

Vim Basics

- `Esc` always brings you back to command mode

Editing text

- `i / a` - Start insert mode at/after cursor
- `I / A` - Start insert mode at the beginning/end of the line
- `o / O` - Add blank line below/above current line
- `Esc` or `Ctrl+[` - Exit insert mode
- `d` - Delete
- `dd` - Delete line
- `c` - Delete, then start insert mode
- `cc` - Delete line, then start insert mode

Operators

- Operators also work in Visual Mode
- `d` - Deletes from the cursor to the movement location
- `c` - Deletes from the cursor to the movement location, then starts insert mode
- `y` - Copy from the cursor to the movement location
- `>` - Indent one level
- `<` - Unindent one level
- You can also combine operators with motions. Ex: `d$` deletes from the cursor to the end of the line.

Marking text (visual mode)

- `v` - Start visual mode
- `V` - Start linewise visual mode
- `Ctrl+v` - Start visual block mode
- `Esc` or `Ctrl+[` - Exit visual mode

Clipboard

- `yy` - Yank (copy) a line
- `p` - Paste after cursor
- `P` - Paste before cursor
- `dd` - Delete (cut) a line
- `x` - Delete (cut) current character
- `X` - Delete (cut) previous character
- `d / c` - By default, these copy the deleted text

Exiting

- `Esc + :w` - Write (save) the file, but don't quit
- `Esc + :wq` - Write (save) and quit
- `Esc + :q` - Quit (fails if anything has changed)
- `Esc + :q!` - Quit and throw away changes

Search/Replace

- `/pattern` - Search for pattern
- `?pattern` - Search backward for pattern
- `n` - Repeat search in same direction
- `N` - Repeat search in opposite direction

General

- `u` - Undo
- `Ctrl+r` - Redo