System Calls

WAP to implement a wc(word count) command

with –l –w -c options





Pre-requisites:-

- Good knowledge File operation system calls.
- Command line arguments

Objective:-

• To understand implementation of basic system call





Requirements:-

- 1. Different ways of passing input through cmd line.
- →./word_count
- \rightarrow ./word_count -l -w
- →./word_count f1.txt
- →./word_count f1.txt f2.txt f3.txt
- →./word_count –l f1.txt –w f2.txt f3.txt





Requirements:-

2. Use getopt() function

int getopt(int argc, char * const argv[], const char *optstring);





Requirements:-

2. Use getopt() function

→ int ret = getopt(argc, argv, "lwc");

It will return alphabet('s) next to '-' character.





Requirements:-

3. Main function will open the files in a loop and call word_count function depends upon number of files passed. Print values after calling functions in main.

→int word_count (int fd, int *lines, int *words, int *bytes);





Requirements:-

3. Main function will open the files in a loop and call word_count function depends upon number of files passed. Print values after calling functions in main.

```
for(i = 0; i < 2; i++)
{
.
.
fd = open(...);
word_count(fd, &lines, &words, &bytes);
print_values(...);
.
.
.</pre>
```





Requirements:-

- 3. If options passed [-l-w-c] print only respective values.
- →./word_count –l f1.txt

- →./word_count -l f1.txt f2.txt -c
 - 5 30 f1.txt
 - 2 15 f2.txt
 - 7 45 total
- \rightarrow ./word count -1 -w
 - \dots (Cntl+D)
 - 1 4





Sample Output:-

 \rightarrow ./my_copy

...(Cntl + D)

5 5 35

→./my_copy f1.txt f2.txt

5 7 40 f1.txt

3 4 10 f2.txt

8 11 50 total



