

INFORMATION SECURITY AND CRYPTOGRAPHY

Assignment: 1

U20CS005

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1. Implement a menu driven program for Caesar Cipher with following functions.

a. Encrypt given plain text.

b. Decrypt given ciphertext.

c. Find encryption key using brute force attack.

d. Find encryption key using frequency analysis attack.

Note: Consider file as an input in the program.

PROGRAM:

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;
typedef long long ll;

string encrypt(int key, string text)
{
    for (ll i = 0; i < text.length(); i++)
        text[i] = char(text[i] + key - 'a') % 26 + 'a';
    return text;
}

string decrypt(int key, string text)
{
    for (ll i = 0; i < text.length(); i++)
        text[i] = char(text[i] - key - 'a' + 26) % 26 + 'a';
    return text;
}

vector<pair<char, float>> english_freq;
vector<pair<char, float>> cipher_freq;
bool cmp(pair<char, float> &a, pair<char, float> &b)
{
    return a.second > b.second;
}

void initMostFreqCount()
```

```

{
    map<char, float> observed_freq;
    observed_freq['a'] = 8.2;
    observed_freq['b'] = 1.5;
    observed_freq['c'] = 2.8;
    observed_freq['d'] = 4.3;
    observed_freq['e'] = 12.7;
    observed_freq['f'] = 2.2;
    observed_freq['g'] = 2.0;
    observed_freq['h'] = 6.1;
    observed_freq['i'] = 7.0;
    observed_freq['j'] = 0.02;
    observed_freq['k'] = 0.08;
    observed_freq['l'] = 4.0;
    observed_freq['m'] = 2.4;
    observed_freq['n'] = 6.7;
    observed_freq['o'] = 7.5;
    observed_freq['p'] = 1.9;
    observed_freq['q'] = 0.01;
    observed_freq['r'] = 6.0;
    observed_freq['s'] = 6.3;
    observed_freq['t'] = 9.1;
    observed_freq['u'] = 2.8;
    observed_freq['v'] = 1.0;
    observed_freq['w'] = 2.3;
    observed_freq['x'] = 0.01;
    observed_freq['y'] = 2.0;
    observed_freq['z'] = 0.01;
    for (auto &it : observed_freq)
        english_freq.push_back(it);
    sort(english_freq.begin(), english_freq.end(), cmp);
}

```

```

void storeFreq(string line, ll n)

```

```

{
    map<char, int> count_char;
    for (ll i = 0; i < n; i++)
        count_char[line[i]]++;
    for (auto &it : count_char)
        cipher_freq.push_back(it);
}

```

```

        sort(cipher_freq.begin(), cipher_freq.end(), cmp);
    }

int main()
{
    int choice, key = 0;
    cout << "1. Encrypt given plain text \n2. Decrypt given cipher text\n3. Find encryption key using brute force attack";
    cout << "\n4. Find encryption key using frequency analysis attack \n5. Exit";
    while (1)
    {
        cout << "\nEnter your choice: ";
        cin >> choice;
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 1:
            {
                string fname, fname1, text;
                cout << "Enter file name to read plain text: ";
                cin >> fname;
                cout << "Enter file name to write cipher text of plain text: ";

                cin >> fname1;
                cout << "Enter encryption key: ";
                cin >> key;

                ifstream fin;
                ofstream fout;
                fin.open(fname + ".txt");
                if (!fin.is_open())
                {
                    cout << "File does not exist!!";
                    return 0;
                }
                fout.open(fname1 + ".txt");
                fout << "Encrypted text is: " << endl;
                while (getline(fin, text))
                {
                    text = encrypt(key, text);

```

```

        fout << text << endl;
    }
    break;
}

case 2:
{
    string fname, fname1, text;
    cout << "Enter file name to read cipher text: ";
    cin >> fname;
    cout << "Enter file name to write plain text of cipher text:
";

    cin >> fname1;
    cout << "Enter encryption key: ";
    cin >> key;

    ifstream fin;
    ofstream fout;
    fin.open(fname + ".txt");
    if (!fin.is_open())
    {
        cout << "File does not exist!!";
        return 0;
    }
    fout.open(fname1 + ".txt");
    fout << "Decrypted text is: " << endl;
    while (getline(fin, text))
    {
        text = decrypt(key, text);
        fout << text << endl;
    }
    break;
}

case 3:
{
    string fname, fname1, text;
    cout << "Enter file name to read cipher text: ";
    cin >> fname;

```

