S09 T02 Aprenentatge Supervisat - Regressions

May 3, 2022

1 Nivell 1

1.1 Exercici 1

Crea almenys tres models de regressió diferents per intentar predir el millor possible l'endarreriment dels vols (ArrDelay) de DelayedFlights.csv.

El dataset és un dataframe sobre vols en EEUU durant el 2008 que conentenen les següents variables:

- YEAR Year in which flight took place
- QUARTER Quarter in which flight took place (1–4)
- MONTH Month in which flight took place (1–12)
- DAY_OF_MONTH Day of the month in which flight took place (1–31)
- DAY OF WEEK 1 for Monday, 2 for Tuesday, etc. in which flight took place
- UNIQUE_CARRIER Airline carrier code
- TAIL NUM Aircraft tail number
- FL_NUM Flight number
- ORIGIN_AIRPORT_ID ID of origin airport
- ORIGIN Code of origin airport(ATL, DFW, SEA, etc.)
- DEST AIRPORT ID ID of destination airport
- DEST Code of destination airport (ATL, DFW, SEA, etc.)
- CRS_DEP_TIME Scheduled departure time
- DEP TIME Actual departure time
- DEP DELAY Departure Delay in minutes
- DEP DEL15 1 if departure is delayed by 15 minutes or more else 0
- CRS_ARR_TIME Scheduled arrival time
- ARR_TIME Actual arrival time
- ARR_DELAY Arrival Delay in minutes
- ARR_DEL15 1 if arrived late by 15 minutes or more else 0
- CANCELLED 1 if Flight was cancelled else 0
- DIVERTED 1 if Flight was diverted else 0
- CRS_ELAPSED_TIME Scheduled flight time in minutes
- ACTUAL_ELAPSED_TIME Actual flight time in minutes
- DISTANCE Distance traveled in miles

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
[2]: fly = pd.read_csv('C:/Users/Guillermo/Desktop/Curs Data Scientist/Sprint 2/S02<sub>□</sub> 

→T05 Exploració de les dades/DelayedFlights.csv')
```

Per fer aquest exercici s'han de crear tres models de regressió que seran supervisats. Sent la variable a supervisar el retard en els vols ArrDelay. A més, degut a les dimensions del dataframe es reduirà realitzant un sample.

Per tant, es seguirà el següent pla previ abans de fer els models: 1. Reduir a través de un sample el tamany del dataframe 1. Preprocessing: 1. Transformar les dades que son hores en una variable sinusoidal 1. Transformar els strings en variables categòriques amb dummies 1. Comprobar la presència de outliers. 1. Comprobar la presència de NAs en les dades. En el cas que hi hagin mirar com tractar-les 2. Comprobar si hi ha diferència d'escala entre les variables numèriques. En el cas que hi hagi escalar. Ja sigui estandaritzant si segueixen una distribució normal, normalitzant o emprant una altre tècnica. 3. Dividir les dades per al seu posterior entrenament

4. Entrenar els models. Sent en aquest cas regressió múltiple, xarxes neuronals, i arbres de decisió. * Multiple Linear Regression * Polinomial regression

```
[3]: fly2 = fly.sample(n = 100000, random state = 42)
[4]:
     fly2.shape
[4]: (100000, 30)
[5]: print(fly2['Year'].value counts())
     print(fly2['CancellationCode'].value_counts())
    2008
            100000
    Name: Year, dtype: int64
    N
         99960
    В
            24
    Α
            14
    С
             2
    Name: CancellationCode, dtype: int64
[6]: #Iqual que en l'exercici anterior eliminem columnes no útils. En aquest casu
      → també es treu year perquè és el mateix en
     # tots els casos.
     fly2 = fly2.drop(['Unnamed: 0', 'Year'], axis = 1)
    fly2.shape
[7]: (100000, 28)
        Preprocessing:
[8]: fly2.isna().sum()
```

| [8]: | Month | 0 |
|------|---------------------------|-------|
| | DayofMonth | 0 |
| | DayOfWeek | 0 |
| | DepTime | 0 |
| | CRSDepTime | 0 |
| | ArrTime | 365 |
| | CRSArrTime | 0 |
| | UniqueCarrier | 0 |
| | FlightNum | 0 |
| | TailNum | 0 |
| | ${\tt ActualElapsedTime}$ | 432 |
| | ${\tt CRSElapsedTime}$ | 7 |
| | AirTime | 432 |
| | ArrDelay | 432 |
| | DepDelay | 0 |
| | Origin | 0 |
| | Dest | 0 |
| | Distance | 0 |
| | TaxiIn | 365 |
| | TaxiOut | 31 |
| | Cancelled | 0 |
| | CancellationCode | 0 |
| | Diverted | 0 |
| | CarrierDelay | 35434 |
| | WeatherDelay | 35434 |
| | NASDelay | 35434 |
| | SecurityDelay | 35434 |
| | ${\tt LateAircraftDelay}$ | 35434 |
| | dtype: int64 | |

Eliminem NaN de la variable depenent per fer l'anàlisis supervisat

```
[9]: fly2 = fly2.dropna(subset = ['ArrDelay'])

