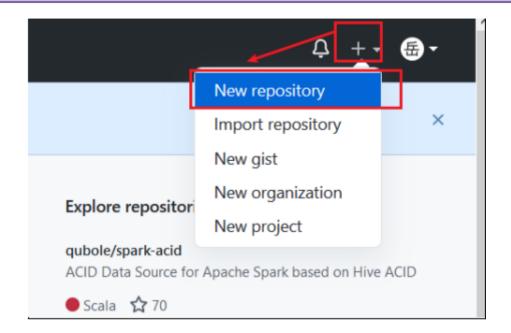
# 1. 使用Git

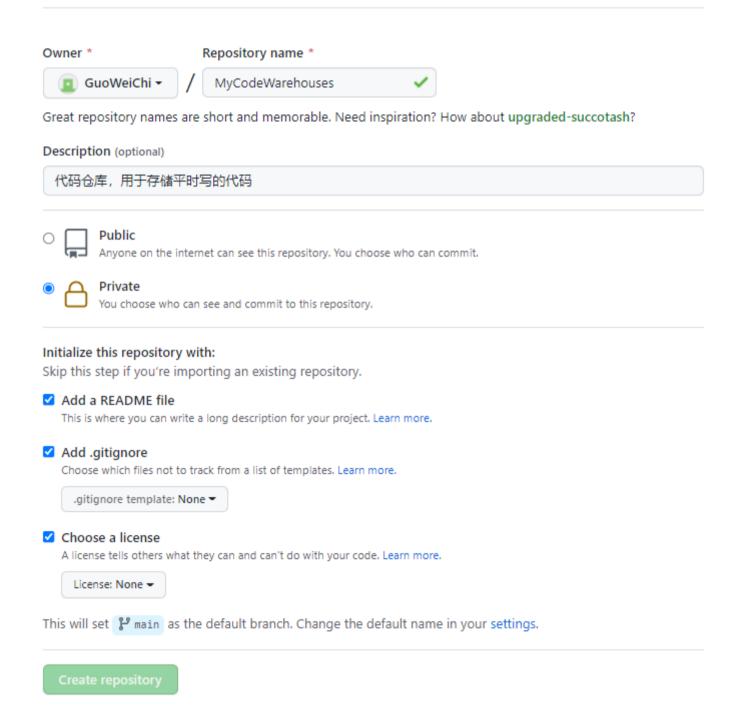
# 1.1 创建远程仓库

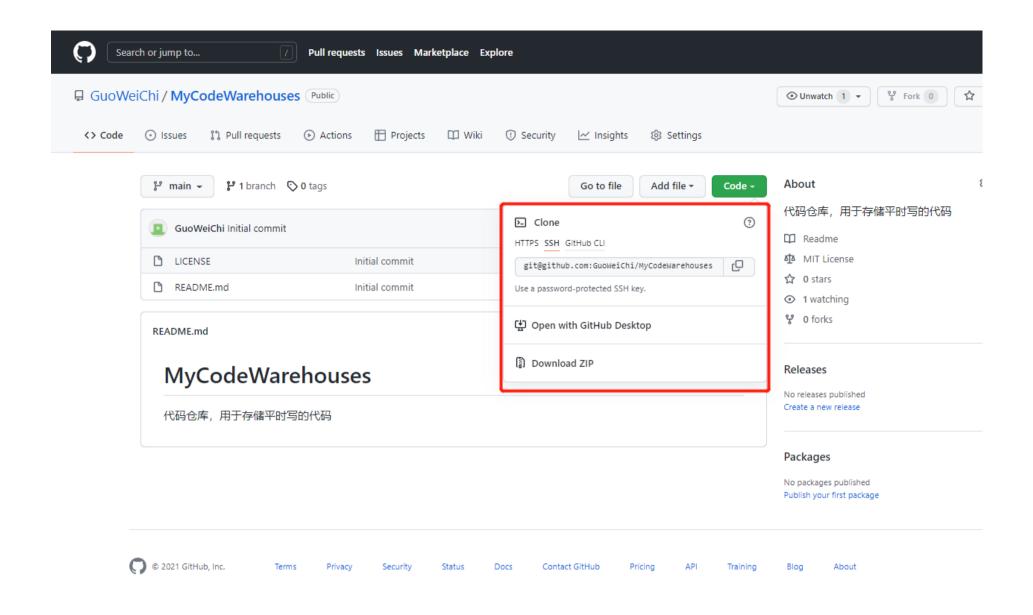
H2



### Create a new repository

A repository contains all project files, including the revision history. Already have a project repository elsewhere? Import a repository.





SSH:git@github.com:GuoWeiChi/MyCodeWarehouses.git

使用Gitee创建远程库和使用Github创建类似。

Gitee SSH:



### 1.2 创建远程仓库别名

111/2



# 1.3 克隆远程仓库到本地

H2

● ● ● 1 | git clone 远程地址



### 1.4 推送本地分支到远程仓库

H2

● ● ● 1 | git push 别名 分支名

```
<u>a7810@DESKTOP-LOUTMB</u>8 MINGW64 /e/Code/git/git-test (master)
$ git add test.txt
  7810@DESKTOP-LOUTMB8_MINGW64_/e/Code/git/git-test (master)
 git commit -m "提交测试" test.txt
 master ocoidcz] 旋文测试
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 test.txt
 .7810@DESKTOP-LOUTMB8 MINGW64 /e/Code/git/git-test (master)
 $ git status
On pranch master
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
   810@DESKTOP-LOUTMR8_MINGW64 /e/Code/git/git-test (master)
 git push gitTest master
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 318 bytes | 318.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Powered by GITEE.COM [GNK-6.2]
To https://gitee.com/codinginn/git-test.git
   b03e7a6..8c81dc2 master -> master
```



