

```
In [134...]
```

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scipy.stats as stats
```

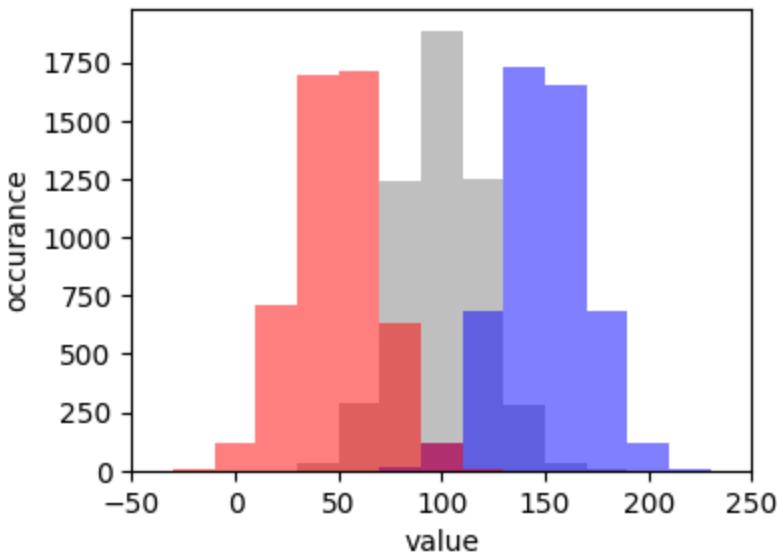
```
In [135...]
```

```
# Generate samples, loc is mean, scale is sigma, size is number of data points
base = 100
difference = 50
sigma = 20
N_data = 5000
no_treatment_control = np.random.normal(loc=base, scale=sigma, size=N_data)
equal_size_increase = np.random.normal(
    loc=base + difference, scale=sigma, size=N_data
)
equal_size_decrease = np.random.normal(
    loc=base - difference, scale=sigma, size=N_data
)

plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
upperlimit = base + difference + 5 * sigma
lowerlimit = base - difference - 5 * sigma
plt.hist(
    no_treatment_control,
    range=(lowerlimit, upperlimit),
    bins=15,
    color="gray",
    alpha=0.5,
)
plt.hist(
    equal_size_increase,
    range=(lowerlimit, upperlimit),
    bins=15,
    color="blue",
    alpha=0.5,
)
plt.hist(
    equal_size_decrease, range=(lowerlimit, upperlimit), bins=15, color="red"
)
plt.xlim(lowerlimit, upperlimit)
plt.xlabel("value")
plt.ylabel("occurrence")
```

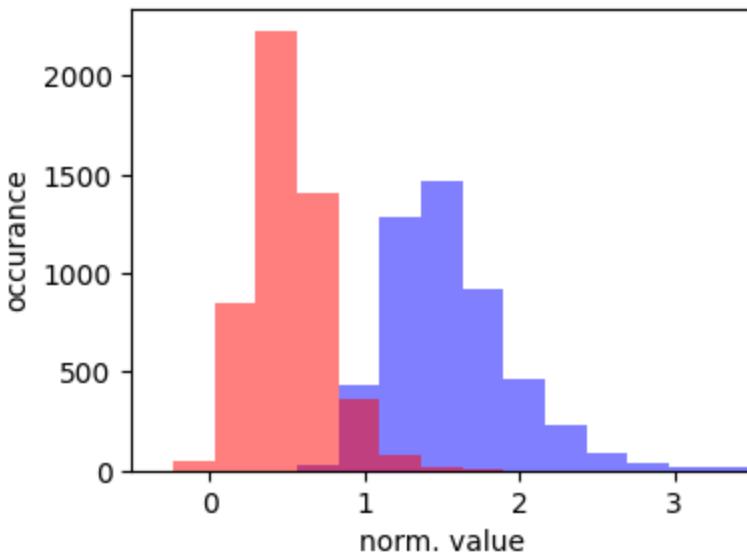
```
Out[135...]
```

```
Text(0, 0.5, 'occurrence')
```



```
In [136]: # normalized to get fold change
norm_equal_size_increase = equal_size_increase / no_treatment_control
norm_equal_size_decrease = equal_size_decrease / no_treatment_control
plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
upperlimit = (base + difference + 10 * sigma) / base
lowerlimit = (base - difference - 5 * sigma) / base
plt.hist(
    norm_equal_size_increase,
    range=(lowerlimit, upperlimit),
    bins=15,
    color="blue",
    alpha=0.5,
)
plt.hist(
    norm_equal_size_decrease,
    range=(lowerlimit, upperlimit),
    bins=15,
    color="red",
    alpha=0.5,
)
plt.xlim(lowerlimit, upperlimit)
plt.xlabel("norm. value")
plt.ylabel("occurrence")
```