[10]: fly2.shape

[10]: (99568, 28)

[11]: fly2.head()
```

| [11]: | | Month | ${	t DayofMonth}$ | DayOfWeek | ${	t DepTime}$ | CRSDepTime | ${	t ArrTime}$ | \ |
|-------|---------|-------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|------------|----------------|---|
| | 1782417 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 1805.0 | 1755 | 2146.0 | |
| | 512712 | 3 | 23 | 7 | 2120.0 | 1200 | 2241.0 | |
| | 447137 | 3 | 31 | 1 | 1731.0 | 1710 | 1819.0 | |
| | 55082 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 1507.0 | 1413 | 1601.0 | |
| | 877634 | 5 | 22 | 4 | 637.0 | 630 | 812.0 | |

| | CRSArrTime | UniqueCarrier | F1: | ightNum | ${\tt TailNum}$ | ••• | TaxiIn | TaxiOut | \ |
|---------|------------|---------------|------|----------|-----------------|-----|----------|----------|---|
| 1782417 | 2035 | YV | | 7281 | N505MJ | | 5.0 | 99.0 | |
| 512712 | 1333 | NW | | 131 | N777NC | | 7.0 | 19.0 | |
| 447137 | 1810 | 00 | | 3676 | N224SW | | 3.0 | 1.0 | |
| 55082 | 1509 | 00 | | 6573 | N708SK | | 5.0 | 17.0 | |
| 877634 | 750 | CO | | 1869 | N16646 | | 5.0 | 16.0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cancelled | CancellationC | ode | Diverte | ed Carrie | rDe | lay Weat | herDelay | \ |
| 1782417 | 0 | | N | | 0 | 7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | |
| 512712 | 0 | | N | | 0 | 54 | 3.0 | 0.0 | |
| 447137 | 0 | | N | | 0 |] | NaN | NaN | |
| 55082 | 0 | | N | | 0 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 877634 | 0 | | N | | 0 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | NASDelay S | SecurityDelay | Late | eAircraf | ftDelay | | | | |
| 1782417 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | | | | |
| 512712 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | 5.0 | | | | |
| 447137 | NaN | NaN | | | NaN | | | | |
| 55082 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | 52.0 | | | | |
| 877634 | 15.0 | 7.0 | | | 0.0 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

[5 rows x 28 columns]

[12]: fly2.isna().sum()

| [12]: | Month | 0 |
|-------|---------------------------|---|
| | DayofMonth | 0 |
| | DayOfWeek | 0 |
| | DepTime | 0 |
| | CRSDepTime | 0 |
| | ArrTime | 0 |
| | CRSArrTime | 0 |
| | UniqueCarrier | 0 |
| | FlightNum | 0 |
| | TailNum | 0 |
| | ${\tt ActualElapsedTime}$ | 0 |
| | ${\tt CRSElapsedTime}$ | 0 |
| | AirTime | 0 |
| | ArrDelay | 0 |
| | DepDelay | 0 |
| | Origin | 0 |
| | Dest | 0 |
| | Distance | 0 |
| | TaxiIn | 0 |
| | TaxiOut | 0 |
| | Cancelled | 0 |
| | CancellationCode | 0 |

Diverted 0
CarrierDelay 35002
WeatherDelay 35002
NASDelay 35002
SecurityDelay 35002
LateAircraftDelay 35002

dtype: int64

```
[13]: fly2['CancellationCode'].value_counts()
```

[13]: N 99568

Name: CancellationCode, dtype: int64

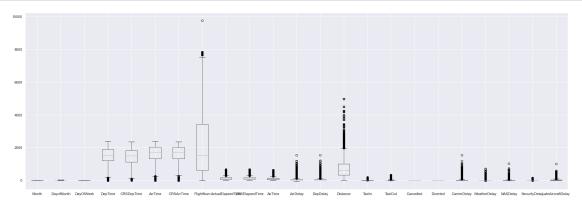
Actualment després d'eliminar els NAs cancelation code no aporta informació i també és eliminat del registre

```
[14]: fly2 = fly2.drop('CancellationCode', axis = 1)
fly2.shape
```

[14]: (99568, 27)

Actualment només que den NaNs en les últimes variables on un 35% de les dades a proximadament ho son.

```
[15]: sns.set()
  plt.figure(figsize=(30,10))
  fly2.boxplot()
  plt.show()
```



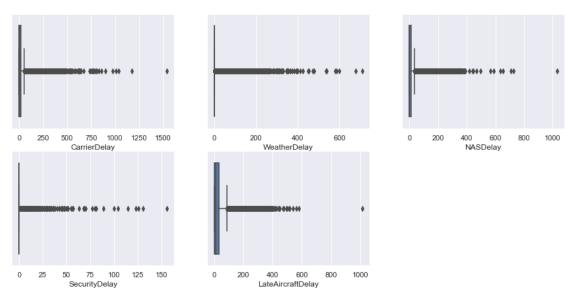
```
[23]: boxplots = ['CarrierDelay', 'WeatherDelay', 'NASDelay', 'SecurityDelay',

