

# Make Accelerator Pluggable for Container Engine

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**Version:** V1.0 (20150504)

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# Today's Topic

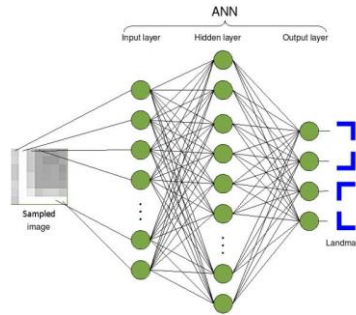
OLTP/OLAP



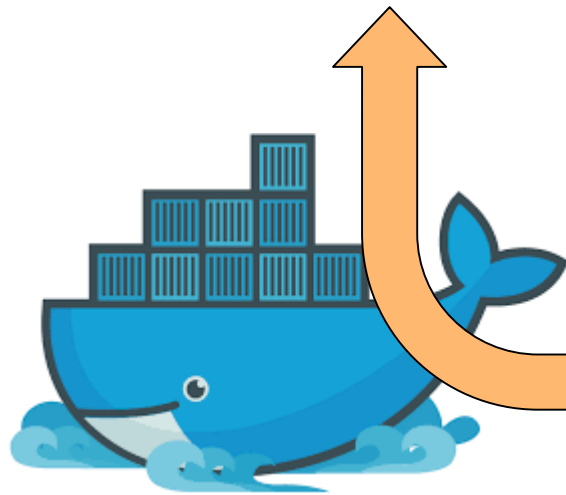
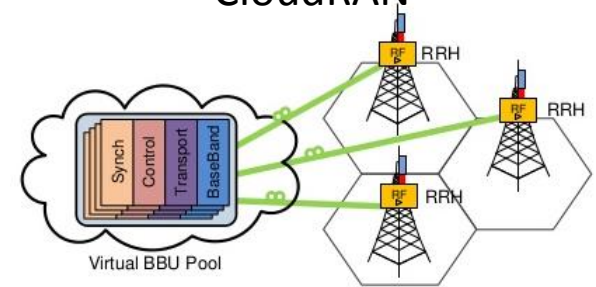
BigData Processing



Neural Network



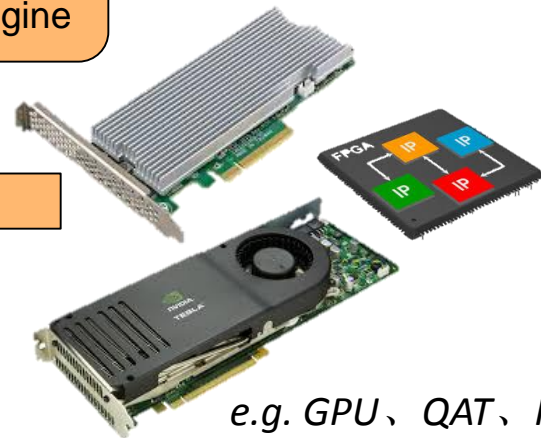
CloudRAN



Container Engine

Pluggable  
Accelerator Support  
for Container Engine

Hardware Accelerators



e.g. GPU、QAT、FPGA

# Agenda

- Use accelerator in containers and How?
- Key problems to deal with
  - Identify accelerator requirements
  - Prepare accelerator runtimes
  - Manage accelerator resources
- Further development

# Why Container?

# ~~Why Container?~~ Why NOT Container?



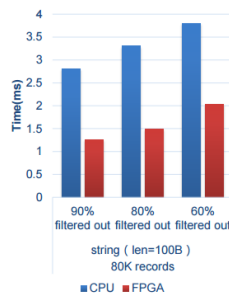
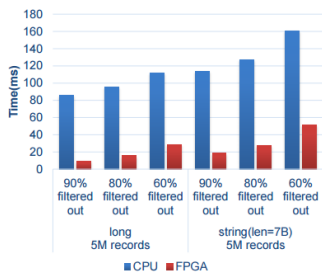
\* Raphael Da Silva. OPEN SOURCE TECHNOLOGY: Docker Containers on IBM Bluemix. 2015.

