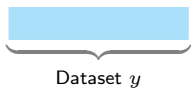
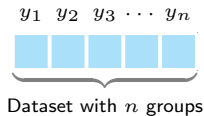


Comments

- Uncertainty (probabilistic distributions)
- Fairness (reducing data/model biases)



$$\min_{x \in \mathcal{X}} \underbrace{f(x; y)}_{\text{Loss function}}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \min_{x_k \in \mathcal{X}} \quad & \underbrace{\|x_k - x_\ell\|_2}_{\text{Diff. of variables}} \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & \underbrace{|f(x_k) - f(x_\ell)| \leq \epsilon, \forall \ell \neq k}_{\text{Diff. of loss functions}} \end{aligned}$$