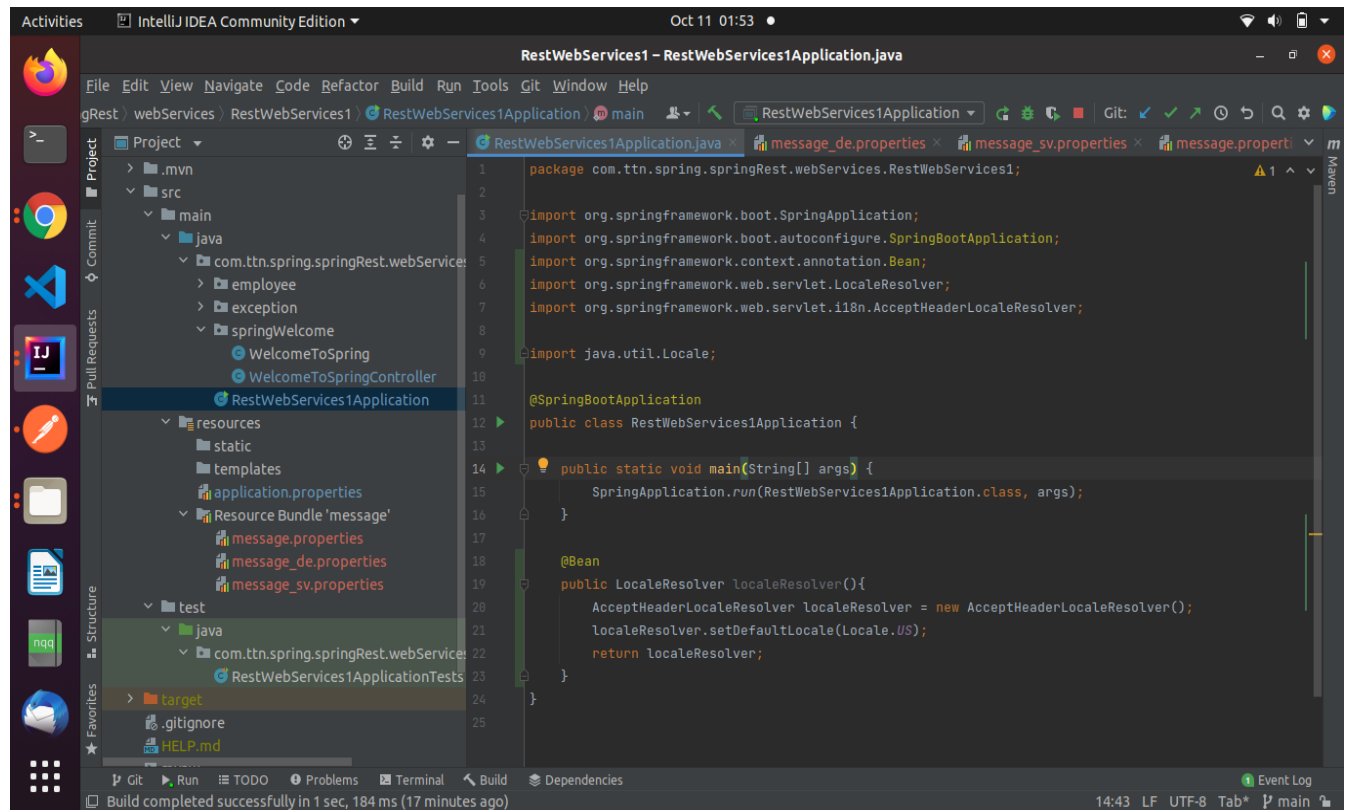
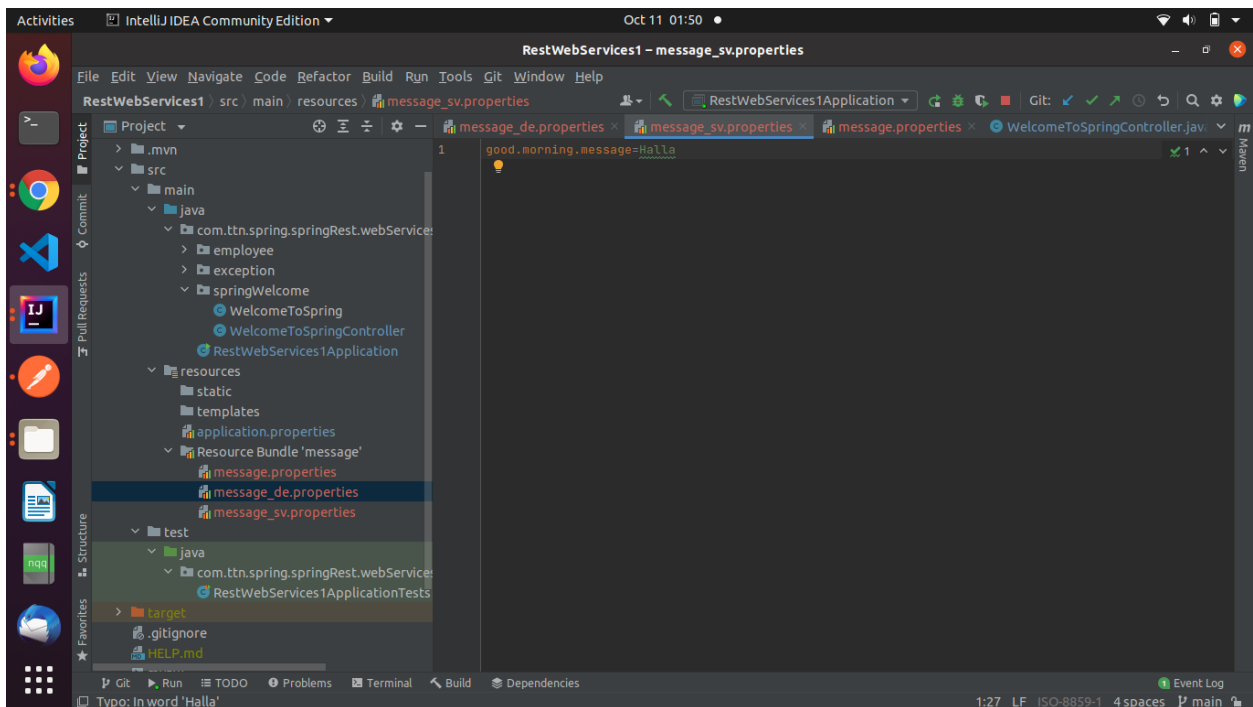
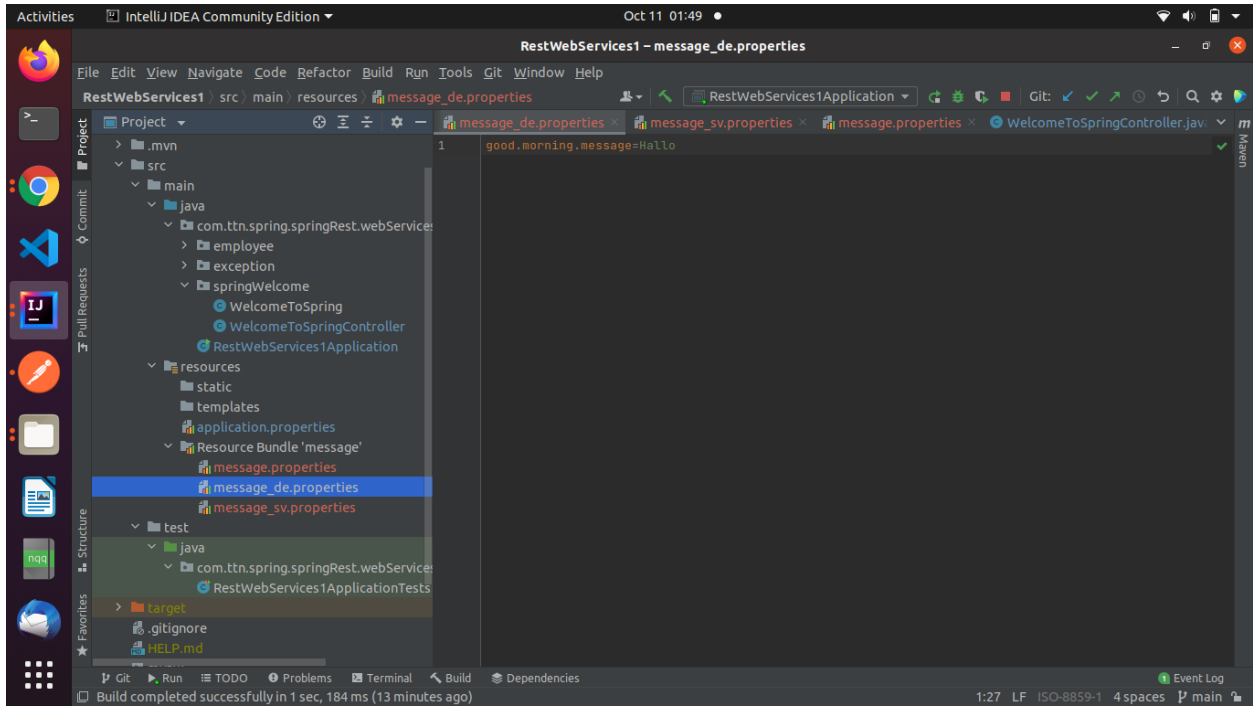
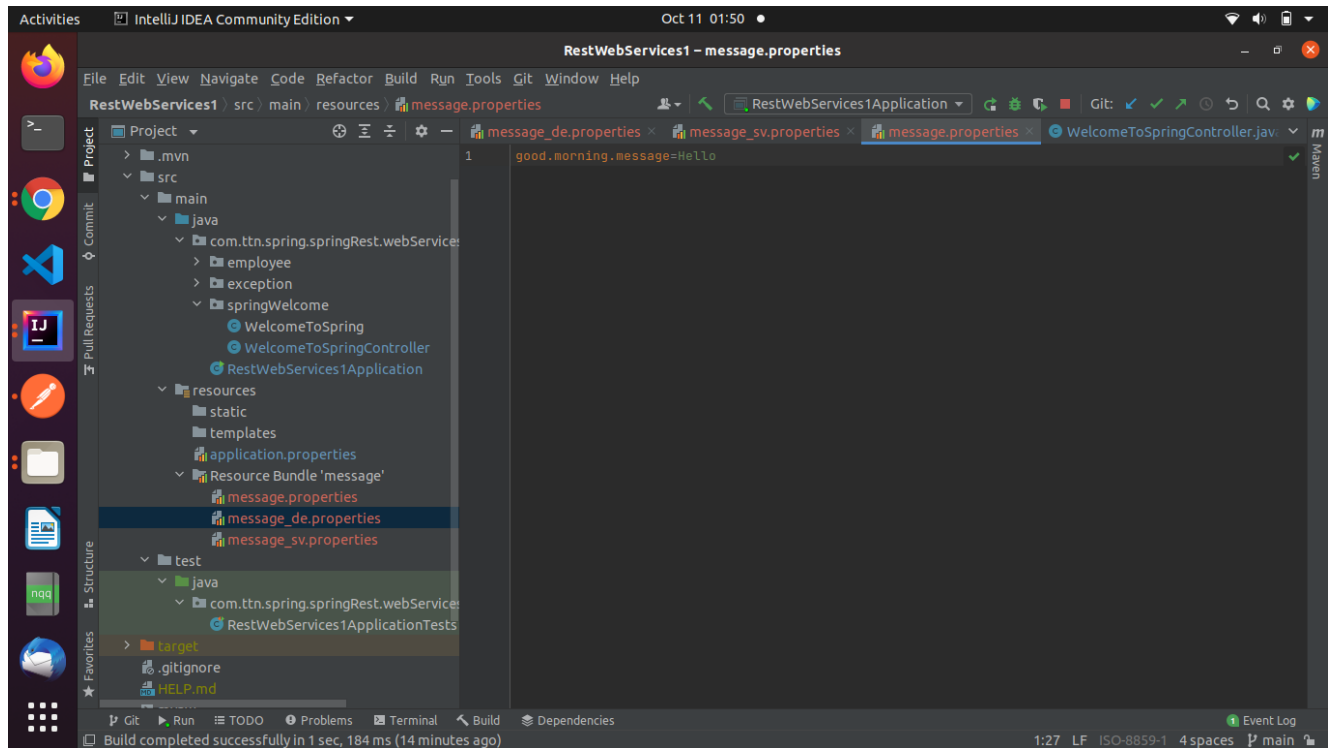


