



Microsoft

```
20 build  
30 ship  
40 goto 10
```

Full Tutorial  
Notes & Code

2:06:00



HTML Tutorial for Beginners | Complete  
HTML with Notes & Code



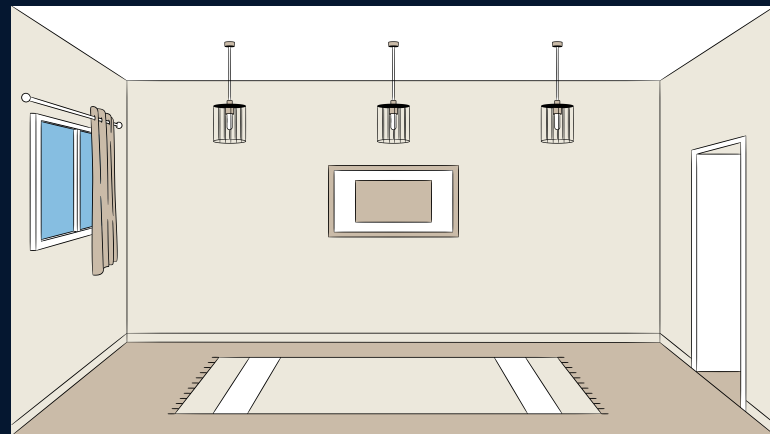
Apna College · 33 lakh views · 6 months ago

# HTML

# CSS

# JS

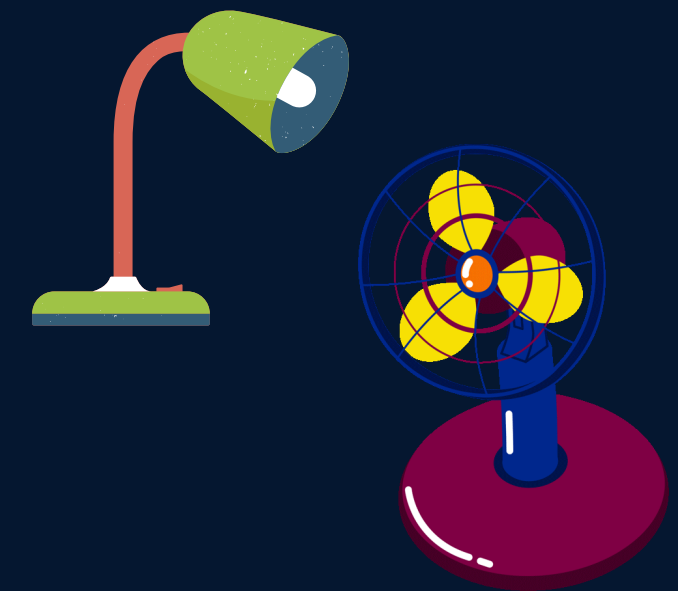
## Structure/layout



## Style



## Logic



# Level 1



# HTML

## Hyper Text Markup Language

HTML is the code that is used to structure a web page and its content.

The component used to design the structure of websites are called **HTML tags**.

# First HTML File

index.html

It is the default name for a website's [homepage](#)



# HTML Tag

A container for some content or other HTML tags

`<p>` This is a paragraph `</p>`



Content

Element

# Basic HTML Page

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

tells browser you are using HTML5

```
<html>
```

root of an html document

```
<head>
```

container for metadata

```
<title>My First Page</title>
```

page title

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

contains all data rendered by the browser

```
<p>hello world</p>
```

paragraph tag

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

# Quick Points

Html tag is parent of head & body tag

Most of html elements have opening & closing tags with content in between

Some tags have no content in between, eg - `<br>`

We can use inspect element/view page source to edit html



# Comments in HTML

This is part of code that should not be parsed.