## 1.5 远程库的拉取

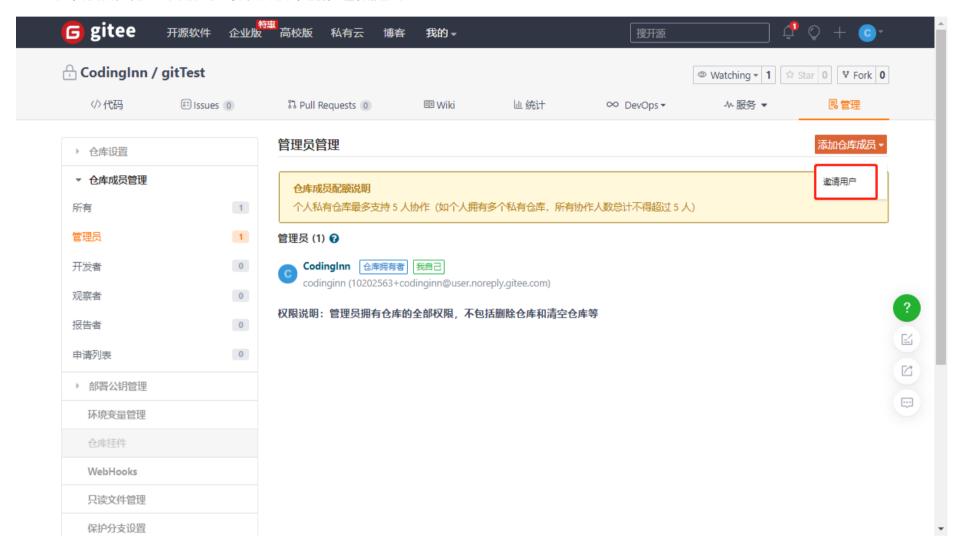
H2



# 1.6 邀请成员进行团队内协作

H2

如果不添加,另一个用户拉取项目后不能推送和提交。



# 1.7 跨团队协作

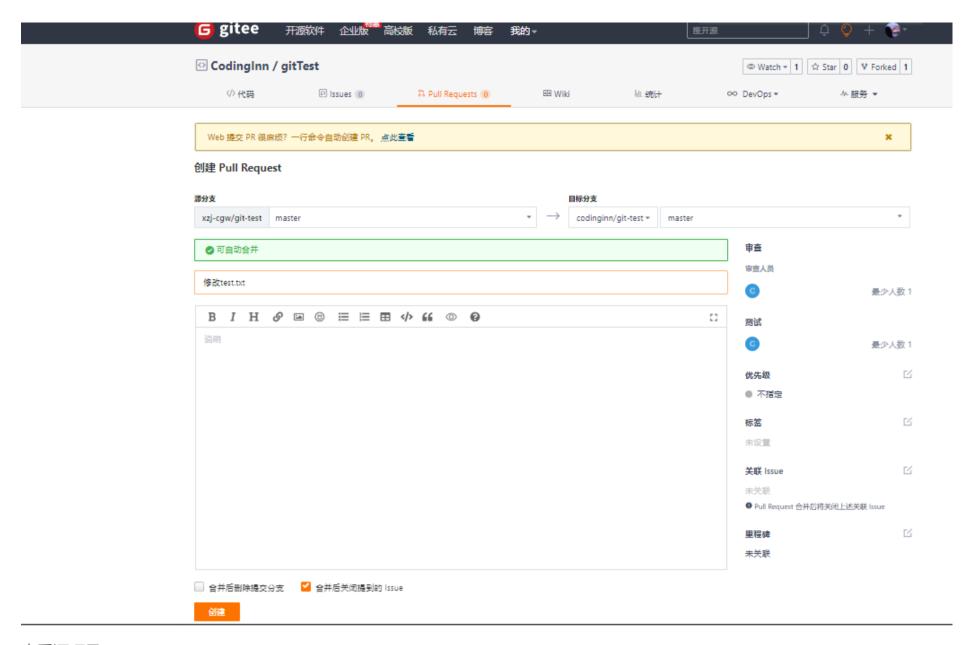
H2

输入项目地址并fork一份。



#### 修改文件并请求提交





#### 查看源项目:



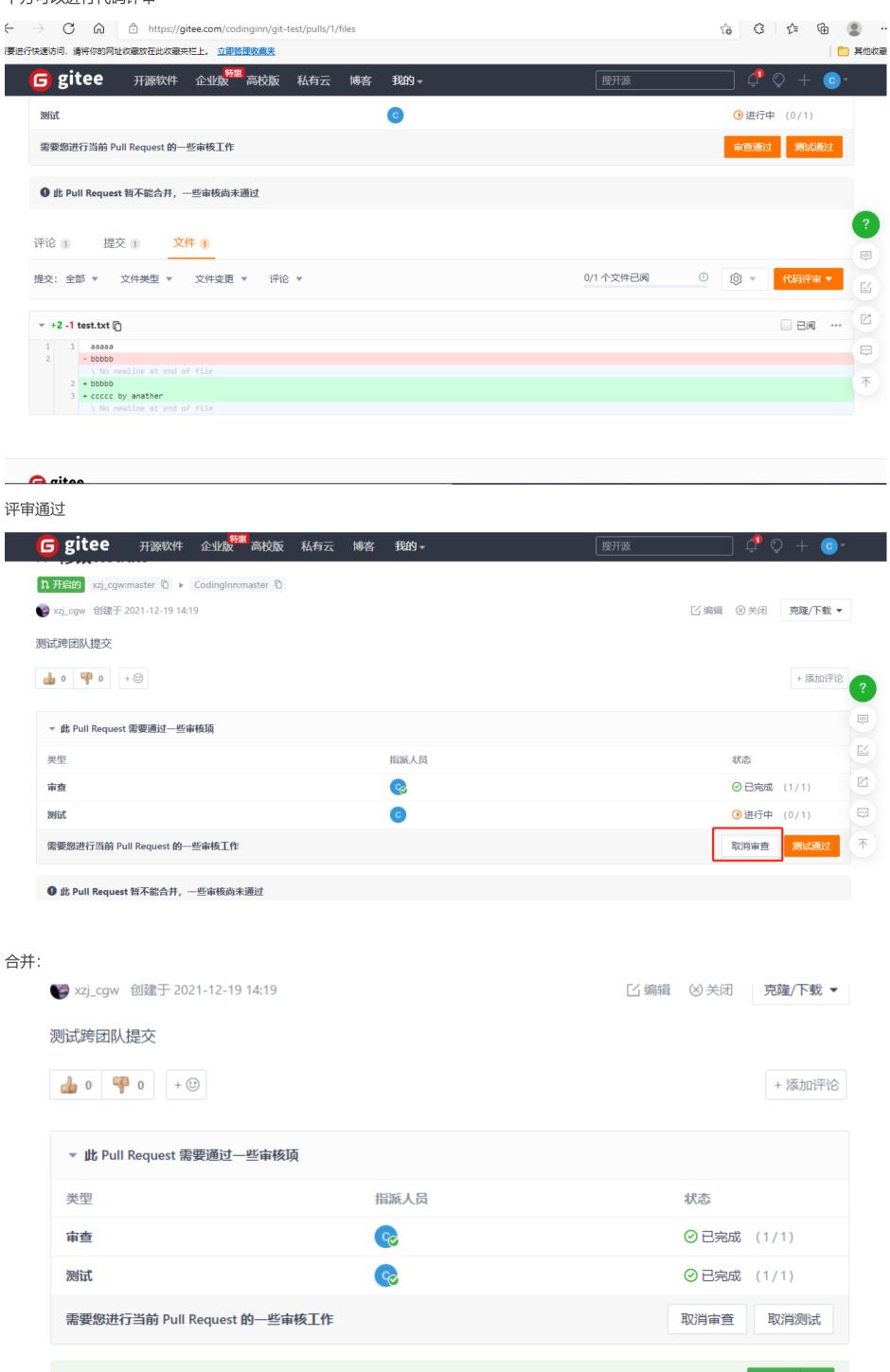
#### 发送消息:



