

# **ISC ASSIGNMENT -08**

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## **AES**

Install OpenSSL Win64 OpenSSL v3.2.1 to your computer using the following site:

<https://slproweb.com/products/Win32OpenSSL.html>

### **Task 1:**

Perform encryption and decryption of the file using OpenSSL commands.

a) Use AES symmetric encryption technique to encrypt and decrypt the file using the following commands.

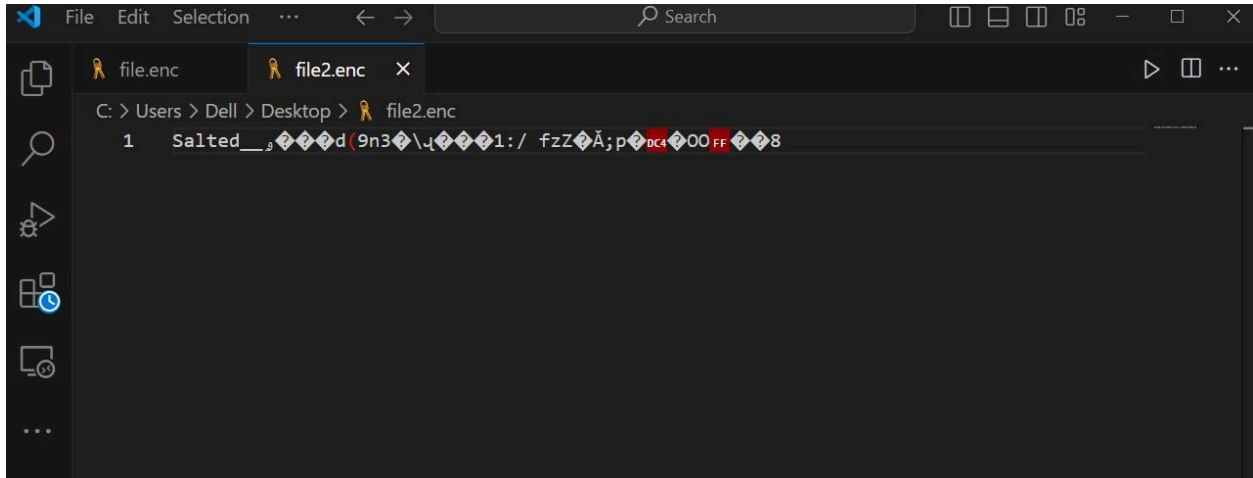
#### **Encryption:**

```
openssl enc -aes-256-cbc -salt -in file.txt -out file.enc -k key
```

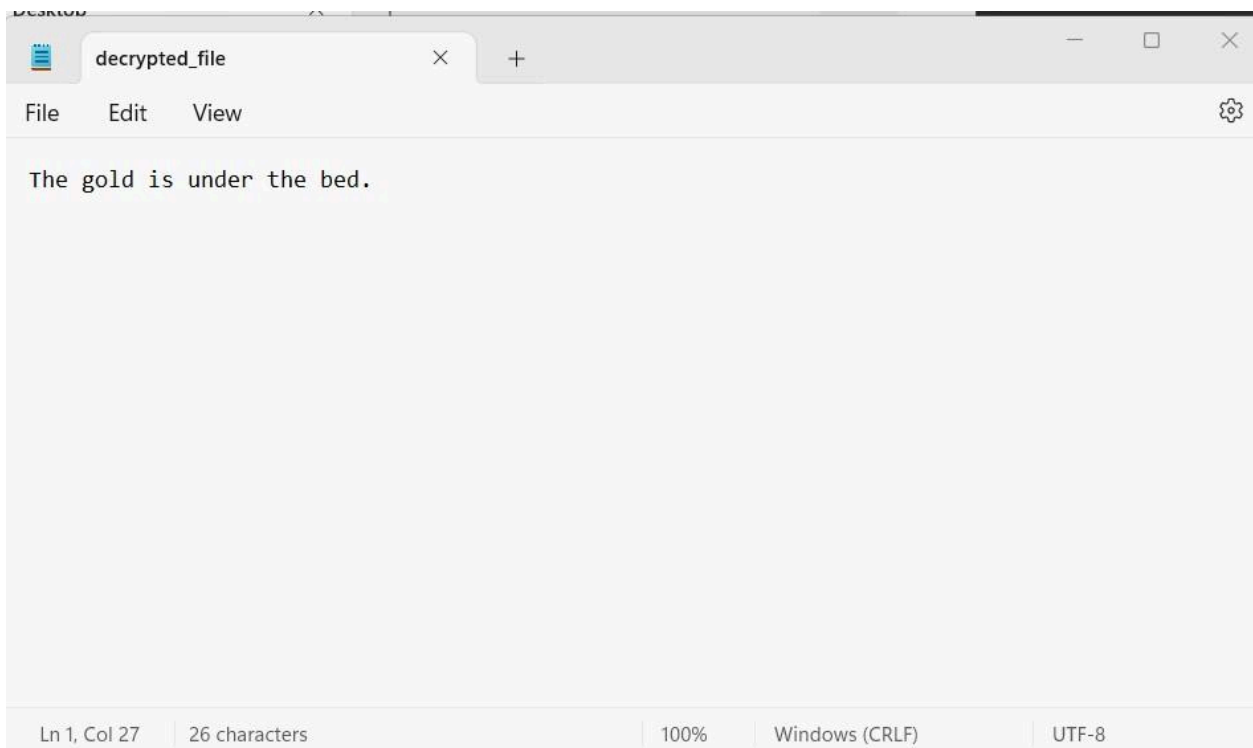
#### **Decryption :**

```
openssl enc -d -aes-256-cbc -in file.enc -out file.txt -k key
```