# Why Accelerator?

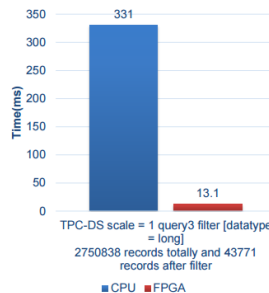
- CPU is not fast/effective/... enough

Evaluation - filter [baidu, HotChips 2016]

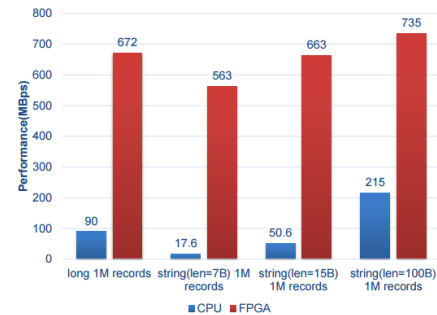
- Micro benchmark
  - At most 10x than dedicated C++ code



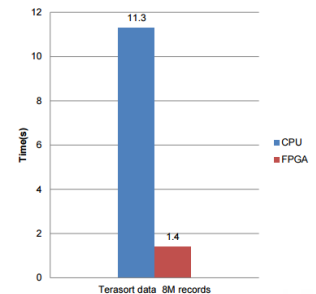
- Real case: TPC-DS query3
  - 25x faster than general C++ comparator



- Micro benchmark
  - At most 33x



- Terasort
  - 8x

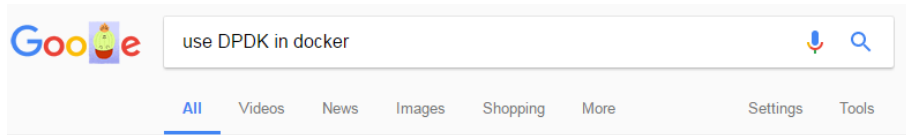


- Heterogeneous is the future

- Nvidia GPU-compute, Intel Skylake Xeon+FPGA, AWS P2/F1 Instance
- use the right processor, in the right place, at the right time

Container  
a.k.a. Docker

# Google it ! “Use XXX in docker”



DPDK

About 50,800 results (0.70 seconds)

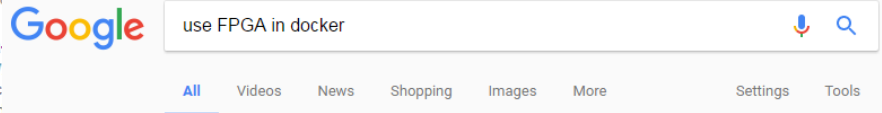
**Can you run Intel's Data**  
<https://developers.redhat.com/>  
Jun 2, 2015 - As part of our partic  
are often involved in research and

**GitHub - redhat-perform**  
<https://github.com/redhat-perf>  
Contribute to docker-dpdk devel  
Intel's Data-plane Development K

**[PDF] Building High-Perfor**  
[events.linuxfoundation.org/site](https://events.linuxfoundation.org/site)  
NIC. Driver. (VF). DPDK. \*: <http://>  
development-kit-dpdk-in-a-docke

**6. Virtio\_user for Contain**  
[dpdk.org/doc/guides/howto/virt](https://dpdk.org/doc/guides/howto/virt)  
6.2. Sample Usage. Compile DP  
Write a Dockerfile like below. cat  
COPY . / Build a Docker image. !  
instance with a virtio-user port.  
You visited this page on 5/3/17.

**Can we run Intel DPDK i**  
<https://groups.google.com/d/to>  
Oct 8, 2014 - just for cross-refere  
container/231/3. On Wednesday,



About 16,400,000 results (0.39 seconds)

**GitHub - intelsdi-x/fpga-**  
<https://github.com/intelsdi-x/f>  
Bring **FPGA** accelerators as a res  
one **using** su command (hence th  
You visited this page on 4/25/17.

