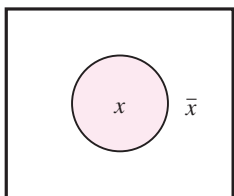




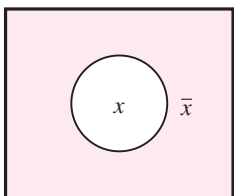
(a) Constant 1



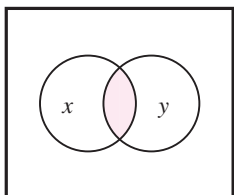
(b) Constant 0



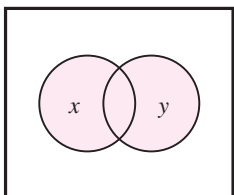
(c) Variable x



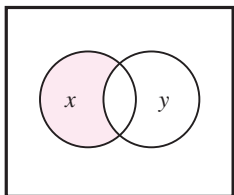
(d) \bar{x}



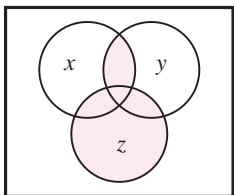
(e) $x \cdot y$



(f) $x + y$



(g) $x \cdot \bar{y}$



(h) $x \cdot y + z$

Figure 2.14 The Venn diagram representation.