*Internationalization

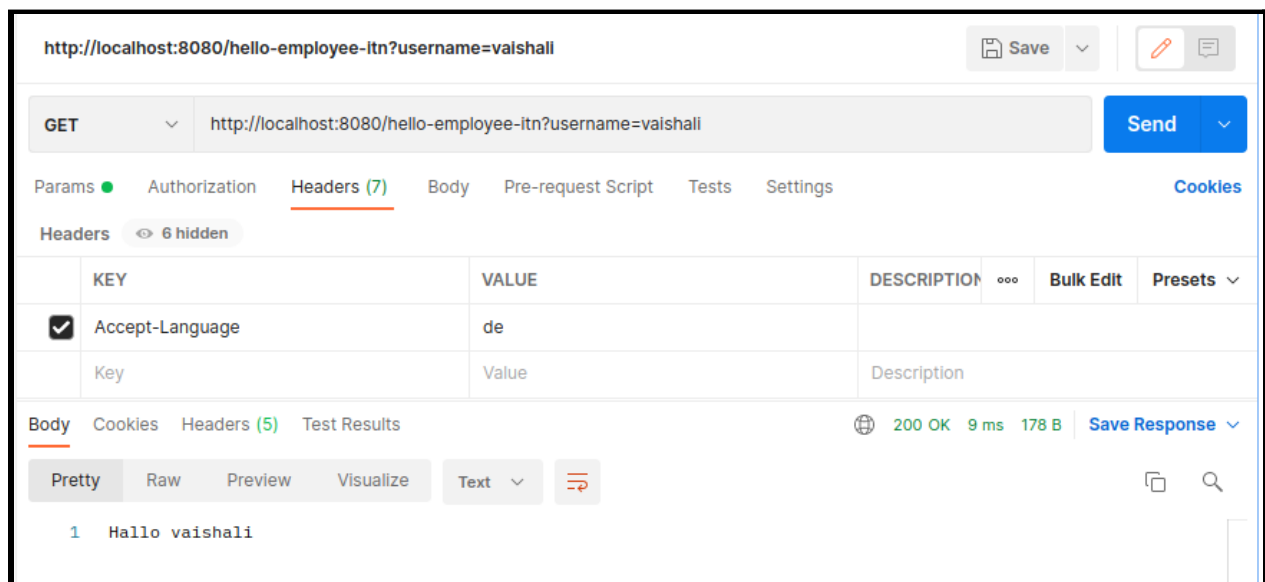
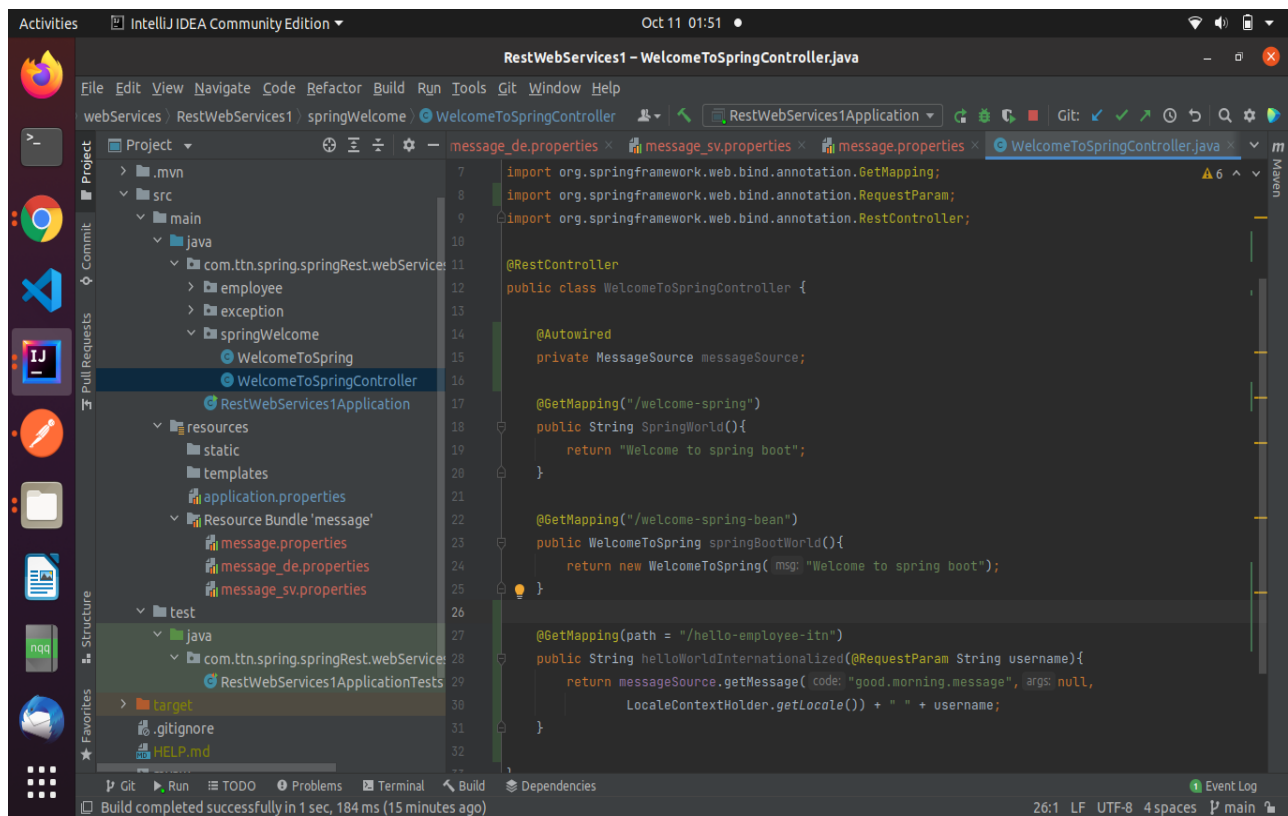
1. Add support for Internationalization in your application allowing messages to be shown in English, German and Swedish, keeping English as default.