```

        cout << "Enter file name to write all possible plain text of
cipher text: ";
        cin >> fname1;

        ifstream fin;
        ofstream fout;
        fout.open(fname1 + ".txt");
        fout << "These are the 26 possible plain text of given cipher
text." << endl;
        fout.close();
        for (int i = 0; i < 26; i++)
        {
            fin.open(fname + ".txt");
            fout.open(fname1 + ".txt", ios::app);
            fout << endl << "For key = " << i << endl;
            while (getline(fin, text))
            {
                text = decrypt(i, text);
                fout << text << endl;
            }
            fin.close();
            fout.close();
        }
        break;
    }

    case 4:
    {
        initMostFreqCount();
        string fname, fname1, text, line;
        cout << "Enter file name to read cipher text: ";
        cin >> fname;
        cout << "Enter file name to write all possible plain text of
cipher text: ";
        cin >> fname1;

        ifstream fin;
        fin.open(fname + ".txt");
        if (!fin.is_open())
        {

```

```

        cout << "File does not exist!!";
        return 0;
    }
    while (getline(fin, line))
        text += line;
    fin.close();
    storeFreq(text, text.length());
    ofstream fout;
    fout.open(fname1 + ".txt");
    fout << "These are the 26 possible plain text of given cipher
text." << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < 26; i++)
    {
        fout << "\nThe " << i + 1 << " most frequent letter in
english language is : " << english_freq[i].first << endl;
        fout << "The most frequent letter in cipher text is : " <<
cipher_freq[0].first << endl;
        int key = (cipher_freq[0].first - english_freq[i].first +
26) % 26;
        fout << "The key is : " << key << endl;
        fout << decrypt(key, text) << endl;
    }
    fout.close();
}

case 5:
    exit(0);
    break;

default:
    cout << "Please enter valid choice!!";
    break;
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

a. Encryption:

```
PS D:\C Programs (VS Code)\ISC> ./a
1. Encrypt given plain text
2. Decrypt given cipher text
3. Find encryption key using brute force attack
4. Find encryption key using frequency analysis attack
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter file name to read plain text: plain
Enter file name to write cipher text of plain text: cipher
Enter encryption key: 4
```

Plain.txt:

```
plain.txt
incryptographyacaesarcipheralsoknownascaesarsciphertheshiftciphercaesarscodeorcaesarshiftisoneofthe
simplestandmostwidelyknownencryptiontechniquesitistypeofsubstitutioncipherinwhicheachletterinthe
plaintextisreplacedbylettersomefixednumberofpositionsdownthealphabetforexamplewithleftshiftofdwould
bereplacedbyaewouldbecomebandsoonthemethodisnamedafterjuliuscaesarwhouseditinhisprivatecorrespondence
encryptionstepperformedbycaesarcipherisfrequentlyincorporatedaspartofmorecomplexschemessuchasthe
vigenerecipherandstillhasmodernapplicationintherotsystemaswithallsinglealphabetsubstitutionciphersis
thecaesarciphereasilybrokenandinmodernpracticeoffersessentiallynocommunicationssecurityinthesecond
instancebreakingtheschemeisevenmorestraightforwardsincethereareonlylimitednumberofpossibleshiftsin
englishtheyeachbetestedinturninbruteforceattackonewaytodothisistowriteoutsnipppetoftheciphertextina
tableofallpossibleshiftstechniquesometimesometimesknownascompletingtheplaincomponenttheexamplegiven
isfortheciphertextexxegoexsrgitheplaintextisinstantlyrecognisablebyeyeatshiftofanotherwayofviewing
thismethodisthatundereachletteroftheciphertexttheentirealphabetiswrittenoutinreversestartingthat
letterthisattackcanbeacceleratedusingasetofstripspreparedwiththealphabetwrittendowninreverseorder
thestripsarethenalignedtoformtheciphertextalongonerowandtheplaintextshouldappearinoneoftheotherrows
```

