# 02词汇部分 解析

An earthquake which registered 5.7 on the Richter (里氏) \_\_\_\_\_\_ was reported to strike the coastal area last night.

* **句意：** 一场里氏5.7级的地震被报告在昨晚发生于海岸地区
* 只有scale（等级）符合句意
* **正确答案**：scale

1. Harmful contents have to be \_\_\_\_\_\_ to prevent teenagers from viewing them on line.

* **句意：**有害信息需要被\_\_来防止青少年在网络上浏览到它们
* 只有filtered（过滤）符合句意，注意被动语态
* **正确答案:** filter**ed**

1. Big name schools are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the best places for everyone.

* **句意：**名牌学校\_\_对所有人最好的地
* 注意necessarily也有必然的意思，not necessarily就是不一定，符合句意
* **正确答案:** not necessarily

1. You should not always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with others; otherwise, you may be trapped in depression, for there are always others who are better than you.

* **句意：**你不应该总是和别人\_\_，否则你会陷入沮丧，因为总有人比你优秀
* 根据句意，应该填make comparisons（做比较），注意做了很多次比较，要用复数
* **正确答案:** make comparison**s**

1. It is increasing common that plenty of people end up in jobs that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what they studied in college.

* **句意：**越来越普遍的是，很多人的工作和他们在学校所学的\_\_
* have nothing to do with（与...无关）符合句意
* **正确答案:** have nothing to do with

1. One \_\_\_\_\_\_ feature of the new model of Tesla is its fancy appearance.

* **句意：**新款特斯拉汽车的一个\_\_的特性是它华丽的外表
* 根据句意填distinct（明显的），identify变形一下可能也可以，但是后面还要用
* **正确答案:** distinct

1. Many studies have been conducted to establish a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between obesity and mortality.

* **句意：**许多学者都曾分析并建立了肥胖和死亡率之间的\_\_
* 根据句意填link（联系）
* **正确答案:** link

1. *I have a dream*, a famous speech made by Martin Luther King, Jr. in 1963, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the development of civil right moment in America.

* **句意：**“我有一个梦想”，这个由马丁路德金在1963年做的演讲\_\_美国公民权利运动的发展
* 根据句意填had an impact on（对...造成影响），注意是过去发生的事，要用过去式
* **正确答案:** **had** an impact on

1. Educators are trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what has been wrong with the current curriculum and figure out ways to improve it.

* **句意：**教育者正试图\_\_\_\_目前课程的不足之处并且想出办法来提高它
* 根据句意填identify（认出），别的词都不合适
* **正确答案:** identify

1. According to a recent survey, teenagers spend 3 hours \_\_\_\_\_\_ doing homework every day.

* **句意：**根据最近的调查，青少年\_\_每天花3个小时写作业
* 根据句意填on average（平均）
* **正确答案:** on average

1. The more we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the target language, the better we can acquire the language.

* **句意：**我们越\_\_目标语言，我们就能获得越好的学习语言
* 根据句意填be exposed to（暴露；接触）
* **正确答案:** are exposed to

1. Our school canteen launched a campaign to call on everyone to **\_\_** food waste.

* **句意：**我们学校的食堂发起了一项运动号召每个人\_\_实物浪费
* 根据句意填cut down on（减少）
* **正确答案:** cut down on

1. Mr. Avery, our math teacher, is always able to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problems easy to grasp.

* **句意：**我们的数学老师Mr. Avery总能够让\_\_的问题容易理解
* 根据句意填complicated（复杂的）
* **正确答案:** complicated

1. So far, the number of people who are adversely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the flood has reached 2 million.

* **句意：**截至目前， 被洪水所负面\_\_的人数已经达到2百万
* 根据句意填affected（影响），注意是被影响，应该用被动
* **正确答案:** affect**ed**

1. We are aware of the \_\_\_\_\_\_ risks and have taken every precaution.

* **句意：**我们意识到\_\_的风险并且已经做了所有预防措施
* 根据句意填potential（潜在的）
* **正确答案:** potential

1. Students are encouraged to keep an eye on the \_\_\_\_\_\_ affairs.

* **句意：**学生们被要求留意\_\_的事务
* 根据句意填current（目前的）
* **正确答案:** current

1. Fish is an important dish on the Chinese New Year menu, which is believed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ surplus and abundance.

* **句意：**鱼是中国新年菜单上重要的一道菜，人们相信它\_\_剩余和富裕
* 根据句意填be associated with（与...联系）
* **正确答案:** be associated with

1. A sad news was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by University of Chicago that a Chinese student was shot dead in a robbery.

* **句意：**一个令人伤心的新闻被芝加哥大学\_\_：一个中国学生在一场抢劫中被枪击致死
* 根据句意填confirmed（确认），注意是被确认，用被动语态
* **正确答案:** confirm**ed**

1. The project \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be much more labor-consuming than expected.

* **句意：**这个项目\_\_比预想的要繁重得多
* 根据句意填turned out（最后是，结果是），注意句子中的时态，用过去式
* **正确答案:** turn**ed** out

1. Typical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of COVID-19 infection include fever, sore throat and loss of appetite.

* **句意：**典型新冠感染的\_\_包括发烧、喉咙痛和没有食欲
* 根据句意填symptoms（症状），注意有很多症状，用复数
* **正确答案:** symptom**s**