



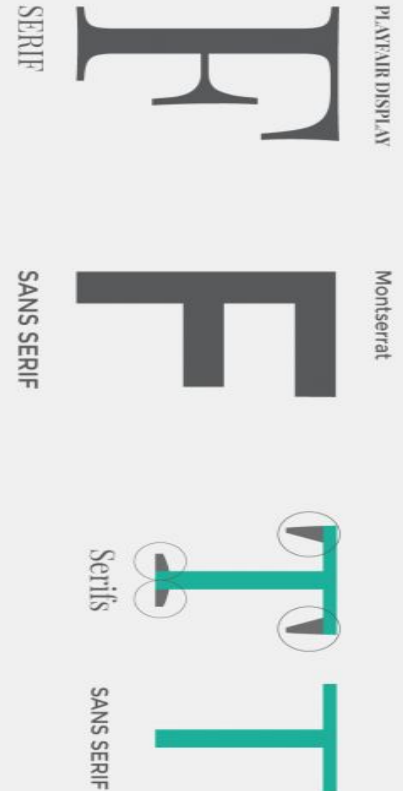
BMU
BML Munjal University

**WELCOME to our Open
Elective Class, July 2025**

Dr. Arun Kumar Poonia

VIBE (Visuals, Ideology, Bias, Expression) Decoding Texts in a Multimodal World

- Visuals
- Ideology
- Bias
- Expression
- Text
- Discourse
- Modality
- Multimodality
- Representation/Framing
- Power (In/behind)



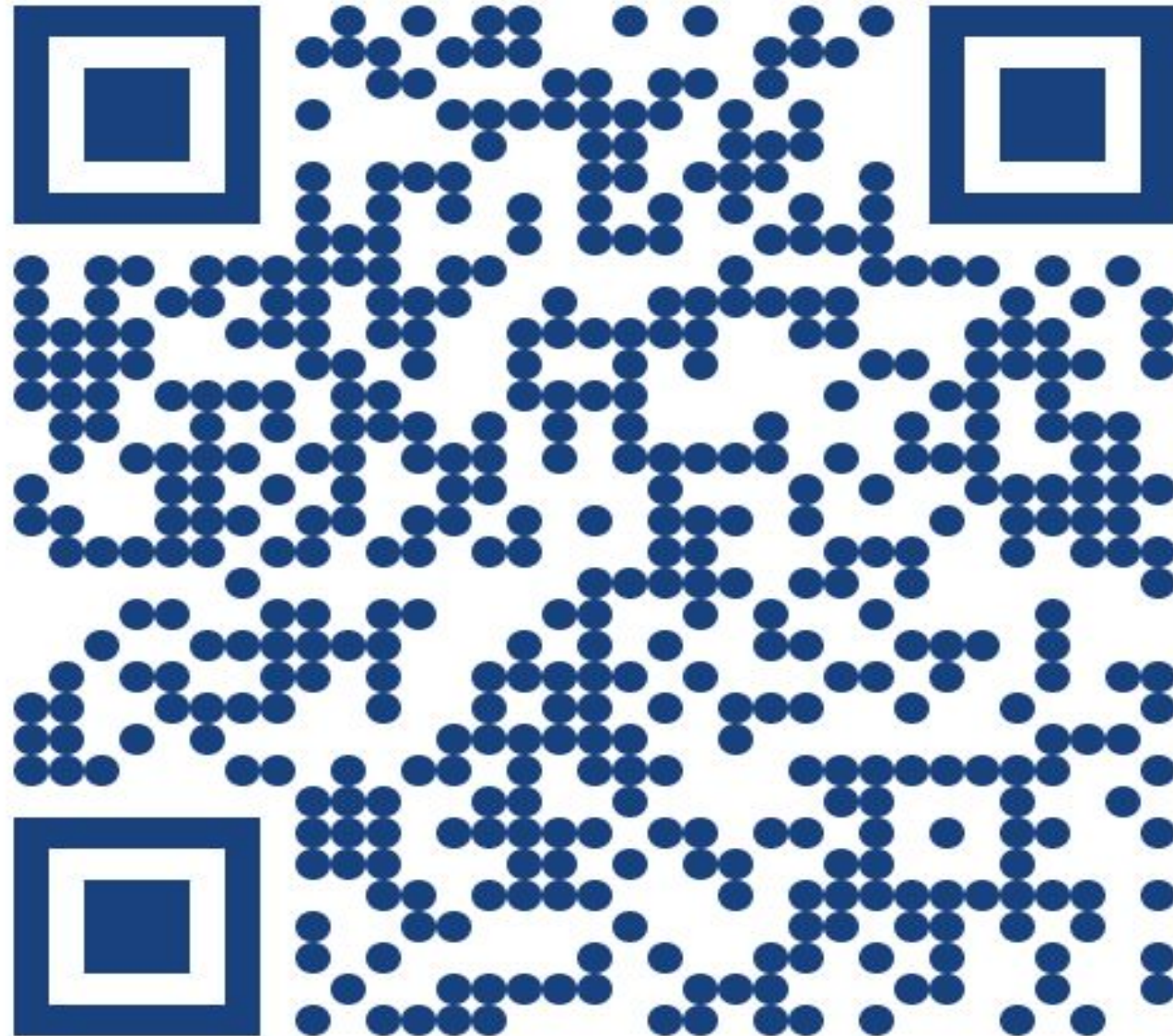
Visuals	Ideology
Ideology	Bias
Bias	Expression
Text	Text
Discourse	Discourse
Modality	Modality
Multimodality	Multimodality
Representation/ Framing	
Power (in/behind)	
Representation/Framing	
Power (in/behind)	



