# SÃO PAULO TECH SHCOOL



# Sistemas Operacionais Pesquisa e Comandos Linux na Instância EC2

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 Execute os comandos Linux na instância EC2 e descreva para que serve listando as informações importantes sobre eles, adicionando (print):

# - sudo apt update:

é usado para **baixar** as atualizações e informações dos pacotes/programas instalados no sistema operacional.

### sudo apt upgrade:

é usado para **instalar** as atualizações disponíveis dos pacotes/programas instalados atualmente no sistema operacional.

```
🚸 ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84: ~
                                                                         ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade
Hit:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease
Get:2 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates InRelease [11
4 kB]
Get:3 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports InRelease [
108 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security InRelease [114 kB]
Get:5 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 Pa
ckages [2082 kB]
Get:6 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main Translat
ion-en [371 kB]
Get:7 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 c-
n-f Metadata [15.9 kB]
Get:8 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/universe amd6
4 Packages [953 kB]
Get:9 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/universe Translation-en [218 kB]
Get:10 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/universe amd
64 c-n-f Metadata [21.5 kB]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/main amd64 Packages [171
Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/main Translation-en [288
kB]
Get:13 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/main amd64 c-n-f Metadat
```

#### - man:

Manual muito completo, pesquisa informação acerca de todos os comandos que necessitemos de saber, como por exemplo man find;

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84: ~
                                                                                                                 FIND(1)
                                        General Commands Manual
                                                                                                      FIND(1)
NAME
          find - search for files in a directory hierarchy
SYNOPSIS
          find [-H] [-L] [-P] [-D debugopts] [-Olevel] [starting-point...] [ex-
          pression]
DESCRIPTION
          This manual page documents the GNU version of find.
                                                                                     GNU find searches
          the directory tree rooted at each given starting-point by evaluating
         the given expression from left to right, according to the rules of precedence (see section OPERATORS), until the outcome is known (the left hand side is false for <u>and</u> operations, true for <u>or</u>), at which
          point find moves on to the next file name. If no starting-point is specified, `.' is assumed.
          If you are using find in an environment where security is important
         (for example if you are using it to search directories that are writable by other users), you should read the 'Security Considerations' chapter of the finduits documentation, which is called Finding Files
          and comes with findutils. That document also includes a lot more detail and discussion than this manual page, so you may find it a more
          useful source of information.
OPTIONS
 Manual page find(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```

#### - Isb release -a:

O comando **Isb\_release** exibe informações de LSB (Linux Standard Base) sobre sua distribuição específica do Linux, incluindo número da versão, nome do código da versão e ID do distribuidor.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description: Ubuntu 20.04.5 LTS
Release: 20.04
Codename: focal
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$
```

#### - cat/proc/cpuinfo:

Cat serve para concatenar e também exibir o conteúdo dos arquivos.

nesse caso ele ta exibindo o arquivo cpuinfo que está dentro da pasta proc.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ cat /proc/cpuinfo
processor
vendor_id
                   : GenuineIntel
cpu family
model
                   : 63
model name
                   : Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2676 v3 @ 2.40GHz
stepping
                   : 0x49
microcode
cpu MHz
                   : 2400.037
cache size
                   : 30720 KB
physical id
                   : 0
siblings
core id cpu cores
                   : 0
apicid
                   : 0
initial apicid : 0
fpu
                   : yes
fpu_exception
                   : yes
cpuid level
                   : yes
: fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse
wp
flags
36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx rdtscp lm constant_tsc rep_good nopl xtopolo
gy cpuid tsc_known_freq pni pclmulqdq ssse3 fma cx16 pcid sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe po
pcnt tsc_deadline_timer aes xsave avx f16c rdrand hypervisor lahf_lm abm cpuid_fault in
vpcid_single pti fsgsbase bmi1 avx2 smep bmi2 erms invpcid xsaveopt
                  : cpu_meltdown spectre_v1 spectre_v2 spec_store_bypass l1tf mds swapgs
bugs
itlb_multihit mmio_stale_data
                  : 4800.04
bogomips
clflush size
                  : 64
cache_alignment : 64
address sizes : 46 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
power management:
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ |
```

