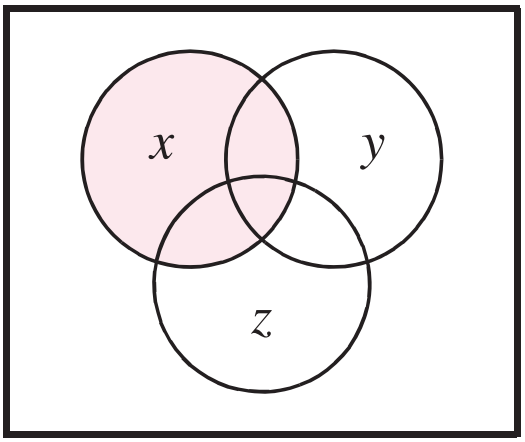
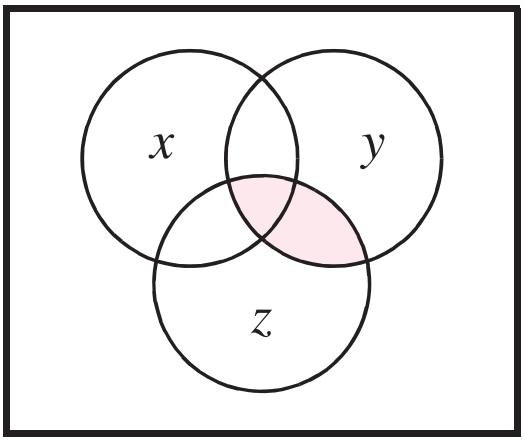
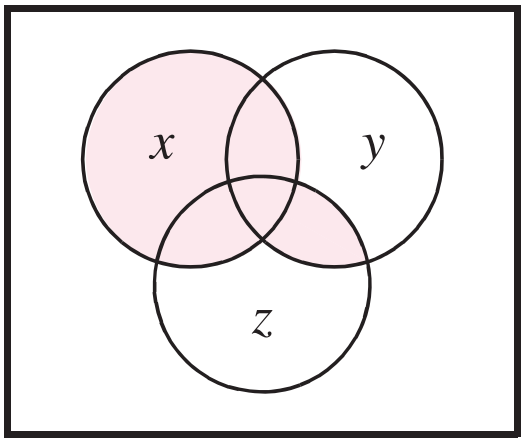


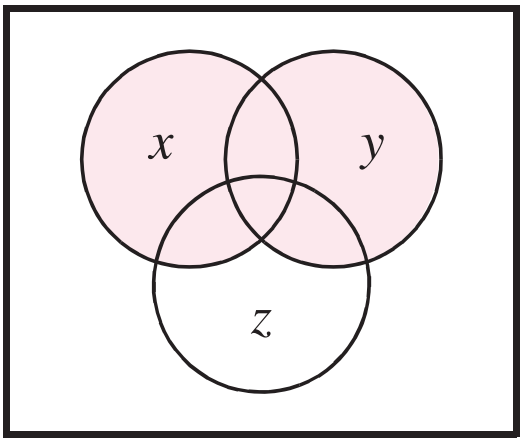
(a) x



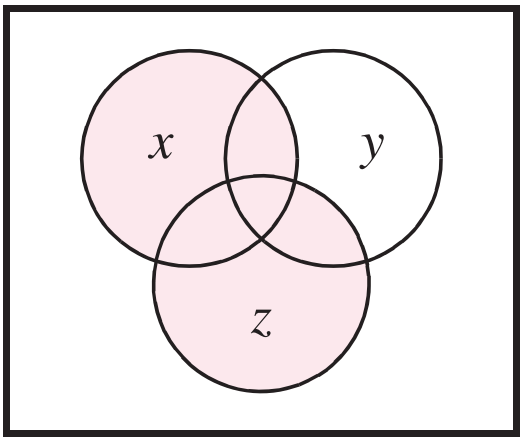
(b) $y \cdot z$



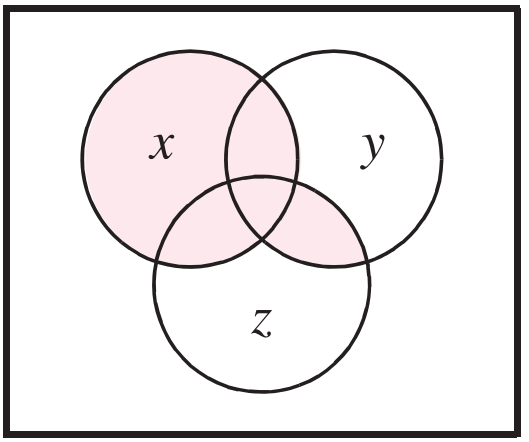
(c) $x + y \cdot z$



(d) $x + y$



(e) $x + z$



(f) $(x + y) \cdot (x + z)$

Figure 2.17 Proof of the distributive property 12*b*.