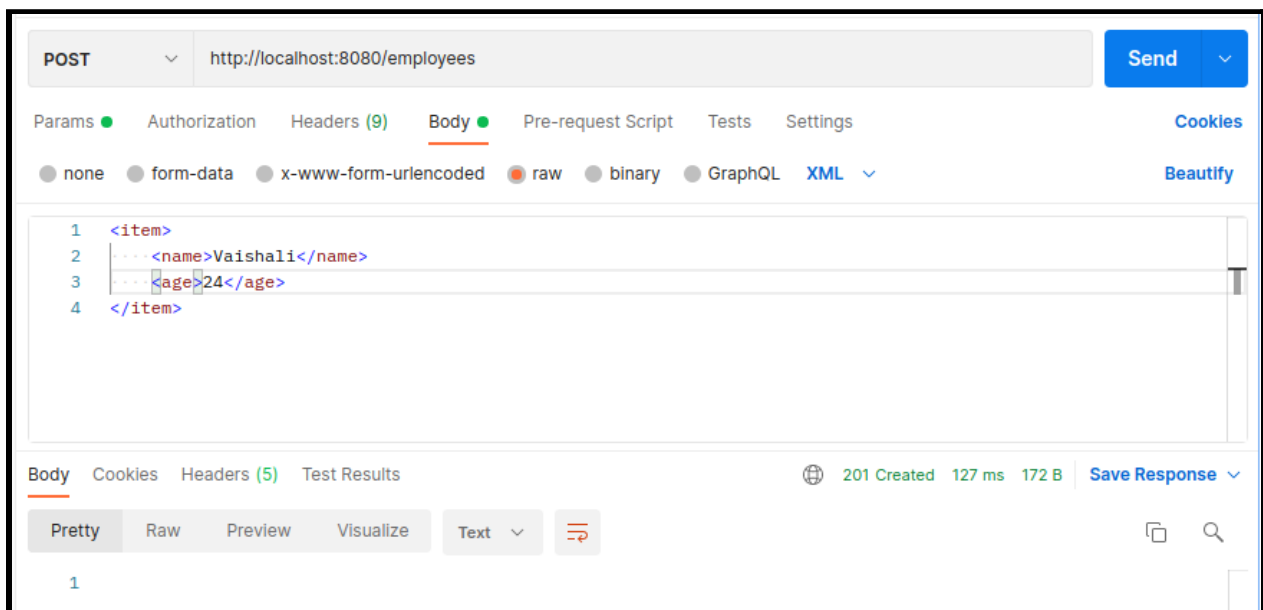
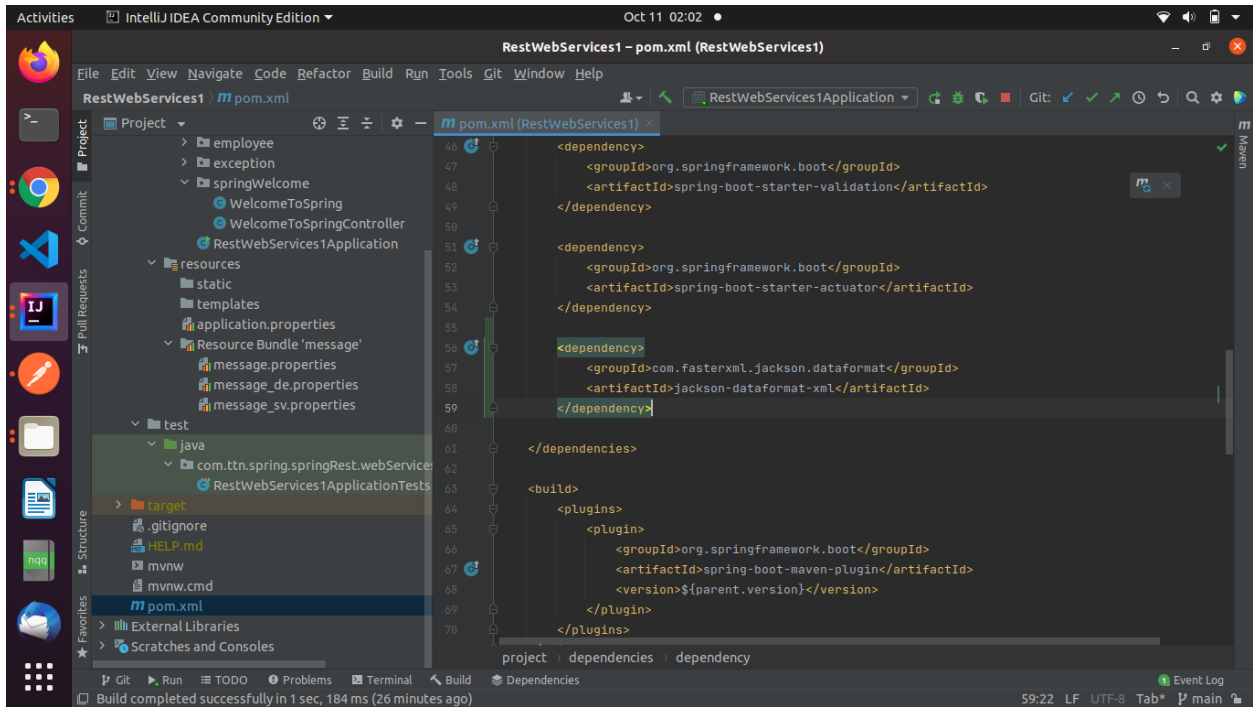


2. Create a GET request which takes "username" as param and shows a localized message "Hello Username". (Use parameters in message properties)