**[Proposal] Use accelera**  
<https://github.com/docker/doc>  
Nov 20, 2016 - To **use** more hard  
can be image labels or **docker ru**  
You've visited this page 2 times. I

**GitHub - mithro/docker-**  
<https://github.com/mithro/doc>  
Oct 20, 2014 - Package Xilinx FPG  
container with the following extra

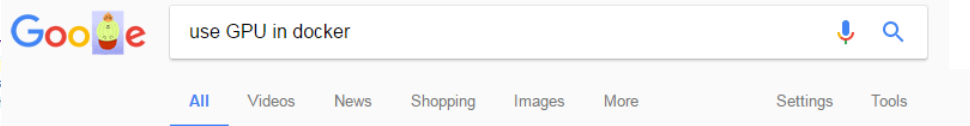
**GitHub - cdsteinkuehler,**  
<https://github.com/cdsteinkue>  
... VMs and **Docker** containers) to  
that adds the Debian packages re

**The docker container | T**  
<https://openfpgaduino.github.i>  
The goal of the **openfpgaduino p**  
... The **docker** container. <https://t>

**openfpgaduino/fpga pu**  
<https://hub.docker.com/r/oper>  
fpga. The **fpga** project for **openFI**  
Repository. **OpenFPGAduino/fpg**

**lizhizhou/cloudfpga - Dc**  
<https://hub.docker.com/r/lizhi>  
FROM lizhizhou/**openfpgaduino** I  
/usr/bin/nodejs /usr/bin/node E  
You visited this page on 5/14/17.

FPGA



About 2,250,000 results (0.62 seconds)

**cuda - Using GPU from a docker container? - Stack Overflow**  
[stackoverflow.com/question](https://stackoverflow.com/question)  
Aug 7, 2014 - Ok i finally mar  
server 14.04 and i'm using th

NVIDIA's GPU-Docker Solution

**GitHub - NVIDIA/nvidia-docker: Build and run Docker containers ...**  
<https://github.com/NVIDIA/nvidia-docker> ▼  
**nvidia-docker** - Build and run Docker containers leveraging NVIDIA GPUs.  
You've visited this page 5 times. Last visit: 4/30/17

**how to use nvidia-docker in container when I want to use GPU · Issue ...**  
<https://github.com/NVIDIA/nvidia-docker/issues/176> ▼  
Aug 22, 2016 - Now I want to use GPU in docker container, I know I can install nvidia driver in  
container, but images has no portability , so I wat to use ...

**GPU-Enabled Docker Container | NVIDIA**  
[www.nvidia.com](https://www.nvidia.com) > ... > Data Center Management Tools ▼  
**Docker**, the leading container platform, can now be used to containerize GPU-accelerated applications.  
This means you can easily containerize and isolate ...

**NVIDIA Docker: GPU Server Application Deployment Made Easy**  
<https://devblogs.nvidia.com/.../nvidia-docker-gpu-server-application-deployment-ma...> ▼  
Jun 27, 2016 - **nvidia-docker** is essentially a wrapper around the **docker** command that transparently  
provisions a container with the necessary components to execute code on the GPU. It is only  
absolutely necessary when using **nvidia-docker** run to execute a container that uses GPUs.

