

📌 Class and Object Creation Create a class named Vehicle.

The class should have the following properties: make, model, and year. Implement a constructor to initialize these properties.

Add a method named display_info that prints the make, model, and year of the vehicle.

Create an object of the Vehicle class with specific values and call display_info to show the output.

```
class Vehicle:
    def __init__(self,make,model,year):
        self.make = make
        self.model = model
        self.year = year

    def display_info(self):
        print("Make:",self.make)
        print("Model:",self.model)
        print("Year:",self.year)
```

```
my_vehicle =Vehicle("Toyota","Camry",2020)
```

```
my_vehicle.display_info()
```

```
➞ Make: Toyota
   Model: Camry
   Year: 2020
```

📌 Inheritance Create a subclass of Vehicle named Car.

Add additional properties specific to a car, such as num_doors and fuel_type.

Override the display_info method to include the additional details (num_doors and fuel_type).

Create an instance of Car, initialize it with all relevant values, and call display_info to display the full details.

```
# Parent class
class Vehicle:
    def __init__(self,make,model,year):
        self.make = make
        self.model = model
        self.year = year

    def display_info(self):
        print("Make:",self.make)
        print("Model:",self.model)
        print("Year:",self.year)

# Subclass
class Car(Vehicle):
    def __init__(self,make,model,year,num_doors,fuel_type):
        super().__init__(make,model,year)

        self.num_doors = num_doors
        self.fuel_type = fuel_type

    def display_info(self):
        super().display_info()
        print("No_of_doors:",self.num_doors)
        print("Fuel_type:",self.fuel_type)

my_car = Car("Honda","Civic",2022,4,"petrol")
my_car.display_info()
```

```
➞ Make: Honda
   Model: Civic
   Year: 2022
   No_of_doors: 4
   Fuel_type: petrol
```

📌 Polymorphism with Method Overriding Create another subclass of Vehicle called Bike.

Add a property named engine_type specific to the Bike class.

Override the display_info method in Bike to include engine_type along with the vehicle's make, model, and year.

Create an instance of Bike, initialize it with all relevant values, and call display_info to test polymorphism.

```
# Parent class
class Vehicle:
    def __init__(self,make,model,year):
        self.make = make
        self.model = model
        self.year = year


    def display_info(self):
        print("Make:",self.make)
        print("Model:",self.model)
        print("Year:",self.year)

# Bike Subclass
class Bike(Vehicle):
    def __init__(self,make,model,year,engine_type):
        super().__init__(make,model,year)
        self.engine_type = engine_type

    def display_info(self):
        super().display_info()
        print("Engine_type:",self.engine_type)

my_bike = Bike("Yamaha","Mt-07",2021,"Parallel_twin")

my_bike.display_info()
```

 Make: Yamaha
 Model: Mt-07
 Year: 2021
 Engine_type: Parallel_twin

▮ Polymorphism with a Function Write a function named show_vehicle_info that takes a Vehicle object as an argument.

Use this function to display the details of any Vehicle object (e.g., an object of Vehicle, Car, or Bike) by calling the overridden display_info method.

Demonstrate polymorphism by passing instances of Vehicle, Car, and Bike to show_vehicle_info and observe the different outputs.

```
# Parent class
class Vehicle:
    def __init__(self,make,model,year):
        self.make = make
        self.model = model
        self.year = year

    def display_self(self):
        print("Make:",self.make)
        print("Model:",self.model)
        print("year:",self.year)

class Car(Vehicle):
    def __init__(self,make,model,year,num_doors,fuel_type):
        super().__init__(make,model,year)
        self.num_doors = num_doors
        self.fuel_type = fuel_type

    def display_self(self):
        super().display_self()
        print("No_Of_Doors:",self.num_doors)
        print("Fuel_type:",self.fuel_type)

class Bike(Vehicle):
    def __init__(self,make,model,year,engine_type):
        super().__init__(make,model,year)
        self.engine_type = engine_type

    def display_self(self):
        super().display_self()
        print("No_of_doors",self.engine_type)

vehicle = Vehicle("Toyota","Camry",2020)
car = Car("Honda","Civic",2022,4,"petrol")
bike = Bike("Yamaha","Mt-07",2021,"Parallel_twin")

vehicle.display_self()
car.display_self()
bike.display_self()
```

```
↔ Make: Toyota  
Model: Camry  
year: 2020  
Make: Honda  
Model: Civic  
year: 2022  
No_Of_Doors: 4  
Fuel_type: petrol  
Make: Yamaha  
Model: Mt-07  
year: 2021  
No_of_doors Parallel_twin
```