

About imperatives

Imperatives tell people what to do and what not to do. Instructions are often in imperatives.

If they are used at the wrong time, imperatives can sound too direct or rude.

Imperatives do not have a subject in them. The subject is the person that the speaker says the sentence to.

Verbs in imperatives are in their base form. This means that they have no *-s*, *-ed*, or *-ing* form. For *am*, *are*, and *is*, the base verb is *be*.

Negative imperatives have *don't* or *do not* before the verb.

Imperatives can also have words or phrases such as *always*, *never*, *please*, *first*, *after that*, and *remember to* in them.

Here are some examples of imperatives:

Close the door.

Please close the door.

Don't close the door.

Always close the door after you leave.



A. Write I (for *imperative*) next to the sentences that contain imperatives.

- 1. Mix the milk and egg in a bowl.
- 2. You need to follow the instructions exactly.
- 3. I want you to always look both ways before you cross the road.
- 4. Be careful with that box. It's very heavy.
- 5. Can you please pick me up at 7 o'clock this evening?
- 6. Pass the salt, please.
- 7. Please don't go yet.
- 8. Don't forget to charge your phone before you leave.
- 9. I don't want you to cut down that tree.
- 10. Stop fighting!



B. Rewrite the unmarked sentences above as imperatives.

1.
2.
3.
4.

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C. Complete the imperatives with the words from the box and then underline the imperatives in each sentence.

after	always	be	continue	cross	don't	first	late	look
never	please	quiet	remember	smoke	then	turn	wake	

1. Be! This is a library. People are studying.
2. When you get to the corner, right. until you see the park on your left.
3. check your answers before you hand in your exam papers.
4. come with us unless you really want to.
5. Thank you for coming. take a seat.
6. The bus leaves on time every day. Don't
7. that, turn it on to see if it works. to plug it in first.
8. out! A car is coming! Don't the road now!
9. Where's mum? She's taking a rest. Please don't her up.
10. I can't believe you took some money from my purse. do that again!
11., boil some water., put coffee into a cup.
12. If you want to smoke, go outside. Don't in your room!



D. Circle the correct verb forms in the sentences and underline the verbs that are imperatives.

1. Please *put* / *puts* / *putting* your used paper in the recycling bin. The cleaning person *collect* / *collects* / *collecting* it every day.
2. *Bring* / *Brings* / *Bringing* / me a glass of water. I have just *ran* / *run* / *running* five kilometers, and I *feel* / *feels* / *feeling* / very thirsty.
3. Please remember to *take* / *takes* / *taking* all your books with you before the school *close* / *closes* / *closing*.
4. If you *want* / *wants* / *wanting* to keep your shoes dry, don't *walk* / *walks* / *walking* on the grass. It *rain* / *rains* / *rained* a lot last night.
5. Are you *fly* / *flies* / *flying* at 10 o'clock? Please *hurry* / *hurries* / *hurrying* to *get* / *gets* / *getting* to the airport in time! Your brother is *wait* / *waits* / *waiting* for you there.