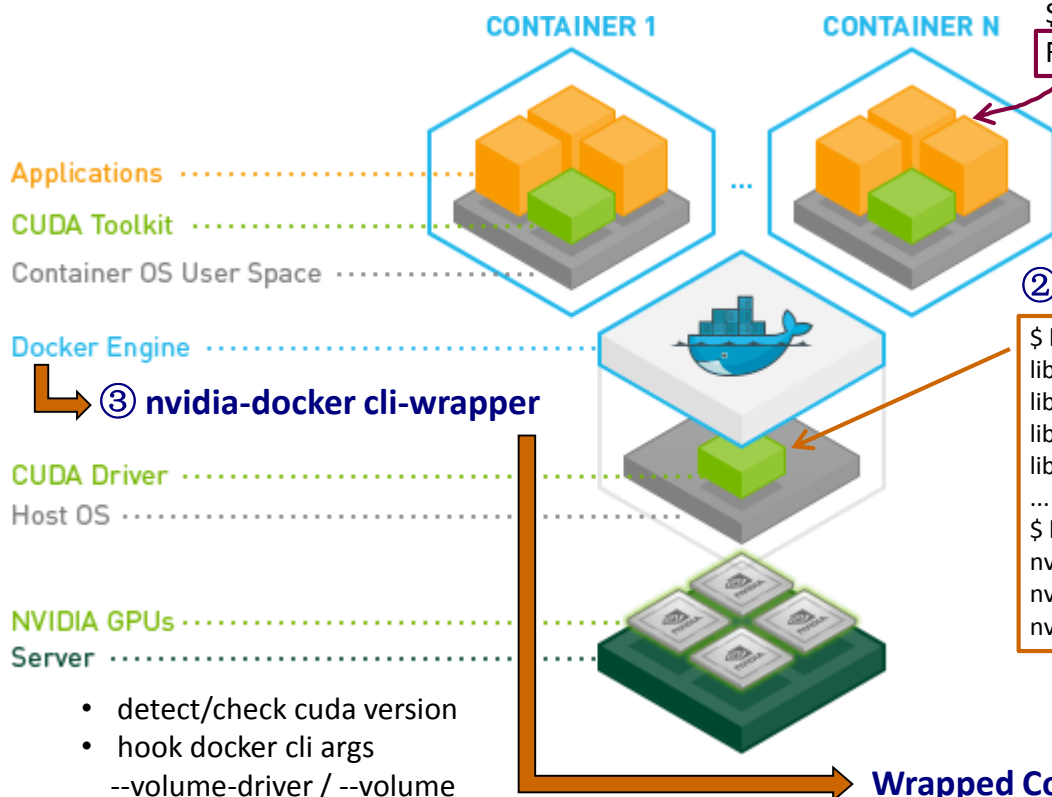
**Nvidia plugin makes GPU acceleration possible in Docker containers ...**  
[www.infoworld.com/.../nvidia-plugin-makes-gpu-acceleration-possible-in-docker-con...](https://www.infoworld.com/.../nvidia-plugin-makes-gpu-acceleration-possible-in-docker-con...) ▼  
Jun 29, 2016 - The **Docker** images that use the GPU have to be built against Nvidia's CUDA toolkit,

# Use GPU in Docker (from nvidia-docker)

## Key Problem: VERSION MISMATCH

```
$ nvidia-smi
```

Failed to initialize NVML: Driver/library version mismatch



### ① Labeled Image

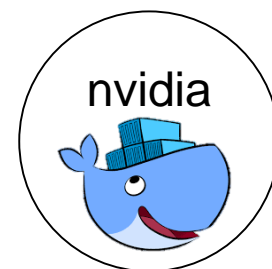
```
LABEL com.nvidia.volumes.needed="nvidia_driver"  
LABEL com.nvidia.cuda.version="7.5"
```

### ② VOLUME: nvidia-docker/nvidia\_driver\_361.48

```
$ lddconfig -p | grep -E 'nvidia|cuda'  
libnvidia-ml.so (libc6,x86-64) => /usr/lib/nvidia-361/libnvidia-ml.so  
libnvidia-glcore.so.361.48 (libc6,x86-64) => /usr/lib/nvidia-361/lib...  
libnvidia-compiler.so.361.48 (libc6,x86-64) => /usr/lib/nvidia-361/lib...  
libcuda.so (libc6,x86-64) => /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libcuda.so  
...  
$ lsmod | grep nvidia  
nvidia_uvm      711531  2  
nvidia_modeset 742329  0  
nvidia         10058469 80 nvidia_modeset,nvidia_uvm
```

### Wrapped Command

```
docker run  
--volume-driver=nvidia-docker  
--volume=nvidia_driver_361.48:/usr/local/nvidia:ro
```

