# Losing to Win: Reputation Management of Online Sellers

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#### Define New and Established Sellers

- Established: in data in month 1 and more than 250 transactions by that month
- New:
  - Appears after month 7: no prior history
  - Selling for no more than 6 months: not an established seller
  - Not reached 251 total transactions: not safely

## **Empirical Framework**

- Problems:
  - How rating affects revenue and survival likelihood
  - How a seller manage its reputation
- Challenges:
  - Unobserved seller-level heterogeneity
  - Unbalanced panel with survival bias
  - Measurement error

# **Empirical Framework**

- Solutions
  - Seller fixed effects
  - Lagged reputation variables

#### Instrumental Variables

- Seller's transaction volume as a buyer of last month to instrument for lagged seller reputation variables
  - Exogeneity: distinction between user's seller role and buyer role
  - Correlation: high-volume buyers tend to have higher seller ratings

## Survival analysis

Model: linear probability model