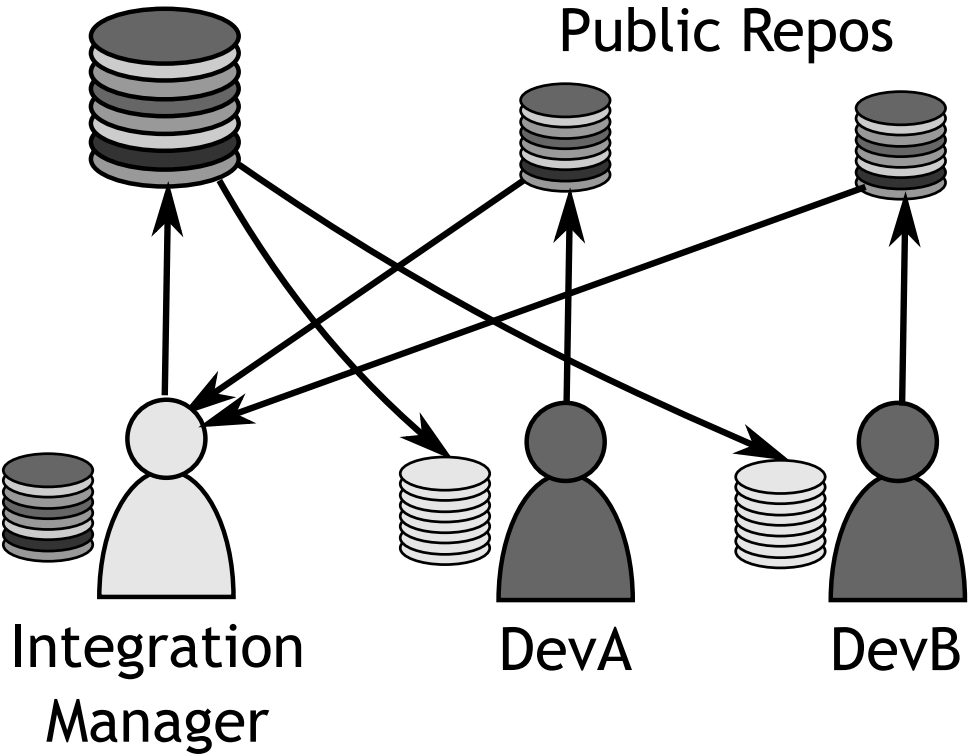


Blessed  
Repo

Public Repos



Integration  
Manager

DevA

DevB