

$$I = \int_a^b f(x)dx$$

$$f(x) \approx P_2(x) = \left(\frac{x-b}{a-b}\right)\left(\frac{x-x_m}{a-x_m}\right)f(a) + \left(\frac{x-a}{b-a}\right)\left(\frac{x-x_m}{b-x_m}\right)f(b) + \left(\frac{x-a}{x_m-a}\right)\left(\frac{x-b}{x_m-b}\right)f(x_m)$$

Donde $\forall x \in [a, b]$

Entonces

$$\int_a^b f(x)dx \approx \int_a^b \left(\frac{x-b}{a-b}\right)\left(\frac{x-x_m}{a-x_m}\right)f(a) + \left(\frac{x-a}{b-a}\right)\left(\frac{x-x_m}{b-x_m}\right)f(b) + \left(\frac{x-a}{x_m-a}\right)\left(\frac{x-b}{x_m-b}\right)f(x_m)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_a^b f(x)dx &\approx \int_a^b \left(\frac{x-b}{a-b}\right)\left(\frac{x-x_m}{a-x_m}\right)f(a) + \int_a^b \left(\frac{x-a}{b-a}\right)\left(\frac{x-x_m}{b-x_m}\right)f(b) \\ &\quad + \int_a^b \left(\frac{x-a}{x_m-a}\right)\left(\frac{x-b}{x_m-b}\right)f(x_m) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I &\approx \frac{f(a)}{(a-b)(a-x_m)} \int_a^b x^2 - bx - xx_m + bx_m dx + \frac{f(x_m)}{(x_m-a)(x_m-b)} \int_a^b x^2 - bx - ax \\ &\quad + abdx + \frac{f(b)}{(b-a)(b-x_m)} \int_a^b x^2 - ax - xx_m + ax_m dx \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I &\approx \frac{f(a)}{2} \int_a^b x^2 - bx - xx_m + bx_m dx + \frac{f(x_m)}{(x_m-a)(x_m-b)} \int_a^b x^2 - bx - ax + abdx \\ &\quad + \frac{f(b)}{(b-a)(b-x_m)} \int_a^b x^2 - ax - xx_m + ax_m dx \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I &\approx \frac{f(a)}{2h^2} \left(\frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{bx^2}{2} - \frac{x^2x_m}{2} + bx_mx \right)_a^b + \frac{f(x_m)}{-h^2} \left(\frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{ax^2}{2} - \frac{bx^2}{2} + abx \right)_a^b \\ &\quad + \frac{f(b)}{2h^2} \left(\frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{ax^2}{2} - \frac{x_mx^2}{2} + ax_mx \right)_a^b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I &\approx \frac{f(a)}{2h^2} \left(\left(\frac{b^3}{3} - \frac{b^3}{2} - \frac{x_mb^2}{2} + b^2x_m \right) - \left(\frac{a^3}{3} - \frac{ba^2}{2} - \frac{x_ma^2}{2} + abx_m \right) \right) \\ &\quad + \frac{f(x_m)}{-h^2} \left(\left(\frac{b^3}{3} - \frac{ab^2}{2} - \frac{b^3}{2} + ab^2 \right) - \left(\frac{a^3}{3} - \frac{a^3}{2} - \frac{ba^2}{2} + ba^2 \right) \right) + \end{aligned}$$

$$a = -h$$

$$x_m = 0$$

$$b = h$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{f(b)}{2h^2} \left(\left(\frac{b^3}{3} - \frac{ab^2}{2} - \frac{x_m b^2}{2} + ax_m b \right) - \left(\frac{a^3}{3} - \frac{a^3}{2} - \frac{x_m a^2}{2} + a^2 x_m \right) \right) \\
I \approx & \left[\left(\frac{h^3}{3} - \frac{h^3}{2} \right) - \left(-\frac{h^3}{3} - \frac{h^3}{2} \right) \right] \frac{f(a)}{2h^2} + \left[\left(\frac{h^3}{3} + \frac{h^3}{2} - \frac{h^3}{2} - h^3 \right) + \left(\frac{h^3}{3} + \frac{h^3}{2} + \frac{h^3}{2} + h^3 \right) \right] \frac{f(x_m)}{-h^2} \\
& + \left[\left(\frac{h^3}{3} + \frac{h^3}{2} \right) - \left(-\frac{h^3}{2} + \frac{h^3}{2} \right) \right] \frac{f(b)}{2h^2} \\
I \approx & \frac{1}{3} h(f(a) + 4f(x_m) + f(b))
\end{aligned}$$