## An Hourly Multistage Stochastic Optimization Approach For Day-Ahead Energy Market

Alessandro Soares, Alexandre Street, and Davi Valladao, Member, IEEE

Abstract—The high penetration of alternative renewable source

Index Terms-Stochastic Unit Commitment, Hydrothermal optimization, Stochastic Dual Dynamic Programming, Benders decomposition,

## I. INTRODUCTION

S YSTEMS with a high penetration of intermittent r

## II. PROBLEM FORMULATION

A. Full Day-Ahead formulation

The following Day-Ahead formulation includes the SDDP framework along with the commitment variable decision.

Davi ValladA£o and Alexandre Street are with the Electrical Engineering Department, Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio), Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil (e-mail: street@ele.puc-rio.br).