## - cpuid | more:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ cpuid|more
   vendor_id = "GenuineIntel"
   version information (1/eax):
      processor type = primary processor (0)
                     = 0x6 (6)
                     = 0xf(15)
      model = 0xf (15 stepping id = 0x2 (2)
      model
      extended family = 0x0 (0)
      extended model = 0x3 (3)
      (family synth) = 0x6 (6)
      (model synth) = 0x3f (63)
(simple synth) = Intel (unknown type) (Haswell C1/M1/R2) {Haswell}, 22nm
   miscellaneous (1/ebx):
      process local APIC physical ID = 0x0 (0)
      cpu count
                                     = 0x1 (1)
      CLFLUSH line size
                                     = 0x8 (8)
                                     = 0x0 (0)
      brand index
   brand id = 0x00 (0): unknown
   feature information (1/edx):
      x87 FPU on chip
                                             = true
      VME: virtual-8086 mode enhancement
                                             = true
      DE: debugging extensions
                                             = true
      PSE: page size extensions
                                             = true
      TSC: time stamp counter
                                             = true
      RDMSR and WRMSR support
                                             = true
      PAE: physical address extensions
                                             = true
      MCE: machine check exception
                                             = true
                                             = true
      CMPXCHG8B inst.
      APIC on chip
                                             = true
      SYSENTER and SYSEXIT
                                             = true
      MTRR: memory type range registers
                                             = true
      PTE global bit
                                             = true
      MCA: machine check architecture
                                             = true
      CMOV: conditional move/compare instr = true
      PAT: page attribute table
                                             = true
      PSE-36: page size extension
                                             = true
      PSN: processor serial number
                                             = false
      CLFLUSH instruction
                                             = true
      DS: debug store
                                             = false
      ACPI: thermal monitor and clock ctrl
      MMX Technology
                                             = true
      FXSAVE/FXRSTOR
                                              = true
      SSE extensions
                                             = true
      SSE2 extensions
                                             = true
      SS: self snoop
                                              = false
      hyper-threading / multi-core supported = true
      TM: therm. monitor
                                             = false
      IA64
                                             = false
      PBE: pending break event
                                              = false
   feature information (1/ecx):
      PNI/SSE3: Prescott New Instructions = true
```

#### - df:

Mostra quantidade de espaço usada no disco rígido (disk file)

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ df
               1K-blocks
                             Used Available Use% Mounted on
 ilesystem
/dev/root
                 20134592 2202368
                                   17915840
                                              11% /
                                                0% /dev
devtmpfs
                   487876
                                0
                                      487876
tmpfs
                   494716
                                0
                                      494716
                                                0% /dev/shm
                    98944
                              832
                                       98112
                                                1% /run
tmpfs
                                        5120
                                                   /run/lock
tmpfs
                     5120
                                0
                                                0%
                                                   /sys/fs/cgroup
                   494716
                                0
                                      494716
                                                0%
tmpfs
/dev/loop1
/dev/loop0
                    56960
                            56960
                                           0 100%
                                                   /snap/core18/2409
                    25728
                             25728
                                           0 100%
                                                   /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/5656
dev/loop2
                    56960
                            56960
                                           0 100% /snap/core18/2566
                                           0 100% /snap/core20/1518
dev/loop3
                    63488
                             63488
dev/loop4
                    64768
                             64768
                                           0 100% /snap/core20/1623
                    69504
                             69504
                                           0 100% /snap/lxd/22753
 dev/loop5
 dev/loop6
                                           0 100% /snap/snapd/16010
                    48128
                            48128
dev/loop7
                    49152
                            49152
                                           0 100% /snap/snapd/16778
dev/xvda15
                   106858
                             5321
                                      101537
                                                5% /boot/efi
                    98940
                                       98940
                                                0% /run/user/1000
tmpfs
                                0
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$
```

# - free:

mostra a quantidade de memória total, em uso e disponível, bem como informações de cachê e swap. As opções "-b", "-k" e "-m" mostram a quantidade em bytes, kbytes e megabytes respectivamente.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ free
               total
                                                             buff/cache
                                                                           available
                             used
                                          free
                                                    shared
                                                                 665840
                                                                              639176
Mem:
              989436
                          189352
                                       134244
                                                        832
                   0
                                0
                                             0
Swap:
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$
```

#### - hardinfo:

HardInfo (abreviação de " informações de hardware ") é uma ferramenta gráfica de perfil de sistema e benchmark para sistemas Linux, que é capaz de coletar informações tanto do hardware quanto de algum software e organizálos em uma ferramenta de GUI fácil de usar. O HardInfo pode mostrar informações sobre esses componentes: CPU, GPU, Motherboard, RAM, Armazenamento, Disco Rígido, Impressoras, etc.

ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~\$ hardinfo Computer Summary Operating System Kernel Modules Boots Languages Filesystems Display Environment Variables Development Users Groups Devices Processor Memory PCI Devices USB Devices Printers Battery Sensors Input Devices Storage DMI Memory SPD Resources Network Interfaces IP Connections Routing Table ARP Table DNS Servers Statistics

Shared Directories

Senchmarks CPU Blowfish

```
Summary
-Computer-
Processor : Interest
Memory : 989MB (320MB used)
• Virtual (X
                        : Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2676 v3 @ 2.40GHz
Machine Type
                   : Virtual (Xen)
Operating System
                                 : Ubuntu 20.04.5 LTS
           : ubuntu (Ubuntu)
User Name
                        : Thu Sep 15 22:53:39 2022
Date/Time
-Display-
Resolution
                        : 0x0 pixels
OpenGL Renderer
                       : (Unknown)
X11 Vendor
                        : (null)
-Audio Devices-
-Input Devices-
 Power Button
 Sleep Button
 AT Translated Set 2 keyboard
 ImExPS/2 Generic Explorer Mouse
-Printers-
No printers found
Operating System
-Version-
Kernel : Linux 5.15.0-1019-aws (x86_64)
Version : #23~20.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Thu Aug 18 03:20:14 UTC 2022
C Library : CNU C Library
                        : GNU C Library / (Ubuntu GLIBC 2.31-Oubuntu9.9) 2.31
C Library
Distribution
                        : Ubuntu 20.04.5 LTS
-Current Session-
Computer Name
                        : ip-172-31-94-84
User Name
                        : ubuntu (Ubuntu)
: C.UTF-8 (C.UTF-8)
Language
                        : /home/ubuntu
Home Directory
-Misc-
              : 27 minutes
Uptime
                       : 0.42, 0.12, 0.04
Load Average
Available entropy in /dev/random
                                                   : 256 bits (medium)
Kernel Modules
```

#### - inxi -C:

Para ver informações gerais apenas da CPU.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ inxi -C
CPU: Topology: Single Core model: Intel Xeon E5-2676 v3 bits: 64 type: MCP L2 cache: 30.0 MiB
Speed: 2400 MHz min/max: N/A Core speed (MHz): 1: 2400
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$
```

#### likwid-topology:

Depois de algumas informações básicas da máquina, a likwid-topology imprime a topologia de topologia de linha de hardware da máquina. Ele numera os processadores na coluna HWThread à medida que aparecem no Sistema Operacional Linux. O segmento significa número de segmento SMT dentro de um núcleo. O núcleo é o número do núcleo da CPU física.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ likwid-topology
CPU name:
CPU type:
                Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2676 v3 @ 2.40GHz
              Intel Xeon Haswell EN/EP/EX processor
CPU stepping:
Hardware Thread Topology
Sockets:
                        1
Cores per socket:
Threads per core:
HWThread Thread
O O
                                                                  Available
                                Core
                                                 Socket
                               0
                                                 0
                        (0)
Cache Topology
Level:
Size:
                        1
                        32 kB
Cache groups:
                        (0)
_evel:
                        256 kB
Size:
Cache groups:
                        (0)
Level:
                        3
                        30 MB
Size:
Cache groups:
                        (0)
NUMA Topology
NUMA domains:
Domain:
Processors:
Processors: ( 0 )
Distances: 10
Free memory: 136.129 MB
Total memory: 966.246 MB
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$
```

#### - Iscpu:

Este comando retorna informações sobre o processador e unidades de processamento, não possui outras opções.