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl enc -aes-256-cbc -salt -in "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\study\allStudyMaterial-\sem
6\01_information security\02_labs\lab_08\file.txt" -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\file2.enc" -k key -pbkdf2
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```



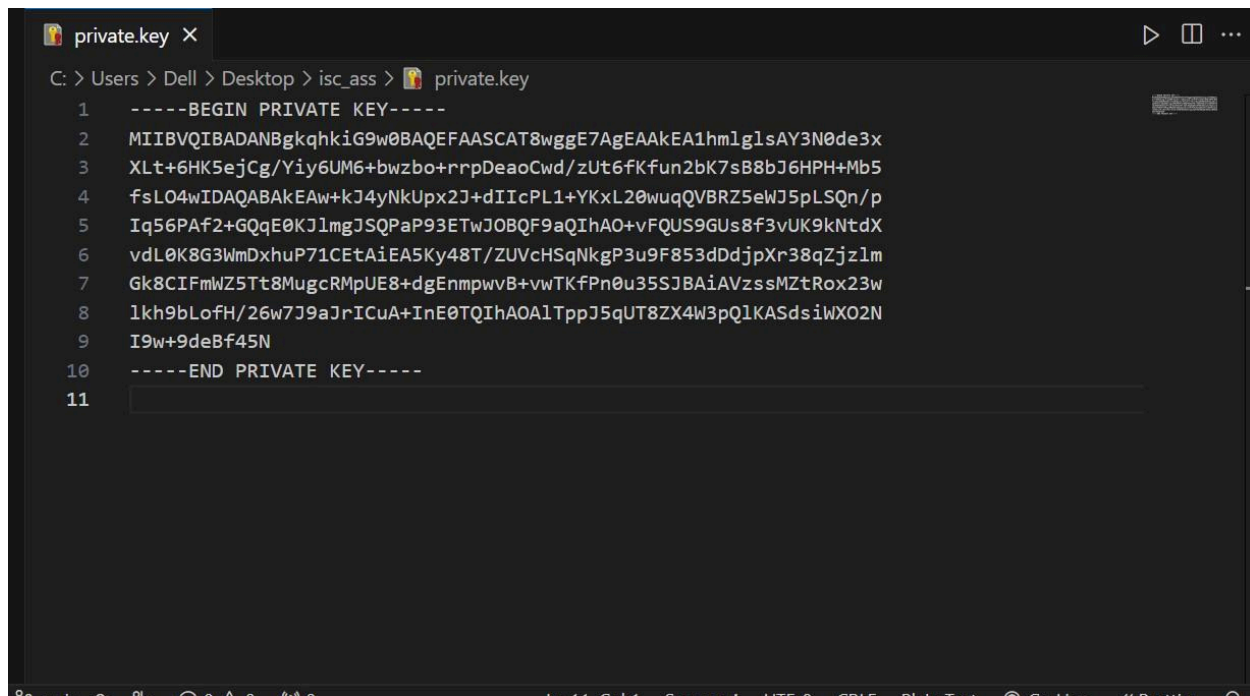
```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl enc -d -aes-256-cbc -in "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\file2.enc" -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\decrypted_file.txt" -pbkdf2
enter AES-256-CBC decryption password:
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```



b) Use RSA public encryption technique to encrypt and decrypt the file using following commands.

**Generate a public and private key pairs using following commands:**

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl genrsa -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\private.key" 512
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```

A screenshot of a Notepad window titled 'private.key'. The address bar shows the path 'C: > Users > Dell > Desktop > isc\_ass > private.key'. The text content is a long string of characters representing a private key, starting with '-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----' and ending with '-----END PRIVATE KEY-----'. The text is displayed on a dark background with a light-colored font.

```
1  -----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
2  MIIBVQIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCAT8wggE7AgEAAkEA1hmlg1sAY3N0de3x
3  Xlt+6HK5ejCg/Yiy6UM6+bwzbo+rrpDeaoCwd/zUt6fKfun2bK7sB8bJ6HPH+Mb5
4  fsL04wIDAQABAEAw+kJ4yNkUpX2J+dIIcPL1+YKxL20wuqQVBRZ5eWJ5pLSQn/p
5  Iq56PAf2+GQqE0KJlmgJSQPaP93ETwJOBQF9aQIhAO+vFQUS9GUs8f3vUK9kNtdX
6  vdL0K8G3WmDxhuP71CEtAiEA5Ky48T/ZUVcHSqNkgP3u9F853dDdjPxr38qZjz1m
7  Gk8CIFmWZ5Tt8MugcRMpUE8+dgEnmpwvB+vwTKfPn0u35SJBAiAVzssMZtRox23w
8  lkh9bLofH/26w7J9aJrICuA+InE0TQIhAOA1TppJ5qUT8ZX4W3pQ1KASdsiWX02N
9  I9w+9deBf45N
10 -----END PRIVATE KEY-----
11
```

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl genrsa -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\private.key" 512
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl rsa -in "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\private.key" -pubout -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\public.key"
writing RSA key
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```

```
private.key public.key X
C: > Users > Dell > Desktop > isc_ass > public.key
1  -----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
2  MFwwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADSwAwSAJBANYZpYJbAGNzdHXt8Vy7fuhyuXowoP2I
3  su1DOvm8M26Pq66Q3mqAsHf81Lenyn7p9myu7AfGyehzx/jG+X7CzuMCAwEAAQ==
4  -----END PUBLIC KEY-----
5
```

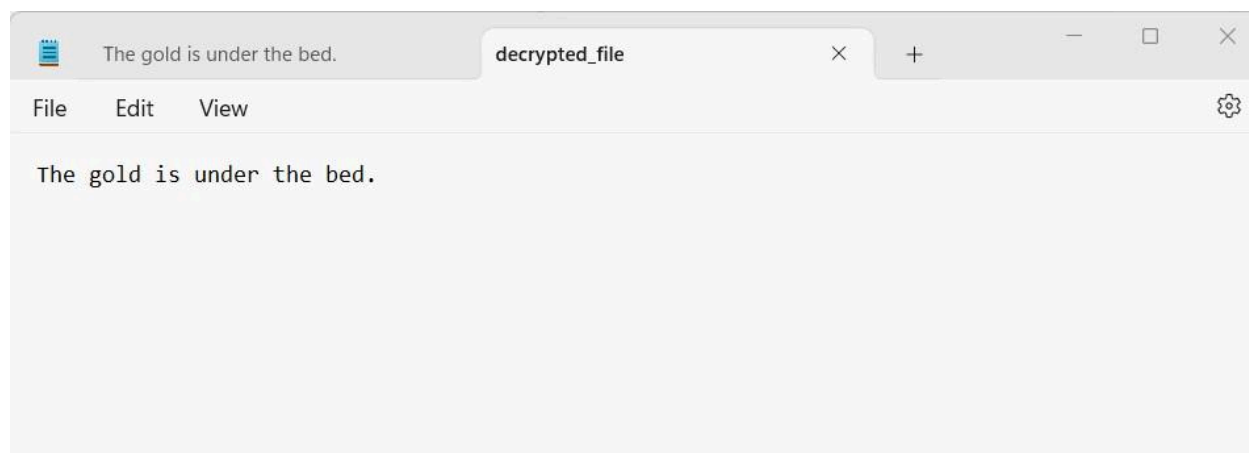
## Encryption:

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl pkeyutl -encrypt -inkey "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\public.key" -pubin -in
"C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\file.txt" -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\encrpted_file.enc"
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```

Rsautil is [deprecated](#) so use the **pkeyutl** instead.

## Decryption:

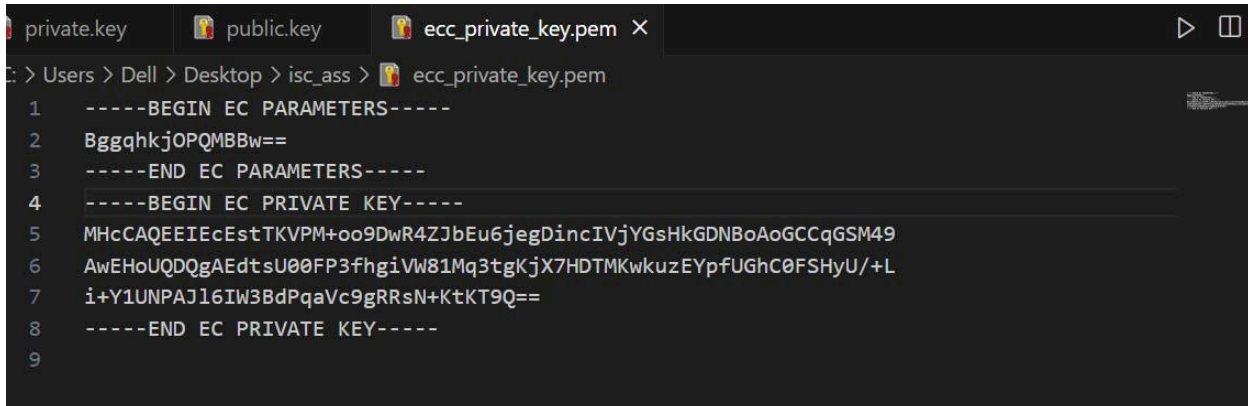
```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl pkeyutl -decrypt -inkey "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\private.key" -in "C:\U
sers\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\encrypted_file.enc" -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\decrypted_file.txt"
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```



