import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

df=pd.read_csv("/content/bike_buyers_cleaned.csv")
df

→		Unnamed: 0	ID	Marital Status	Gender	Income	Children	Education	Occupation	Home Owner	Cars	Commute Distance	Region	Age	Purchased Bike
	0	0	12496	Married	Female	40000.0	1.0	Bachelors	Skilled Manual	Yes	0.0	0-1 Miles	Europe	42.0	No
	1	1	24107	Married	Male	30000.0	3.0	Partial College	Clerical	Yes	1.0	0-1 Miles	Europe	43.0	No
	2	2	14177	Married	Male	80000.0	5.0	Partial College	Professional	No	2.0	2-5 Miles	Europe	60.0	No
	3	3	24381	Single	Male	70000.0	0.0	Bachelors	Professional	Yes	1.0	5-10 Miles	Pacific	41.0	Yes
	4	4	25597	Single	Male	30000.0	0.0	Bachelors	Clerical	No	0.0	0-1 Miles	Europe	36.0	Yes
	995	995	23731	Married	Male	60000.0	2.0	High School	Professional	Yes	2.0	2-5 Miles	North America	54.0	Yes
	996	996	28672	Single	Male	70000.0	4.0	Graduate Degree	Professional	Yes	0.0	2-5 Miles	North America	35.0	Yes
	997	997	11809	Married	Male	60000.0	2.0	Bachelors	Skilled Manual	Yes	0.0	0-1 Miles	North America	38.0	Yes
	998	998	19664	Single	Male	100000.0	3.0	Bachelors	Management	No	3.0	1-2 Miles	North America	38.0	No
	999	999	12121	Single	Male	60000.0	3.0	High School	Professional	Yes	2.0	10+ Miles	North America	53.0	Yes
	4														>

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
Data columns (total 14 columns):

Data	columns (total 14	columns):							
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype						
0	Unnamed: 0	1000 non-null	int64						
1	ID	1000 non-null	int64						
2	Marital Status	1000 non-null	object						
3	Gender	1000 non-null	object						
4	Income	994 non-null	float64						
5	Children	992 non-null	float64						
6	Education	1000 non-null	object						
7	Occupation	1000 non-null	object						
8	Home Owner	1000 non-null	object						
9	Cars	991 non-null	float64						
10	Commute Distance	1000 non-null	object						
11	Region	1000 non-null	object						
12	Age	992 non-null	float64						
13	Purchased Bike	1000 non-null	object						
dtyp	es: float64(4), in	t64(2), object(8)						
memory usage: 109.5+ KB									

df.describe()

 $\overline{\Rightarrow}$ Unnamed: 0 ID Income Children Cars Age count 1000.000000 1000.000000 994.000000 992.000000 991.000000 992.000000 499.500000 19965.992000 56267.605634 1.910282 1.455096 44.181452 mean std 288.819436 5347.333948 31067.817462 1.626910 1.121755 11.362007 0.000000 11000.000000 10000.000000 0.000000 0.000000 25.000000 min 25% 249.750000 15290.750000 35.000000 30000.000000 0.000000 1.000000 50% 499.500000 19744.000000 60000.000000 2.000000 1.000000 43.000000 75% 749.250000 24470.750000 70000.000000 3.000000 2.000000 52.000000 max 999.000000 29447.000000 170000.000000 5.000000 4.000000 89.000000

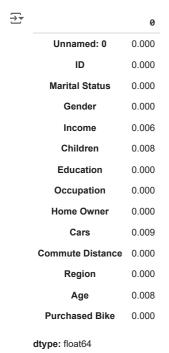
df.head()

₹	Unnai	med:	ID	Marital Status	Gender	Income	Children	Education	Occupation	Home Owner	Cars	Commute Distance	Region	Age	Purchased Bike
	0	0	12496	Married	Female	40000.0	1.0	Bachelors	Skilled Manual	Yes	0.0	0-1 Miles	Europe	42.0	No
	1	1	24107	Married	Male	30000.0	3.0	Partial College	Clerical	Yes	1.0	0-1 Miles	Europe	43.0	No
	2	2	14177	Married	Male	80000.0	5.0	Partial College	Professional	No	2.0	2-5 Miles	Europe	60.0	No
	3	3	24381	Single	Male	70000.0	0.0	Bachelors	Professional	Yes	1.0	5-10 Miles	Pacific	41.0	Yes
	4	4	25597	Sinale	Male	30000.0	0.0	Bachelors	Clerical	No	0.0	0-1 Miles	Europe	36.0	Yes

df.tail()