Cipher.txt

```
cipher.txt
Encrypted text is:
mrgvctxskvetlcegeiwevgmtlivepwsorsarewgeiwevgmtlivxliwlmjxgmtlivgeiwevgshisvgeiwevwmjxmwsrisjxli
wmqtpiwxerhqswxamhipcorsarirgvctxmsrxiglrmyuiwmxmwxtisjwyfwxmxysrgmtlivmralmglieglpidxivmrxi
tpemrxibxmwwitpegihfcpixxivsqijmbihryqfivjswtmwxsrwhsarxlieptlefixjsvibeqtpiamxlpjxwlmjxsjhasyp
fivitpegihfceiasypfigsqiferhwsrxliqixlshmwreqihejxivnypmygeiwevalsywihmxmrlmwvmzexigsvviwtsrhrgi
irgvctxmsrwxittivjsvqihfgeiwevgmtlivmwjviuyirxpcmrsvtsvexihewtevxsjqsvisqtpibwqliwiyglewxi
zmkirivigmtlivrhwxmplewqshivrettpmgexmsrmlivsxwcwxiqewamxleppwmrkpieptlefixwyfwxmxysrgmtlivmw
xligeiwevgmtliviewmpcfvsoirerhmrqshivrtvegxmgijsjivwiwirxmepcrsgsqyrmgexmsrwwigyvmxcmrxliwigsrh
mrwxergifvieomrkxliwgliqimwizirqsviwxvemklxjsvaevhwmrgixlivievisrpcmqqmxihryqfivjswtmwfpiwlmjxwmr
irkpmwlxlicieglfixiwxihmrxyvrmrfvyxijsvgiexxegosriaecxshsxlmmwxsavmxisyxwrmttixsjxligmtlivixbmre
xefpisjepptswmfpiwlmjxwxiglrmyiwsqixmqiwwsqixmqiworsarewgsqtpixmrkxlitpemrgsqtsrrixliibeqtpikmzir
mwjsvxligmtlivixibbiksibwvkmxlitpemrxibxmwmrwxerxpcvigskrmwefpifciciexwlmjxsjersxlivaecsizmiamrk
xlmwqixlshmwxleryrhivieglpidxivsxljligmtlivixbxxliirxmviptlefixmwavmxxirsyxmrvizivwiwexvmrkxlex
pixxivlmwexxegogferfieggipivexihywmrkewixsjwvmtwtvitevihamxliptlefixavmxxirhsarmrvizivwisvhiv
xliwvmtwevixlirepmkrihxsjsvqxligmtlivixbxeprksrivsaerhxlitpemrxibxwlsyphettievmsrisjxlisxlivsaw
```

b. Decryption:

```
PS D:\C Programs (VS Code)\ISC> ./a
1. Encrypt given plain text
2. Decrypt given cipher text
3. Find encryption key using brute force attack
4. Find encryption key using frequency analysis attack
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter file name to read cipher text: cipher
Enter file name to write plain text of cipher text: plain
Enter encryption key: 4
```