c) Use ECC-ElGamal public encryption technique to encrypt and decrypt the file using following commands.

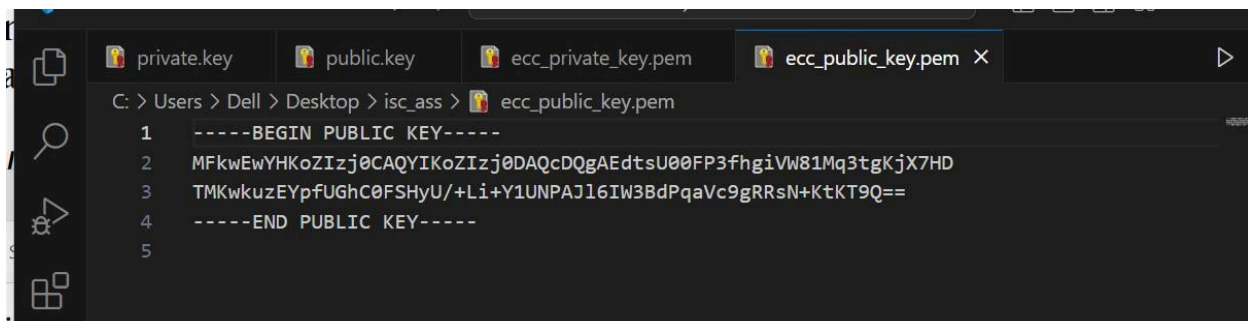
### Generate ECC Private Key:

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl ecparam -genkey -name prime256v1 -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\ecc_private_key.pem"
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```



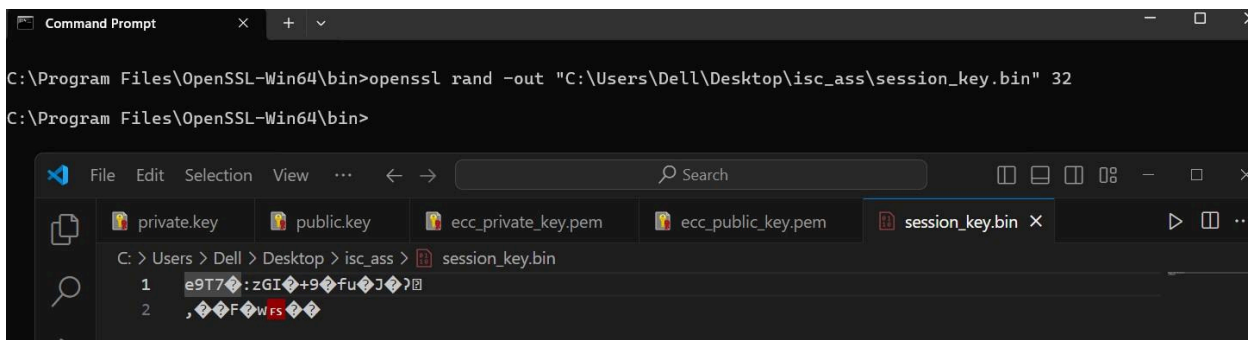
```
private.key  public.key  ecc_private_key.pem X
C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass> ecc_private_key.pem
1  -----BEGIN EC PARAMETERS-----
2  BggqhkjOPQMBBw==
3  -----END EC PARAMETERS-----
4  -----BEGIN EC PRIVATE KEY-----
5  MHcCAQEEIEcEstTKVPM+oo9DwR4ZJbEu6jegDincIVjYGsHkGDNBoAoGCCqGSM49
6  AwEHOuUQDQgAEdtsU00FP3fhgiVW81Mq3tgKjX7HDTMKwkuzEYpfUGhC0FSHyU/+L
7  i+Y1UNPAJl6IW3BdPqaVc9gRRsN+KtKT9Q==
8  -----END EC PRIVATE KEY-----
9
```

