



Supplementary material S6. Study Area. The blue lines represent the 15 km transect surveyed in 2021 survey, while striped lines represent the 3 km transects surveyed in the case study, along with the names of the specific roads where these transects were positioned. The black straight lines illustrate the road network within the study area, and the bold black line marks the separation between the provinces of Seville and Huelva. The top section shows the location of the study area within the context of Spain.