*Content Negotiation

3. Create POST Method to create user details which can accept XML for user creation.



4. Create GET Method to fetch the list of users in XML format.

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

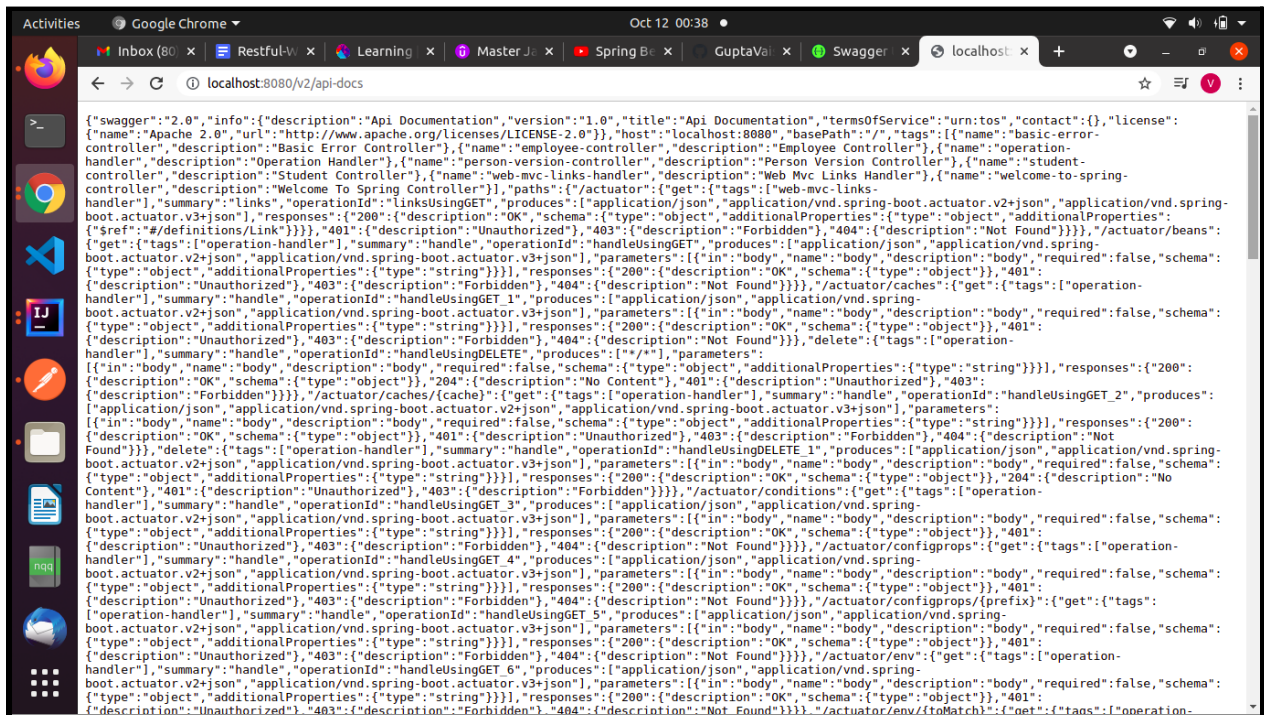
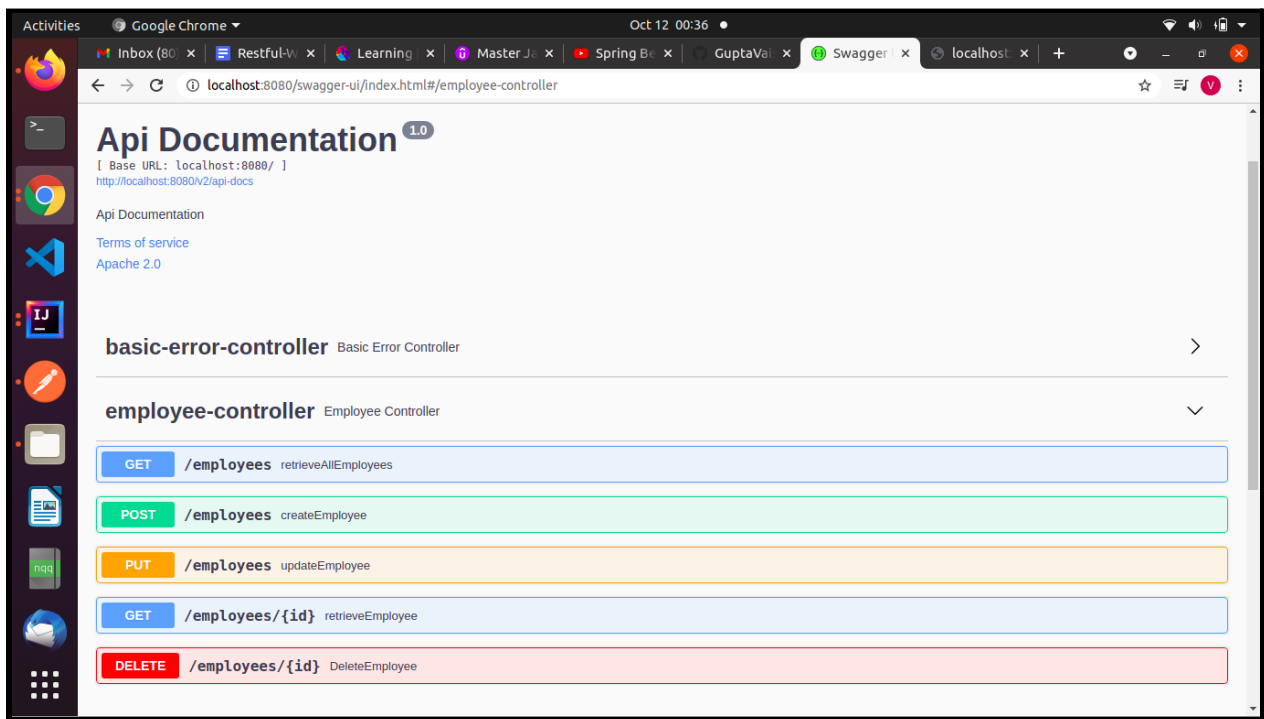
- Method:** GET
- URL:** http://localhost:8080/employees
- Headers:** 6 hidden. One header is visible:

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	Bulk Edit	Presets
Accept	application/xml			
- Response:** 200 OK, 405 ms, 357 B. The response body is shown in XML format:

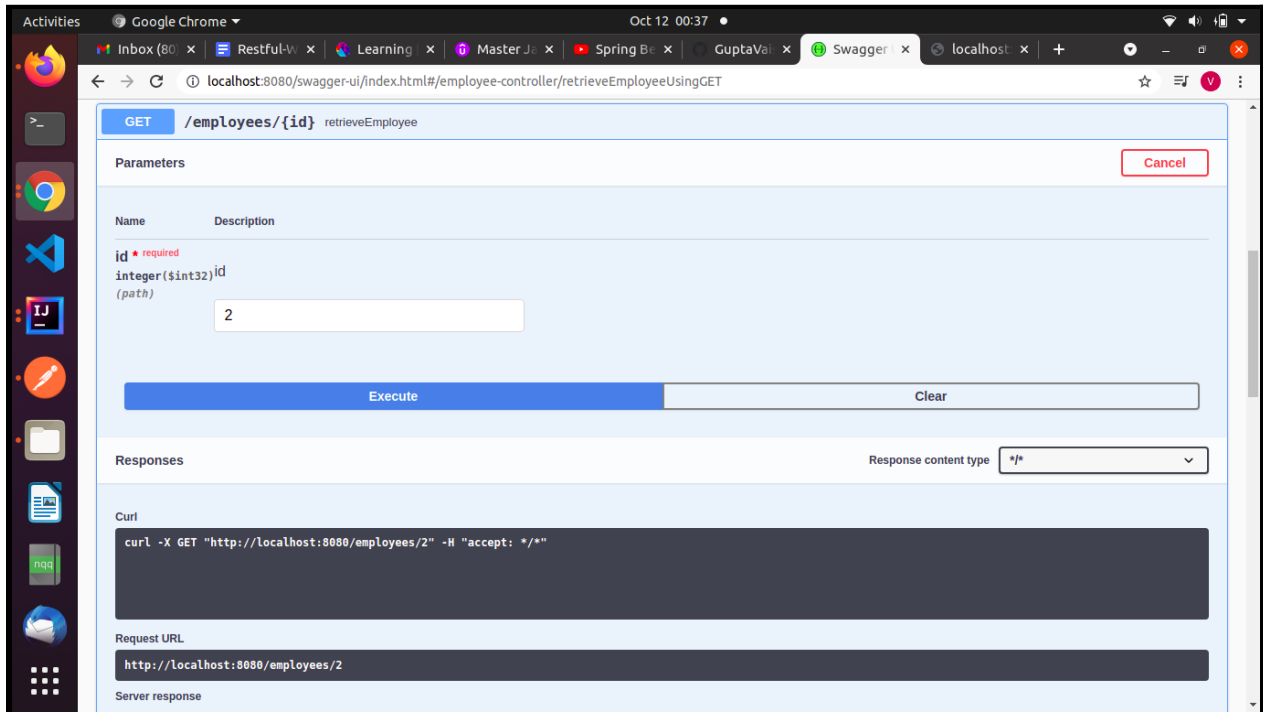
```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'>
<List>
  <item>
    <id>1</id>
    <name>Vaishali</name>
    <age>24</age>
  </item>
  <item>
    <id>2</id>
    <name>Nidhi</name>
    <age>30</age>
  </item>
  <item>
    <id>3</id>
  </item>
</List>
```

*Swagger

5. Configure swagger plugin and create document of following methods:



Get details of User using GET request.



The image shows the Swagger UI interface for a REST API endpoint. The endpoint is `GET /employees/{id}` with the operation name `retrieveEmployee`. The parameters section shows a required path parameter `id` of type `integer($int32)` with a value of `2` entered in the input field. Below the parameters, there are buttons for `Execute` and `Clear`. The responses section shows the response content type set to `*/*`. The curl command is displayed as `curl -X GET "http://localhost:8080/employees/2" -H "accept: */*"`. The request URL is `http://localhost:8080/employees/2`. The server response section is currently empty.