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl ecparam -genkey -name prime256v1 -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\ecc_private_key.pem"
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl ec -in "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\ecc_private_key.pem" -pubout -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\ecc_public_key.pem"
read EC key
writing EC key
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```

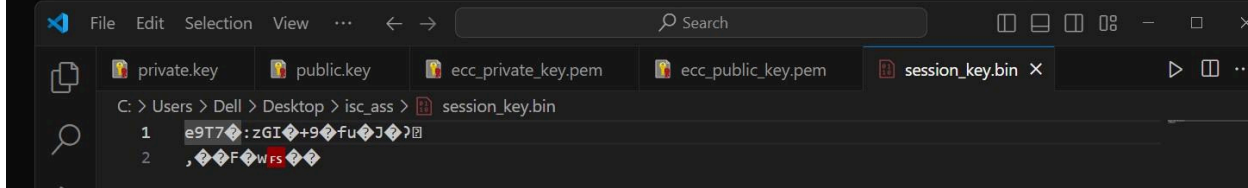


```
private.key  public.key  ecc_private_key.pem  ecc_public_key.pem X
C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass> ecc_public_key.pem
1  -----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
2  MFkwEwYHKoZIzj0CAQYIKoZIzj0DAQcDQgAEdtsU00FP3fhgiVW81Mq3tgKjX7HD
3  TMKwkuzEYpfUGhC0FSHyU/+Li+Y1UNPAJl6IW3BdPqaVc9gRRsN+KtKT9Q==
4  -----END PUBLIC KEY-----
5
```

### Generate Random Session Key:



```
Command Prompt
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl rand -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\session_key.bin" 32
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```



```
private.key  public.key  ecc_private_key.pem  ecc_public_key.pem  session_key.bin X
C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass> session_key.bin
1  e9T7:zGI+9fuJ?
2  ,Fwrs
```

### Encrypt Session Key with ECC Public Key:

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl pkeyutl -derive -inkey "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\ecc_private_key.pem" -peerkey "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\ecc_public_key.pem" -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\shared_secret.bin"
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```

### Encrypt Data with AES using the Session Key:

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl enc -aes-256-cbc -salt -in "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\ssn_key.bin" -out "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\encrypted_ssn_key.bin" -pass file:"C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\ssn_key.bin" -pbkdf2
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```

### ECC ElGamal Decryption =>

### Decrypt Session Key with ECC Private Key:

### Decrypt Data with AES using the Decrypted Session Key:

## Task 2: Generate Hash of the given text using OpenSSL commands.

a) Get a list of supported cryptographic hash functions

openssl list --digest-commands

b) Create one text file data.txt and generate a message digest using md5, sha1, sha256, and sha512 hash functions using the following command

```
Command Prompt
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl list --digest-commands
blake2b512      blake2s256      md5              rmd160
sha1            sha224          sha256          sha3-224
sha3-256        sha3-384        sha3-512        sha384
sha512          sha512-224      sha512-256      shake128
shake256        sm3

C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```

**openssl dgst -sha256 data.txt**

To write result to a file, use -out option:

**openssl dgst -sha256 -out data.sha256 data.txt**

```
Command Prompt
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl dgst -md5 "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\data.txt"
MD5(C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\data.txt)= b726579e62eda2e5cef756201fb64df4

C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl dgst -sha1 "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\data.txt"
SHA1(C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\data.txt)= 64a812d2a0becc78defc4212ea67c7c0fa4ff0db

C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl dgst -sha256 "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\data.txt"
SHA2-256(C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\data.txt)= b7af8a319172abb9a086be2dbb73c365880b4bb0998e241c12caf8f2b026f9f2

C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl dgst -sha512 "C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\data.txt"
SHA2-512(C:\Users\Dell\Desktop\isc_ass\data.txt)= e5fe64f3573382154a4cc4399a9abeda3c625fa07ea19340a2b8b3073b5d58c210aff9a0c050fffe59d18622cfb942fdb1b3e010a7dc2c406927a43fa4d6de1

C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>
```