→'LateAircraftDelay']

plt.figure(figsize = (15,7))
```

```
for i, name in enumerate(boxplots):
   plt.subplot(2,3,(i+1))
   sns.boxplot(x = fly2[name])

plt.show()
```



Com es mostra en els gràfics anteriors les variables presenten un nombre molt alt de outliers, per tant es farà la imputació amb la mitjana. Abans de res hem de separar les variables numèriques dels strings

Per un altre banda, com es mostra a continuació, la proporció de valors en Cancelled i Diverted no es conserven en la mostra que s'ha realitzat. Per tant, en futurs anàlisis seria molt convenient conservar la proporció dels diferents casos en el mostreig.

En aquest cas com la variable no aporta informació també serà eliminada del anàlisis

```
[16]: print(fly2['Cancelled'].value_counts())
    print(fly2['Diverted'].value_counts())

    0    99568
    Name: Cancelled, dtype: int64
    0    99568
    Name: Diverted, dtype: int64

[17]: print(fly['Cancelled'].value_counts())
    print(fly['Diverted'].value_counts())

    0    1936125
    1    633
    Name: Cancelled, dtype: int64
```

```
0
          1929004
             7754
     1
     Name: Diverted, dtype: int64
[18]: fly2 = fly2.drop(['Cancelled', 'Diverted'], axis = 1)
     fly2.shape
[18]: (99568, 25)
[19]: #Guardem el nom de les variables numériques i categòriques per separat
     numVar = ['Month', 'DayofMonth', 'DayOfWeek', 'DepTime', 'CRSDepTime', |
      'CRSArrTime', 'FlightNum', 'ActualElapsedTime', 'CRSElapsedTime',
      'DepDelay', 'Distance', 'TaxiIn', 'TaxiOut', 'CarrierDelay',
            'WeatherDelay', 'NASDelay', 'SecurityDelay', 'LateAircraftDelay']
     catVar = ['UniqueCarrier', 'TailNum', 'Origin', 'Dest']
[20]: fly2Num = fly2.drop(catVar, axis = 1)
     fly2Cat = fly2.drop(numVar, axis = 1)
[58]: fly2Num.columns
[58]: Index(['Month', 'DayofMonth', 'DayOfWeek', 'DepTime', 'CRSDepTime', 'ArrTime',
             'CRSArrTime', 'FlightNum', 'ActualElapsedTime', 'CRSElapsedTime',
             'AirTime', 'ArrDelay', 'DepDelay', 'Distance', 'TaxiIn', 'TaxiOut',
            'CarrierDelay', 'WeatherDelay', 'NASDelay', 'SecurityDelay',
             'LateAircraftDelay'],
           dtype='object')
[21]: from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
     imp = SimpleImputer(missing_values = np.nan, strategy = 'median')
     flyTemp = imp.fit_transform(fly2Num)
     fly2Num = pd.DataFrame(data = flyTemp, columns = numVar)
     print(fly2Num.shape)
     (99568, 21)
[22]: fly2Num.isna().sum()
[22]: Month
                          0
     DayofMonth
                          0
     DayOfWeek
                          0
```

DepTime 0 0 CRSDepTime ArrTime 0 0 CRSArrTime FlightNum 0 ActualElapsedTime 0 CRSElapsedTime 0 0 AirTime ArrDelay 0 DepDelay 0 Distance 0 TaxiIn 0 TaxiOut 0 CarrierDelay 0 0 WeatherDelay 0 NASDelay 0 SecurityDelay LateAircraftDelay 0 dtype: int64

Hem substituit els NaNs.

En els boxplots s'observa que hi ha una gran quantitat de outliers en més de una variable i a més l'escala de les diferents variables és molt diferent. Per tant, pot ser recomenable estandaritzar o normalitzar. Per tant aplicarem a totes les variables un robustscaler

```
[23]: # Apliquem robust scaler i ho guardem en un nou dataframe

from sklearn.preprocessing import RobustScaler
scaler = RobustScaler()

fly2NumTrans = scaler.fit_transform(fly2Num)

fly2NumTrans = pd.DataFrame(data = fly2NumTrans, columns = numVar)
```

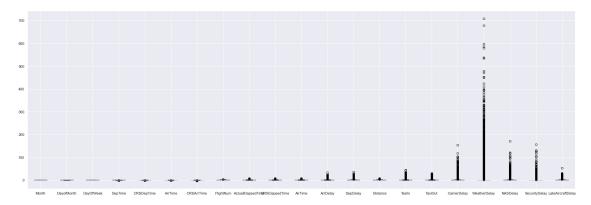
[62]: fly2NumTrans.head()

```
ArrTime
[62]:
            Month
                   DayofMonth
                               DayOfWeek
                                            DepTime
                                                     CRSDepTime
      0 1.000000
                    -0.666667
                                          0.370158
                                    0.50
                                                       0.357664
                                                                 0.602797
      1 -0.500000
                     0.466667
                                    0.75
                                          0.822095
                                                      -0.452555
                                                                 0.735664
      2 -0.500000
                     1.000000
                                   -0.75 0.263989
                                                       0.291971
                                                                 0.145455
      3 -0.833333
                                    0.75 -0.057389
                                                      -0.141606 -0.159441
                    -0.666667
      4 -0.166667
                                    0.00 -1.305595
                                                      -1.284672 -1.262937
                     0.400000
         CRSArrTime FlightNum ActualElapsedTime
                                                    CRSElapsedTime ...
                                                                        ArrDelay \
      0
                      2.046786
           0.475362
                                          1.941176
                                                          1.253012 ...
                                                                        0.978723
      1
          -0.542029 -0.506786
                                         -0.411765
                                                         -0.277108 ...
                                                                       11.127660
                                                         -0.674699 ... -0.340426
      2
           0.149275
                      0.759286
                                         -0.800000
```

```
3
   -0.286957
               1.793929
                                 -0.729412
                                                 -0.722892 ...
                                                               0.574468
4
   -1.386957
               0.113929
                                  0.458824
                                                  0.289157 ...
                                                              -0.063830
                                TaxiOut CarrierDelay WeatherDelay \
   DepDelay Distance TaxiIn
0 -0.333333 1.048558
                       -0.25 7.727273
                                                  6.9
                                                               0.0
1 12.761905 -0.412747
                         0.25 0.454545
                                                 54.1
                                                               0.0
                                                 0.0
                                                               0.0
2 -0.071429 -0.691958
                       -0.75 -1.181818
3 0.714286 -0.704097
                        -0.25 0.272727
                                                 -0.2
                                                               0.0
4 -0.404762 0.320182 -0.25 0.181818
                                                               0.0
                                                 -0.2
  NASDelay SecurityDelay LateAircraftDelay
0 -0.166667
                      0.0
                                   -0.421053
1 -0.166667
                      0.0
                                   -0.157895
2 0.000000
                      0.0
                                    0.000000
3 -0.166667
                      0.0
                                    2.315789
4 2.333333
                      7.0
                                   -0.421053
```

[5 rows x 21 columns]

```
[64]: plt.figure(figsize=(30,10))
fly2NumTrans.boxplot()
plt.show()
```



Com continuen sent lea dades molt diferents d'escala entre elles es passa a normalitzar-les

```
[24]: import sklearn.preprocessing as sklp
minmax = sklp.MinMaxScaler()

fly2Norm = minmax.fit_transform(fly2NumTrans)
```

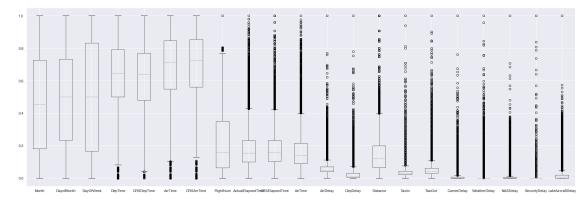
```
[37]: fly2Norm = pd.DataFrame(data = fly2Norm, columns = numVar) fly2Norm
```