GET /employees/{id} retrieveEmployee

Parameters

Name Description

id * required
integer(\$int32) id
(path)

2

Execute Clear

Responses

Response content type */*

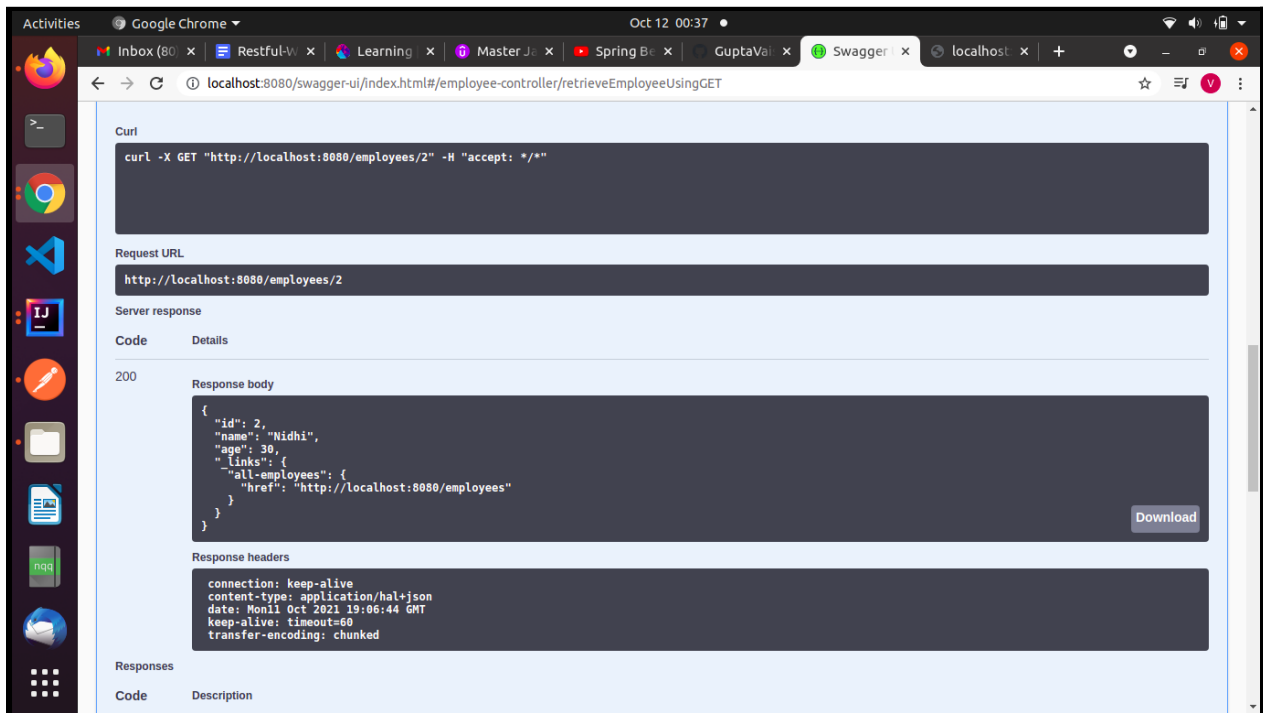
Curl

```
curl -X GET "http://localhost:8080/employees/2" -H "accept: */*"
```

Request URL

```
http://localhost:8080/employees/2
```

Server response



The image shows the Swagger UI interface for the same endpoint, but now displaying the response. The curl command is `curl -X GET "http://localhost:8080/employees/2" -H "accept: */*"`. The request URL is `http://localhost:8080/employees/2`. The server response is shown with a status code of `200`. The response body is a JSON object: `{ "id": 2, "name": "Nidhi", "age": 30, "links": { "all-employees": { "href": "http://localhost:8080/employees" } } }`. The response headers are: `connection: keep-alive, content-type: application/hal+json, date: Mon11 Oct 2021 19:06:44 GMT, keep-alive: timeout=60, transfer-encoding: chunked`. A `Download` button is present next to the response body. The responses section at the bottom shows the status code `200` and the description.

Curl

```
curl -X GET "http://localhost:8080/employees/2" -H "accept: */*"
```

Request URL

```
http://localhost:8080/employees/2
```

Server response

Code Details

200

Response body

```
{ "id": 2, "name": "Nidhi", "age": 30, "links": { "all-employees": { "href": "http://localhost:8080/employees" } } }
```

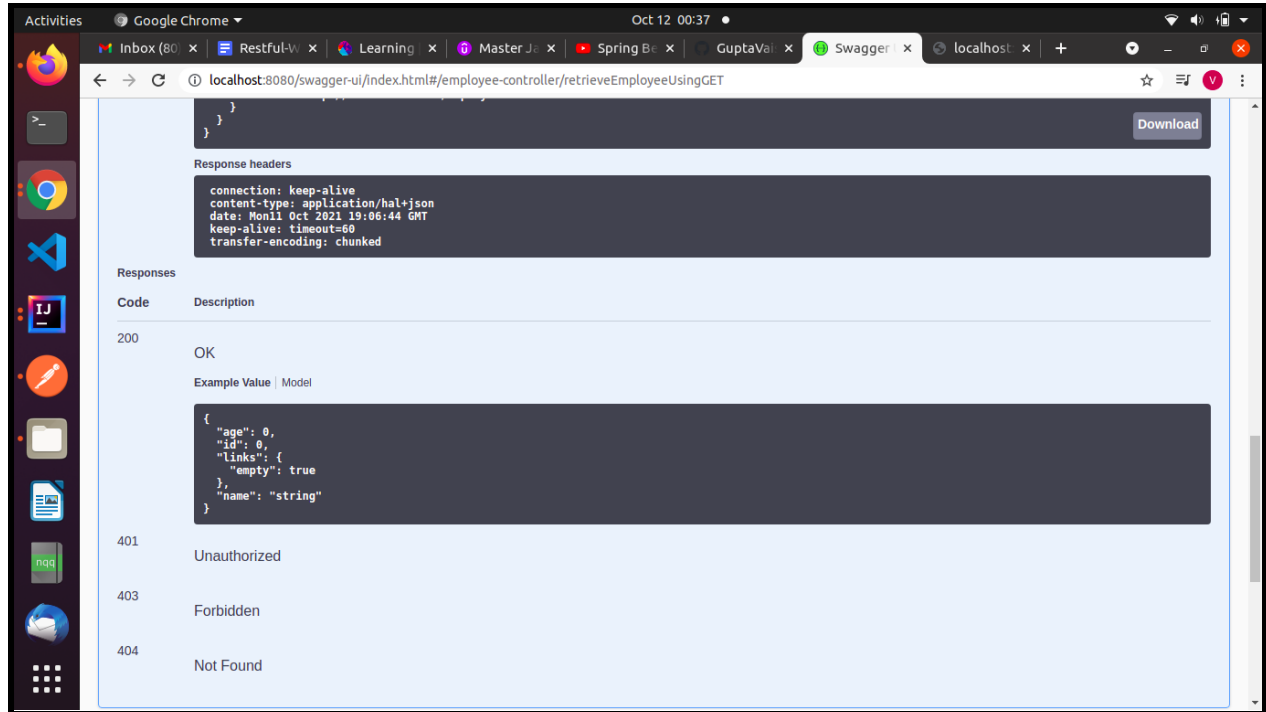
Download

Response headers

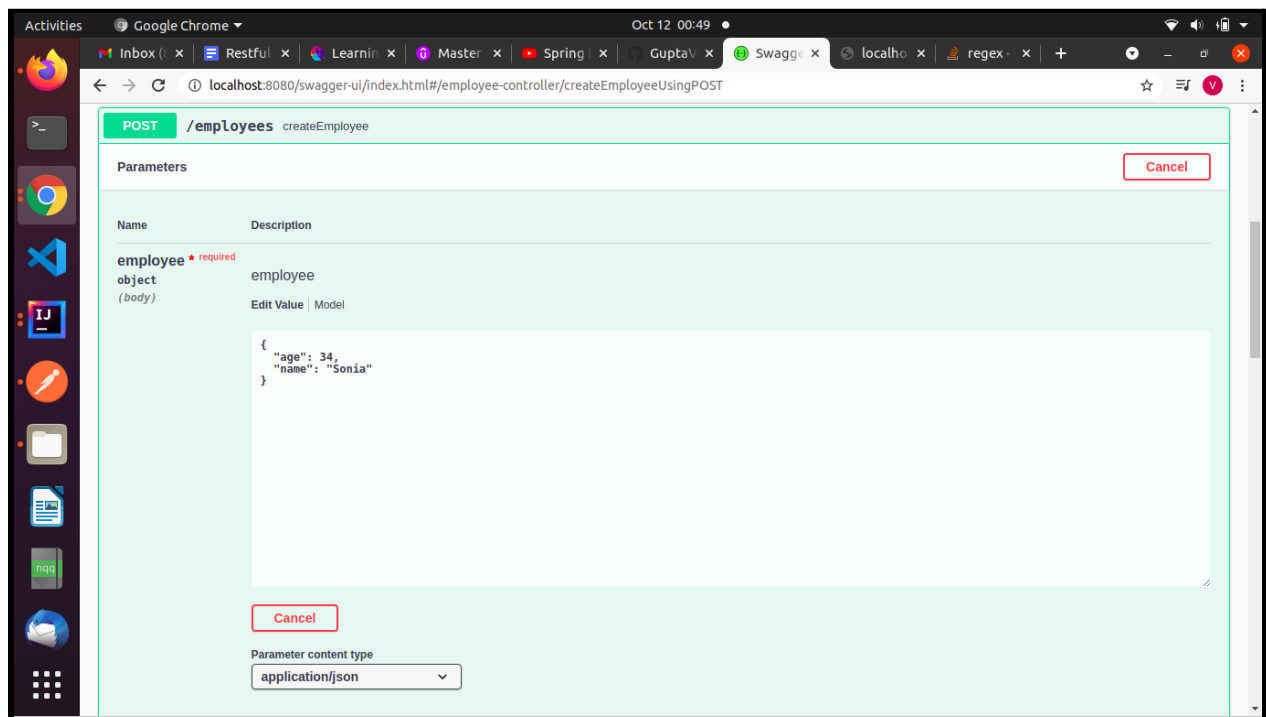
```
connection: keep-alive  
content-type: application/hal+json  
date: Mon11 Oct 2021 19:06:44 GMT  
keep-alive: timeout=60  
transfer-encoding: chunked
```