#### 接收消息:



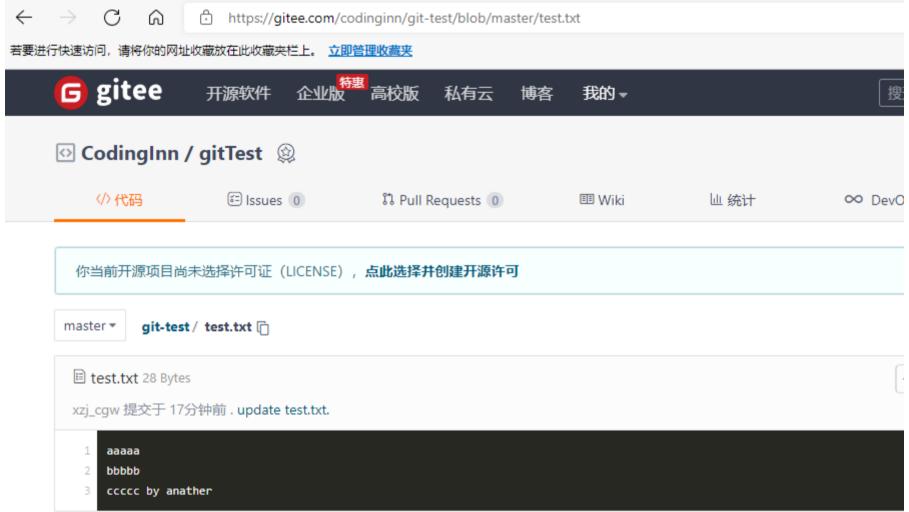
#### 下方可以进行代码评审



☑ 源分支与目标分支没有冲突 可自动合并 (如果你仍然想手动合并 - 点击这里 查看怎样操作)

合并





评论(0)

# 1.8 SSH免密登录

H2

1.8.1 命令行方式 H3

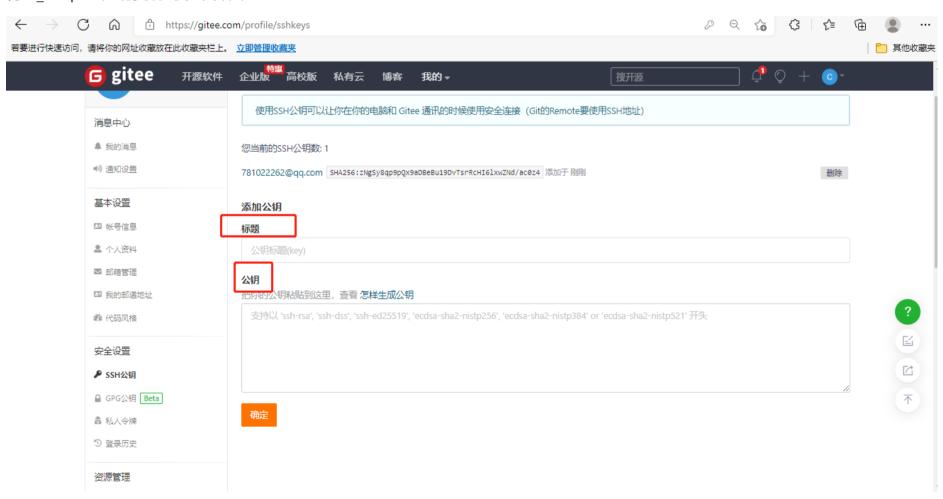
```
--进入当前用户的家目录
   --删除.ssh 目录
   $ rm -rvf .ssh
   --运行命令生成.ssh 秘钥目录[注意:这里-C 这个参数是大写的 C]
   $ ssh-keygen -t rsa -C atguiguyueyue@aliyun.com
   --进入.ssh 目录查看文件列表
   $ cd .ssh
   --查看文件
12 | $ cat id_rsa.pub
```

```
810@DESKTOP-LOUTMB8 MINGW64 ~
 rm -rvf.ssh
    unknown option -- .
'rm --help' for more information.
   HOGDESKTOR-LOUTMB8 MINGW64 ~
$ rm -rvf .ssh
removed .ssh/id_rsa'
removed '.ssh/id_rsa.pub'
removed '.ssh/known_hosts'
 emoved directory '.ssh'
 7810@DESKTOP-LOUTMB8 MING
$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -C 781022262@qq.com
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/c/Users/a7810/.ssh/id_rsa):
Created directory '/c/Users/a7810/.ssh'.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /c/Users/a7810/.ssh/id_rsa
Your public key has been saved in /c/Users/a7810/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:zNgSy8qp9pQx9aDBeBu19DvTsrRcHI61xwZNd/ac0z4 781022262@qq.com
The key's randomart image is:
   -[RSA 3072]---
    0 0 0 0 . 0 00
                  0+
      вх @.
      = = 50
        + X
   ---[SHA256]----+
 7810@DESKTOP-LOUTMB8 MINGW64 ~
 cd .ssh
        > 此电脑 > 本地磁盘 (C:) > 用户 > a7810 > .ssh
                                                                       修改日期

    Personal

                           🖺 id_rsa 私钥
                                                                       2021/12/19 14:44
                           id rsa.pub
                                                                       2021/12/19 14:44
```