```
Unbrutelip-172-31-94-84-5 iscpu

Appropriate(s):

Spte Order:
Little Endian
Address sizes:
Ad6 bits physical, 48 bits virtual

CPU(s):
In-line (PU(s) list:
On-line (PU(s) list:
```

#### - Ishw:

Utilitário para uso geral, fornece informações tanto detalhadas como resumidas sobre diferentes unidades de hardware como cpu, memória, disco, controladoras usb, adaptadores de rede etc. Este comando extrai as informações dos arquivos no diretório /proc.

```
doubties p-17-21-34-34 six super-user.

### 17-21-34-34 six super-user.

### 17-21-34 six sup
```

# - Istopo:

*O comando Itopo* é usado para mostrar a topologia do sistema. Ele fornece informações sobre os nódulos de memória NUMA, caches compartilhados, pacotes de CPU, núcleos de processador e threads e muito mais.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ lstopo
Machine (966MB total)
Package L#0
NUMANode L#0 (P#0 966MB)
L3 L#0 (30MB) + L2 L#0 (256KB) + L1d L#0 (32KB) + L1i L#0 (32KB) + Core L#0 + PU L#0 (P#0)
HostBridge
PCI 00:01.1 (IDE)
PCI 00:02.0 (VGA)
Block "xvda"
Net "eth0"
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$
```

#### - top:

Mostra os processos consumindo memória.

# - sudo dmidecode:

Além da quantidade de memória presente no nosso computador, o comando *dmidecode* nos fornece o *tipo*, a *velocidade* e a *quantidade máxima de memória* possível no nosso hardware, bem como a *quantidade de slots* presentes (vazios e ocupados) etc.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-84:~$ sudo dmidecode
# dmidecode 3.2
Getting SMBIOS data from sysfs.
SMBIOS 2.7 present.
11 structures occupying 378 bytes.
Table at 0x000EB01F.
Handle 0x0000, DMI type 0, 24 bytes
BIOS Information
        Vendor: Xen
        Version: 4.11.amazon
        Release Date: 08/24/2006
        Address: 0xE8000
        Runtime Size: 96 kB
        ROM Size: 64 kB
        Characteristics:
                PCI is supported
                EDD is supported
                Targeted content distribution is supported
        BIOS Revision: 4.11
Handle 0x0100, DMI type 1, 27 bytes
System Information
       Manufacturer: Xen
        Product Name: HVM domU
        Version: 4.11.amazon
        Serial Number: ec2f109d-e09b-9eaa-37f7-c5e1834ecdff
        UUID: ec2f109d-e09b-9eaa-37f7-c5e1834ecdff
        Wake-up Type: Power Switch
        SKU Number: Not Specified
        Family: Not Specified
Handle 0x0300, DMI type 3, 21 bytes
Chassis Information
        Manufacturer: Xen
        Type: Other
        Lock: Not Present
        Version: Not Specified
        Serial Number: Not Specified
        Asset Tag: Not Specified
        Boot-up State: Safe
        Power Supply State: Safe
        Thermal State: Safe
        Security Status: Unknown
        OEM Information: 0x00000000
        Height: Unspecified
        Number Of Power Cords: Unspecified
        Contained Elements: 0
Handle 0x0401, DMI type 4, 35 bytes
Processor Information
        Socket Designation: CPU 1
```