Task 3: Multimodal ML Housing Price Prediction Using Image Tabular Data

MULTINOMIAL HOUSE PRICE PREDICTION

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import layers, models, Input, Model
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
# 1. Generate dummy image data (e.g., 100 images of size 64x64 RGB)
num_samples = 100
image_height = 64
image_width = 64
image\_channels = 3
# Dummy image data (simulating house photos)
image_data = np.random.rand(num_samples, image_height, image_width, image_channels)
# 2. Generate dummy tabular data (e.g., 5 features like area, rooms, etc.)
tabular_data = np.random.rand(num_samples, 5)
# 3. Target variable (house prices in lakhs)
prices = np.random.randint(30, 150, size=(num_samples,)) # prices between 30-150 lakhs
# 4. Train-test split
X_img_train, X_img_test, X_tab_train, X_tab_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    image_data, tabular_data, prices, test_size=0.2, random_state=42
)
# 5. CNN for image processing
image_input = Input(shape=(image_height, image_width, image_channels))
x = layers.Conv2D(16, (3, 3), activation='relu')(image_input)
x = layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2))(x)
x = layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu')(x)
x = layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2))(x)
x = layers.Flatten()(x)
x = layers.Dense(64, activation='relu')(x)
image_output = layers.Dense(32, activation='relu')(x)
# 6. MLP for tabular data
tabular_input = Input(shape=(tabular_data.shape[1],))
y = layers.Dense(32, activation='relu')(tabular_input)
tabular_output = layers.Dense(16, activation='relu')(y)
# 7. Combine both features
combined = layers.concatenate([image_output, tabular_output])
z = layers.Dense(64, activation='relu')(combined)
z = layers.Dense(32, activation='relu')(z)
final_output = layers.Dense(1)(z)
# 8. Define the full model
model = Model(inputs=[image_input, tabular_input], outputs=final_output)
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mse')
# 9. Train the model
model.fit([X_img_train, X_tab_train], y_train, epochs=10, batch_size=8, verbose=1)
# 10. Evaluate
predictions = model.predict([X_img_test, X_tab_test])
mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, predictions)
rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test, predictions))
print(f"\n MAE (Mean Absolute Error): {mae:.2f}")
print(f" RMSE (Root Mean Squared Error): {rmse:.2f}")
→ Epoch 1/10
                                45 27mc/c+on - locc. 8226 8860
     10/10
     Epoch 2/10
                                   ♦ What can I help you build?
                                                                                                  ⊕ ⊳
     10/10
     Epoch 3/10
     10/10
                              - 0s 28ms/step - loss: 1628.0596
     Epoch 4/10
```

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10/10
                              - 0s 27ms/step - loss: 1281.7703
     Epoch 5/10
     10/10
                              - 0s 30ms/step - loss: 1397.0870
     Epoch 6/10
     10/10 -
                               - 0s 27ms/step - loss: 1331.8907
     Epoch 7/10
     10/10
                              - 0s 27ms/step - loss: 1220.8816
     Epoch 8/10
     10/10 -
                              — 0s 28ms/step - loss: 1488.7830
     Epoch 9/10
     10/10 -
                               - 0s 26ms/step - loss: 1153.2782
     Epoch 10/10
     10/10 -
                               - 0s 27ms/step - loss: 1464.6940
     1/1 -
                             - 0s 138ms/step
     MAE (Mean Absolute Error): 31.49
     RMSE (Root Mean Squared Error): 34.79
from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Load built-in dataset
data = load_breast_cancer()
df = pd.DataFrame(data.data, columns=data.feature_names)
df['target'] = data.target
# Basic info
print(df.shape)
print(df.info())
print(df.describe())
# Nulls check
print(df.isnull().sum())
# Target distribution
sns.countplot(x='target', data=df)
plt.title("Target Distribution")
plt.show()
# Heatmap
sns.heatmap(df.corr(), cmap='viridis')
plt.title("Correlation Heatmap")
plt.show()
# Histograms
df.hist(figsize=(12, 10))
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

→▼ (569, 31)

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 31 columns):
    Column
                              Non-Null Count Dtype
    mean radius
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
0
     mean texture
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
     mean perimeter
                               569 non-null
                                               float64
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 3
    mean area
 4
     mean smoothness
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
     mean compactness
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
    mean concavity
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 7
     mean concave points
 8
     mean symmetry
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
     mean fractal dimension
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 10
     radius error
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 11
     texture error
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 12 perimeter error
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 13
     area error
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
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 14 smoothness error
                              569 non-null
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     compactness error
 16
     concavity error
                              569 non-null
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 17
     concave points error
     symmetry error
                               569 non-null
                                               float64
                              569 non-null
     fractal dimension error
                                               float64
 20
    worst radius
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 21
     worst texture
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 22
     worst perimeter
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 23
     worst area
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
    worst smoothness
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 24
 25
     worst compactness
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
    worst concavity
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
 26
     worst concave points
                               569 non-null
                                               float64
 27
 28
    worst symmetry
                              569 non-null
                                               float64
    worst fractal dimension
                             569 non-null
                                               float64