#### 将id rsa.pub秘钥复制到以下界面:



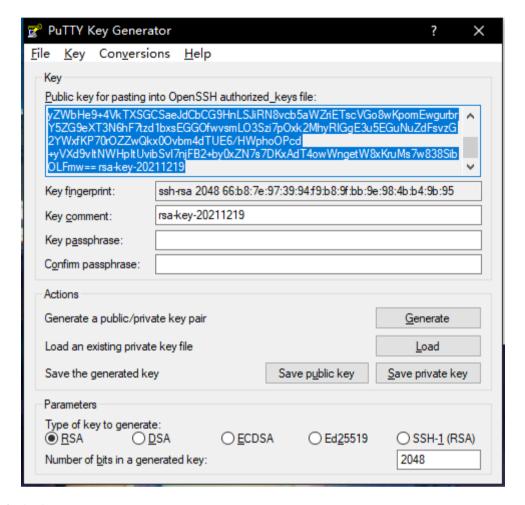
#### 然后就可以不用登录直接操作代码库

git clone git@gitee.com:codinginn/git-test.git
 git pull git@gitee.com:codinginn/git-test.git
 git push git@gitee.com:codinginn/git-test.git

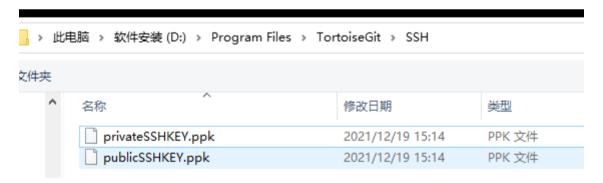
```
MINGW64:/e/Code/git
                                                                            7810@DESKTOP-LOUTMB8 MINGW64 /e/Code/git
 git clone git@gitee.com:codinginn/git-test.git
Cloning into 'git-test'...
The authenticity of host 'gitee.com (212.64.62.183)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:+ULzij2u99B9eWYFTw1Q4ErYG/aepHLbu96PAUCoV88.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'gitee.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
emote: Enumerating objects: 14, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (14/14), done. remote: Compressing objects: 100% (10/10), done.
emote: Total 14 (delta 3), reused 4 (delta 1), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (14/14), 4.06 KiB | 4.06 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), done.
 7810@DESKTOP-LOUTMB8 MINGW64 /e/Code/git
```

1.8.1 tortoise方式

PuTTYGen生成秘钥



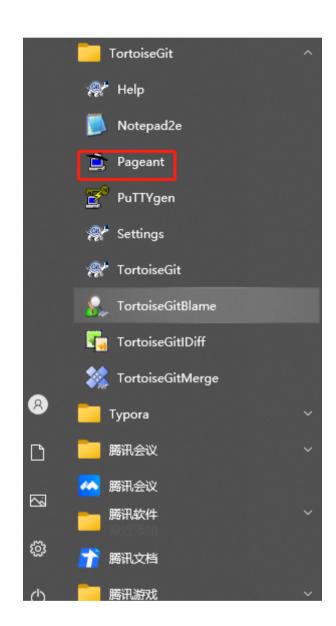
将秘钥保存, 当然也可以把公钥保存:

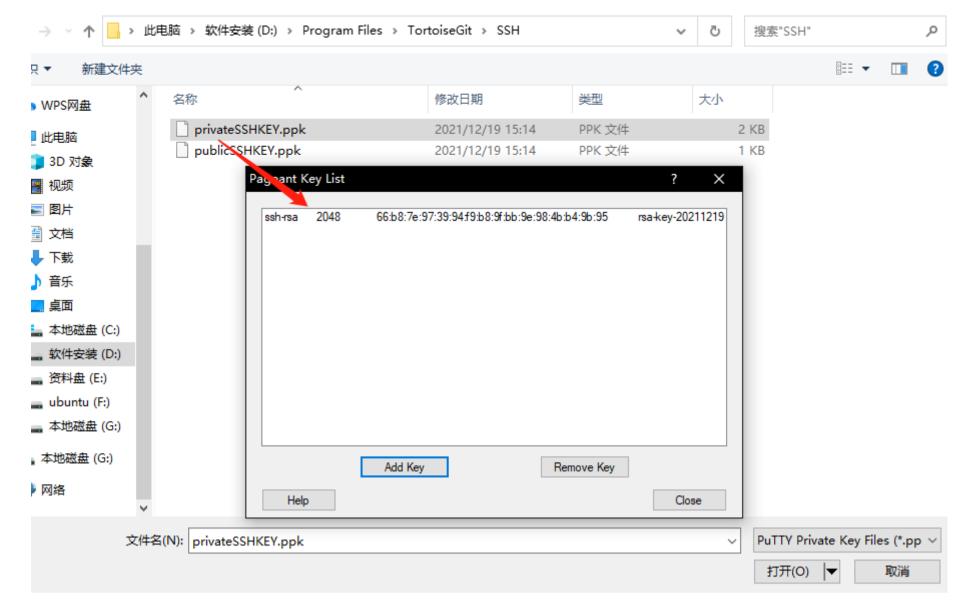


public key复制到下图位置:

