

Sistemas Operacionais - 04N

Lab.02a

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1)

```
GNU nano 6.2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main (void) {
printf("I am process %ld\n", (long)getpid());
printf("My parent is %ld\n", (long)getppid());
return 0;
}
```

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

41 updates can be applied immediately.
25 of these updates are standard security updates.
To see these additional updates run: `apt list --upgradable`

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See <https://ubuntu.com/esm> or run: `sudo pro status`

```
Last login: Wed Mar 13 20:57:47 2024 from 54.242.22.240
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ nano lab02_01.cpp
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ gcc lab02_01.cpp -o lab02_02
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ ./lab02_02
I am process 1281
My parent is 841
```

2)

```
GNU nano 6.2 lab02_02
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main(void) {
int x;
x = 0;
fork();
x = 1;
printf("I am process %ld and my x is %d\n", (long)getpid(), x);
return 0;
}
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ nano lab02_02.cpp
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ gcc lab02_02.cpp -o lab02_02
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ ./lab02_02
I am process 1312 and my x is 1
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ I am process 1313 and my x is 1
```

3)

CloudShell

us-east-1

```
GNU nano 6.2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
int main(void) {
    pid_t childpid;
    childpid = fork();
    if (childpid == -1) {
        perror("Failed to fork");
        return 1;
    }
    if (childpid == 0) /* child code */
        printf("I am child %ld\n", (long)getpid());
    else /* parent code */
        printf("I am parent %ld\n", (long)getpid());
    return 0;
}
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ nano lab02_03.cpp
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ gcc lab02_03.cpp -o lab02_03
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ ./lab02_03
I am parent 8500
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ I am child 8501
```

4)

```
* Support: https://ubuntu.com/pro
GNU nano 6.2 lab0
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
int main(void) {
    pid_t childpid;
    pid_t mypid;
    mypid = getpid();
    childpid = fork();
    if (childpid == -1) {
        perror("Failed to fork");
        return 1;
    }
    if (childpid == 0) /* child code */
        printf("I am child %ld, ID = %ld\n", (long)getpid(), (long)mypid);
    else /* parent code */
        printf("I am parent %ld, ID = %ld\n", (long)getpid(), (long)mypid);
    return 0;
}
```

```
PARENT. Value = 3
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ nano lab02_04.cpp
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ nano lab02_04.cpp
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ gcc lab02_04.cpp -o lab02_04
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ ./lab02_04
I am parent 931, ID = 931
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ I am child 932, ID = 931
./lab02_04
```

O código pega os IDs tanto do processo filho, quanto do processo pai.

5)

```
i:9963 process ID:10937 parent ID:1 child ID:10938
GNU nano 6.2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main (int argc, char *argv[]) {
    pid_t childpid = 0;
    int i, n;
    if (argc != 2){ /* check for valid number of command-line arguments */
        fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s processes\n", argv[0]);
        return 1;
    }
    n = atoi(argv[1]);
    for (i = 1; i < n; i++)
        if (childpid = fork())
            break;
    fprintf(stderr, "i:%d process ID:%ld parent ID:%ld child ID:%ld\n",
        i, (long)getpid(), (long)getppid(), (long)childpid);
    return 0;
}
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ gcc lab02_05.cpp -o lab02_05
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ ./lab02_05 3
i:1 process ID:962 parent ID:864 child ID:963
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-165:~$ i:2 process ID:963 parent ID:1 child ID:964
i:3 process ID:964 parent ID:1 child ID:0
```