```
[37]:
                                     DayOfWeek
                                                  DepTime
                                                            CRSDepTime
                 Month
                        DayofMonth
                                                                          ArrTime
                                                 0.751980
      0
              1.000000
                          0.166667
                                      0.833333
                                                              0.743415
                                                                         0.894123
      1
                                      1.000000
              0.181818
                          0.733333
                                                 0.883285
                                                              0.507647
                                                                         0.933722
      2
                                      0.000000
                                                 0.721134
              0.181818
                          1.000000
                                                              0.724299
                                                                         0.757816
      3
              0.000000
                          0.166667
                                       1.000000
                                                 0.627762
                                                              0.598131
                                                                         0.666945
      4
                          0.700000
                                      0.500000
              0.363636
                                                 0.265110
                                                              0.265506
                                                                         0.338058
                 •••
      99563
             0.363636
                          0.400000
                                      0.166667
                                                 0.462276
                                                              0.443925
                                                                         0.518549
      99564
             0.454545
                          0.933333
                                      1.000000
                                                 0.761984
                                                              0.698811
                                                                         0.877449
      99565
             0.818182
                          0.166667
                                      0.000000
                                                 0.293039
                                                              0.276126
                                                                         0.395165
      99566
             0.000000
                          0.966667
                                      0.333333
                                                 0.669446
                                                              0.645285
                                                                         0.715715
             0.090909
                          0.333333
                                      0.000000
      99567
                                                 0.761150
                                                              0.771028
                                                                         0.972489
             CRSArrTime
                          FlightNum
                                      ActualElapsedTime
                                                           CRSElapsedTime
      0
                0.862595
                            0.747510
                                                0.410494
                                                                 0.317829
                            0.013348
      1
                0.564885
                                                0.101852
                                                                 0.120930
      2
                            0.377349
                                                0.050926
                                                                 0.069767
                0.767176
      3
                0.639525
                            0.674813
                                                0.060185
                                                                 0.063566
      4
                            0.191806
                0.317642
                                                0.216049
                                                                 0.193798
                             •••
      99563
                0.490670
                            0.216963
                                                0.123457
                                                                 0.082171
      99564
                0.815098
                            0.086867
                                                0.219136
                                                                 0.213953
      99565
                0.402036
                            0.174556
                                                0.231481
                                                                 0.246512
      99566
                0.695081
                            0.304754
                                                0.179012
                                                                 0.187597
      99567
                0.991942
                            0.089537
                                                0.265432
                                                                 0.286822
                        DepDelay
                                                                   CarrierDelay
             ArrDelay
                                   Distance
                                                TaxiIn
                                                          TaxiOut
      0
              0.078898
                        0.002599
                                   0.259746
                                              0.026882
                                                         0.289474
                                                                        0.046044
      1
              0.377583
                        0.359974
                                   0.065239
                                              0.037634
                                                         0.055556
                                                                        0.352140
      2
              0.040075
                        0.009747
                                   0.028075
                                              0.016129
                                                         0.002924
                                                                        0.001297
      3
              0.067001
                                                                        0.000000
                        0.031189
                                   0.026459
                                              0.026882
                                                         0.049708
      4
              0.048215
                        0.000650
                                   0.162795
                                              0.026882
                                                                        0.000000
                                                         0.046784
                                                   •••
             0.063870
                                              0.032258
                                                         0.049708
                                                                        0.000000
      99563
                        0.009097
                                   0.043022
                        0.060429
      99564
             0.098936
                                   0.148253
                                              0.037634
                                                         0.061404
                                                                        0.001946
      99565
              0.034440
                        0.001949
                                   0.212886
                                              0.016129
                                                         0.067251
                                                                        0.001297
      99566
              0.058234
                        0.024042
                                   0.139366
                                              0.021505
                                                         0.038012
                                                                        0.024643
      99567
             0.030683
                        0.000650
                                   0.298526
                                              0.032258
                                                         0.017544
                                                                        0.001297
             WeatherDelay
                             NASDelay
                                       SecurityDelay
                                                        LateAircraftDelay
      0
                             0.00000
                                             0.00000
                                                                 0.00000
                       0.0
      1
                       0.0
                             0.000000
                                             0.00000
                                                                 0.004941
      2
                       0.0
                             0.000971
                                             0.000000
                                                                 0.007905
      3
                       0.0
                             0.000000
                                             0.000000
                                                                 0.051383
      4
                       0.0
                             0.014563
                                             0.044872
                                                                 0.00000
      99563
                       0.0
                             0.026214
                                             0.000000
                                                                 0.019763
```

| 99564 | 0.0 | 0.005825 | 0.00000 | 0.092885 |
|-------|-----|----------|----------|----------|
| 99565 | 0.0 | 0.000971 | 0.000000 | 0.007905 |
| 99566 | 0.0 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 99567 | 0.0 | 0.000971 | 0.00000 | 0.007905 |

[99568 rows x 21 columns]

```
[69]: plt.figure(figsize = (30, 10))
  fly2Norm.boxplot()
  plt.show()
```



Es evident que encara s'arrosseguen molts outliers que no es poden eliminar però han sigut tractats en la mesura de lo possible amb RobustScaler i s'han escalat tots els valors entre 0 i 1.

Un cop s'ha treballat amb tota la part numèrica es passa a treballar amb la part categòrica

[25]: fly2Cat.head()

| [25]: | | ${\tt UniqueCarrier}$ | ${\tt TailNum}$ | Origin | Dest |
|-------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------|------|
| | 1782417 | YV | N505MJ | IAD | AUS |
| | 512712 | NW | N777NC | ORD | MSP |
| | 447137 | 00 | N224SW | SLC | PIH |
| | 55082 | 00 | N708SK | HDN | DEN |
| | 877634 | CO | N16646 | JAX | IAH |

Per a fer el dummies s'utilitzaran esl següents prefixos per fer referència a les variables originals: * UniqueCarrier: UC- * TailNum: TN- * Origin: O- * Dest: D-