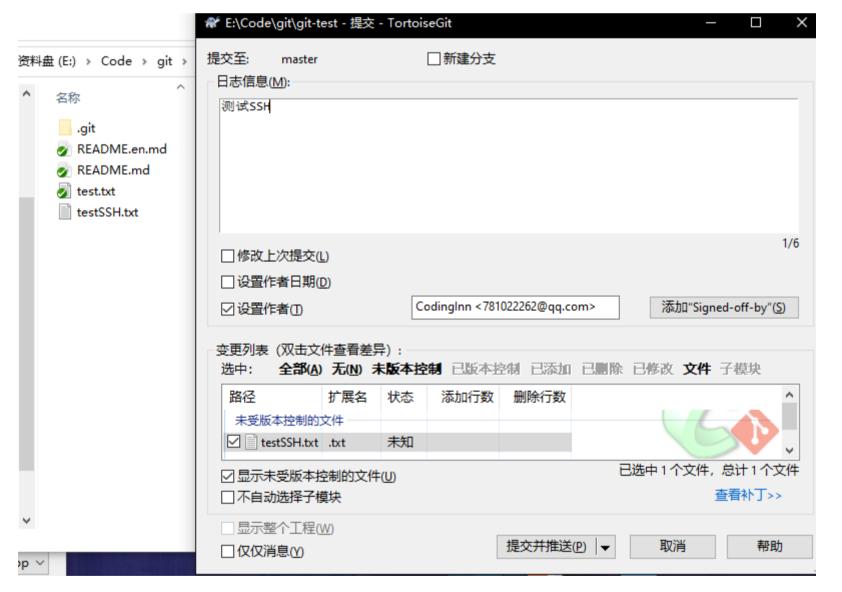


privateKey添加到Pageant:





#### 新建文件并测试提交:



上传成功:



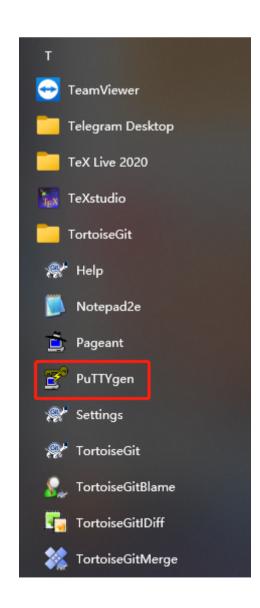
# 2.使用TortoiseGis Created By CGW

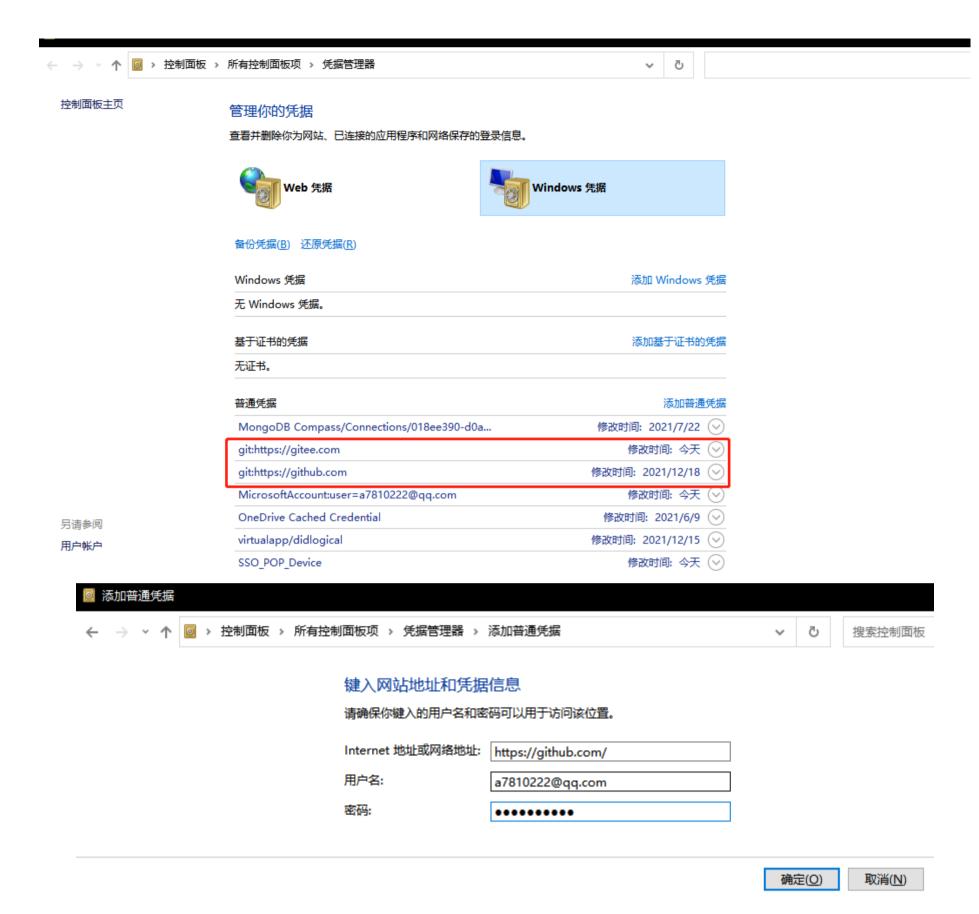
下载地址: https://tortoisegit.org/download/

先安装TortoiseGis, 然后安装语言包。

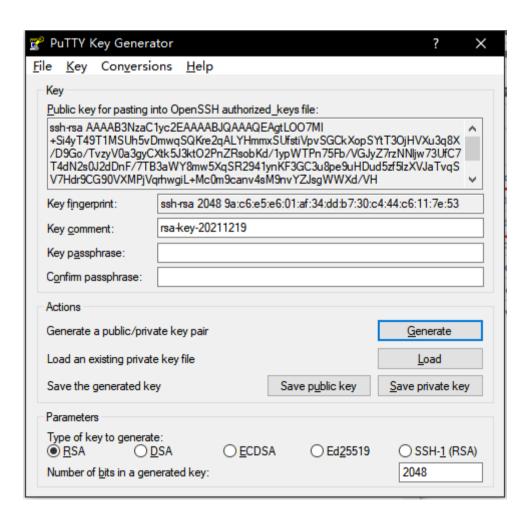
注意:使用Https的方式需要使用登录账号和密码,使用SSH的方式需要使用PuTTYgen生成秘钥,并保存至github或gitee。 如果第一次使用,在设置远端的时候软件会自动弹出登录选项,如果不是,要确定Windows凭据管理器里面的密码是否设置正 确, 否则 会出现403错误。