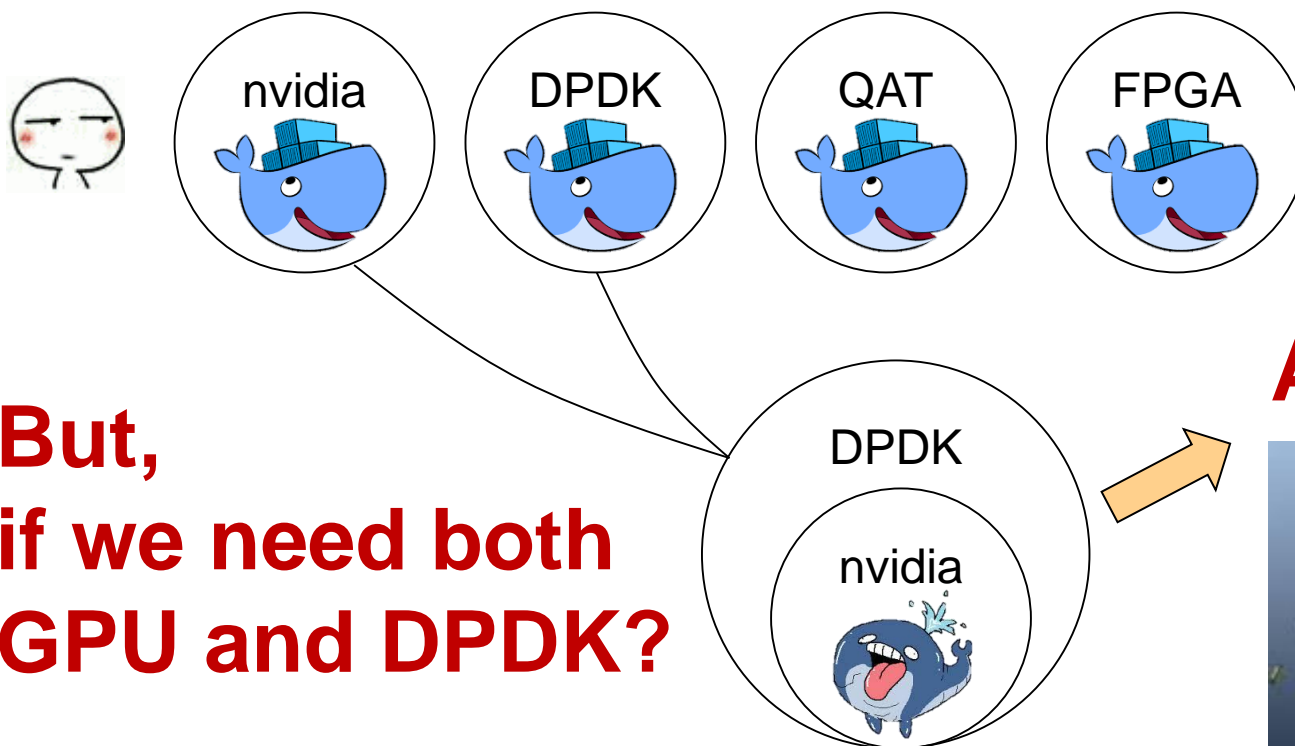




# Do we really need “nvidia-docker”?

If so, we also need:

- ❑ dpdk-docker, qat-docker, fpga-docker, ...



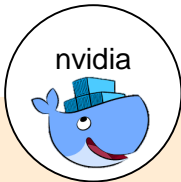


**Pluggable  
Accelerator**



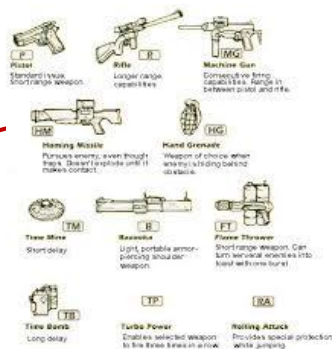
**But,  
if we need both  
GPU and DPDK?**

# Pluggable Accelerator, How?

- What's the difference?

			 in-house FPGA Accel
<b>Device Files</b> (-d device)	/dev/nvidia0 /dev/nvidia-smi /dev/nvidia-uvm	/dev/uio0	/dev/fpga0
<b>File Bindings</b> (-v src:dest)	/usr/lib/nvidia-361/libnvidia-ml.so /usr/lib/nvidia-361/libnvidia-glcore.so.361.48 /usr/lib/nvidia-361/libnvidia-compiler.so.361.48 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libcuda.so ...	/sys/bus/pci/devices/xxxx:xx:xx.x /dev/hugepages	/usr/lib/libfpga.so /sys/bus/pci/devices/xxxx:xx:xx.x /dev/hugepages
<b>Environments</b> (-e env)	PATH=\$PATH:/usr/lib/nvidia-361/bin LD_LIBRARY_PATH=...		

