

python\functions.py

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import pysid
import control

def mean_squared_error(x, y):
    return np.square(x - y).mean()

def transferFunction(num, den):
    z = control.TransferFunction.z
    num_z = 0
    den_z = 0
    for i, n in enumerate(num):
        num_z += n * z**(-i)
    for i, d in enumerate(den):
        den_z += d * z**(-i)
    return control.minreal(num_z/den_z, verbose=False)

def predict(u, y, G, H):
    L_u = control.minreal(G/H, verbose=False)
    L_y = control.minreal(1 - 1/H, verbose=False)

    delay = int(max(len(L_u.den[0][0]), len(L_y.den[0][0])) - 1)
    assert(delay ≥ 1)

    y_u = control.forced_response(sys=L_u, U=u, return_x=False)[1]
    y_y = control.forced_response(sys=L_y, U=y, return_x=False)[1]
    assert(len(y_u) == len(y_y))

    return y_u[delay:] + y_y[delay:], delay

def models_frame():
    return pd.DataFrame(columns=['model', 'na', 'nb', 'nc', 'nd', 'nf', 'nk', 'A',
'B', 'C', 'D', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'yp', 'Jp', 'delay'])

def arx(u_i, y_i, u_v, y_v, na_range, nb_range, nk_range):
    models = pd.DataFrame()
    for na in na_range:
        for nb in nb_range:
            for nk in nk_range:
                id = pysid.arx(na=na, nb=nb, nk=nk, u=u_i, y=y_i)
                A = id.A[0][0]
                B = id.B[0][0]

                assert(A[0] == 1)

                G = transferFunction(B, A)
                H = transferFunction([1], A)

                y_p, delay = predict(u_v, y_v, G, H)
                J_p = mean_squared_error(y_v[delay:], y_p)

                models = pd.concat([models, pd.DataFrame({
                    'model': 'arx',
                    'na': [na],
                    'nb': [nb],
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        'nk': [nk],
        'A': [A],
        'B': [B],
        'G': [G],
        'H': [H],
        'yp': [y_p],
        'Jp': [J_p],
        'delay': [delay],
    }))]

```

```

    return models

```

```

def armax(u_i, y_i, u_v, y_v, na_range, nb_range, nc_range, nk_range):

```

```

    models = pd.DataFrame()

```

```

    for na in na_range:

```

```

        for nb in nb_range:

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```

            for nc in nc_range:

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```

                for nk in nk_range:

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                    id = pysid.armax(na=na, nb=nb, nc=nc, nk=nk, u=u_i, y=y_i)

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                    A = id.A[0][0]

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                    B = id.B[0][0]

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                    C = id.C[0]

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                    assert(A[0] == 1)

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```

                    assert(C[0] == 1)

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```

                    G = transferFunction(B, A)

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```

                    H = transferFunction(C, A)

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                    y_p, delay = predict(u_v, y_v, G, H)

```

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                    J_p = mean_squared_error(y_v[delay:], y_p)

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                    models = pd.concat([models, pd.DataFrame({

```

```

                        'model': 'armax',

```

```

                        'na': [na],

```

```

                        'nb': [nb],

```

```

                        'nc': [nc],

```

```

                        'nk': [nk],

```

```

                        'A': [A],

```

```

                        'B': [B],

```

```

                        'C': [C],

```

```

                        'G': [G],

```

```

                        'H': [H],

```

```

                        'yp': [y_p],

```

```

                        'Jp': [J_p],

```

```

                        'delay': [delay],

```

```

                    }))]

```

```

    return models

```

```

def oe(u_i, y_i, u_v, y_v, nb_range, nf_range, nk_range):

```

```

    models = pd.DataFrame()

```

```

    for nb in nb_range:

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```

        for nf in nf_range:

```

```

            for nk in nk_range:

```

```

                id = pysid.oe(nb=nb, nf=nf, nk=nk, u=u_i, y=y_i)

```

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                B = id.B[0][0]

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                F = id.F[0][0]

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                assert(F[0] == 1)

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G = transferFunction(B, F)
H = transferFunction([1], [1])

y_p, delay = predict(u_v, y_v, G, H)
J_p = mean_squared_error(y_v[delay:], y_p)

models = pd.concat([models, pd.DataFrame({
    'model': 'oe',
    'nb': [nb],
    'nf': [nf],
    'nk': [nk],
    'B': [B],
    'F': [F],
    'G': [G],
    'H': [H],
    'yp': [y_p],
    'Jp': [J_p],
    'delay': [delay],
})]])

```

```

return models

```

```

def bj(u_i, y_i, u_v, y_v, nb_range, nc_range, nd_range, nf_range, nk_range):
    models = pd.DataFrame()
    for nb in nb_range:
        for nc in nc_range:
            for nd in nd_range:
                for nf in nf_range:
                    for nk in nk_range:
                        try:
                            id = pysid.bj(nb=nb, nc=nc, nd=nd, nf=nf, nk=nk, u=u_i, y=y_i)
                            B = id.B[0][0]
                            C = id.C[0]
                            D = id.D[0]
                            F = id.F[0][0]

                            assert(C[0] == 1)
                            assert(D[0] == 1)
                            assert(F[0] == 1)

                            G = transferFunction(B, F)
                            H = transferFunction(C, D)

                            y_p, delay = predict(u_v, y_v, G, H)
                            J_p = mean_squared_error(y_v[delay:], y_p)

                            models = pd.concat([models, pd.DataFrame({
                                'model': 'bj',
                                'nb': [nb],
                                'nc': [nc],
                                'nd': [nd],
                                'nf': [nf],
                                'nk': [nk],
                                'B': [B],
                                'C': [C],
                                'D': [D],
                                'F': [F],
                                'G': [G],
                                'H': [H],

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        'yp': [y_p],
        'Jp': [J_p],
        'delay': [delay]
    }))]
except Exception as e:
    # display(str(e))
    models = pd.concat([models, pd.DataFrame({
        'model': 'bj',
        'nb': [nb],
        'nc': [nc],
        'nd': [nd],
        'nf': [nf],
        'nk': [nk],
    })])
```

```
return models
```