Cipher.txt

```
≡ cipher.txt
mrgvctxskvetlcegeiwevgmtlivpwsorsarewgeiwevgmtlivxliwlmjxgmtlivgeiwevgshisvgeiwevwmjxmwsrisjxli
vmqtpiwxerhqswxamhipcorsarirgvctxmsrxiglrmyuiwmxmwxtisjwyfwxmxymxsrsgmtlivmralmgliedlpixxivmrqli
tpemrxibxmwvitpegihfcpiixivwsqijmbihryqfivsjtswmxmsrwhsarxlieptlefixjsvibeqtpiamxlpjxwlmjxsjhasyph
fivitpegihfcejasyphfigsqiferhwsrxliqixlshmwreqihejxivnympmygeiwevalsywihmxmrlmwvmzexigsvviwtsrhg
irgvctxmsrwxittivjsvqihfcgeiwevgmtlivmwjiuyirxpcmrsvtsvexihewtevxsjqsvigsqtpibwqliqiwwyglewqli
zmkirivigmtlivherhwxmplewqshivrettpmgexmsrmlxivsxwcwxiqewamxleppwmrkpieptlefixwyfwxmxymxsrsgmtlivmw
xligeiwevgmtliviewmpcfvsoirerhmrqshivrtvegxmgijsjivwiwirxmepcrsgsqyrmgexmsrwwigyvmxcmrxliwigsrh
mrwxergifvieomrkxliwgliqimwizirqsviwxvemklxjsvaevhwmrgixlivievisrppcmqmxihryqfivsjtswmfpiwlmjxwmr
irkpmlwlicieglfixixihmrxyvrmrfvyxijsvgiexxegosriaecxshsxlmmwmxsavmxisyxwrmttixsjxligmtlivxibxmre
xefpisjepptswmfpiwlmjxwxiglrmyiwsqixmqiwwsqixmqiworsarewgsqtpixmrkxlitpemsqtsrrixliibeqtpikmzir
mwjsvxlignmtlivxibbiksibwvkmxlitpemrxibxmwmxwexrxcvpgiskrmwefpifciciexwlmjxsjersxliavaecsizmiamrk
xlmwqixlshmwxleryhiviegldpaxivsjxligmtlivxibxliirxmviptlefixmwavmxirsyxmrvizivwiwexvrmrkxlex
pixxivxlmwexxegogerfieggipivexihywmrkewxsjwxvmtwtvitevihamxlixeptlefixavmxirhsarmrvizivwisvhiv
xliwxvmtwvixlirepmkrihsjsvqxligmtlivxibxepsrksrivsaerhxlitpemrxibxwlsyphettievmsrisjxlisxlivvsaw
```

Plain.txt:

```
≡ plain.txt
Decrypted text is:
incryptographyacaesarcipheralsoknownascaesarsciphertheshiftciphercaesarscodeorcaesarshiftisoneofthe
simplestandmostwidelyknownencryptiontechniquesitistypeofsubstitutioncipherinwhicheachletterinthe
plaintextisreplacedbylettersomefixednumberofpositionsdownthealphabetforexamplewithleftshiftofdwould
bereplacedbyaewouldbecomebandsoonthemethodisnamedafterjuliuscaesarwhouseditinhisprivatecorrespondence
encryptionstepperformedbycaesarcipherisfrequentlyincorporatedaspartofmorecomplexschemessuchasthe
vigenerecipherandstillhasmodernapplicationintherotsystemaswithallsinglealphabetsubstitutionciphersis
thecaesarcipheraseasilybrokenandinmodernpracticeoffersessentiallynocommunicationssecurityinthesecond
instancebreakingtheschemeisevenmorestraightforwardsincethereareonlylimitednumberofpossibleshiftsin
englishtheyeachbetestedinturninbruteforceattackonewaytodothisistowriteoutsnapshotoftheciphertextina
tableofallpossibleshiftstechniquesometimesknownascompletingtheplaincomponenttheexamplegiven
isfortheciphertextexxgoexsrgitheplaintextisinstantlyrecognisablebyeyeatshiftofanotherwayofviewing
thismethodisthatundereachletteroftheciphertexttheentirealphabetiswrittenoutinreversestartingthat
letterthisattackcanbeacceleratedusingasetofstripspreparedwiththealphabetwrittendowninreverseorder
thestripsarethenalignedtoformtheciphertextalongonerowandtheplaintextshouldappearinoneoftheotherrows
```


c. Brute force attack:

```
PS D:\C Programs (VS Code)\ISC> ./a
1. Encrypt given plain text
2. Decrypt given cipher text
3. Find encryption key using brute force attack
4. Find encryption key using frequency analysis attack
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Enter file name to read cipher text: cipher
Enter file name to write all possible plain text of cipher text: attack
```