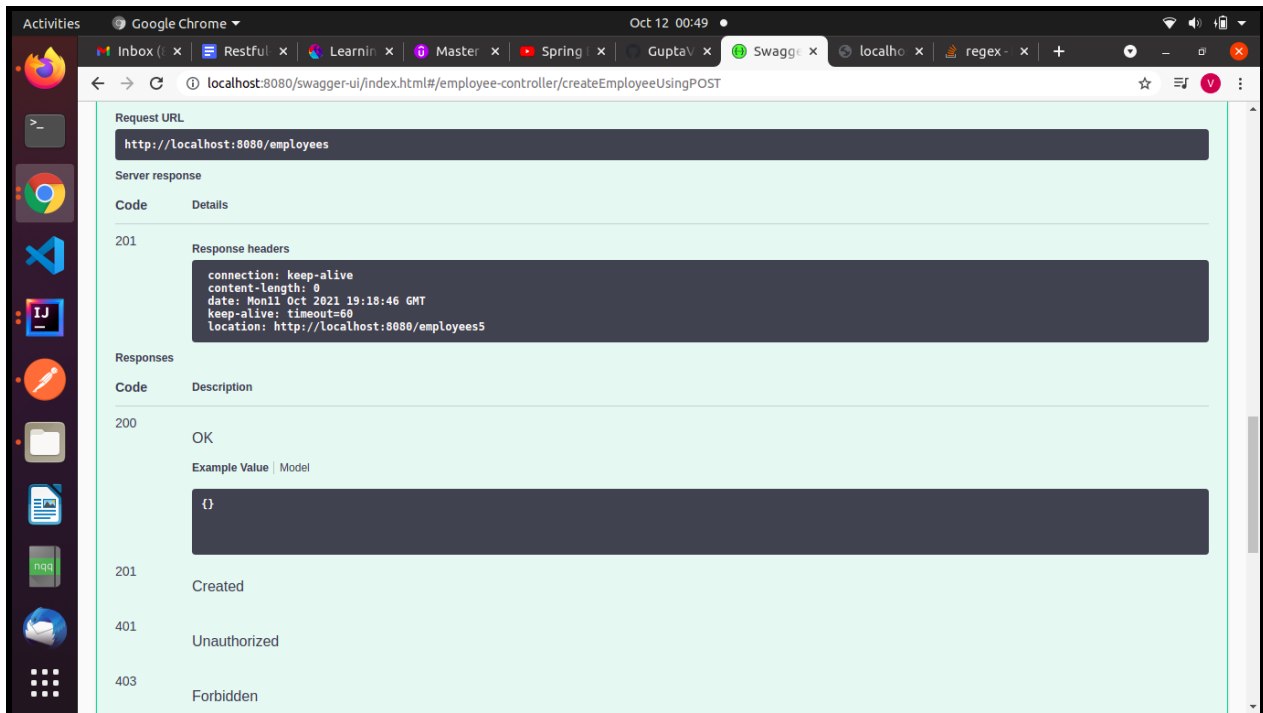
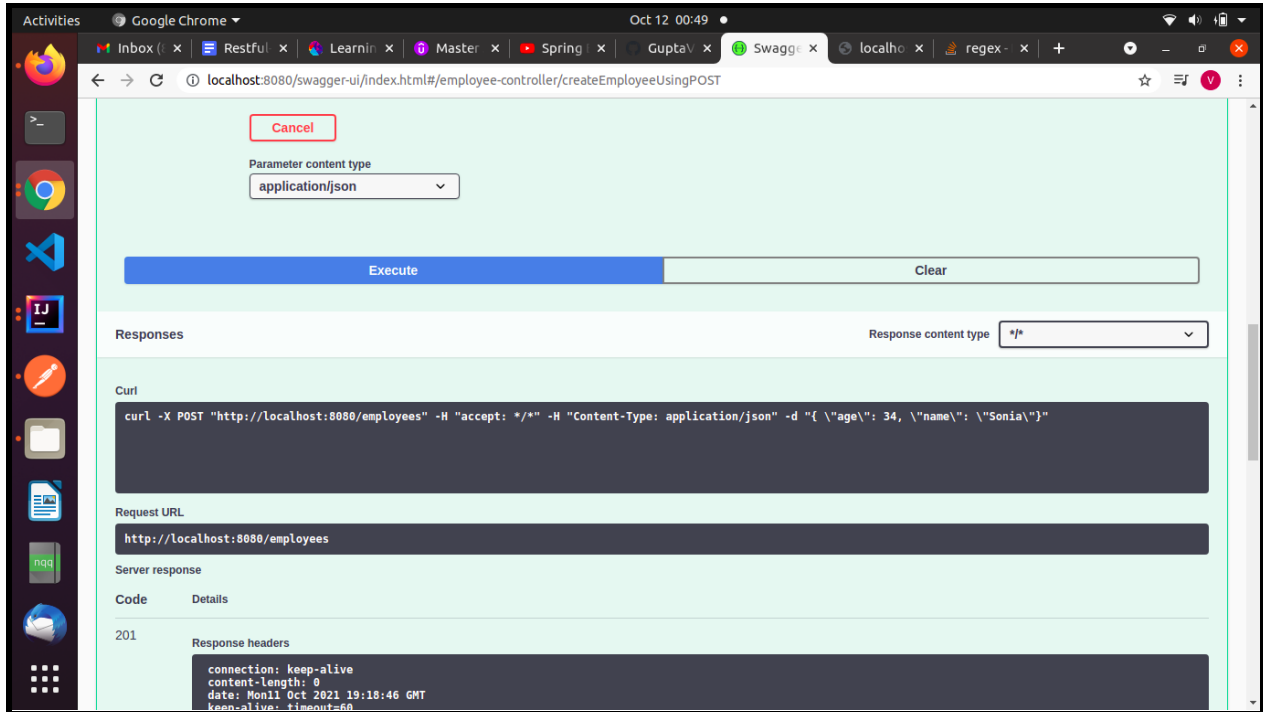
Responses