How are computers learning modalities of communication?

- Computers are learning to understand and generate different modalities of communication.
- How? Through advancements in Artificial Intelligence (AI), particularly in areas like Natural Language Processing (NLP) and computer vision.
- Training algorithms on vast datasets of text, images, audio, and video to recognize patterns and **relationships within these modalities**.
- Enabling them to perform tasks like language translation, image recognition, and even generating creative content like text or music.

VIBE CHECK 1



Use or Abuse?

- **Headline 1:** At least 25 reported killed in strike on school building in Southern Gaza
- **Headline 2:** Russia strikes children's hospital in deadly barrage across Ukraine

Any guess, which newspaper is this?

The Latest Updated July 9, 2024, 5:10 p.m. ET

Middle East Crisis

At Least 25 Reported Killed in Strike on School Building in Southern Gaza

passive voice

Who did it?
No attacker identified

Russia Strikes Children's Hospital in Deadly Barrage Across Ukraine

Perpetrator identified active voice used

President Volodymyr Zelensky said Russia launched at least 40 missiles at targets across Ukraine, including the country's largest children's hospital.

emotive language

Five killed by Russian strike in central Ukraine

Air strike on Gaza school kills at least 16 people

Brand/Ad Campaign	Year	Highlights	Why Memorable
Fevicol – Unbreakable Bond	2002	Overloaded bus visual	Humor + strong metaphor → instant recall
Surf Excel – Daag Achhe Hain	2005	Kids getting dirty for kindness	Emotional storytelling reframing product value
Happydent – Palace Lights	2007	Teeth lighting up a palace	Visual wit & originality
Tata Tea – Jaago Re	2008	Civic awakening campaign	From ad to social action movement
Tata Sky – Writing the Future	~2010s	Letter to daughter metaphor	Emotional bond; relatable narrative
Fevikwik – Jodo, Not Todo	2000s	Inter-country goodwill gesture	Cross-border symbolism + emotional impact
Nestlé/Fortune/Indian Oil	2021	Trust-building long-copy formats	Addressed controversies head-on
Truecaller – #ItsNotOk	2021	Protection against harassment	Bold, socially relevant print messaging