$b_3b_2b_1b_0$

0111

0110

0101

0100

0011

0010

0001

0000

1000

1001

1010

1011

1100

1101

1110

1111

Table 5.2

Sign and magnitude +7

+6

+5

+4

+3

+2

+1

+0

-0

-1

-2

_3

-4

-5

-6

-7

+4+3+2+1+0_7 -6

-5

Interpretation of four-bit signed integers.

1's complement

+7

+6

+5

-4

-3

-2

-1

-0

+2+1+0-8 -7-6

-5 -4

-3

-2

-1

2's complement

+7

+6

+5

+4

+3