₹		Unnamed:	ID	Marital Status	Gender	Income	Children	Education	Occupation	Home Owner	Cars	Commute Distance	Region	Age	Purchased Bike
	995	995	23731	Married	Male	60000.0	2.0	High School	Professional	Yes	2.0	2-5 Miles	North America	54.0	Yes
	996	996	28672	Single	Male	70000.0	4.0	Graduate Degree	Professional	Yes	0.0	2-5 Miles	North America	35.0	Yes
	997	997	11809	Married	Male	60000.0	2.0	Bachelors	Skilled Manual	Yes	0.0	0-1 Miles	North America	38.0	Yes
	998	998	19664	Single	Male	100000.0	3.0	Bachelors	Management	No	3.0	1-2 Miles	North America	38.0	No
	999	999	12121	Single	Male	60000.0	3.0	High School	Professional	Yes	2.0	10+ Miles	North America	53.0	Yes

df.isnull().mean()



NUMERICAL DATA FILLING

Filling Data by Mean.

Percentage of null values in Income.
df["Income"].isnull().mean()

€ 0.006

Filling Data
df["Income"].fillna(df["Income"].mean(),inplace=True)

<ipython-input-9-17adeba95b38>:2: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained assi
The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting

```
For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col
       df["Income"].fillna(df["Income"].mean(),inplace=True)
df["Income"].isnull().mean()
→ 0.0
df["Income"].to_string()
     '0
\rightarrow
              40000.000000\n1
                                     30000.000000\n2
                                                            80000.000000\n3
                                                                                   70000.000000\n4
                                                                                                          30000.000000\n5
                                                                                                                                 10000,000000
     \n6
              160000,000000\n7
                                      40000.000000\n8
                                                             20000,000000\n9
                                                                                    56267,605634\n10
                                                                                                           30000,000000\n11
                                                                                                                                  90000,00000
               170000.000000\n13
     0\n12
                                       40000.000000\n14
                                                              60000.000000\n15
                                                                                     10000.000000\n16
                                                                                                            30000.000000\n17
                                                                                                                                   30000.0000
     00\n18
                 40000.000000\n19
                                        20000.000000\n20
                                                               40000.000000\n21
                                                                                      80000.000000\n22
                                                                                                             40000.000000\n23
                                                                                                                                    80000.000
                                                                                                                                     20000.00
                                         30000.000000\n26
                                                                                                              70000.000000\n29
     000\n24
                  40000.000000\n25
                                                                30000.000000\n27
                                                                                      100000.000000\n28
     0000\n30
                   20000.000000\n31
                                          10000.000000\n32
                                                                 20000.000000\n33
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                                                                                                               90000.000000\n35
                                                                                                                                      10000.0
     00000\n36
                    10000.000000\n37
                                           30000.000000\n38
                                                                  20000.000000\n39
                                                                                         10000.000000\n40
                                                                                                                30000.000000\n41
                                                                                                                                       40000.
     000000\n42
                     10000.000000\n43
                                           170000.000000\n44
                                                                   20000.000000\n45
                                                                                          20...
Filling Data by Median.
# Check the isnull values in Children.
df["Children"].isnull().mean()
    0.008
df["Children"].fillna(df["Children"].median(),inplace=True)
    <ipython-input-13-ca3d5b94e71d>:1: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained ass
     The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting
     For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method(\{col: value\}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col]
       df["Children"].fillna(df["Children"].median(),inplace=True)
df["Children"].isnull().mean()
₹
df["Children"].to_string()
     '0
             1.0\n1
                          3.0\n2
                                      5.0\n3
                                                  0.0\n4
                                                               0.0\n5
                                                                           2.0\n6
                                                                                        2.0\n7
                                                                                                    1.0\n8
                                                                                                                 2.0\n9
                                                                                                                             2.0\n10
                                                                                                                                          3.0
\overline{z}
                                                                                                                  2.0\n20
     \n11
              0.0\n12
                          5.0\n13
                                       2.0\n14
                                                   1.0\n15
                                                                2.0\n16
                                                                            3.0\n17
                                                                                         1.0\n18
                                                                                                     2.0\n19
                                                                                                                              0.0\n21
                                                                                                                                           0.
                                                                                                                   2.0\n31
     0\n22
               2.0\n23
                            5.0\n24
                                        2.0\n25
                                                     1.0\n26
                                                                 0.0\n27
                                                                              0.0\n28
                                                                                          5.0\n29
                                                                                                      0.0\n30
                                                                                                                                0.0\n32
     0.0\n33
                 2.0\n34
                              5.0\n35
                                          5.0\n36
                                                       2.0\n37
                                                                   0.0\n38
                                                                                0.0\n39
                                                                                            4.0\n40
                                                                                                         2.0\n41
                                                                                                                     2.0\n42
                                                                                                                                  1.0\n43
     4.0\n44
                 3.0\n45
                              1.0\n46
                                          1.0\n47
                                                       2.0\n48
                                                                   2.0\n49
                                                                                0.0\n50
                                                                                            0.0 \n51
                                                                                                         0.0\n52
                                                                                                                     1.0\n53
                                                                                                                                  4.0\n54
     0.0\n55
                 4.0\n56
                              0.0\n57
                                          4.0\n58
                                                       1.0\n59
                                                                   2.0\n60
                                                                                1.0\n61
                                                                                            2.0\n62
                                                                                                         2.0\n63
                                                                                                                     4.0\n64
                                                                                                                                  1.0\n65
     2.0\n66
                 0.0\n67
                              0.0\n68
                                          4.0\n69
                                                       0.0\n70
                                                                   0.0\n71
                                                                                0.0\n72
                                                                                            3.0\n73
                                                                                                         0.0\n74
                                                                                                                     3.0\n75
                                                                                                                                  4.0\n76
                                          2.0\n80
     0.0\n77
                 0.0\n78
                              2.0\n79
                                                       4.0\n81
                                                                   4.0\n82
                                                                                0.0\n83
Filling Data by Mode.
# percentage of isnull vales in Cars.
df["Cars"].isnull().mean()
    0.009
# Filling the Cars Data.
df["Cars"].fillna(df["Cars"].mode()[0],inplace=True)
    <ipython-input-17-44217a1b17d7>:2: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained ass
     The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting
     For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col]
       df["Cars"].fillna(df["Cars"].mode()[0],inplace=True)
    4
df["Cars"].isnull().mean()
<del>→</del> 0.0
```

df["Cars"].to_string()

$\overline{\Rightarrow}$	'0 \n11	0.0\n1 4.0\n12	1.0\n2 2.0\n13	2.0\n3 1.0\n14	1.0\n4 1.0\n15	0.0\n5 1.0\n16	0.0\n6 2.0\n17	4.0\n7 0.0\n18	0.0\n8 1.0\n19	2.0\n9 2.0\n20	1.0\n10 0.0\n21	2.0
	-	-	-	-	•	-	-		-	-	-	٠.
	0\n22	0.0\n23	3.0\n24	1.0\n25	0.0\n26	1.0\n27	1.0\n28	2.0\n29	2.0\n30	0.0\n31	1.0\n32	
	1.0\n33	2.0\n34	2.0\n35	2.0\n36	1.0\n37	1.0\n38	1.0\n39	2.0\n40	0.0\n41	2.0\n42	0.0\n43	
	3.0\n44	0.0\n45	0.0\n46	1.0\n47	2.0\n48	2.0\n49	0.0\n50	1.0\n51	4.0\n52	0.0\n53	3.0\n54	
	1.0\n55	2.0\n56	0.0\n57	4.0\n58	0.0\n59	1.0\n60	1.0\n61	0.0\n62	1.0\n63	3.0\n64	0.0\n65	
	2.0\n66	0.0\n67	1.0\n68	1.0\n69	2.0\n70	4.0\n71	2.0\n72	4.0\n73	1.0\n74	2.0\n75	4.0\n76	
	2.0\n77	2.0\n78	2.0\n79	2.0\n80	0.0\n81	2.0\n82	0.0\n83	'				