attack.txt

```
attack.txt
These are the 26 possible plain text of given cipher text.

For key = 0
mrgvctxskvetlcegeiwevgmtlivewpsorsarewgeiwevgmtlivxliwlmjxgmtlivgeiwevgshisvgeiwevwlmjxmwrsisjxli
wmqtpiwxerhqsxamhipcorsarirgvctxmsrxiglrmyiwmxmwxctisjwyfwxmxysxmsrgmtlivmralmglieglpixxivmrqli
tpemrxibxmwwitpegihfcipixxivsqijmbihryqfivsjtswmxmsrwhsarxlietplefixjsvibeqtpiamxlpixwlmjxsjhasyp
fivitpegihfceiasypfhfigsqiferhwssrxliqixlshmwreqihejxivnypmwygeiwevalsywihmxmrlmwtvmzexigsvviwtsrhiri
irgvctxmsrwxittivjsvqihfcgeiwevgmtlivmwjiuyirxpcmrsvtsvexihewtevxsjsqsvigsqtpibwgliqiwyglewqli
zmkirivigmtlivrerhwxmmpplewqshivrettpmgexmsrmrxlivsxwcwxiqewamxleppwmrkpieptlefixwyfwxmxysxmsrgmtlivmw
xligeiwevgmtliviewmpcfvsoirerhmrqshivrtvegxmgijsjivwiwirxmeppcrsgsqyrmgexmsrwwigyvmxcmrxliwigsrh
mrwxengifvieomrkxliwgliqimwizirqsviwxvemklxjsvaevhwmrgixlivievisrppmqmxihrqfivsjtswmfpiwlmjxwmr
irkpmwlxllicieglfixiwxihmrxyvrmrfvyxijsvgiexxegosriaecxshsxlmmwxsavmxisyxwrmmttixsjxligmtlivxibxmre
xefpisjepptswwmfpiwlmjxwixiglrmyiwsqixmqiwwsqixmqiwwsarewgsqtpixmrkxlitpemrgsqtsrrixliibeqtpikmzir
mwjsvxlignmtlivxibxibbiksibwvkmxlitpemrxibxmwwrwxerxpcvigskrmwefpifciciexwlmjxsjersxliwaecsizmiamrk
xlmwqixlshmwlexryhivieglpfixxvixjxligmtlivxibxliirxmviptlefixmwavmxirsxmrvizivwixevxmrxklex
pixxivxlmwexxegogerfieggipivexihywmrkewixsjxwmtwtvitevihamxlietplefixavmxirhsarmrvizivwisvhiv
xliwxvmtwvixlirepmkrihsjsvqxligmtlivxibxepsrksrivsaerhxlitpemrxibxwlsyphettievmsrisjxlisxlivsaw

For key = 1
lqfubswrjudskdbdfdhvduflskhudovrnqrzqdvfdhvdvflskhuwhkvkliwflskhufdhvduvfrngrufdhvduvklivlrqhriwkh
vlpsohvwddqgprvwzlgobnqrzqhgfubswlrqwhfkqltxhvlwlvbshrivxevwlwxwlrqflskhulqzklfkhdffkohwhulqwk
sodlqhawlvuhsodfhgebhohwhuvrphilahgqxpehurisrvlwlrqvrzqwkhdoskdehviruhadpsodhzwkoiwvklivrigzrxog
ehuhsodfhgebhzrxogehfrphedqgvrrqwkphwkrqlvqdpghdiwumxolxvfdhvdzkrxvhglwqlklsulydwhfruuhsrqrghqfh
hqfubswlrqvwshshuiruphebdfdhvduflskhulviuhtxhqwoblqfrusrudwhgdvsduwripruhfrpsohavfkphvxxfkdvkwk
yljhqhuhflskhudqgvllookdvprghuqdsolfdwlrqlqwkurwvbwvhpdzlwkdoovlqjohdoskdehvwexvwlwxwlrqflskhuvlv
wkhfdhvdvflskhudvlobeurnhqdqglqprghuqsudfwlfrhriihuvhvhwldoobqfrppxqlfdwlrqvvhfxulwblqwkvhvfrqg
lqvwdqfheuhdnlqjwkvhvfkphlvhyhqrpuhvudljkwiruzdugvlfqhwkhuhdurqobolplwhgqxpehurisrvleohvklivvlq
hqjolvkwkbbhdfkehwhvhwglqwxuqlqeuwhirufhdwdfnrqhzdbwrgwklvlvwrzulwhrxwvqlsshwriwkhflskhuwhawlq
wdeohridoosrvleohvklivwhfkqltxhvrphwlvphvvrphwlvphvnrzqdvfrpsohwlrqjwksodlqfrpsrqhqwkwkhdapsohjlyhq
lviruwkhflskhuwhawhaahjrhavujlwksodlqwhawlvlvqvdqwbuhfrjqlvdeoebbhbdwvklivridqrwkuzdbriylhqlzlj
wklvphwkrqlvkwdxqghuhdfkohwhuriwkhflskhuwhawwkhqwludhoskdehwlzvlwqhwxwlvquhyhuvhvwdwlvqjwkd
ohwhhuwklvdwdfndfdehdfhohudwhgxlqjdvhwrvwlvsvsuhsduhgzwkwkhdoskdehwzvlwqhgrzqlquhyhuvhrughu
wkhvwlsvduhwkhqdoljghgwrirupwkhflskhuwhawdorqjrhurzdqgwksodlqhawvkrxogdsshdulqrqhriwkhurwkhurzv

For key = 2
kpetarvqitcrjacecguctekrjgtcnuqmpqypcucguctuekrjgtvjgukhvekrjgtcuguctueqfgqtecuctujkhvkuqpgqhvjjg
ukornguvcpfoquvykfngampqypgpetaarvkqpvgejpkswgukvkuvargqhuwdvkvvwkqpekrjgtkpyjkejgcejngvgtkpvjjg
rnckpvgzvkutgrncegfdangvgvtuoghkzgfwpodgtqhrqukvkqpuqfypvjgcnrjcdgvhqtgzcornqykvjngnhvujkhvqhfyqwnf
dgtgrncegfdacgyqwnfdeqogdcpfuqqpvjgogvjgfkupcogfchvgtlwnkwuecguctyjqwugfkvpjkurtkxcvgeqttgurqpfgep
gpetaarvkqpuvgrgthqtoqgdaecguctekrjgtkuhtgswgvpvnaqpeqtrqtcvgfcurctvqhoqtgeqorngzuejgoguuejcvvjg
xkigpgtgekrjgtcufvknjcuoqfgtprcrnkecvkqpkpvjgtqvauvgocuykvjcnukpingcnrjcdgvuudvkvvwkqpekrjgtuku
```