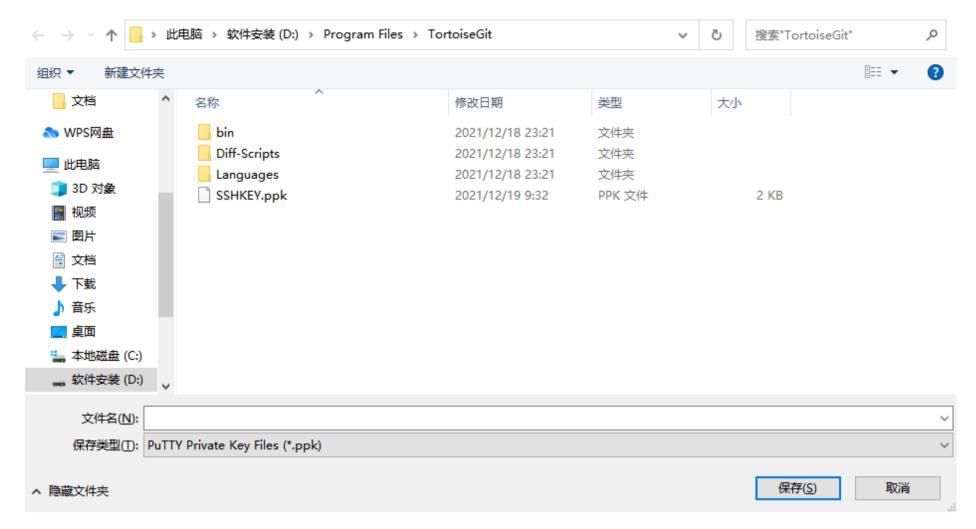
下图是生成秘钥以及凭据管理器的截图。





#### 生成SSH秘钥并使用

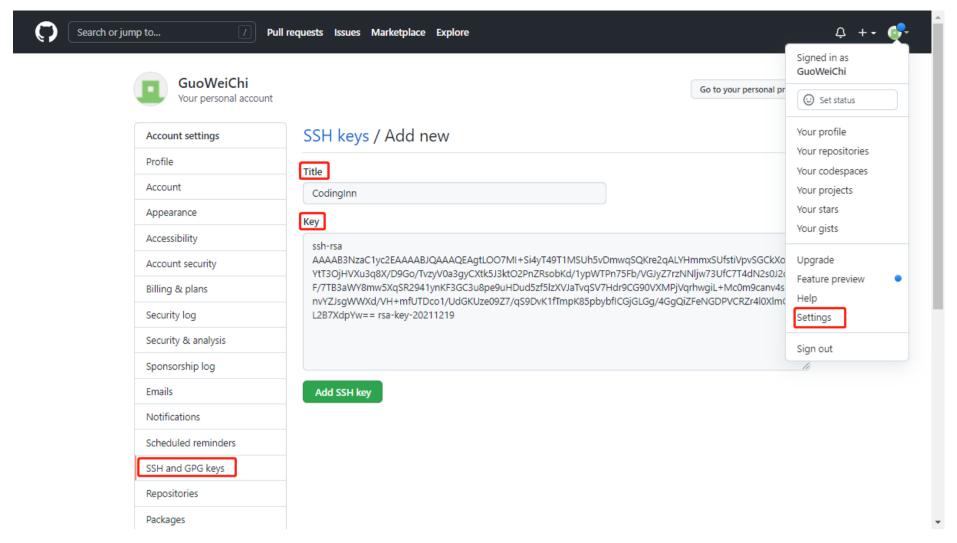




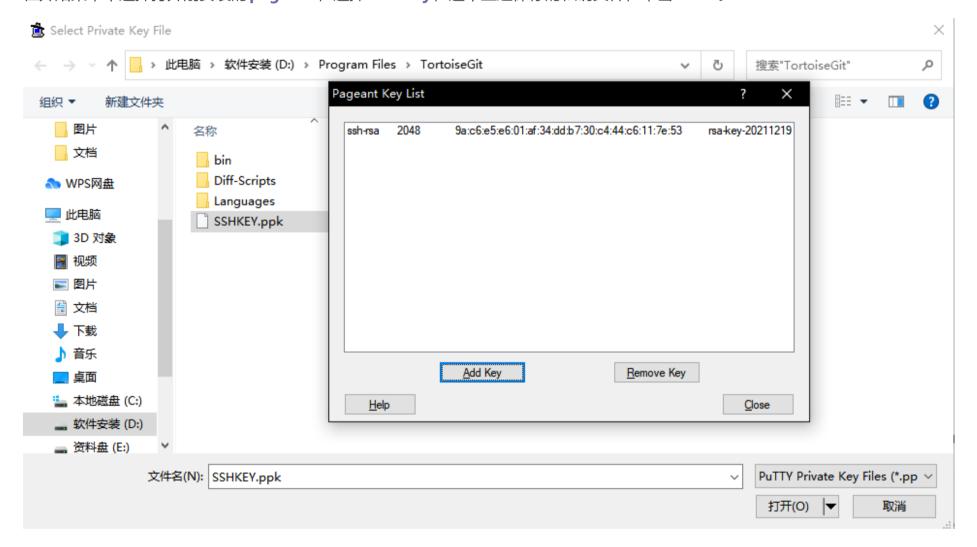
复制 **Key**中的内容,打开gitee,登录个人账号,进入**设置页面**。在新页面桌面页中位置,找到 **SSH公钥**,单击打开,添加ssh公钥页面。