Code Description

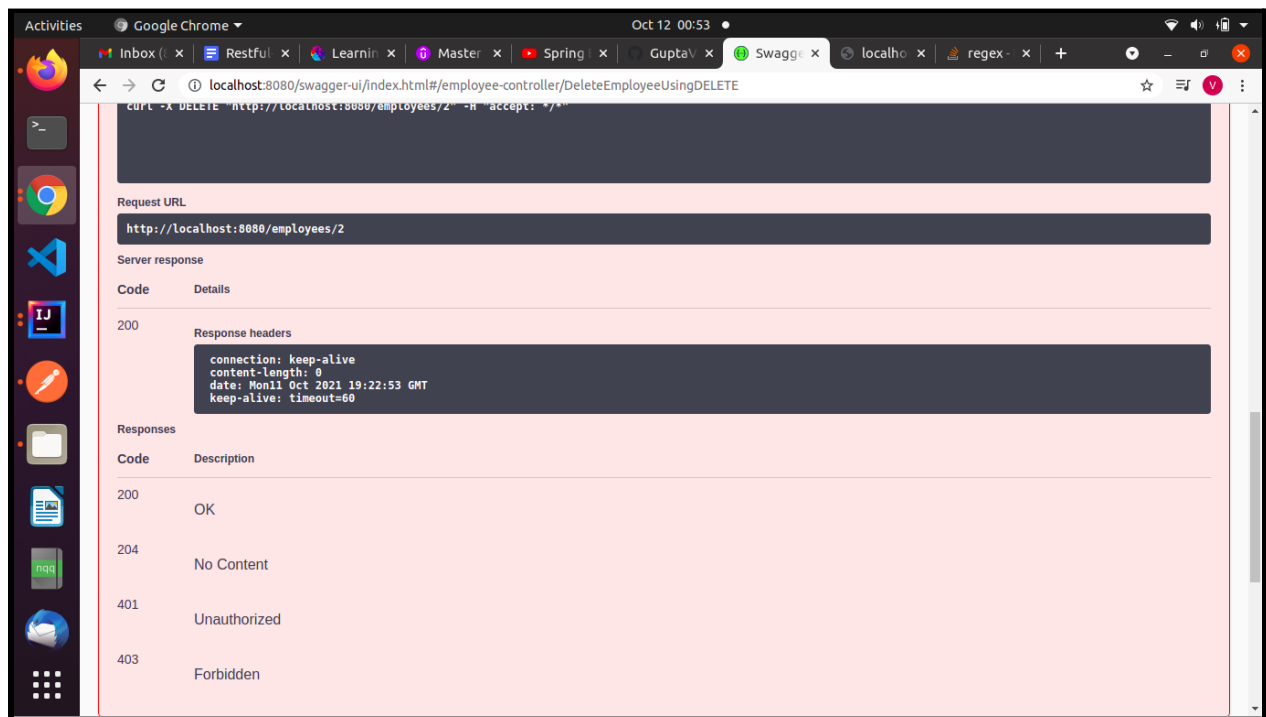
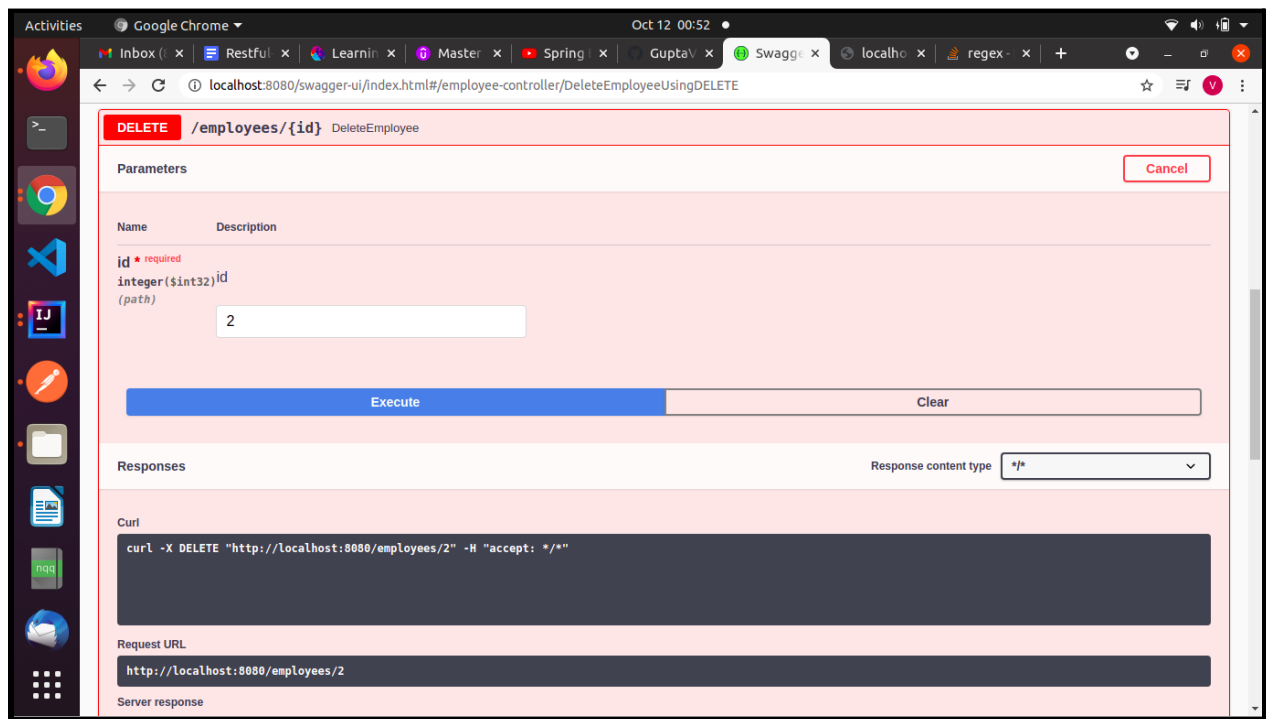


Save details of the user using POST request.





Delete a user using a DELETE request.



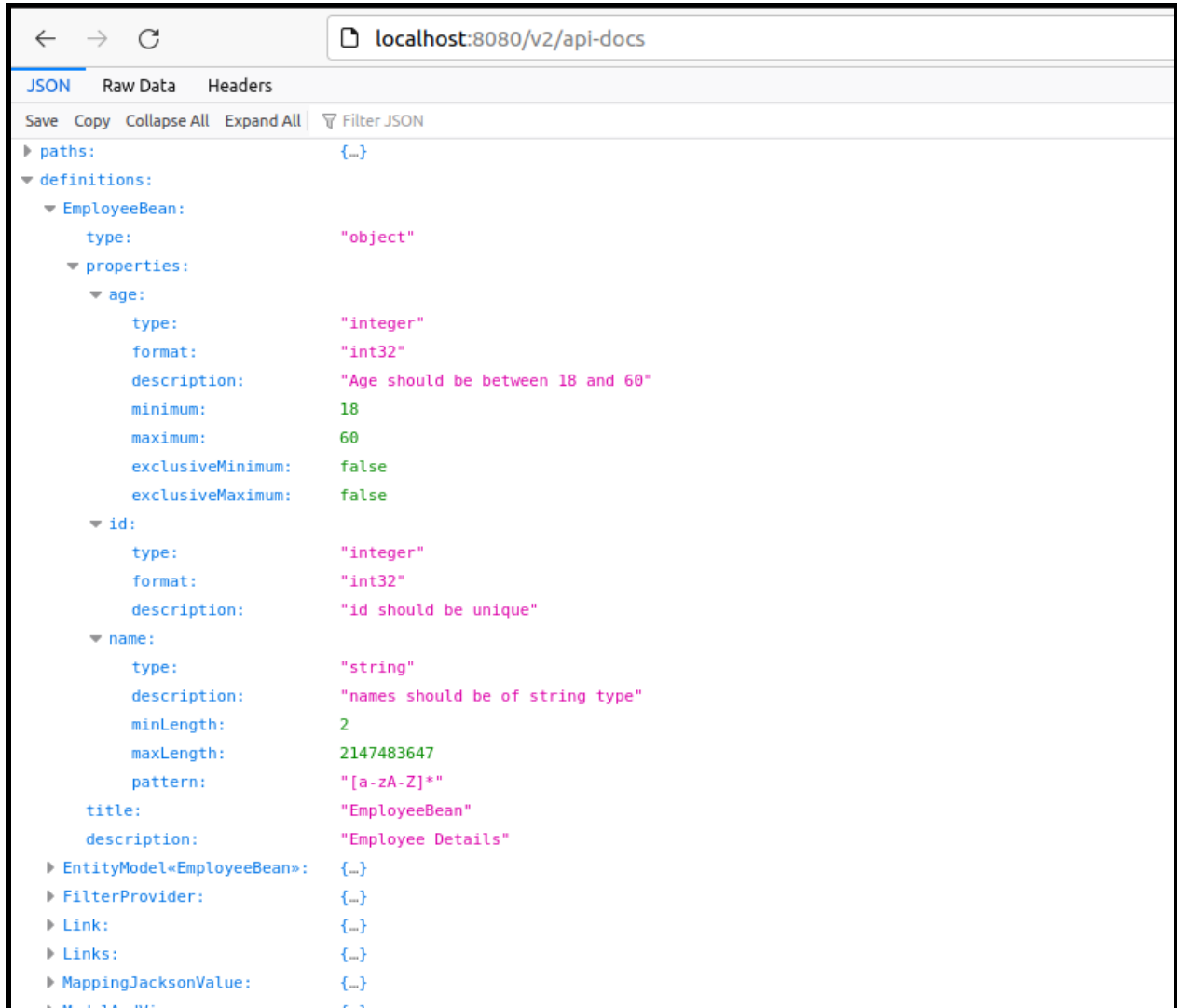
7. In swagger documentation, add the description of each class and URI so that in swagger UI the purpose of class and URI is clear.

```
EmployeeBean.java x
7   import javax.validation.constraints.Min;
8   import javax.validation.constraints.Pattern;
9   import javax.validation.constraints.Size;
10
11   @ApiModelProperty(description = "Employee Details")
12   public class EmployeeBean {
13
14       @ApiModelProperty(notes = "id should be unique")
15       private Integer id;
16
17
18       @ApiModelProperty(notes = "names should be of string type")
19       @Pattern(regexp = "[a-zA-Z]*", message = "Name should contain alphabets only")
20       @Size(min = 2, message = "Name length should be greater than 2")
21       private String name;
22
23       @ApiModelProperty(notes = "Age should be between 18 and 60")
24       @Min(value = 18, message = "Minimum age of employee should be 18")
25       @Max(value = 60, message = "Maximum age of employee should be 60")
26       private Integer age;
27
28       public EmployeeBean(Integer id, String name, Integer age) {
29           this.id = id;
30           this.name = name;
31           this.age = age;
32       }
33
34 }
```

```

EmployeeBean.java × EmployeeController.java × WelcomeToSpringController.java × WelcomeToSp
22     private EmployeeDaoService service;
23
24     @ApiModelProperty(notes = "All employee details")
25     @GetMapping("/employees")
26     public List<EmployeeBean> retrieveAllEmployees() { return service.findAll(); }
29
30     /*
31     @GetMapping("/employees/{id}")
32     public EmployeeBean retrieveEmployee(@PathVariable int id){
33         EmployeeBean employee = service.findOne(id);
34         if(employee == null)
35             throw new EmployeeNotFoundException("id- " + id);
36         return employee;
37     }
38     */
39
40
41     @ApiModelProperty(notes = "Employee detail")
42     @GetMapping("/employees/{id}")
43     public EntityModel<EmployeeBean> retrieveEmployee(@PathVariable int id){
44         EmployeeBean employee = service.findOne(id);
45         if(employee == null)
46             throw new EmployeeNotFoundException("id- " + id);
47
48         //using hateoas
49         EntityModel<EmployeeBean> resource = EntityModel.of(employee);
50         WebMvcLinkBuilder linkTo = linkTo(methodOn(this::retrieveAllEmployees));