```
[26]: fly2Dummies = pd.get_dummies(data = fly2Cat, prefix = ['UC-', 'TN-', 'O-', \_ \cdot 'D-'])
```

[27]: fly2Dummies.head()

| 27]: | UC- 9E | UCAA | UC- AO | UC- AS | UC- B6 | UC- CO | UC- DI. | UC- F | .v / | |
|--|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|---|---|-----------------------|---|---|
| 1782417 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | |
| 512712 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | |
| 447137 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | |
| 55082 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 877634 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | 0 | |
| | UCF9 | UCFL | DT | XK DT | YR DT | YS DV | LD DV | PS D- | WRG | \ |
| 1782417 | 0 | 0 | ••• | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 512712 | 0 | 0 | ••• | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 447137 | 0 | 0 | ••• | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 55082 | 0 | 0 | ••• | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 877634 | 0 | 0 | ••• | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | - | DYAK | _ | _ | | | | | | |
| 1782417 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 512712 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 447137 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 55082 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 877634 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| [5 rows | x 5811 c | columns] | | | | | | | | |
| | x 5811 c | | | | | | | | | |
| | mies.tail | .() | UCAQ | UCAS | UCB6 | UCCO | UCDL | UCI | EV \ | |
| 28]: fly2Dum | | .() | UCAQ O | UCAS | UCB6 0 | UCCO 0 | UCDL O | UCF | EV \ | |
| 28]: fly2Dum | mies.tail UC9E | UCAA | | | | | | UCF | | |
| 28]: fly2Dum 28]: 764022 988054 | mies.tail UC9E 0 | UCAA 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | UCF | 0 | |
| 28]: fly2Dum 28]: 764022 988054 1623497 | mies.tail UC9E 0 0 | UCAA 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 1 | 0 1 0 | UCF | 0 0 0 | |
| 28]: fly2Dum 28]: 764022 988054 | mies.tail UC9E 0 0 0 | UCAA 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | UCF | 0 0 | |
| 28]: fly2Dum 28]: 764022 988054 1623497 139908 | UC9E 0 0 0 1 | UCAA 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 1 0 0 | 0 1 0 0 | | 0 0 0 0 | |
| 28]: fly2Dum 764022 988054 1623497 139908 195101 | UC9E 0 0 0 1 0 | UCAA 0 0 0 0 0 UCFL | 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 VR DT | 0 0 1 0 0 | 0 1 0 0 0 | PS D- | 0 0 0 0 0 | \ |
| 28]: fly2Dum 764022 988054 1623497 139908 195101 | UC9E 0 0 0 1 0 UCF9 | UCAA 0 0 0 0 0 UCFL 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 XK DT | 0 0 0 0 0 VR D1 | 0 0 1 0 0 0 | 0 1 0 0 0 0 TLD DV | PS D- | 0 0 0 0 0 0 WRG 0 | \ |
| 28]: fly2Dum 28]: 764022 988054 1623497 139908 195101 764022 988054 | UC9E 0 0 0 1 0 UCF9 0 | UCAA 0 0 0 0 0 0 UCFL 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 XK DT | 0 0 0 0 0 YR DT 0 | 0 0 1 0 0 0 YS DV | 0 1 0 0 0 0 TLD DV 0 0 | /PS D- 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 WRG 0 | \ |
| 28]: fly2Dum 764022 988054 1623497 139908 195101 764022 988054 1623497 | UC9E 0 0 0 1 0 UCF9 0 0 | UCAA 0 0 0 0 0 UCFL 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 XK DT 0 0 | O O O O O YR DT O O | 0 0 1 0 0 0 YS DV 0 0 | 0 1 0 0 0 7LD DV 0 0 | PS D- 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 WRG 0 0 | \ |
| 28]: fly2Dum 764022 988054 1623497 139908 195101 764022 988054 1623497 139908 | UC9E 0 0 0 1 0 UCF9 0 0 | UCAA 0 0 0 0 0 UCFL 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 XK DT 0 0 0 | O O O O O YR DT O O O | 0 0 1 0 0 0 VYS DV 0 0 0 | 0 1 0 0 0 0 TLD DV 0 0 0 | VPS D- 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 WRG 0 0 | \ |
| 28]: fly2Dum 764022 988054 1623497 139908 195101 764022 988054 1623497 | UC9E 0 0 0 1 0 UCF9 0 0 | UCAA 0 0 0 0 0 UCFL 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 XK DT 0 0 | O O O O O YR DT O O | 0 0 1 0 0 0 YS DV 0 0 | 0 1 0 0 0 7LD DV 0 0 | PS D- 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 WRG 0 0 | \ |
| 28]: fly2Dum 764022 988054 1623497 139908 195101 764022 988054 1623497 139908 | UC9E 0 0 0 1 0 UCF9 0 0 | UCAA 0 0 0 0 0 UCFL 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 DT | 0 0 0 0 0 0 XK DT 0 0 0 | O O O O O YR DT O O O | 0 0 1 0 0 0 VYS DV 0 0 0 | 0 1 0 0 0 0 TLD DV 0 0 0 | VPS D- 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 WRG 0 0 | \ |
| 28]: fly2Dum 764022 988054 1623497 139908 195101 764022 988054 1623497 139908 | UC9E 0 0 0 1 0 UCF9 0 0 | UCAA 0 0 0 0 0 0 UCFL 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 DT | 0 0 0 0 0 0 XK DT 0 0 0 | O O O O O YR DT O O O | 0 0 1 0 0 0 VYS DV 0 0 0 | 0 1 0 0 0 0 TLD DV 0 0 0 | VPS D- 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 WRG 0 0 | \ |
| 28]: fly2Dum 764022 988054 1623497 139908 195101 764022 988054 1623497 139908 195101 | UC9E 0 0 0 1 0 UCF9 0 0 0 0 | UCAA 0 0 0 0 0 UCFL 0 0 0 0 DYAK | 0 0 0 0 DT | 0 0 0 0 0 0 XK DT 0 0 0 0 0 | O O O O O YR DT O O O | 0 0 1 0 0 0 VYS DV 0 0 0 | 0 1 0 0 0 0 TLD DV 0 0 0 | VPS D- 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 WRG 0 0 | \ |

[5 rows x 5811 columns]