如果是github, 需要做如下设置



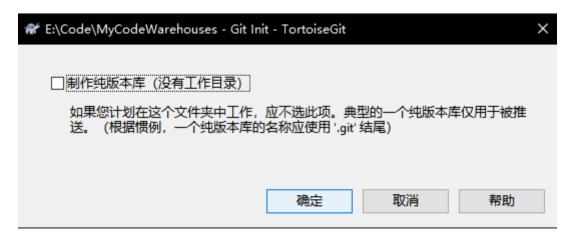
在开始菜单中选择打开刚安装的 pageant,选择 add key,选中上边保存的私钥文件,单击 close。



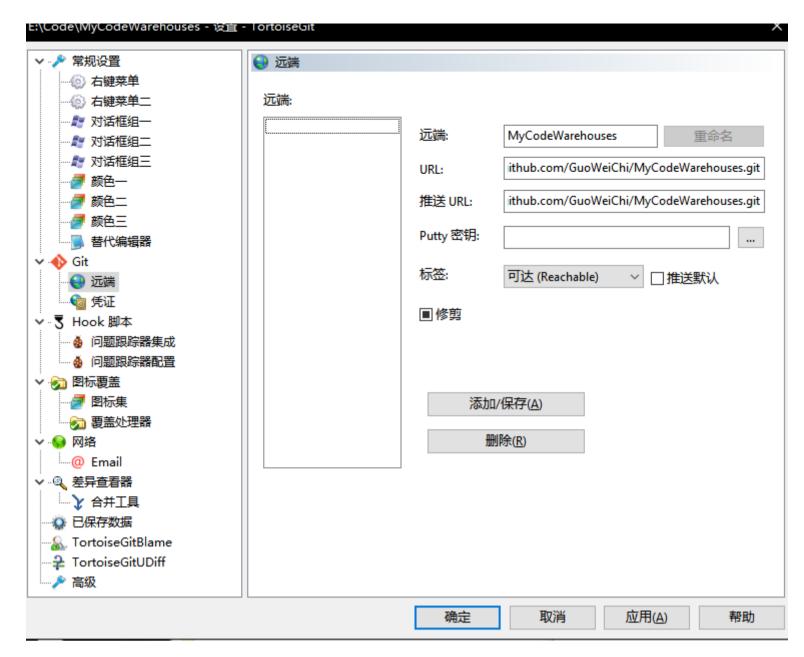
## 2.1 Github版本库创建

园2

右键创建版本管理库, 点确定。

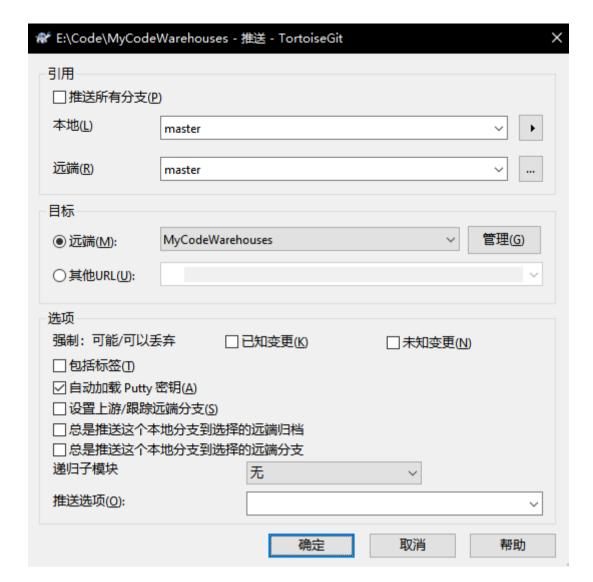


配置远端(使用https链接),远端名一般设置为代码库的名字。

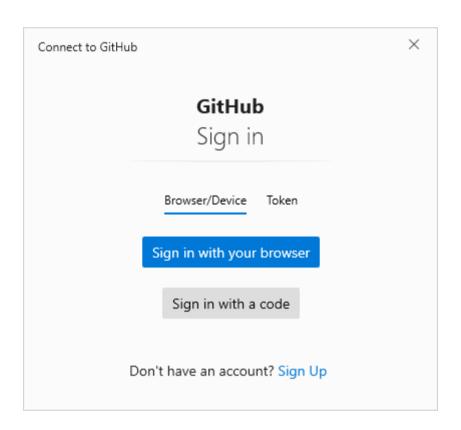


右键选择 "Git提交" 并提交推送(提交相当于添加到暂存区,推送相当于提交到库)。





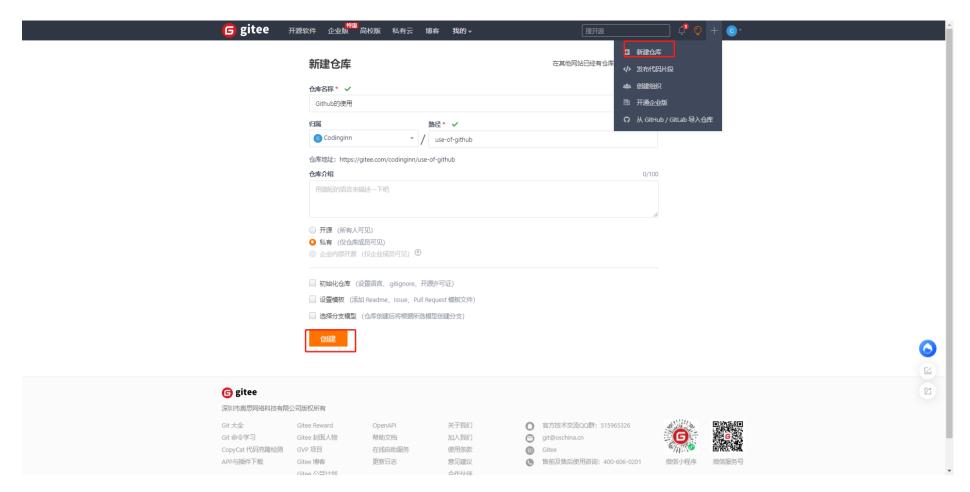
如果出现登录选项,登录即可



