(a) AND gates
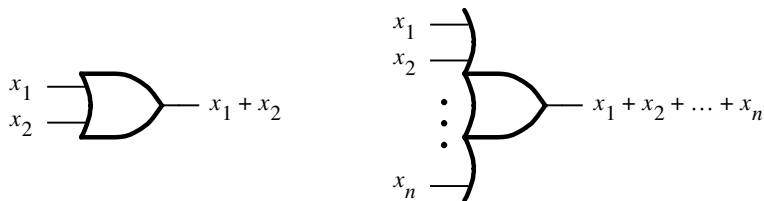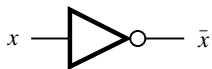

(b) OR gates

(c) NOT gate

Figure 2.8   The basic gates.