```
[29]: fly2Dummies.shape
[29]: (99568, 5811)
[30]: n = fly2Dummies.isna().sum()
[31]: n2 = n > 0
[32]:
      n2.value_counts()
[32]: False
               5811
      dtype: int64
     Ara passem a unir tots dos dataframes
[33]: print(fly2Norm.shape)
      print(fly2Dummies.shape)
      (99568, 21)
     (99568, 5811)
[38]: flyTot = pd.concat([fly2Norm, fly2Dummies], axis = 1)
     axis 1 5201, 194074 axis 0 5201, 99568
[39]: print(flyTot.head())
      print(flyTot.shape)
            Month DayofMonth DayOfWeek
                                            DepTime
                                                      CRSDepTime
                                                                    ArrTime
       1.000000
                                           0.751980
                     0.166667
                                 0.833333
                                                        0.743415 0.894123
        0.181818
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                                           0.883285
                                                        0.507647
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     2 0.181818
                     1.000000
                                 0.000000
                                           0.721134
                                                        0.724299
                                                                   0.757816
        0.000000
                     0.166667
                                 1.000000
                                           0.627762
                                                        0.598131
                                                                   0.666945
        0.363636
                     0.700000
                                 0.500000
                                           0.265110
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```

```
[5 rows x 5832 columns]
     (194074, 5832)
[86]: print(fly2Norm.shape)
      print(fly2Dummies.shape)
     (99568, 21)
     (99568, 5811)
[87]: 194074-99568
[87]: 94506
     1.3 Divisió de les dades
     Fins que es puguin unir els dos dataframes de moment només treballarem amb dades quantitatives
[43]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      x = fly2Norm.drop('ArrDelay', axis = 1)
      y = fly2Norm.loc[:,'ArrDelay']
      x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, random_state=42,__
       →train_size = 0.7)
[44]: print(x_train.shape, x_test.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape)
     (69697, 20) (29871, 20) (69697,) (29871,)
     1.3.1 Regressió múltiple
[45]: #Regressió múltiple
      from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
      model = LinearRegression().fit(x_train, y_train)
[47]: print('R^2: ', model.score(x_train, y_train))
     R^2: 1.0
     1.3.2 Decision tree
[48]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
      regressor = DecisionTreeRegressor(random_state=0)
      tree = regressor.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
[51]: tree.score(x_test, y_test)
[51]: 0.9869825622343482
     1.3.3 LASSO
[54]: from sklearn.linear_model import LassoCV
      modelL = LassoCV()
      lasso = modelL.fit(x_train, y_train)
     C:\Users\Guillermo\anaconda3\lib\site-
     packages\sklearn\linear_model\_coordinate_descent.py:530: ConvergenceWarning:
     Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
     Duality gap: 0.08165530861596021, tolerance: 0.00853527719633003
       model = cd_fast.enet_coordinate_descent(
     1.4 Exercici 2
     Compara'ls en base al MSE i al R2.
[55]: print('R^2')
      print('Regressió múltiple:')
      print(' train: ', model.score(x_train, y_train))
      print(' test: ', model.score(x_test, y_test))
      print()
      print('Decision tree:')
      print(' train: ', tree.score(x_train, y_train))
      print(' test: ', tree.score(x_test, y_test))
      print()
      print('LASSO')
      print(' train: ', lasso.score(x_train, y_train))
      print(' test: ', lasso.score(x_test, y_test))
     R^2
     Regressió múltiple:
       train: 1.0
       test: 1.0
     Decision tree:
       train: 1.0
       test: 0.9869825622343482
     LASSO
       train: 0.9999909841648112
       test: 0.9999914901398274
```

from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error

[59]: print('MSE')

```
import math
print('Regressió múltiple:')
lm_yPredict = model.predict(x_test)
MSE_lm = mean_squared_error(y_test, lm_yPredict)
print(' MSE: ', MSE_lm)
        RMSE: ', math.sqrt(MSE_lm))
print('
print()
print('Decision tree:')
dt yPredict = tree.predict(x test)
MSE_dt = mean_squared_error(y_test, dt_yPredict)
print(' MSE: ', MSE_dt)
print('
        RMSE: ', math.sqrt(MSE_dt))
print()
print('LASSO')
lasso_yPredict = lasso.predict(x_test)
MSE_lasso = mean_squared_error(y_test, lasso_yPredict)
print(' MSE: ', MSE_lasso)
         RMSE: ', math.sqrt(MSE_lasso))
print('
```

MSE

Regressió múltiple:

MSE: 1.0640575562541264e-32 RMSE: 1.0315316554784571e-16

Decision tree:

MSE: 1.6861353503914926e-05 RMSE: 0.004106257846740134

LASSO

MSE: 1.1022734521377682e-08 RMSE: 0.00010498921145230915

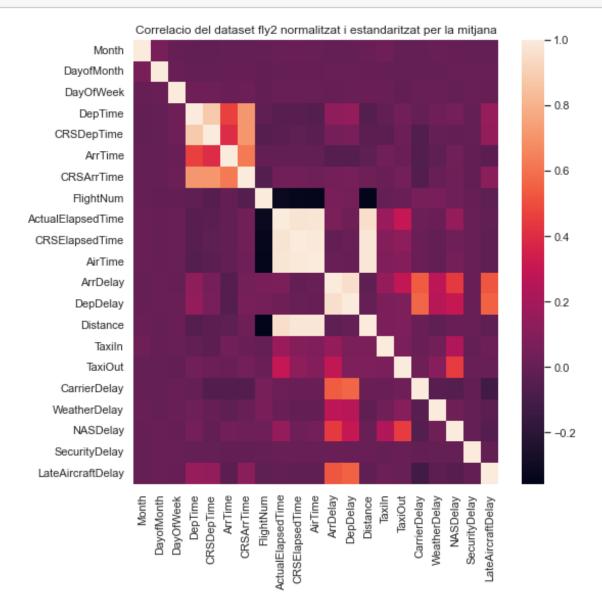
Tant en \mathbb{R}^2 com en MSE donen molt bon resultat. \mathbb{R}^2 presenta un ajust molt bo sent de 1 en el train i de 1 o 0.9 en el test. Mentre que el MSE també dona resultats molt bons al ser la distància entre les dades predites i les reals. Tot i així, que les dades encaixin tan bé fa molt probable que estem davant d'una situació de overfitting que convé evitar.

Per un altre costat, que Lasso baixi la predicció en relació a la resta de models pot ser donat perquè està pensat per utilitzar en variables amb una elevada correlació entre elles. Fet que no passa en aquest cas.

```
[62]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,8))
sns.heatmap(fly2Norm.corr())
plt.title('Correlacio del dataset fly2 normalitzat i estandaritzat per la

→mitjana')
```

plt.show()



1.5 Exercici 3

Entrena'ls utilitzant els diferents paràmetres que admeten.

```
[65]: #Regressió múltiple

from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

model2 = LinearRegression(fit_intercept = False).fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
print(' train: ', model2.score(x_train, y_train))
      print(' test: ', model2.score(x_test, y_test))
       train: 1.0
       test: 1.0
[66]: model3 = LinearRegression(normalize = True).fit(x_train, y_train)
      print(' train: ', model3.score(x_train, y_train))
      print(' test: ', model3.score(x_test, y_test))
       train: 1.0
       test: 1.0
[68]: #Decision tree
      regressor2 = DecisionTreeRegressor(random_state=0, splitter = 'random')
      tree2 = regressor2.fit(x_train,y_train)
      print(' train: ', tree2.score(x_train, y_train))
      print(' test: ', tree2.score(x_test, y_test))
      print()
       train: 1.0
       test: 0.9830402096832789
[75]: regressor3 = DecisionTreeRegressor(random_state=0, max_depth = 4)
      tree3 = regressor3.fit(x_train,y_train)
      print(' train: ', tree3.score(x_train, y_train))
      print(' test: ', tree3.score(x_test, y_test))
      print()
       train: 0.9304811156838645
       test: 0.9274188245364735
[77]: #LASSO
      modelL2 = LassoCV(n_alphas = 4)
      lasso2 = modelL2.fit(x_train, y_train)
      print(' train: ', lasso2.score(x_train, y_train))
      print(' test: ', lasso2.score(x_test, y_test))
```

```
train: 0.9999909841648112
   test: 0.9999914901398274

C:\Users\Guillermo\anaconda3\lib\site-
   packages\sklearn\linear_model\_coordinate_descent.py:530: ConvergenceWarning:
   Objective did not converge. You might want to increase the number of iterations.
   Duality gap: 0.08165530861596021, tolerance: 0.00853527719633003
   model = cd_fast.enet_coordinate_descent(

[78]: modelL3 = LassoCV(max_iter = 10000)
   lasso3 = modelL3.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
lasso3 = modelL3.fit(x_train, y_train)

print(' train: ', lasso3.score(x_train, y_train))
print(' test: ', lasso3.score(x_test, y_test))
```

train: 0.9999911964785768 test: 0.9999917006714631

Després de modificar diferents paràmetres s'observa que no es produeixen grans variacions. Sent el cas més evident l'arbre de decisió al modificar la seva profunditat màxima

1.6 Exercici 4

Compara el seu rendiment utilitzant l'aproximació traint/test o utilitzant totes les dades (validació interna)

```
[82]: #Es mesura el rendiment per aproximació train/test
import sklearn.metrics as skm

print('LM: ', skm.r2_score(y_test, lm_yPredict))
print('Decision tree: ', skm.r2_score(y_test, dt_yPredict))
print('LASSO: ', skm.r2_score(y_test, lasso_yPredict))
```

LM: 1.0

Decision tree: 0.9869825622343482

LASSO: 0.9999914901398274

```
[85]: #Explained variance score

print('LM: ', skm.explained_variance_score(y_test, lm_yPredict))
print('Decision tree: ', skm.explained_variance_score(y_test, dt_yPredict))
print('LASSO: ', skm.explained_variance_score(y_test, lasso_yPredict))
```

LM: 1.0

Decision tree: 0.9869911695478647

LASSO: 0.9999914907561249

En tots els casos i com les valoracions anteriors tots tres models donen coeficients molt grans donant a entendre que existeix overfitting.

[]:[