# 2.2 Gitee版本库创建

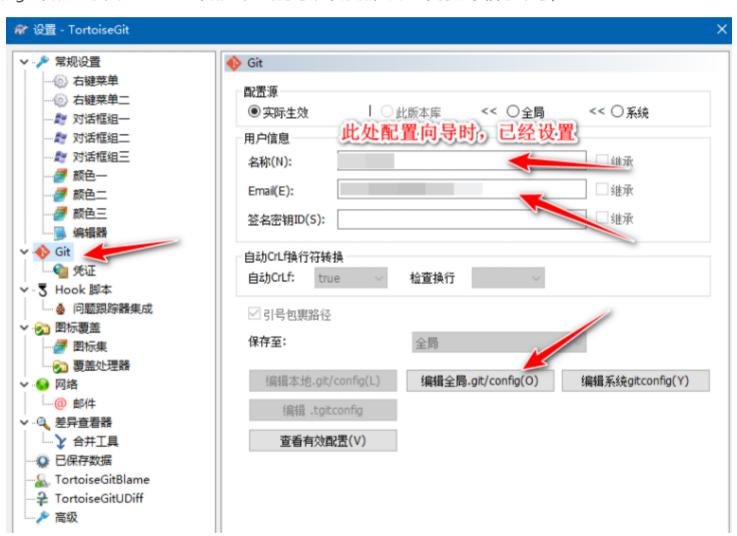
H2

1. 新建仓库

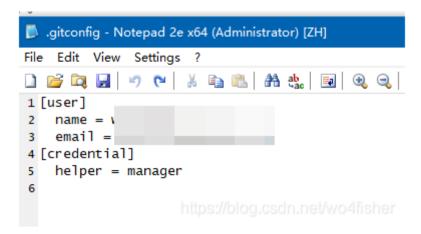


- 2. 拉取项目 (Git-clone)
- 3. 配置git信息

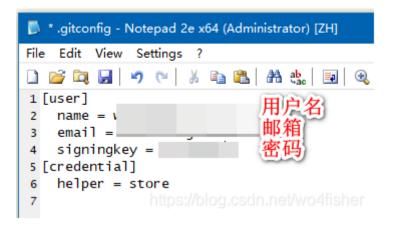
(这一步可以在git中配也可以在Tortoise中配置, 密码可以不添加, 凭证中有登录信息即可)



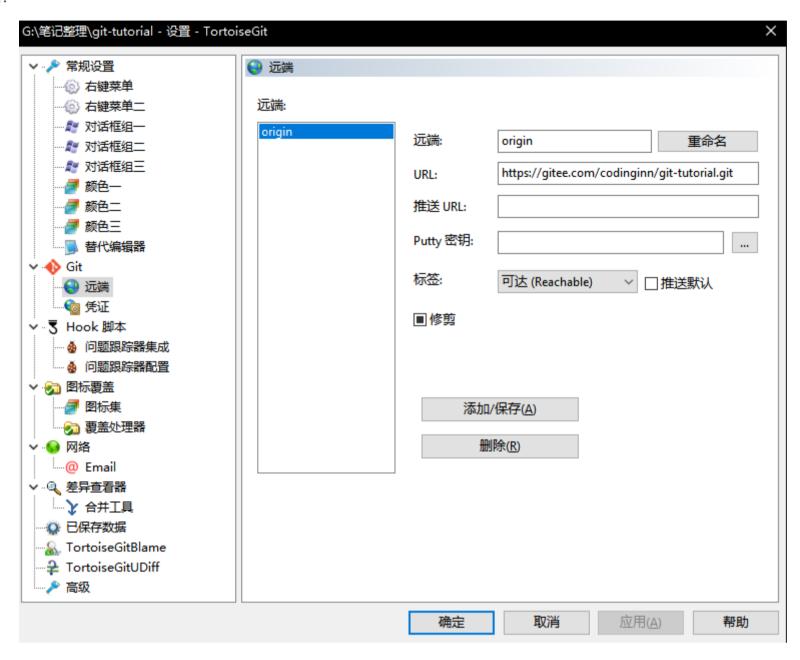
单击左侧 **git** ,选择 **编辑全局** ,在打开的文本文件中,修改为如下:原来的:



修改后的:

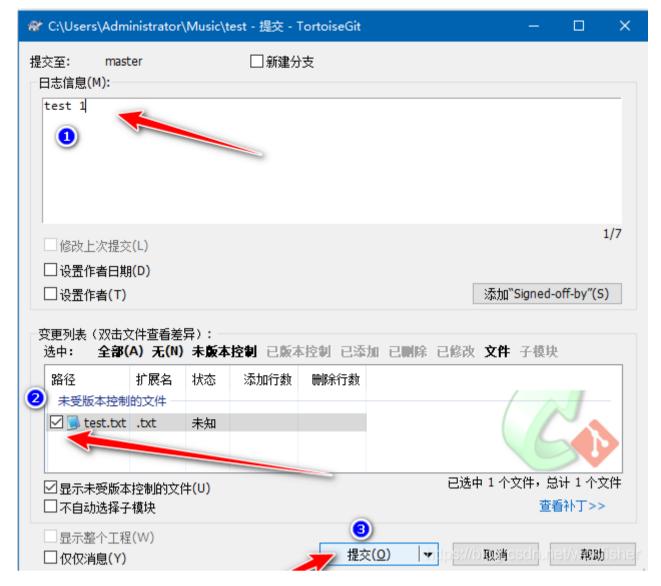


#### 配置远端:



#### 然后提交即可:





如上图所示,1处添加日较日志,2处勾选要提交的文件,3处单击提交,3处也可以改成提交并推送。