                               569 non-null
                                               int64
 30
    target
dtypes: float64(30), int64(1)
memory usage: 137.9 KB
None
       mean radius mean texture mean perimeter
                                                     mean area \
count
        569.000000
                      569.000000
                                       569.000000
                                                    569.000000
         14.127292
                       19.289649
                                        91.969033
                                                    654.889104
mean
          3.524049
                        4.301036
                                        24.298981
                                                    351.914129
std
min
          6.981000
                        9.710000
                                        43.790000
                                                    143.500000
25%
         11.700000
                       16.170000
                                        75.170000
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         13.370000
                       18.840000
                                        86.240000
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50%
                                       104.100000
75%
         15.780000
                       21.800000
                                                    782.700000
max
         28.110000
                       39.280000
                                       188.500000
                                                   2501.000000
       mean smoothness mean compactness mean concavity mean concave points \
            569.000000
                               569.000000
                                               569.000000
count
                                                                     569,000000
              0.096360
                                0.104341
                                                 0.088799
                                                                       0.048919
mean
              0.014064
                                0.052813
                                                 0.079720
                                                                       0.038803
std
              0.052630
                                0.019380
                                                 0.000000
                                                                      0.000000
min
25%
              0.086370
                                0.064920
                                                 0.029560
                                                                       0.020310
50%
              0.095870
                                 0.092630
                                                 0.061540
                                                                       0.033500
75%
              0.105300
                                0.130400
                                                 0.130700
                                                                       0.074000
              0.163400
                                0.345400
                                                 0.426800
                                                                       0.201200
max
       mean symmetry mean fractal dimension ...
                                                    worst texture \
          569.000000
                                  569.000000 ...
                                                       569,000000
count
mean
            0.181162
                                     0.062798
                                               . . .
                                                        25.677223
std
            0.027414
                                     0.007060
                                                         6.146258
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            0.106000
                                     0.049960 ...
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min
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            0.161900
                                     0.057700
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50%
            0.179200
                                     0.061540
                                                        25.410000
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75%
            0.195700
                                     0.066120
                                                        29.720000
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                                     0.097440
max
            0.304000
                                                        49.540000
       worst perimeter
                         worst area worst smoothness worst compactness
                                                               569.000000
            569,000000
                         569,000000
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count
mean
            107.261213
                         880.583128
                                              0.132369
                                                                 0.254265
std
             33.602542
                         569,356993
                                              0.022832
                                                                  0.157336
                         185,200000
             50.410000
                                              0.071170
                                                                 0.027290
min
25%
             84.110000
                         515.300000
                                              0.116600
                                                                  0.147200
50%
             97.660000
                         686.500000
                                              0.131300
                                                                  0.211900
            125.400000
75%
                        1084.000000
                                              0.146000
                                                                 0.339100
            251.200000
                        4254.000000
                                              0.222600
max
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       worst concavity worst concave points worst symmetry \
                                                   569.000000
            569.000000
                                  569,000000
count
mean
              0.272188
                                     0.114606
                                                     0.290076
std
              0.208624
                                     0.065732
                                                     0.061867
```