`<!-- This is an HTML Comment -->`

# HTML is NOT case sensitive

<html> = <HTML>

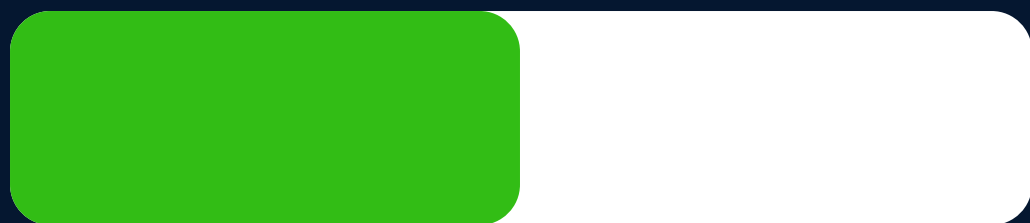
<p> = <P>

<head> = <HEAD>

<body> = <BODY>



# Level 2



# Basic HTML Tags

## HTML Attributes

Attributes are used to add more information to the tag

```
<html lang="en">
```

# Heading Tag

Used to display headings in HTML

**h1**

(most important)

**h2**

**h3**

**h4**

**h5**

**h6**

(least important)



# Paragraph Tag

Used to add paragraphs in HTML

`<p> This is a sample paragraph </p>`

# Anchor Tag

Used to add links to your page

```
<a href="https://google.com">Google </a>
```

# Image Tag

Used to add images to your page

```

```

↑  
relative url



# Br Tag

Used to add next line(line breaks) to your page

`<br>`



# Bold, Italic & Underline Tags

Used to highlight text in your page

`<b> Bold </b>`

`<i> Italic </i>`

`<u> Underline </u>`



# Big & Small Tags

Used to display big & small text on your page

`<big> Big </big>`

`<small> Small </small>`



# Hr Tag

Used to display a horizontal ruler, used to separate content

`<hr>`



# Subscript & Superscript Tag

Used to display a horizontal ruler, used to separate content

`<sub> subscript </sub>`

$\text{H}_2\text{O}$

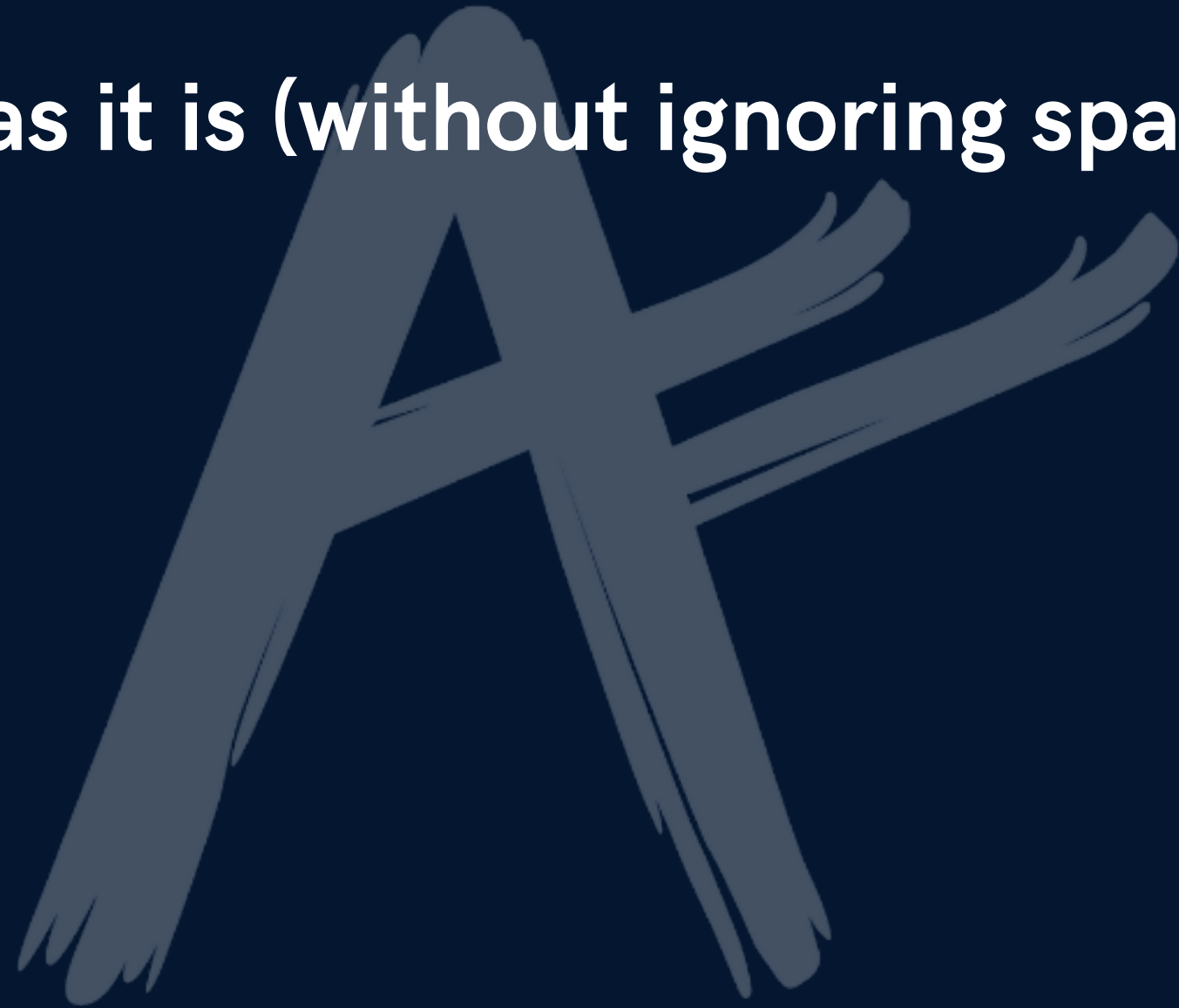
`<sup> superscript </sup>`

$\text{A}^n + \text{B}$

# Pre Tag

Used to display text as it is (without ignoring spaces & next line)

```
<pre> This  
    is a sample  
    text.  
</pre>
```



# Level 3



# Page Layout Techniques

using Semantic tags for layout

using the Right Tags

`<header>`

`<main>`

`<footer>`





# Inside Main Tag

**Section Tag** For a section on your page

`<section>`

**Article Tag** For an article on your page

`<article>`

**Aside Tag** For content aside main content(ads)

`<aside>`

# Revisiting Anchor Tag

`<a href="https://google.com" target="_main"> Google </a>`

↑  
for new tab

`<a href="https://google.com">  </a>`

↑  
clickable pic

# Revisiting Image Tag

``

↑  
set height

``

↑  
set width

# Div Tag

Div is a container used for other HTML elements

**Block** Element (takes full width)

# List : Div Tags

<address>

<article>

<aside>

<blockquote>

<canvas>

<dd>

<div>

<dl>

<dt>

<fieldset>

<figcaption>

<figure>

<footer>

<form>

<h1>-<h6>

<header>

<hr>

<li>

<main>

<nav>

<noscript>

<ol>

<p>

<pre>

<section>

<table>

<tfoot>

<ul>

<video>

# Span Tag

Span is also a container used for other HTML elements

**Inline** Element (takes width as per size)

# List : Span Tags

<a>

<abbr>

<acronym>

<b>

<bdo>

<big>

<br>

<button>

<cite>

<code>

<dfn>

<em>

<i>

<img>

<input>

<kbd>

<label>

<map>

<object>

<tt>

<var>

<output>

<q>

<samp>

<script>

<select>

<small>

<span>

<strong>

<sub>

<sup>

<textarea>

<time>

# Level Pro





# List in HTML

Lists are used to represent real life list data.

unordered

```
<ul>
```

```
<li> Apple </li>
```

```
<li> Mango </li>
```

```
</ul>
```

ordered

```
<ol>
```

```
<li> Apple </li>
```

```
<li> Mango </li>
```

```
</ol>
```

# Tables in HTML

Tables are used to represent real life table data.

- `<tr>` used to display table row
- `<td>` used to display table data
- `<th>` used to display table header

# Tables in HTML

| Name    | Roll No |
|---------|---------|
| Shradha | 1664    |

```
<table>
```

```
<tr>
```

```
<th> Name </th>
```

```
<th> Roll No </th>
```

```
</tr>
```

```
<tr>
```

```
<td> Shradha </td>
```

```
<td> 1664 </td>
```

```
</tr>
```

```
</table>
```

# Caption in Tables

`<caption>` Student Data `</caption>`

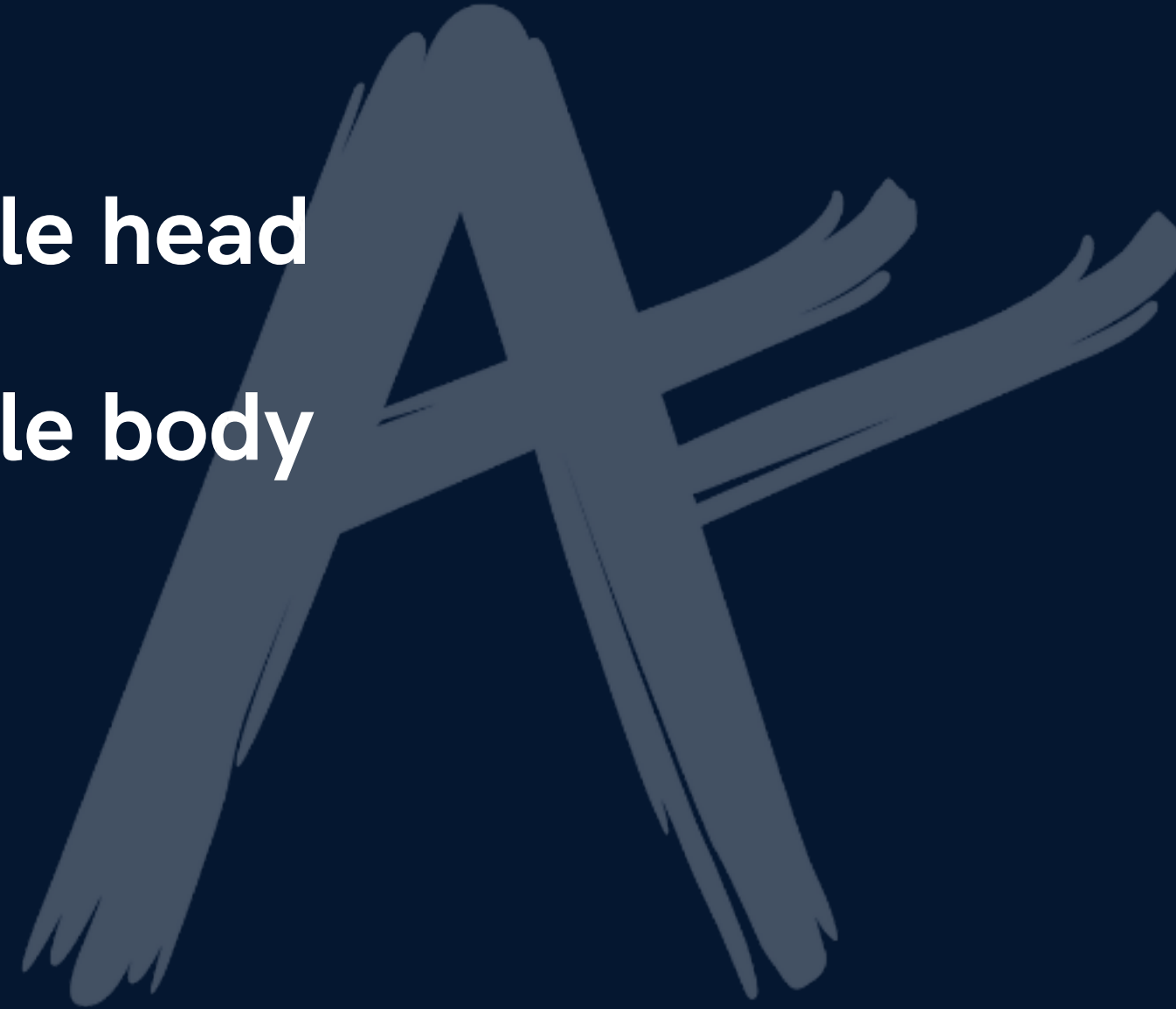
Student Data

| Name    | Roll No |
|---------|---------|
| Shradha | 1664    |

# thead & tbody in Tables

`<thead>` to wrap table head

`<tbody>` to wrap table body



# colspan attribute

`colspan="n"`

used to create cells which spans over multiple columns

| Data    |      |
|---------|------|
| Shradha | 1664 |
| Aman    | 1890 |

# Form in HTML

Forms are used to collect data from the user

Eg- sign up/login/help requests/contact me

`<form>`

form content

`</form>`

# Action in Form

Action attribute is used to define what action needs to be performed when a form is submitted

```
<form action="/action.php" >
```



# Form Element : Input

```
<input type="text" placeholder="Enter Name">
```



# Label

```
<label for="id1">
```

```
  <input type="radio" value="class X" name="class" id="id1">
```

```
</label>
```

```
<label for="id2">
```

```
  <input type="radio" value="class X" name="class" id="id2">
```

```
</label>
```

# Class & Id

```
<div id="id1" class="group1">
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div id="id2"> class="group1">
```

```
</div>
```

# Checkbox

```
<label for="id1">
```

```
  <input type="checkbox" value="class X" name="class" id="id1">
```

```
</label>
```

```
<label for="id2">
```

```
  <input type="checkbox" value="class X" name="class" id="id2">
```

```
</label>
```

# Textarea

```
<textarea name="feedback" id="feedback" placeholder="Please add Feedback">  
  
</textarea>
```



# Select

```
<select name="city" id="city">  
  <option value="Delhi"> Delhi </option>  
  <option value="Mumbai"> Delhi </option>  
  <option value="Bangalore"> Delhi </option>  
</select>
```

# iframe Tag

website inside website



```
<iframe src="link"> Link </option>
```

# Video Tag

`<video src="myVid.mp4"> My Video </video>`

## Attributes

- controls
- height
- width
- loop
- autoplay





**All the very best in your future  
journey :)**

**- Aman bhaiya & Shradha didi**

# HTML Codes

## By Apna College

### - First HTML Script

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8" />
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
    <title>Print Hello</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello World!</h1>
  </body>
</html>
```

### - Comments in HTML

```
<!-- This is a sample comment in HTML -->
```

### - Heading Tags (H1 to H6)

```
<h1>Heading 1</h1>
  <h2>Heading 2</h2>
  <h3>Heading 3</h3>
  <h4>Heading 4</h4>
  <h5>Heading 5</h5>
  <h6>Heading 1</h6>
```

### - Paragraph Tag

```
<p>Lorem ipsum dolor sit, amet consectetur adipisicing elit. A in dolorum
incididunt recusandae eveniet, quia fuga odio itaque officia ex quos culpa
necessitatibus debitis ea deserunt sed dolores cupiditate. Saepe.</p>
```

### - Anchor Tag

```
<a href="https://google.com">Go to Google</a>
```

- **Image Tag**

[illegible]

4EkS7OWNJJJDQ3NzAHmG3K3jbFRk4UuatX0N03EkOgSG2zQNQTee+p2iV22Equc0ZfIzXMR5nHkDYdy  
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Xsj+m/mKZz4ErA/+hOzCqlX4pdcFhj2TWF/gnlijp886KFly+H+Jssy1T/+pP8AZ+Sv0sn3ROWc0uUI  
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8sAJbkJOjd2ukNABG8Afmux1SSfWdfMwnYHcjv91hjlI9Oaio0gWDrPe0sESQC5x2DAZNtdU2BwbiY  
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IIAAmCASddu/qsXHUCXEgAD1AHsCZ/kpJK8Zw5ubsHhMPJJcYaAZdtMaDk30F0Gu5pPlBA76n2GnonS  
WhzPpAmqZdAhJjMkFKK2q42CSSGBZGFefmamrUnABvokkoUnZpSogyoW2KZr79/RJJUSFZULPm1Kt12  
ZmghMkkwXQEPLRCLQo5jJSSR8Euw9amlhg9k/gt/gSSQui/p//Z" alt="absolute url">

## - Some Tags for Formatting

```
<b>BOLD</b>

<br>

<i>ITALIC</i>

<br>

<u>UNDERLINE</u>

<br>

<br>

<big>BIG</big>

<br>

<small>SMALL</small>

<br>

<br>

<pre>
  This is
  a
  sample
  HTML
  file... read      it carefully.
</pre>
```

## - Div & Span Tags

```
<div id="parent">
  <div id="child" class="children">

  </div>
  <span id="child2" class="children">

  </span>
</div>
```

## - Lists in HTML

```
<ul>
  <li>Apple</li>
  <ul>
    <li>color : red</li>
    <li>season : winters</li>
  </ul>
  <li>Mango</li>
  <ul>
    <li>color : yellow</li>
    <li>season : summers</li>
  </ul>
  <li>Litchi</li>
</ul>

<ol>
  <li>Apple</li>
  <ol>
    <li>color : red</li>
    <li>season : winters</li>
  </ol>
  <li>Mango</li>
  <ol>
    <li>color : yellow</li>
    <li>season : summers</li>
  </ol>
  <li>Litchi</li>
</ol>
```

## - Tables in HTML

```
<table>
  <thead>
    <caption>
      Student data
    </caption>
    <tr>
      <th colspan="2">INFORMATION</th>
    </tr>
  </thead>
  <tbody>
    <tr>
      <td>Shradha</td>
      <td>1664</td>
    </tr>

    <tr>
      <td>Aman</td>
      <td>1680</td>
    </tr>

    <tr>
      <td>Sudhir</td>
      <td>1790</td>
    </tr>
  </tbody>
</table>
```

## - Forms in HTML

```
<h4>Registration Form</h4>
<form action="/action.php">
  <input type="text" placeholder="username" />
  <br />
  <br />
  <input type="password" placeholder="password" />
  <br /><br />
  <h5>Select your class</h5>
  <label for="101">
    <input type="radio" value="class XI" name="class" id="101" />class XI
  </label>
```

```
<br /><br />
<label for="102">
  <input type="radio" value="class XII" name="class" id="102" />class XII
</label>

<br /><br />
<h5>Select Fav Subjects</h5>
<label for="math">
  <input type="checkbox" value="math" name="subject" id="101" /> Math
</label>
<br /><br />
<label for="phy">
  <input type="checkbox" value="phy" name="subject" id="102" /> Physics
</label>
<br /><br />
<label for="chem">
  <input type="checkbox" value="chem" name="subject" id="103" /> Chemistry
</label>
<br /><br />
<label for="CS">
  <input type="checkbox" value="CS" name="subject" id="104" /> Computer
  Science
</label>
<br /><br />
Select your city
<select name="city">
  <option value="Delhi">Delhi</option>
  <option value="Banglore">Banglore</option>
  <option value="Pune">Pune</option>
  <option value="Mumbai">Mumbai</option>
</select>

<br /><br />
<textarea
  name="feedback"
  id="101"
  placeholder="please give your valuable feedback here"
  rows="5"
></textarea>
<br />
<input type="submit" value="submit" />
</form>
```



## - iFrame in HTML

```
<iframe
  width="560"
  height="315"
  src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/UmnCZ7-9yDY"
  title="YouTube video player"
  frameborder="0"
  allow="accelerometer; autoplay; clipboard-write; encrypted-media;
gyroscope; picture-in-picture"
  allowfullscreen
></iframe>
<br /><br />
<iframe
  width="560"
  height="315"
  src="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/India"
></iframe>
```

## - Video Tag in HTML

```
<video width="560" height="315" src="/myVideo.mov" controls autoplay>
  my video
</video>
```