

# Advanced data Technologies

## Lab 2

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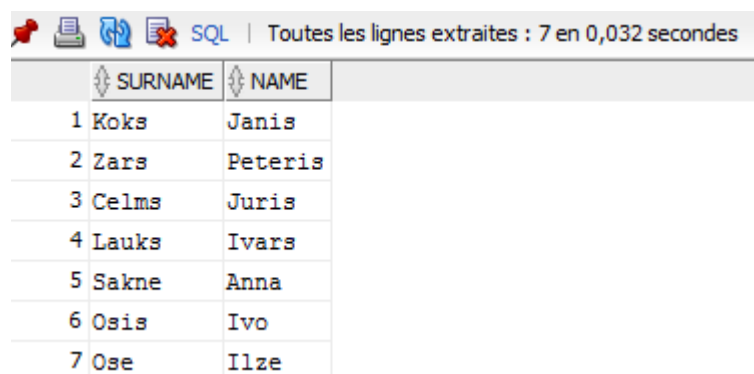
*For the following results, output screenshots are made with the French version of the software interface, I hope it will not be a problem.*

Query file containing the following queries is **query.sql**.

**Your task is to write SQL statements that complete the following tasks:**

1. (Easy) Retrieve list of students in the form of one field that contains both name and surname in the form “SURNAME, Name”.

```
select st_surname as SURNAME, st_name as Name  
from students;
```



	SURNAME	NAME
1	Koks	Janis
2	Zars	Peteris
3	Celms	Juris
4	Lauks	Ivars
5	Sakne	Anna
6	Osis	Ivo
7	Ose	Ilze

2. (Easy) Find all curses whose names contain word “Data”.

```
select *  
from courses  
where C_title like '%Data%';
```

SQL   Toutes les lignes extraites : 1 en 0,027 secondes			
C_ID	C_TITLE	C_TEACHER	C_C_POINTS
1	2 Advanced Data Technologies	2	4

3. (Easy) Retrieve all students that have average mark above 8.

```
select st_id
from students, grades
where st_id=g_student
group by st_id
having avg(g_grade)>8;
```

SQL   Toutes les lignes extraites : 1 en 0,042 secondes	
ST_ID	
1	8

First join tables then group by student and filter according to the average mark.

4. (Medium) Retrieve all students that have at least one grade below 4.

```
select st_id
from students, grades
where st_id=g_student
group by st_id
having min(g_grade)<4;
```

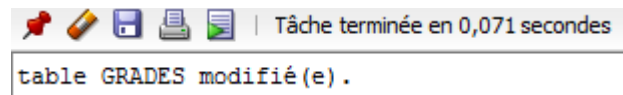
SQL   Toutes les lignes extraites : 2 en 0,045 secondes	
ST_ID	
1	6
2	5

First join tables then group by student and check the grades. If the minimum grade is below 4, the student has at least one grade below 4.

5. (Hard) Add a constraint specifying that the grade must be between 1 and 10.

```
alter table grades
```

add constraint g\_grade CHECK ((g\_grade >= 1) and (g\_grade < 11)) ;



Add a check constraint to this column.

6. (Easy) Drop one table.

drop table grades;