d. Frequency Analysis attack:

```
PS D:\C Programs (VS Code)\ISC> ./a
1. Encrypt given plain text
2. Decrypt given cipher text
3. Find encryption key using brute force attack
4. Find encryption key using frequency analysis attack
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter file name to read cipher text: cipher
Enter file name to write all possible plain text of cipher text: attack
```

Attack.txt:

```
These are the 26 possible plain text of given cipher text.

The 1 most frequent letter in english language is : e
The most frequent letter in cipher text is : i
The key is : 4
incryptographyacaesarcipheralsoknownascaesarsciphertheshiftciphercae

The 2 most frequent letter in english language is : t
The most frequent letter in cipher text is : i
The key is : 15
xcrgneidvgpewnprpthpgrxewtgpahdzcdlcphrpthpghrxewtgiwthwxuirxewtgrpt

The 3 most frequent letter in english language is : a
The most frequent letter in cipher text is : i
The key is : 8
ejynulpkcnwlduwywaownyeldanwhokgjksjwoywaownoyeldanpdaodebpyeldanywa

The 4 most frequent letter in english language is : o
The most frequent letter in cipher text is : i
The key is : 20
sxbizdyqbkzrikmkockbmszrobkvcyuxygxkcmkockbcmszrobdrocrspdmszrobmko

The 5 most frequent letter in english language is : i
The most frequent letter in cipher text is : i
The key is : 0
mrgvctxskvetlcegeiwevgmtlivepwsorsarewgeiwevgmtlivxliwlmjxgmtlivgei

The 6 most frequent letter in english language is : n
The most frequent letter in cipher text is : i
The key is : 21
rwlahycxpajyqhjljnbjalryqnajubxtwxfwjbljnbjablryqnacqnbqroclryqnaljn

The 7 most frequent letter in english language is : s
The most frequent letter in cipher text is : i
The key is : 16
wbqfmdhcufodvmoqosgofqwdvsfozgybckbogqosgofgqwdvsfhvsgvwithqwdvsfqos

The 8 most frequent letter in english language is : h
The most frequent letter in cipher text is : i
The key is : 1
lqfubswrjudskbdfdhvduflskhudovrnqrzqdvfdhvdvflskhuwkhvklwflskhufdh
```