Accelerator  
Plugin Interface



# Implementation (1/3): IDENTIFY

- Accelerator Requirements

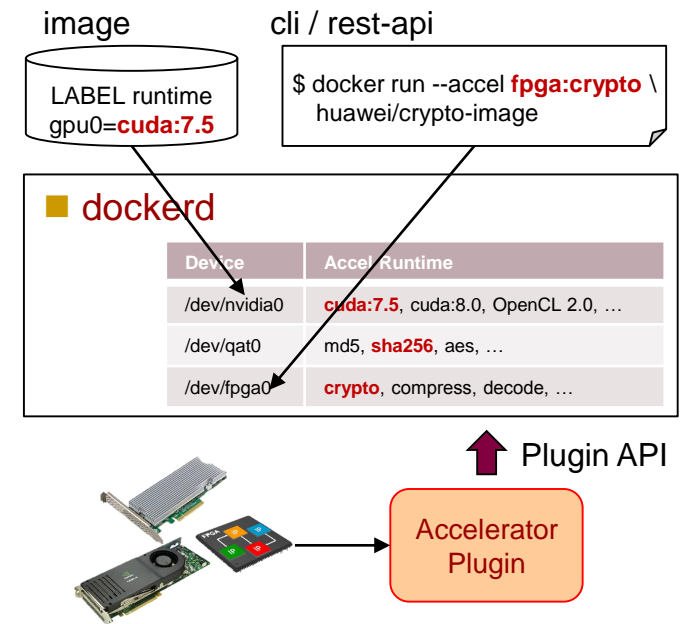
- We are using the function provided by device, not the device itself
- Identified by **runtime** instead of device
  - e.g. “A SHA256 accelerator” instead of “A FPGA with XXXX-bitstream”

- Identify user requirements

- Integrate into image
- Specify when start container

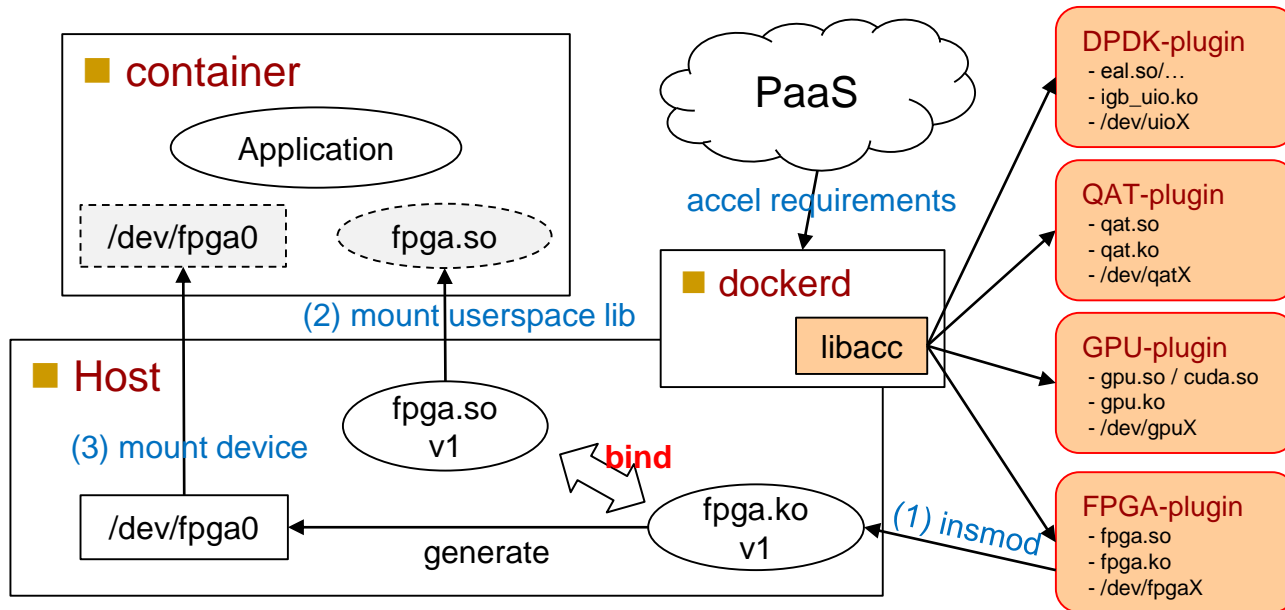
- Identify device capabilities

- Identified by “accelerator plugin”
- Report to engine through plugin api



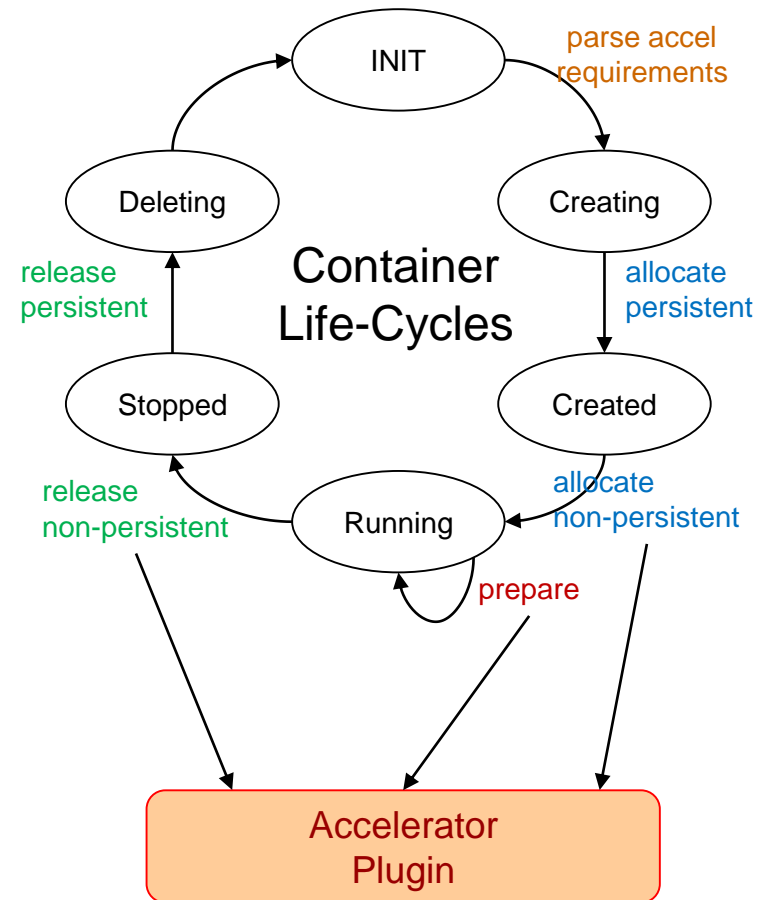
# Implementation (2/3): PREPARE

- Select plugin from accelerator requirements
- Device initialization by plugin
- Dynamic inject required libraries & devices

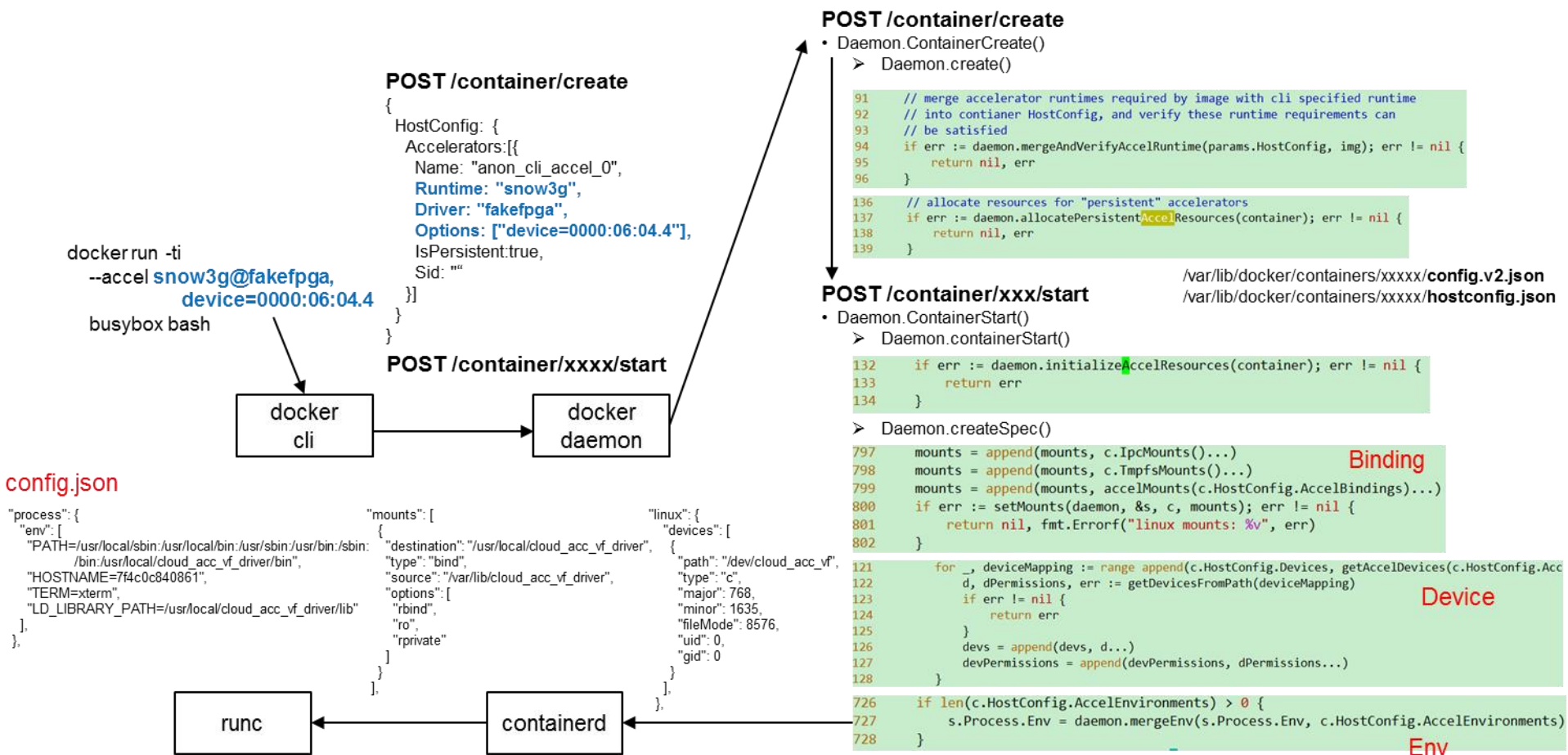


# Implementation (3/3): MANAGEMENT

- Accelerator Life-Cycle
  - Allocate → Prepare → Release
  - Plugin hooks for each stage
- Integrate with Container Life-Cycle
  - Persistent: Create→Delete
  - Non-persistent: Start→Stop

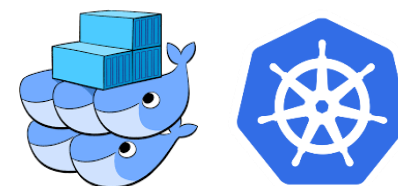


# Example Flow



# Further Developments

- Standardize “Accelerator Runtime”
  - OCI Runtime/Image Spec should be good place
- Integrate with Docker Swarm / K8S / etc
  - Cluster level accelerator schedule&management
- More Features
  - Accelerator Sharing
  - Accelerator Exception Interface
  - Accelerator Hot-Plug
  - ...



# Thank you

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