```
Out[136]: Text(0, 0.5, 'occurrence')
```



```
In [137...]: # Independent t-test on raw data
N = 5000 # imaginary runs
N_exp = 3 # real world experiment times

lst_raw_increase_pval = []
lst_raw_decrease_pval = []
lst_norm_increase_pval = []
lst_norm_decrease_pval = []

for i in range(N):
    no_treatment_control = np.random.normal(loc=base, scale=sigma, size=N_exp)
    equal_size_increase = np.random.normal(
        loc=base + difference, scale=sigma, size=N_exp
    )
    equal_size_decrease = np.random.normal(
        loc=base - difference, scale=sigma, size=N_exp
    )
    norm_equal_size_increase = equal_size_increase / no_treatment_control
    norm_equal_size_decrease = equal_size_decrease / no_treatment_control
    lst_raw_increase_pval.append(
        stats.ttest_ind(equal_size_increase, no_treatment_control).pvalue
    )
    lst_raw_decrease_pval.append(
        stats.ttest_ind(equal_size_decrease, no_treatment_control).pvalue
    )
    lst_norm_increase_pval.append(
        stats.ttest_1samp(norm_equal_size_increase, 1).pvalue
    )
    lst_norm_decrease_pval.append(
        stats.ttest_1samp(norm_equal_size_decrease, 1).pvalue
    )
```

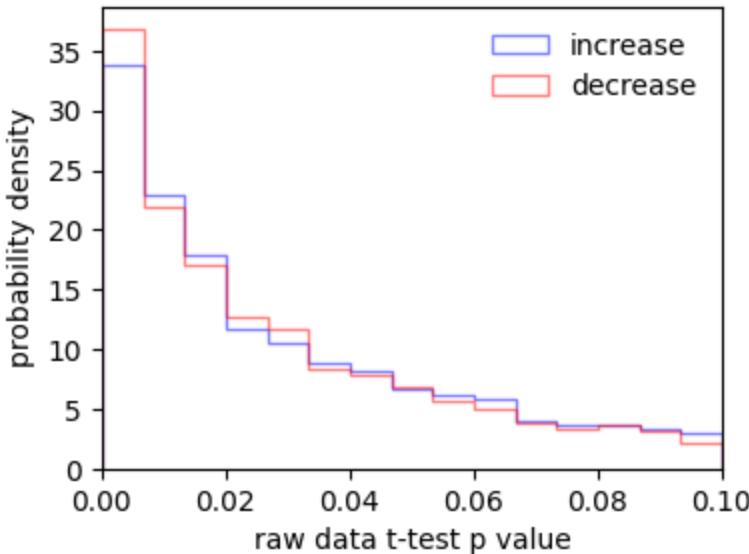
```
In [138...]: plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
plt.hist(
    lst_raw_increase_pval,
    range=(0, 0.1),
    bins=15,
```

```

        density=True,
        histtype='step',
        # cumulative=True,
        color="blue",
        alpha=0.5,
        label='increase',
    )
    plt.hist(
        lst_raw_decrease_pval,
        range=(0, 0.1),
        bins=15,
        density=True,
        histtype='step',
        # cumulative=True,
        color="red",
        alpha=0.5,
        label='decrease',
    )
plt.legend(frameon=False)
plt.xlim(0, 0.1)
plt.xlabel("raw data t-test p value")
plt.ylabel("probability density")

```

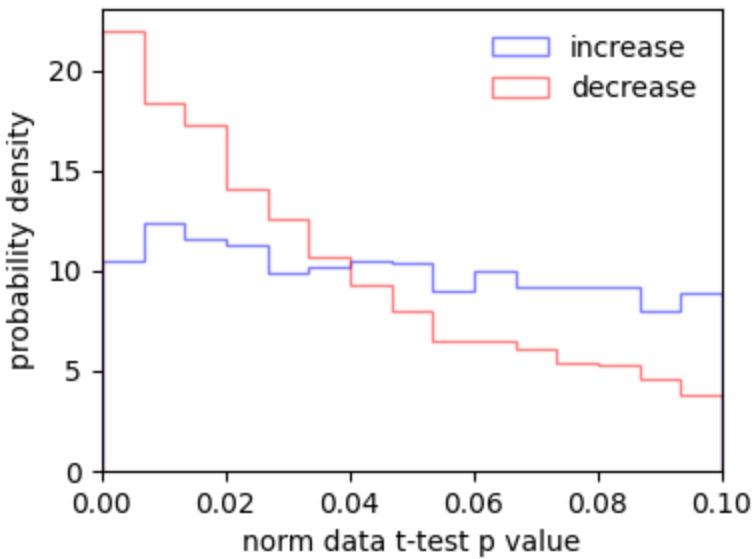
Out[138... Text(0, 0.5, 'probability density')



In [139... plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
plt.hist(
 lst_norm_increase_pval,
 range=(0, 0.1),
 bins=15,
 density=True,
 histtype='step',
 # cumulative=True,
 color="blue",
 alpha=0.5,
 label='increase',
)
plt.hist(
 lst_norm_decrease_pval,
 range=(0, 0.1),
 bins=15,
 density=True,
 histtype='step',
 # cumulative=True,
 color="red",
 alpha=0.5,
 label='decrease',
)

```
lst_norm_decrease_pval,
range=(0, 0.1),
bins=15,
density=True,
histtype='step',
# cumulative=True,
color="red",
alpha=0.5,
label='decrease',
)
plt.legend(frameon=False)
plt.xlim(0, 0.1)
plt.xlabel("norm data t-test p value")
plt.ylabel("probability density")
```

Out[139... Text(0, 0.5, 'probability density')



In []: