

Institut für Computerlinguistik Institut für Schweizerische Reformationsgeschichte

CROWD CORRECTION INITIATIVE ZUR DIGITALISIERUNG VON BULLINGERS BRIEFWECHSEL

Projektdokumentation

Version 1

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1 Anforderungsspezifikation

1.1 IST-Zustand

1.1.1 Schema der Karteikarten

(a) Karteikarten_HBBW_1551_100, S.13/99

Datum 1551 Oktober 10. 253 22% 31%	Absender Feigethoy Johannes Wien 35%	Empfänger Bullinger Heinrich Zürich 34%	
Autograph Standort Zurick # 4.	Kople Standort J	Photokopie ZB 14% Bull. Corr. 77 B1.4, S.4	
29% Sign. EI 367, 46 ff. Umfang	Sign. 163 Umfang	Abschrift ZB 15% Bull. Corr. 16 B1.2, S.4	
Sprache 110%	Literatur F. A. Sampe, Hirt. and make	therearin of transpolation 762	
Gedruckt og Dezes - Eguer - D. Elle Confernie Helmer Tahrier Kim Meg im Brilany - Hisraellanea Tizzerin & 2, 2, Arryche	282	25%	
195-199 (Narther) & 1959 Monthson to confirm the property of the State of the Stat	Benerkungen sur Jesu Christi, qui dignatus est pro sua immensa clementia mitter filium suum (kofuncia Aman) Auger promini diden ferennique maren distremente de l'acceptante d		
= 1117+	The state of the s	24%	

(b) Karteikarten_HBBW_1551_100, S.5/99

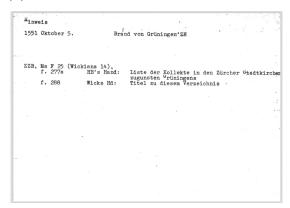


Abbildung 1: typische Karteikarte (links) und Spezialfall (rechts)

# Felder	# Attribute	Attribute
$7\times$	1	Datum; Absender; Empfänger; Sprache; Literatur; Gedruckt; Bemerkung
$2\times$	2	[Photokopie, Bull. Corr.]; [Abschrift, Bull. Corr.]
$2\times$	4	[Autograph, Standort, Sign., Umfang]; [Kopie, Standort, Sign. Umfang]
11×	19	Σ

Abbildung 2: Felder und Attribute

Die Attributnamen «Standort», «Sign.», «Umfang» und «Bull. Corr.» sind auf den Karteikarten doppelt enthalten.

1.1.2 Schemata nach OCR

- ▶ Version 1: http://www.abbyy.com/FineReader_xml/FineReader10-schema-v1.xml
- ► Version 2: http://www.loc.gov/standards/alto/alto-v2.0.xsd

Positionsangaben:

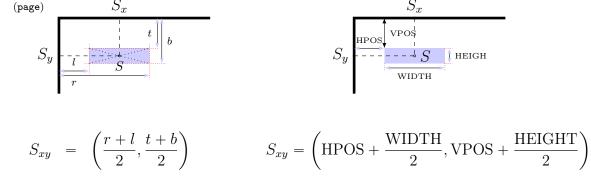


Abbildung 3: Schwerpunktskoordinaten S_{xy} von Elementen in Version 1 (links) und 2.

1.2 SOLL-Zustand

1.2.1 Schema der Daten

Wir sollten die Daten so differenziert wie möglich erfassen (Datum \rightarrow [Jahr, Monat, Tag]), Redundantes entfernen (Bull. Corr. \rightarrow [Bull. Corr., Blatt, Seite]), und Attributwerte normieren (Jan., 1., 01., etc. \rightarrow Januar).

Karteikarte (original)	Schema (neu)
Datum	Datum(Tag, Monat, Jahr)
${f Absender}$	Absender(Nachname, Vorname, Ort, Zusatz)
Empfänger	Empfänger(Nachname, Vorname, Ort, Zusatz)
${f Autograph}$	Autograph (Nachname, Vorname, Ort, Zusatz)
${\bf Standort}{\bf A/B}$	Standort(Allgemein, Spezifisch, Zusatz)
$\mathbf{Sign.} \; \mathbf{A}/\mathbf{B}$	Signatur(Allgemein, Spezifisch, Zusatz)
$\mathbf{Umfang}\;\mathbf{A}/\mathbf{B}$	Umfang(Wert, Bemerkung)
Kopie	Kopie(Name, Bemerkung)
Photokopie	Photokopie(Name, Bemerkung)
Bull. Corr A/B	BullCorr(Blatt, Seite)
Abschrift	Abschrift(Name, Bemerkung)
${f Sprache}$	Sprache(Name, Zusatz)
Literatur	Literatur(Primär, Sekundär)
$\operatorname{Gedruckt}$	Gedruckt(*Referenzen)
Bemerkungen	Bemerkung

Tabelle 1: Felder (Attribute), bzw. Schema der Daten original (links) und neu (rechts)

1.3 Anforderungsanalyse

1.3.1 Anwendungsfälle (User Stories)

Die folgenden Anwendungsszenarien dienen zur Analyse der Softwareanforderungen und so als Basis für die Formulierung der funktionalen Anforderungen.

Als Besucher/Anwender der Website/-applikation möchte ich...

- ▶ die Webseite über einen Link erreichen,
- ▶ allgemeine Informationen über Sinn/Zweck der Initiative erhalten,

1.3.2 Funktionale Anforderungen

Webapplikation

FRONT-END (CLIENT: WEBBROWSER)

- ▶ Erreichbare Website
- ▶ Benutzer Authentifizierung (Anmeldung)

BACK-END (Server)

▶

2 **Implementation**

2.1 Datenextraktion

2.1.1 Karteikartengrösse

Die Seitengrössen beider OCR-Versionen stimmen exakt überein.

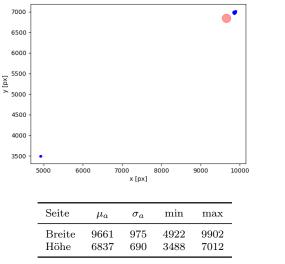
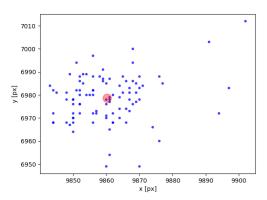


Tabelle 2: Dimensionen einer Karteikarte



Seite	μ_b	σ_b	min	max
Breite	9860	11	9843	9902
Höhe	6978	10	6949	7012

Tabelle 3: ohne Ausreisser

Durch Ausreisser verursachter Fehler:

$$\Delta \mu_x^{\%} = 1 - \frac{9661}{9860} = 2.0183\%$$

$$\Delta \mu_y^{\%} = 1 - \frac{6837}{6978} = 2.0206\%$$

Ausreisser: $4/99 \approx 4\%$

- ▶ (4922,3488) Karteikarten_HBBW_1551_1000010.xml
- ▶ (4923,3489) Karteikarten_HBBW_1551_1000041.xml
- ▶ (4935,3492) Karteikarten_HBBW_1551_1000069.xml
- ullet (4937,3489) Karteikarten_HBBW_1551_1000095.xml

Skalierung für Seitenlängen $(x, y)^T < \vec{\mu_b} - 4\vec{\sigma_b}$:

$$\mu_{bx} = \alpha \mu_{ax} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \alpha = \frac{\mu_{bx}}{\mu_{ax}} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \alpha(\mu_{ax}) = \frac{9860}{\mu_{ax}}$$

$$\mu_{by} = \beta \mu_{ay} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \beta = \frac{\mu_{by}}{\mu_{ay}} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \beta(\mu_{ay}) = \frac{6978}{\mu_{ay}}$$

$$(2)$$

$$\mu_{by} = \beta \mu_{ay} \Leftrightarrow \beta = \frac{\mu_{by}}{\mu_{ay}} \Rightarrow \beta(\mu_{ay}) = \frac{6978}{\mu_{ay}}$$
 (2)

2 Implementation 2.1 Datenextraktion

2.1.2 Datenfelder

Datum 493 1551 Oktober 10. 253 22% 31%	Absender , 556 Feldrithey Johannes Wien 35%	Empfänger 529 (F1578) Bullinger Heinrich Zürich 34%	0 < x < 3057 0 < y < 1535	3057 < x < 6508	6508 < x < 9860
Autograph	Kopie	Photokopie ZB 14%	1535 < y < 2041		
Standort Zürick \$1.4.	Standort Junit 28, M. 5 74, 128 / Himming N. 5 74, 139 [8] Drud M. 5 76, 34 (Himming)	Bull. Corr. 77 Bl.4, S.4	2041 < y < 2547		
Sign. E∏ 367, 46 #.	Sign. M. 576, 34 (Married 1)	Abschrift ZB 15%	2547 < y < 3053		
Umfang	Umfang	Bull. Corr. 16 B1.2, S.4	3053 < y < 3559		
Sprache 110%	Literatur F. A. Sampe, Hirt. and med.	in Hungaria at Transgationia 182 5 ngt	3559 < y < 4257		
Gedruckt or 1820es and -0. 3Me Confunio Malvelia Tahar Kim Me in Anlang - Mircellana Figuria 202, 2 Angel	282	25%		3559 < y < 5303	
195-199 (Refusion) h	Benedictus domi: stri Jesu Chris- sua immensa cle	nus dei et pater domini not ti, qui dignatus est pro mentia mittere filium suum	4257 < y < 6978		
39%	(Book durings mit a blood and Areasys) , programmin stratus	, forem integram have an distribution		5303 < y < 6978	

Abbildung 4: Manuelle Vermessung/Partitionierung einer Karteikarte

2.1.3 OCR-Text

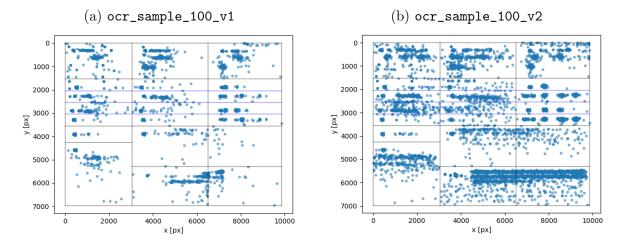


Abbildung 5: Schwerpunkte von OCR-Text-Elementen von jeweils 100 Karteikarten

2.1.4 OCR-Attribute

Attribute total: 1728. Gefiltert (FP): 1660

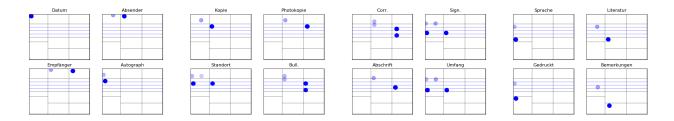


Abbildung 6: Verteilung einzelner Attributnamen

2 Implementation 2.1 Datenextraktion

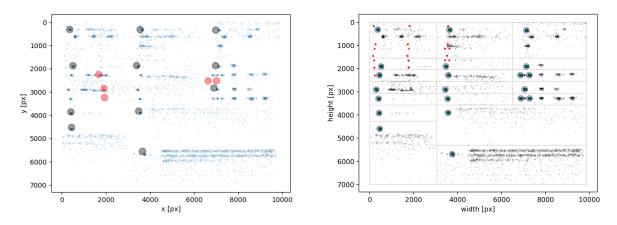


Abbildung 7: Durchschnittliche Attributpositionen (korrigiert/unkorrigiert)

Lineare Separierung:

```
\begin{array}{lll} y[\operatorname{Standort}_1] &\approx & y[\operatorname{Standort}_2] & x[\operatorname{Standort}_1] &< x[\operatorname{Standort}_2] \\ y[\operatorname{Sign.}_1] &\approx & y[\operatorname{Sign.}_2] & x[\operatorname{Sign.}_1] &< x[\operatorname{Sign.}_2] \\ y[\operatorname{Umfang}_1] &\approx & y[\operatorname{Umfang}_2] & x[\operatorname{Umfang}_1] &< x[\operatorname{Umfang}_2] \\ x[\operatorname{Bull. Corr.}_1] &\approx & x[\operatorname{Bull. Corr.}_2] & y[\operatorname{Bull. Corr.}_1] &< y[\operatorname{Bull. Corr.}_2] \end{array}
```

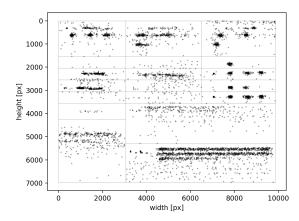


Abbildung 8: Attributwerte

2.1.5 Algorithmus

A Anhang

A.1 Python Code

A.1.1 Later A.1.1

```
#!/anaconda3/bin/python3.7
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
     # Latex.py
# Bernard Schroffenegge
     # 23th of September, 2019
    """ .tex --> .pdf (pdflatex)
            - arguments: tex-file <str>, target-directory <str> (opt), (number of compilations <int>) - usage: $ python Latex.py example.tex ../ 3 """
             - usage: $ python Latex.py example.tex ../
    import os, sys, subprocess
import webbrowser
     from pathlib import Path
     def main():
19
            # simple arg-parser
20
            runs = int(sys.argv[3]) if len(sys.argv) == 4 else 1
output_dir = sys.argv[2] if len(sys.argv) > 2 else ''
if len(sys.argv) > 1:
21
                   compile(sys.argv[1], output_dir, runs)
     def compile(input_file, output_dir, runs, cleanup=[".log", ".aux", ".out"]):
    """ transforms *.tex into *.pdf, delete pdflatex-doc-files, and open the output
    :param input_file: <str> Path (document)
    :param output_dir: <str> Path (folder)
    :param runs: <int> number of compilations
    :param cleanup: list(str) delete by-product files
    :return: - """
26
28
29
30
31
32
33
            for _ in range(runs):
    if os.path.exists(input_file):
        pdf = '-output-directory=' + output_dir if output_dir else ''
        cmd = ['pdflatex', '-halt-on-error', '-interaction', 'batchmode', pdf, input_file]
        subprocess.Popen(cmd).communicate()
34
35
36
37
38
40
            for ext in cleanup:
41
                   os.unlink(output_dir + '/' + input_file.split('.')[0] + ext)
42
43
             webbrowser.open_new("file://"+str(Path(output_dir+''+input_file.split('.')[0]+'.pdf').absolute()))
44
46
     if name == ' main ':
            main()
```

compiler.py

A.1.2 XML-Analysen

```
1 #!/anaconda3/bin/python3.7
      # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
     # xml.py
  4 # Bernard Schroffenegger
  5 # 24th of September, 2019
    """ analyzing XML files """
10 import xml.sax
     import pandas as pd
12 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
14 from xml.sax.handler import ContentHandler
     from Tools.FileSystem import FileSystem from Tools.Dictionaries import CountDict from Tools.Dictionaries import ListDict
19
     class Analyzer4XML:
2.1
             PRECISION = 3 # rounding
             PRECISION = 3  # rounding
SCHEMA = ["Attribut", "Mittelwert", "Standardabweichung"]
SCATTER_V1, SCATTER_V2 = "scatter_v1.png", "scatter_v2.png"
X_DISTRIBUTION_V1, Y_DISTRIBUTION_V1 = "x_distribution_v1.png", "y_distribution_v1.png"
X_DISTRIBUTION_V2, Y_DISTRIBUTION_V2 = "x_distribution_v2.png", "y_distribution_v2.png"
25
26
27
28
             FIELDS = "fields.png"
29
             ATTRIBUTES = ["Datum", "Absender", "Empfänger", "Autograph", "Kopie", "Photokopie", "Standort", "Bull.", "Corr.", "Sign.", "Abschrift", "Umfang", "Sprache", "Literatur", "Gedruckt", "Bemerkungen"]
```

```
def __init__(self):
 34
                          pass
  35
  36
                  @staticmethod
                  def compute_avg_page_dim(dir_path, dir_out, filter=False):
  37
                          """ mean/std-dev of page height & width
:param dir_path: <string>
:param dir_out: <string>
:retrurn: <pd. DataFrame> """

out = dir_out+"page_size_adjusted.png" if filter else dir_out+"page_size.png"
  38
  39
  40
  41
  42
  43
                           d = ListDict()
                          a = Listific()
x_max, y_max, x_min, y_min = -1, -1, 10**4, 10**4
for path in FileSystem.get_file_paths(dir_path):
    dims = BullingerPage.get_dimensions(path)
    if filter and dims['x'][0] < 9000 and dims['x'][0] < 6000:
        print("Found:", dims['x'][0], dims['y'][0], path)</pre>
  45
  46
  47
  49
                                              continue
                          continue
x_max = dims['x'][0] if dims['x'][0] > x_max else x_max
y_max = dims['y'][0] if dims['y'][0] > y_max else y_max
x_min = dims['x'][0] if dims['x'][0] < x_min else x_min
y_min = dims['y'][0] if dims['y'][0] < y_min else y_min
d = ListDict.combine((dims, d])
data = Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(d)
data['Minimum'] = [v_min_x_min]</pre>
  50
 51
52
 54
55
56
57
                           data['Minimum'] = [y_min, x_min]
data['Maximum'] = [y_max, x_max]
data.set_index('Mittelwert')
                           # print(data.to_latex(index=False))
plt.scatter(d['x'], d['y'], alpha=0.7, s=len(d['y']) * [10], color="blue")
 59
                           plt.scatter(list(data['yittelwert'])[1], list(data['Mittelwert'])[0], alpha=0.4, s=len(d['yy']) * [200], color="red")
 61
                          pit.scatter(list(data['Mittelwert'])[
plt.xlabel('x [px]')
plt.ylabel('y [px]')
fig = plt.gcf() # get current figure
if dir_out: # write to file
    plt.draw()
fig.scarfig(out_dai=100)
  62
 63
 65
 66
                                    fig.savefig(out, dpi=100)
 67
                           plt.show()
  68
 69
  70 \\ 71
                  @staticmethod
                  def create_plots_for_attributes(dir_path, out_path=None):
                           for j in range(0, 4):
fig = plt.figure()
  72
73
                                    for i, attribute in enumerate(Analyzer4XML.ATTRIBUTES[0+4*j:4+4*j]):
ld = ListDict()
  74
75
76
77
                                             ld = ListDict()
plt.subplot(2, 2, i + 1)
for path in FileSystem.get_file_paths(dir_path):
    ld = ListDict.combine([ld, BullingerAttributes.get_attribute_coordinates(path, attribute)])
plt.scatter(ld['x'], ld['y'], alpha=0.1, s=len(ld['x']) * [100], color='blue')
Analyzer4XML.draw_fields(plt)
fig.add_subplot(2, 2, i + 1)
# plt.ylabel("y [px]")
# plt.xlabel("x [px]")
plt.xlabel("x [px]")
  78
79
  80
 82
  83
 84
                                              plt.xticks([])
                                              plt.yticks([])
                                              axes = plt.gca()
axes.set_xlim([0, 9903])
 86
                                             axes.set_ylim([0, 7013])
plt.ylim(plt.ylim()[::-1]) # reverse y-axis
 88
 90
                                              plt.title(attribute)
                                    if out_path:
                                             plt.draw()
fig.savefig(out_path+"attributes_"+str(j), dpi=100)
 92
                                    plt.show()
 94
 95
 96
                  @staticmethod
                 def get_text_coordinates(dir_path_in, version=1):
    parser = BPV1 if version is 1 else BPV2
    data = pd.DataFrame({'x': [], 'y': []})
    for path in FileSystem.get_file_paths(dir_path_in):
 98
99
100
101
                                     df = parser.get_coordinates(path)
                                    data = pd.concat([data, df])
103
                           return data
104
105
106
                 def get_attribute_name(hpos_t, vpos_r, height_b, width_l, version=2):
    """ key: position --> value: (attribute name, index)
    :param hpos_t: <int>
107
108
100
                                      :param vpos_r: <int>
                                    :param vpvs_1. \nlty
:param height_b: <int>
:param width_1: <int>
:param version: <1|2>: (top/right/bottom/left) || (top/left, height/width) """
111
112
113
                           if version is 2:
                                    mx, my = int(hpos_t + 0.5 * width_1), int(vpos_r + 0.5 * height_b) # mass point
                          else: # version 1
    mx, my = int((hpos_t+height_b)/2), int((vpos_r+width_l)/2)
if mx <= 3057: # 1st column
    if my <= 1535: return "Datum", None</pre>
116
117
                          if my <= 1535: return "Datum", None
elif my <= 2041: return "Autograph", None
elif my <= 2547: return "Standort", 'A'
elif my <= 3053: return "Sign.", 'A'
elif my <= 3559: return "Umfang", 'A'
elif my <= 4257: return "Sprache", None
else: return "Gedruckt", None
elif mx <= 6508: # 2nd column
if my <= 1535: return "Absender", None
elif my <= 2041: return "Kopie", None
elif my <= 2547: return "Standort", 'B'
elif my <= 3053: return "Standort", 'B'
elif my <= 3559: return "Umfang", 'B'
elif my <= 5303: return "Literatur", None
else: return "Bemerkungen", None</pre>
119
121
123
129
                           else: return "Bemerkungen", None
else: # 3rd column
if my <= 1535: return "Empfänger", None
                                    elif my <= 2041: return "Photokopie", None
```

```
elif my <= 2547: return "Bull. Corr.", 'A'
elif my <= 3053: return "Abschrift", None
elif my <= 3559: return "Bull. Corr.", 'B'
elif my <= 5303: return "Literatur", None
138
139
140
                                     return "Bemerkungen", None
141
143
              @staticmethod
             def calculate_element_stats(dir_path):
    """ computes mean & standard deviation (element counts) over multiple files
    :param dir_path: <string>. Directory with xml-files
    :return: <pd.pataFrame> """
144
145
146
                    .return: <pd.DataFrame> """
count_dicts = [ElementCounter.count(path) for path in FileSystem.get_file_paths(dir_path)]
data = Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(ListDict.combine(count_dicts))
148
149
150
                    print(data.to_latex())
\frac{152}{153}
             @staticmethod
             def compute_stats(list_dict):
                          computes averages and standard deviations
:param list_dict: key <string> (classifier) --> value <num-list> (data points)
:return: <DataFrame> """
154
156
                             return: <DataFrame>
                      = Analyzer4XML.SCHEMA
158
                    data = pd.DataFrame(columns=s)
                    for key in list_dict:
    mean = round(sum(list_dict[key])/len(list_dict[key]), Analyzer4XML.PRECISION)
    std_dev = round(statistics.stdev(list_dict[key]), Analyzer4XML.PRECISION)
    data = pd.concat([data, pd.DataFrame({s[0]: [key], s[1]: [mean], s[2]: std_dev})])
return data
161
163
164
165
             @staticmethod # OCR-V1
             166
168
169
171
                    Analyzer4XML.draw_scatter_plot(
   data['x'].to_list(), data['y'].to_list(),
   out_dir=dir_path_out+Analyzer4XML.SCATTER_V1)
173
174
\frac{175}{176}
                    Analyzer4XML.draw_histogram(data['x'], 'x', out_dir=dir_path_out + Analyzer4XML.X_DISTRIBUTION_V1)
Analyzer4XML.draw_histogram(data['y'], 'y', out_dir=dir_path_out + Analyzer4XML.Y_DISTRIBUTION_V1)
177
178
              @staticmethod # OCR-V2
179
             def calculate_focus_points_v2(dir_path_in, dir_path_out):
180
                    data = Analyzer4XML.get_text_coordinates(dir_path_in, version=2)
                    data = Analyzer4XML.get_text_coordinates(dir_path_in, version=2)
Analyzer4XML.draw_scatter_plot(
    data['x'].to_list(), data['y'].to_list(),
    out_dir=dir_path_out+Analyzer4XML.SCATTER_v2)
Analyzer4XML.draw_histogram(data['x'], 'x', out_dir=dir_path_out + Analyzer4XML.X_DISTRIBUTION_V2)
Analyzer4XML.draw_histogram(data['y'], 'y', out_dir=dir_path_out + Analyzer4XML.Y_DISTRIBUTION_V2)
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
              Ostaticmethod
             def plot_fields(dir_path_in, dir_path_out):
                    data = Analyzer4XML.get_text_coordinates(dir_path_in, version=2)
Analyzer4XML.draw_scatter_plot2(data['x'], data['y'], out_dir=dir_path_out + Analyzer4XML.FIELDS)
189
             def determine_gaps(dir_path_in, version=2, dir_out=None):
    data = Analyzer4XML.get_text_coordinates(dir_path_in, version=version)
                    195
198
199
                    for n_bins in ranges:
                           print(n_bins)
                           ns, bins, bars = plt.hist(x, n_bins)
plt.close()
201
                           for i, n in enumerate(ns):
    if int(n) is 0:
                                        d = pd.DataFrame({'i': [n_bins], 'y': [int((bins[i]+bins[i+1])/2)]})
df = pd.concat([df. d])
204
205
206
                                        df = pd.concat([df, d])
# df = df.reset_index()
207
                    plt.scatter(df['y'], df['i'], alpha=0.4, s=len(df['i']) * [1]) # corrected plt.xlabel('Koordinate y [px]') plt.ylabel('#Buckets [IN]')
208
209
210
211
                    fig = plt.gcf() # get current figure
                        dir_out: # write to file
plt.draw()
fig.savefig(dir_out+"gaps_y.png", dpi=100)
212
213
214
215
                    plt.show()
216
             def compute_average_attribute_coordinates(dir_in, dir_out=None):
218
                          data/plots
                           :param dir_in: <string>. Path
:param dir_out: <string>. Path
220
222
                           :return: 2x <DataFrame>, [Attributname, mean, stddev] (für x/y)"""
224
                    # All OCR-text Elements
                    c = Analyzer4XML.get_text_coordinates(dir_in, version=2)
227
                    # Attribute Coordinates: Mean & Standard Deviation
                    l_dicts = [BPV2Attributes.get_data(path) for path in FileSystem.get_file_paths(dir_in)]
l_dict = ListDict.combine(l_dicts)
228
                   l_alct = ListDict.combine(l_alcts)
x_dict = {key: tuple(zip(*l_dict[key]))[0] for key in l_dict}
y_dict = {key: tuple(zip(*l_dict[key]))[1] for key in l_dict}
x_stats, y_stats = Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(x_dict), Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(y_dict)
x_e, y_e = pd.DataFrame(columns=Analyzer4XML.SCHEMA), pd.DataFrame(columns=Analyzer4XML.SCHEMA)
230
232
234
                    for e in ['Standort', 'Sign.', 'Umfang', 'Bull.', 'Corr.']:
    x_e = pd.concat([x_e, x_stats[x_stats.Attribut == e]])
                           y_e = pd.concat([y_e, y_stats[y_stats.Attribut == e]])
238
```

```
x_stats = x_stats[x_stats.Attribut != e]
y_stats = y_stats[y_stats.Attribut != e]
240
241
242
                             # Linear Separation
                            # Linear Separation
dict_lx, dict_ly, dict_rx, dict_ry = ListDict(), ListDict(), ListDict(), ListDict()
for e in ['Standort', 'Sign.', 'Umfang']: # vertically (left/right)
    data_l = tuple(zip(*[pair for pair in l_dict[e] if pair[0] < 2000 < pair[1]]))
    data_r = tuple(zip(*[pair for pair in l_dict[e] if pair[0] >= 2000 and pair[1] > 2000]))
    dict_lx[e], dict_ly[e], dict_rx[e], dict_ry[e] = data_l[0], data_l[1], data_r[0], data_r[1]
dict_tx, dict_ty, dict_bx, dict_by = ListDict(), ListDict(), ListDict(), ListDict()
for e in ['Bull.', 'Corr.']: # horizontally (top/bottom)
    data1 = tuple(zip(*[pair for pair in l_dict[e] if pair[1] < 3000 and pair[0] > 6000]))
    data2 = tuple(zip(*[pair for pair in l_dict[e] if pair[1] >= 3000 and pair[0] > 6000]))
    dict_tx[e], dict_ty[e], dict_bx[e], dict_by[e] = data1[0], data1[1], data2[0], data2[1]
243
244
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
                             # Corrected Attributes: Mean & Standard Deviation
                            lx, ly = Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(dict_lx), Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(dict_ly)
rx, ry = Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(dict_rx), Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(dict_ry)
255
                            tx, ty = Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(dict_tx), Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(dict_ty)
bx, by = Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(dict_bx), Analyzer4XML.compute_stats(dict_by)
259
                            # Plots
m, c1, c2, c3, c4 = 'Mittelwert', 'cornflowerblue', 'slategrey', 'black', 'green'
# Analyzer4XML.plot_attributes(coords['x'], coords['y'], x_stats, y_stats, x_e, y_e, dir_out=dir_out)
plt.scatter(c['x'], c['y'], alpha=0.1, s=len(c['x'].to_list())*[1]) # all
plt.scatter(x_stats[m], y_stats[m], alpha=0.7, s=len(x_stats[m])*[100], color=c3) # mean
# plt.scatter(x_e[m], y_e[m], alpha=0.4, s=len(y_e[m])*[100], color='red') # errors
plt.scatter(1x[m], ly[m], alpha=0.7, s=len(1x[m])*[100], color=c4) # corrected
plt.scatter(x[m], ry[m], alpha=0.7, s=len(x[m])*[100], color=c4)
plt.scatter(bx[m], by[m], alpha=0.7, s=len(bx[m])*[100], color=c4)
261
263
264
265
267
268
269
                            # Output
271
                             plt.xlabel('x [px]')
                             plt.ylabel('y [px]')
plt.ylim(plt.ylim()[::-1]) # reverse y-axis
273
274
275
                             fig = plt.gcf() # get current figure
if dir_out: # write to file
                                     plt.draw()
277
278
279
                                       fig.savefig(dir_out+"ocr_attributes_2.png", dpi=100)
                            plt.show()
280
281
                            # print(pd.concat([x_stats, lx, rx, tx, bx]).to_latex(index=None))
# print(pd.concat([y_stats, ly, ry, ty, by]).to_latex(index=None))
return pd.concat([x_stats, lx, rx, tx, bx]), pd.concat([y_stats, ly, ry, ty, by])
282
283
284
285
286
                   def plot_attributes(x, y, x_stats, y_stats, x_e, y_e, dir_out=None):
    plt.scatter(x, y, alpha=0.2, s=len(x.to_list())*[3])
    plt.scatter(x_stats['Mittelwert'], y_stats['Mittelwert'], alpha=1, s=len(x_stats['Mittelwert']) * [100], color='black'
288
290
                            plt.scatter(x_e['Mittelwert'], y_e['Mittelwert'], alpha=0.4, s=len(y_e['Mittelwert']) * [100], color='red')
                            plt.ylim(plt.ylim()[::-1])  # reverse y-axis
plt.xlabel('x [px]')
plt.ylabel('y [px]')
fig = plt.gcf()  # get current figure
if dir_out:
    plt.draw()
fig.savefig(dir_out+"ocr_attributes 1 pro

291
293
295
296
                            fig.savefig(dir_out+"ocr_attributes_1.png", dpi=100)
plt.show()
298
299
300
                    @staticmethod
301
                   def draw_scatter_plot(x, y, out_dir=None):
                            plt.scatter(x, y, alpha=0.5, s=len(x)*[10])
plt.ylim(plt.ylim()[::-1]) # reverse y-axis
302
303
                            plt.xlabel('x [px]')
plt.ylabel('y [px]')
304
305
306
                             Analyzer4XML.draw_fields(plt)
                            fig = plt.gcf() # get current figure
if out_dir:
307
308
309
                                     plt.draw()
310
                                       fig.savefig(out_dir, dpi=100)
311
                            plt.show()
312
313
                   def draw_scatter_plot2(x, y, out_dir=None):
    plt.scatter(x, y, alpha=0.5, s=len(x)*[10])
    plt.ylim(plt.ylim()[::-1]) # reverse y-axis
    plt.xlabel('x [px]')
    plt.ylabel('y [px]')
    Analyzer4XML.draw_fields(plt)
314
315
316
317
318
319
                            fig = plt.gcf() # get current figure
if out_dir:
320
321
                                      plt.draw()
fig.savefig(out_dir+Analyzer4XML.FIELDS, dpi=100)
322
324
                             plt.show()
                   @staticmethod
                   def draw_fields(plt):
                            x0, x1, x2, x3 = 0, 3057, 6508, 9860
y0, y1, y2, y3, y4, y5, y6, y7, y8 = 0, 1535, 2041, 2547, 3053, 3559, 4257, 5303, 6978
328
329
330
                            plt.plot((x0, x0), (y0, y8), 'k-', alpha=0.3)
plt.plot((x1, x1), (y0, y8), 'k-', alpha=0.3)
plt.plot((x2, x2), (y0, y8), 'k-', alpha=0.3)
plt.plot((x3, x3), (y0, y8), 'k-', alpha=0.3)
332
337
                            plt.plot((x0, x3), (y0, y0), 'k-', alpha=0.3) # top
plt.plot((x0, x3), (y1, y1), 'k-', alpha=0.3)
plt.plot((x0, x3), (y2, y2), 'blue', alpha=0.3)
339
340
```

```
plt.plot((x0, x3), (y3, y3), 'blue', alpha=0.3)
plt.plot((x0, x3), (y4, y4), 'blue', alpha=0.3)
plt.plot((x0, x3), (y5, y5), 'k-', alpha=0.3)
plt.plot((x0, x1), (y6, y6), 'k-', alpha=0.3)
plt.plot((x1, x3), (y7, y7), 'k-', alpha=0.3)
plt.plot((x0, x3), (y8, y8), 'k-', alpha=0.3)
342
343
344
345
346
347
348
            @staticmethod
            def draw_histogram(x, x_name, out_dir=None):
    fig = plt.figure()
    for i, n_bins in enumerate([10**i for i
349
350
                       i, n_bins in enumerate([10**i for i in range(1, 5)]):
plt.subplot(2, 2, i+1)
351
352
                       plt.hist(x, n_bins, facecolor='green', alpha=0.5)
p = fig.add_subplot(2, 2, i+1)
p.title.set_text(str(n_bins)+" Buckets")
if i < 2:
353
354
355
                        plt.xticks([])
if i is 0 or i is 2:
   plt.ylabel("Frequency")
if i is 2 or i is 3:
357
359
                  plt.xlabel(x_name + " [px]")
if out_dir:
361
                       plt.draw()
fig.savefig(out_dir, dpi=100)
363
                 plt.show()
365
366
367
368 class ElementCounter(ContentHandler):
369
370
371
            """ counts XML-elements """
372
373
            def __init__(self):
    super(ElementCounter, self).__init__()
374
375
                  self.elements = CountDict()
                 # self.attributes = CountDict()
# self.values = CountDict()
376
377
            def startElement(self, name, attributes):
    self.elements.add(name)
378
379
380
                  # for a in attributes
381
                         self.attributes[a] +=
382
                         self.values[attributes[a]] += 1
383
384
            @staticmethod
385
            def count(path):
                  """ elements and their frequencies :param path: <string> (xml-file)
386
387
388
                        :return: <CountingDict>
390
                       parser = xml.sax.make_parser()
handler = ElementCounter()
391
                        parser.setContentHandler(handler)
392
                        parser.parse(path)
                 return handler.elements
except (AttributeError, TypeError):
394
                        print("Warning: Parser failed on", path)
396
                       return None
398
399
400 # Bullinger Parser
     class BPV2(ContentHandler):
402
403
            """ Elements:
                       <String CONTENT="Johannes" HEIGHT="152" WIDTH="960" VPOS="554" HPOS="4526"/>
404
                  --> mass points (x, y) ""
405
406
           def __init__(self):
    super(BPV2, self).__init__()
    self.data = pd.DataFrame({'x': [], 'y': []})
407
408
409
410
           412
413
414
415
416
417
                              vpos = int(attributes.getValue(a))
elif a == "HEIGHT":
418
419
                              height = int(attributes.getValue(a))
elif a == "WIDTH":
420
421
                                   width = int(attributes.getValue(a))
                        x, y = int(hpos + 0.5*width), int(vpos + 0.5*height)
data = pd.DataFrame({'x': [x], 'y': [y]})
self.data = pd.concat([self.data, data])
423
425
427
            @staticmethod
            def get_coordinates(path):
429
                  try:
                       parser = xml.sax.make_parser()
counter = BPV2()
431
                        parser.setContentHandler(counter)
                        parser.parse(path)
return counter.data
433
                  except (AttributeError, TypeError):
    print("Warning: xml-sax-parser failed on", path)
435
436
437
                        return None
439
440 class BPV1(ContentHandler):
441
            def __init_
                             (self):
                  super(BPV1, self).__init__()
443
```

```
self.data = pd.DataFrame({'x': [], 'y': []})
self._charBuffer = []
self._result = []
445
446
447
                 self.bool = False
448
           def startElement(self, name, attributes):
449
450
                 if name == "line":
    self.t, self.l, self.r, self.b = 0, 0, 0, 0
451
                      for a in attributes.getNames():
    if a == "t":
452
453
                            self.t = int(attributes.getValue(a))
elif a == "r";
454
455
                            self.r = int(attributes.getValue(a))
elif a == "b":
456
457
458
                                  self.b = int(attributes.getValue(a))
a == "1":
460
                                  self.l = int(attributes.getValue(a))
461
462
           def endElement(self. name):
                 endstement(self, name):
if name == 'line':
   data = pd.DataFrame({'x': [int((self.r+self.1)/2)], 'y': [int((self.b+self.t)/2)]})
   self.data = pd.concat([self.data, data])
464
466
           def _getCharacterData(self):
                 data = ''.join(self._charBuffer).strip()
self._charBuffer = []
468
469
470
                 return data.strip()
472
           def characters(self, data):
    self._charBuffer.append(data)
473
474
475
476
           @staticmethod
           def get_coordinates(path):
    try:
478
                      parser = xml.sax.make_parser()
counter = BPV1()
479
                      parser.setContentHandler(counter)
480
481
                       parser.parse(path)
482
                       return counter.data
483
484
                 except (AttributeError, TypeError):
                      print("Warning: parser failed on", path)
485
                      return None
486
487
488 class BPV2Attributes(ContentHandler):
489
           """ Elements:
490
                      491
492
                 --> avg. (x, y) = f(attribute_name)
493
          NAMES = ["Datum", "Absender", "Empfänger", "Autograph", "Kopie", "Photokopie", "Standort", "Bull.", "Corr.", "Sign.", "Abschrift", "Umfang", "Sprache", "Literatur", "Gedruckt", "Bemerkungen"]
495
497
           def __init_
                 super(BPV2Attributes, self).__init__()
self.l_dict = ListDict()
499
501
           def startElement(self, name, attributes):
    if name == "String" and "STYLE" not in attributes.getNames():
        key, value, hpos, vpos, height, width = None, None, 0, 0,
502
503
504
                                                                              None, None, 0, 0, 0
                      for a in attributes.getNames():
    key = attributes.getValue(a)
    if a == "CONTENT" and key in
505
506
507
                                                     and key in self.NAMES:
                            value = str(key)
elif a == "HPOS":
508
509
                            hpos = int(key)
elif a == "VPOS":
510
511
                            vpos = int(key)
elif a == "HEIGHT":
512
513
514
                            height = int(key)
elif a == "WIDTH":
515
516
                      width = int(key)
if key is not None and value is not None:
                            x, y = BPV2Attributes.get_mass_point(hpos, vpos, width, height) self.l_dict.add(value, (x, y))
518
519
520
521
           @staticmethod
522
           def get_mass_point(hpos, vpos, width, height):
    return int(hpos + 0.5*width), int(vpos + 0.5*height)
524
525
           @staticmethod
           def get_data(path):
    try:
526
527
528
                      parser = xml.sax.make_parser()
                       counter = BPV2Attributes()
530
                       parser.setContentHandler(counter)
                      parser.parse(path)
return counter.l_dict
                except (AttributeError, TypeError):
   print("Warning: parser failed on", path)
   return None
535
536
538 class BullingerPage(ContentHandler):
539
           """ Computes avg page dimensions (x_may, y_may) [px] """
540
           def init (self. path):
542
                 super(BullingerPage, self).__init__()
self.l_dict = ListDict() # x, y
self.path = path
543
545
546
```

```
547
548
              def startElement(self, name, attributes):
                     if name == "Page"
549
                            for a in attributes.getNames():
550
                                  if a == "WIDTH":
    self.l_dict.add('x', int(attributes.getValue(a)))
if a == "HEIGHT":
551
552
553
554
                                          self.l_dict.add('y', int(attributes.getValue(a)))
if int(attributes.getValue(a)) == 3488:
555
556
557
558
                                                print(self.path)
              @staticmethod
              def get_dimensions(path):
    try:
559
                            parser = xml.sax.make_parser()
counter = BullingerPage(path)
parser.setContentHandler(counter)
560
561
                            parser.parse(path)
return counter.l_dict
563
                     except (AttributeError, TypeError):
    print("Warning: parser failed on", path)
565
567
                            return None
569
570 class BullingerAttributes (ContentHandler): 571
572
573
574
575
              """ Computes avg page dimensions (x_may, y_may) [px] """
              def __init__(self, path, attr):
                     super(BullingerAttributes, self).__init__()
self.l_dict = ListDict() # x, y
self.path = path
self.attr = attr
576
577
578
579
              def startElement(self, name, attributes):
    if name == "String":
580
581
                           name == "String":
key, value, hpos, vpos, height, width = None, None, 0, 0, 0, 0
for a in attributes.getNames():
    key = attributes.getValue(a)
    if a == "CONTENT" and key == self.attr:
582
583
584
585
586
587
                                   value = str(key)
elif a == "HPOS":
                                   elif a == "HPOS":
    hpos = int(key)
elif a == "VPOS":
    vpos = int(key)
elif a == "HEIGHT":
588
589
590
591
                                   height = int(key)
elif a == "WIDTH":
592
593
                                         width = int(key)
                            if value:
                                   value:
x, y = BPV2Attributes.get_mass_point(hpos, vpos, width, height)
self.l_dict.add('x', x)
self.l_dict.add('y', y)
596
597
598
600
              @staticmethod
601
              def get_attribute_coordinates(path, attr_name):
602
                     try:
                            parser = xml.sax.make_parser()
counter = BullingerAttributes(path, attr_name)
parser.setContentHandler(counter)
604
605
                     parser.parse(path)
return counter.l_dict
except (AttributeError, TypeError):
print("Warning: parser failed on", path)
606
607
608
609
                            return None
610
```

../../Tools/xml.py

A Anhang A.2 Screenshots

A.2 Screenshots

A.2.1 Karteikarte (Original)

Datum 493 1551 Oktober 10. 253 22% 31%	Absender 556 Absender Fejerthey Johannes Wien 35%	Empfänger Bullinger Heinrich Zürich 34%	
Autograph Standort Zürich H. A. 229% Sign. ET 367, 46 H. Umfang	Kopie Standort Januar 22 M. J 74. 138 (Minimal M. J 74. 149 (Minimal M. J 76. 34 (Minimal M.	Photokopie ZB 14% Bull. Corr. 77 B1.4, S.4 Abschrift ZB 15% Bull. Corr. 16 B1.2, S.4	
Sprache 110% Gedruckt of 100 to the total	Literatur F. A. Sampa, Hirl. and not. Literatur	the Hangaria at Transpolania 182 25%	
H5-477 (Martin 1) N. 2. H5-477 (Martin 1) N. 2. Bemerkungen stri Jesu Christi, qui dignatus est prosument de immensa clementia mittere filium su sua immensa clement			

Abbildung 9: Sammlung von Karteikarten (Bilder) im pdf-Format (HBBW 1551 100), S. 13/99

A.2.2 Karteikarte (Spezialfall)

```
Hinweis

1551 Oktober 5. Brand von Grüningen'ZH

ZZB, Ms F 25 (Wickians 14),
    f. 2778 HB's Hand: Liste der Kollekte in den Zürcher Stadtkircher zugunsten Triningens
    f. 288 Wicks Hd: Titel zu diesem Verzeichnis
```

Abbildung 10: Sammlung von Karteikarten (Bilder) im pdf-Format (HBBW_1551_100), S. 13/99

A.3 OCR-Output

A.3.1 Version 1

Beispiel: Karteikarten_HBBW_1551_1000012.xml

Schema: https://fr7.abbyy.com/FineReader_xml/FineReader10-schema-v1.xml Formatter: https://www.freeformatter.com/html-formatter.html#ad-output

```
<stream role="text" beginPage="0">
   <mainText columnCount="1"/>
   <elemId id="{5602AE7C-9916-4028-A87C-D0C8717F904B}"/>
8
9
         </stream>
      </section>
10
    </sections>
11
  </documentData>
15
      <region>
16
         <rect l="4" t="0" r="9848" b="6994"/>
      </region>
17
18
      <row>
         <cell leftBorder="White" topBorder="White" width="3068" height="1592">
19
           20
22
23
                  <formatting lang="GermanNewSpelling">
24
                    </formatting>
                </line>
26
27
             </par>
             28
29
                  <formatting lang="GermanNewSpelling">
30
31
                    1551 Oktober 10.
                  </formatting>
32
                </line>
33
             </par>
34
           </text>
36
         </cell>
         <cell topBorder="White" width="3476" height="1592">
37
           38
39
40
41
                    ttWfRAT .....
42
                                  apos;
43
                  </formatting>
                </line>
44
             </par>
45
             46
48
49
                    Feyerthoy Johannes
50
                  </formatting>
                </line>
51
             </par>
52
             53
                  <formatting lang="GermanNewSpelling">
55
56
                    Wien
                  </formatting>
57
                </line>
58
59
             </par>
           </text>
60
61
         </cell>
62
         <cell topBorder="White" rightBorder="White" width="3300" height="1592">
           <text id="{A2C724D8-7590-4EAC-9EB3-039FEC098F5B}">
63
             64
65
                  <formatting lang="GermanNewSpelling">
                    Empfanger ...
67
68
                  </formatting>
                </line>
69
70
             </par>
71
             <par leftIndent="1900" lineSpacing="1360">
                line baseline="700" l="6858" t="554" r="9046" b="742">
72
                  <formatting lang="GermanNewSpelling">Bullinger Heinrich</formatting>
                </line>
74
75
             </par>
             77
                  <formatting lang="GermanNewSpelling">Zuerich</formatting>
78
79
                </line>
80
             </par>
           </text>
81
         </cell>
82
      </row>
83
      <row>
84
         <cell rowSpan="2" leftBorder="White" width="3068" height="2012">
           86
87
88
                  <formatting lang="GermanNewSpelling">Autograph</formatting>
89
90
                </line>
             </par>
             92
93
                  <formatting lang="GermanNewSpelling">Standort . 4.</formatting>
94
```

```
</line>
96
              </par>
              <par align="Justified" lineSpacing="1360">
97
                line baseline="2972" l="94" t="2826" r="2134" b="3138">
98
                  <formatting lang="GermanNewSpelling">Sign.
99
                                                     СJ
                                                          </formatting>
                </line>
100
              </par>
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                                                          /iw/ amp; *, </formatting>
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230
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A.3.2 Version 2

Beispiel: Karteikarten_HBBW_1551_1000012.xml

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                   <TextBlock ID="Page1_Block19" HEIGHT="488" WIDTH="3480" VPOS="3108" HPOS="3064" language="de"</pre>
         STYLEREFS = "StyleId - 173DA853 - 4BBF - 4C24 - B4D9 - 8E1AA430F9AC - ">
                     TextLine BASELINE="3344" HEIGHT="164" WIDTH="576" VPOS="3214" HPOS="3238">
163
164
                         <String CONTENT="Umfang" HEIGHT="164" WIDTH="576" VPOS="3214" HPOS="3238"/>
                     </TextLine>
165
                   </TextBlock>
166
         167
                     <TextLine BASELINE="3359" HEIGHT="208" WIDTH="2740" VPOS="3210" HPOS="6670">
168
                        String CONTENT="Bull.Corr." HEIGHT="136" WIDTH="756" VPOS="3210" HPOS="6670"/>
<SP WIDTH="290" VPOS="3246" HPOS="7427"/>
<String CONTENT="iB" HEIGHT="152" WIDTH="224" VPOS="3238" HPOS="7718"/>
<SP WIDTH="378" VPOS="3234" HPOS="7943"/>
169
171
172
                         <String CONTENT="B1.1," HEIGHT="184" WIDTH="576" VPOS="3234" HPOS="8322"/>
<SP WIDTH="146" VPOS="3230" HPOS="8899"/>
173
174
                         <String CONTENT="S.1" HEIGHT="148" WIDTH="364" VPOS="3230" HPOS="9046"/>
                     </TextLine>
176
                   </TextBlock>
178
                   <TextBlock ID="Page1_Block21" HEIGHT="696" WIDTH="3064" VPOS="3596" HPOS="0" language="de"</pre>
        STYLEREFS = "StyleId -173DA853 -4BBF -4C24 -B4D9 -8E1AA430F9AC -">
                     <TextLine BASELINE="3960" HEIGHT="164" WIDTH="628" VPOS="3830" HPOS="82">
179
                         <String CONTENT="Sprache" HEIGHT="164" WIDTH="628" VPOS="3830" HPOS="82"/>
180
                      </TextLine>
181
                   </TextBlock>
182
                   TextBlock ID="Page1_Block22" HEIGHT="696" WIDTH="6792" VPOS="3596" HPOS="3064" language="de"
183
         184
                         <String CONTENT="*&gt;?:" HEIGHT="132" WIDTH="360" VPOS="3650" HPOS="3970"/>
185
                         <SP WIDTH="598" VPOS="3618" HPOS="4331"/>
186

<String CONTENT="Htult," HEIGHT="184" WIDTH="560" VPOS="3618" HPOS="4930"/>
<SP WIDTH="78" VPOS="3618" HPOS="5491"/>
<String CONTENT="%&apos;e" HEIGHT="152" WIDTH="268" VPOS="3618" HPOS="5570"/>
188
189
                         <SP WIDTH="78" VPOS="3646" HPOS="5839"/>
190
                         <String CONTENT="evaua" HEIGHT="156" WIDTH="540" VPOS="3646" HPOS="5918"/>
191
                         <SP WIDTH="82" VPOS="3646" HPOS="6459"/>
192
193
                         <String CONTENT="6rtotteM*h," HEIGHT="160" WIDTH="944" VPOS="3642" HPOS="6542"/>
                         <SP WIDTH="70" VPOS="3678" HPOS="7487"/>
194
                         <String CONTENT="M.L6Ctit%t" HEIGHT="168" WIDTH="860" VPOS="3634" HPOS="7558"/>
<SP WIDTH="98" VPOS="3670" HPOS="8419"/>
195
196
                         <String CONTENT="TL*A" HEIGHT="132" WIDTH="656" VPOS="3670" HPOS="8518"/>
197
                     </TextLine>
198
                     <TextLine BASELINE="3943" HEIGHT="140" WIDTH="6428" VPOS="3823" HPOS="3223">
                        200
201
202
203
                         <String CONTENT="v" HEIGHT="58" WIDTH="68" VPOS="3845" HPOS="5131"/>
204
                        205
206
207
208
```

A.3 OCR-Output

```
<SP WIDTH="316" VPOS="3835" HPOS="9302"/>
<String CONTENT="*" HEIGHT="18" WIDTH="32" VPOS="3853" HPOS="9619"/>
209
210
                      </TextLine>
211
                   </TextBlock>
212
                   .
TextBlock ID="Page1_Block23" HEIGHT="460" WIDTH="3064" VPOS="4292" HPOS="0" language="de"
213
        STYLEREFS="StyleId-173DA853-4BBF-4C24-B4D9-8E1AA430F9AC-">
                      <TextLine BASELINE="4652" HEIGHT="136" WIDTH="692" VPOS="4522" HPOS="86">
214
                         <String CONTENT="Gedruckt" HEIGHT="136" WIDTH="692" VPOS="4522" HPOS="86"/>
215
216
                      </TextLine>
                   </TextBlock>
217
                   <TextBlock ID="Page1_Block24" HEIGHT="616" WIDTH="3064" VPOS="4752" HPOS="0" language="de"</pre>
218
        STYLEREFS = "StyleId -173DA853 -4BBF -4C24 -B4D9 -8E1AA430F9AC - ">
                      219
220
221
222
                         <String CONTENT="yf," HEIGHT="196" WIDTH="144" VPOS="4906" HPOS="1934"/>
223
                         <SP WIDTH="98" VPOS="4930" HPOS="2079"/>
224
225
                         <String CONTENT="Uff,!" HEIGHT="280" WIDTH="868" VPOS="4918" HPOS="2178"/>
                      </TextLine>
226
227
                   </TextBlock>
                   228
        " STYLEREFS = "StyleId -173DA853 -4BBF -4C24 - B4D9 -8E1AA430F9AC - ">
                      <TextLine BASELINE="5611" HEIGHT="200" WIDTH="5296" VPOS="5458" HPOS="4530">
229
                         <String CONTENT="accepi" HEIGHT="180" WIDTH="720" VPOS="5478" HPOS="4530"/>
230
231
                         <SP WIDTH="130" VPOS="5478" HPOS="5251"/>
                         <String CONTENT="heri" HEIGHT="144" WIDTH="480" VPOS="5478" HPOS="5382"/>
232
                         <SP WIDTH="146" VPOS="5478" HPOS="5863"/>
233
                         <String CONTENT="literas" HEIGHT="144" WIDTH="832" VPOS="5478" HPOS="6010"/>
234
                         <SP WIDTH="142" VPOS="5478" HPOS="6843"/>
235
                         <String CONTENT="tuas," HEIGHT="172" WIDTH="568" VPOS="5478" HPOS="6986"/>
                         <SP WIDTH="170" VPOS="5510" HPOS="7555"/>
237
                         <String CONTENT="quibus" HEIGHT="184" WIDTH="704" VPOS="5466" HPOS="7726"/>
238
                         <SP WIDTH="134" VPOS="5498" HPOS="8431"/>
239
                         <String CONTENT="mihi" HEIGHT="148" WIDTH="480" VPOS="5462" HPOS="8566"/>
240
                         <SP WIDTH="138" VPOS="5458" HPOS="9047"/>
241
                         <String CONTENT="inter" HEIGHT="144" WIDTH="640" VPOS="5458" HPOS="9186"/>
242
243
                      244
245
246
                         <String STYLE="subscript" CONTENT="r" HEIGHT="108" WIDTH="116" VPOS="5718" HPOS="4526"/</pre>
247
                         <String CONTENT="@liqua" HEIGHT="184" WIDTH="720" VPOS="5678" HPOS="4658"/>
248
                         <SP WIDTH="142" VPOS="5714" HPOS="5379"/>
249
                         <String CONTENT="significabas" HEIGHT="180" WIDTH="1444" VPOS="5678" HPOS="5522"/>
250
                         <SP WIDTH="134" VPOS="5674" HPOS="6967"/>
251
                         <String CONTENT="de" HEIGHT="140" WIDTH="228" VPOS="5674" HPOS="7102"/>
252
253
                         <SP WIDTH="134" VPOS="5702" HPOS="7331"/>
                          <String CONTENT="nuptiis" HEIGHT="180" WIDTH="844" VPOS="5666" HPOS="7466"/>
                         <SP WIDTH="142" VPOS="5662" HPOS="8311"/>
255
                         <String CONTENT="Iosiae" HEIGHT="148" WIDTH="712" VPOS="5662" HPOS="8454"/>
256
                         <SP WIDTH="146" VPOS="5638" HPOS="9167"/>
257
                         <String CONTENT="ii:" HEIGHT="184" WIDTH="236" VPOS="5638" HPOS="9314"/>
258
259
                      </TextLine>
                      <TextLine BASELINE="6021" HEIGHT="156" WIDTH="1324" VPOS="5870" HPOS="4538">
260
                         <String CONTENT="et" HEIGHT="140" WIDTH="220" VPOS="5886" HPOS="4538"/>
<SP WIDTH="126" VPOS="5870" HPOS="4759"/>
261
262
                         <String CONTENT="Elisabet" HEIGHT="152" WIDTH="976" VPOS="5870" HPOS="4886"/>
263
                      </TextLine>
264
                   </TextBlock>
265
                </ComposedBlock>
                <GraphicalElement ID="Page1_Block26" HEIGHT="40" WIDTH="9848" VPOS="1568" HPOS="0"/>
<GraphicalElement ID="Page1_Block27" HEIGHT="32" WIDTH="3320" VPOS="2568" HPOS="6528"/>
267
268
                269
                GraphicalElement ID="Page1_Block29" HEIGHT="32" WIDTH="984" VPOS="3800" HPOS="4408"/>
270
                <GraphicalElement ID="Page1_Block30" HEIGHT="32" WIDTH="3068" VPOS="4276" HPOS="4"/>
271
                <GraphicalElement ID="Page1_Block31" HEIGHT="44" WIDTH="6808" VPOS="5348" HPOS="3044"/>
272
                GraphicalElement ID="Page1_Block32" HEIGHT="6968" WIDTH="48" VPOS="8" HPOS="3040"/>

GraphicalElement ID="Page1_Block33" HEIGHT="3608" WIDTH="48" VPOS="4" HPOS="6528"/>

GraphicalElement ID="Page1_Block34" HEIGHT="12" WIDTH="160" VPOS="348" HPOS="1584"/>
274
275
             </PrintSpace>
276
         </Page>
277
       </Layout>
279 </alto>
```

A Anhang A.3 OCR-Output

A.3.3 Element Frequenzen Statistik

Tabelle 4: Mittelwert μ und Standardabweichung σ der Elementfrequenzen in den Dateien der Ordner ocr_sample_100_v1 und ocr_sample_100_v2.

Element	μ	σ
document	1.0	0.0
documentData	1.0	0.0
sections	1.0	0.0
section	1.12	0.46
stream	1.11	0.43
mainText	1.11	0.43
elemId	1.42	1.34
page	1.0	0.0
block	10.0	3.9
region	10.0	3.9
rect	35.81	9.43
row	8.09	2.32
cell	21.96	10.38
text	21.29	10.43
par	30.76	6.52
line	28.88	4.35
formatting	29.56	4.74
separator	7.83	0.86
start	7.83	0.86
end	7.83	0.86

Abbildung 11: Version 1

Element	μ	σ
alto	1.0	0.0
Description	1.0	0.0
MeasurementUnit	1.0	0.0
OCRProcessing	1.0	0.0
ocrProcessingStep	1.0	0.0
${\bf processing Date Time}$	1.0	0.0
processingSoftware	1.0	0.0
software Creator	1.0	0.0
softwareName	1.0	0.0
softwareVersion	1.0	0.0
Styles	1.0	0.0
ParagraphStyle	2.64	1.68
Layout	1.0	0.0
Page	1.0	0.0
PrintSpace	1.0	0.0
ComposedBlock	1.09	0.32
TextBlock	17.71	6.64
TextLine	28.67	4.38
String	74.27	17.98
SP	45.06	13.08
GraphicalElement	7.78	0.93
HYP	1.07	0.26
TopMargin	1.0	0.0
LeftMargin	1.0	0.0
RightMargin	1.0	0.0
BottomMargin	1.0	0.0
Shape	1.67	0.58
Polygon	1.67	0.58
Illustration	Illustration	0

Abbildung 12: Version 2