```



*Static and Dynamic filtering

8. Create API which saves details of User (along with the password) but on successfully saving returns only non-critical data. (Use static filtering).

<Student.java>

```
package com.ttn.spring.springRest.webServices.RestWebServices1.filtering;
```

```
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonFilter;  
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonIgnore;
```

```
//use for dynamic filter
```

```
@JsonFilter("StudentFilter")
public class Student {

    private String username;

    //use for static filter
    // @JsonIgnore
    private String password;
    private Integer age;

    public Student() {
    }

    public Student(String username, String password, Integer age) {
        this.username = username;
        this.password = password;
        this.age = age;
    }

    public String getUsername() {
        return username;
    }

    public void setUsername(String username) {
        this.username = username;
    }

    public String getPassword() {
        return password;
    }

    public void setPassword(String password) {
        this.password = password;
    }

    public Integer getAge() {
        return age;
    }

    public void setAge(Integer age) {
        this.age = age;
    }
}
```

<StudentController.java>

```
package com.ttn.spring.springRest.webServices.RestWebServices1.filtering;
```

```
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.FilterProvider;  
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.impl.SimpleBeanPropertyFilter;  
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.impl.SimpleFilterProvider;  
import org.springframework.http.converter.json.MappingJacksonValue;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class StudentController {
```

```
    /***** Static Filtering *****/
```

```
    @GetMapping("/student-static-filter")
```

```
    public Student findStudent(){
```

```
        return new Student("Vaishali","vaishali123",24);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

The screenshot displays a REST client interface with the following components:

- Request Bar:** Method **GET**, URL **http://localhost:8080/student-static-filter**, and a **Send** button.
- Params Tab:** Active tab showing **Query Params** with a table:

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>					
	Key	Value	Description		

- Body Tab:** Active tab showing the response. Status: **200 OK**, Time: **282 ms**, Size: **196 B**. A **Save Response** button is present.
- Response Content:** JSON data in **Pretty** format:

```
1 {  
2   "username": "Vaishali",  
3   "age": 24  
4 }
```


9. Create another API that does the same by using Dynamic Filtering.

<StudentController.java>

```
package com.ttn.spring.springRest.webServices.RestWebServices1.filtering;
```

```
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.FilterProvider;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.impl.SimpleBeanPropertyFilter;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.impl.SimpleFilterProvider;
import org.springframework.http.converter.json.MappingJacksonValue;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
@RestController
```

```
public class StudentController {
```

```
    /***** Static Filtering *****/
```

```
    @GetMapping("/student-static-filter")
```

```
    public Student findStudent(){
```

```
        return new Student("Vaishali","vaishali123",24);
```

```
    }
```

```
    /***** Dynamic Filtering *****/
```

```
    @GetMapping("/student-dynamic-filter")
```

```
    public MappingJacksonValue retrieveSomeBean(){
```

```
        Student student = new Student("Nidhi","Nidhi123",30);
```

```
        SimpleBeanPropertyFilter filter = SimpleBeanPropertyFilter
```

```
            .filterOutAllExcept("username","age");
```

```
        FilterProvider filters = new SimpleFilterProvider()
```

```
            .addFilter("StudentFilter",filter);
```

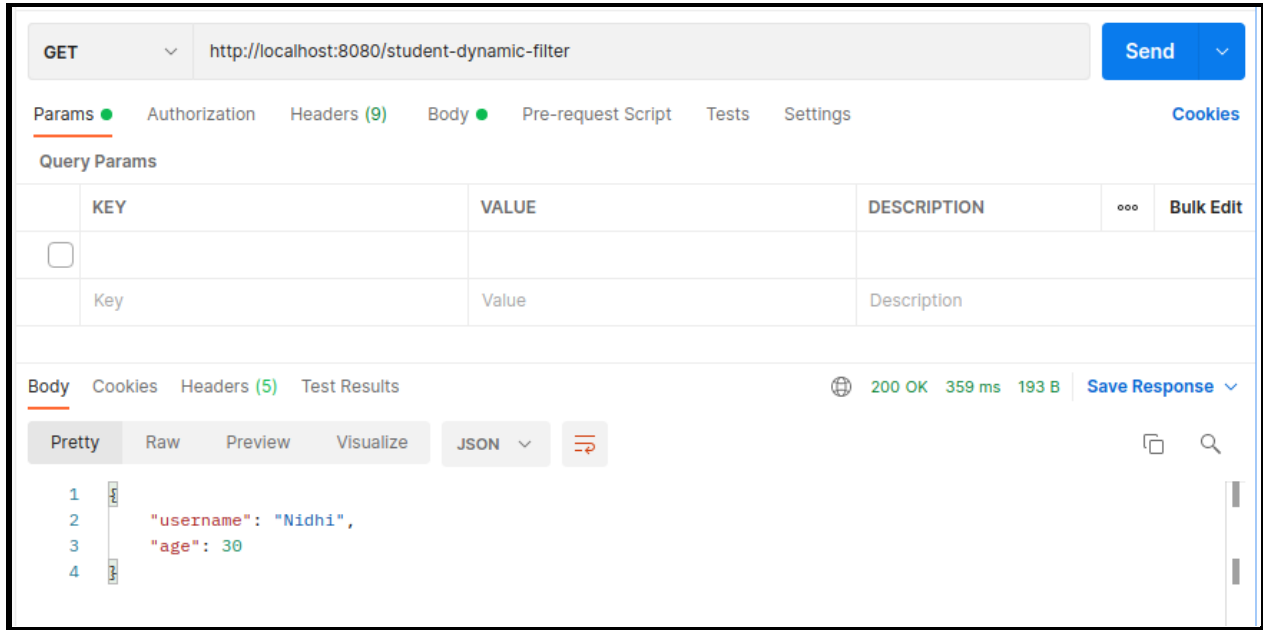
```
        MappingJacksonValue mapping = new MappingJacksonValue(student);
```

```
        mapping.setFilters(filters);
```

```
        return mapping;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



*Versioning Restful APIs

10. Create 2 API for showing user details. The first api should return only basic details of the user and the other API should return more/enhanced details of the user,

Now apply versioning using the following methods:

```
1 package com.ttn.spring.springRest.webServices.RestWebServices1.versioning;
2
3 public class Name {
4     private String firstName;
5     private String lastName;
6
7     public Name() {
8     }
9
10    public Name(String firstName, String lastName) {
11        this.firstName = firstName;
12        this.lastName = lastName;
13    }
14
15    public String getFirstName() { return firstName; }
16
17    public String getLastName() { return lastName; }
18
19 }
```

```

1  package com.ttn.spring.springRest.webServices.RestWebServices1.versioning;
2
3  public class PersonV1 {
4      private String name;
5
6      PersonV1() {
7      }
8
9      public PersonV1(String name) { this.name = name; }
12
13     public String getName() { return name; }
16 }
17
```

```

1  package com.ttn.spring.springRest.webServices.RestWebServices1.versioning;
2
3  public class PersonV2 {
4      private Name name;
5
6      public PersonV2(Name name) { this.name = name; }
9
10     public Name getName() {
11         return name;
12     }
13
14 }
15
```

```

1 package com.ttn.spring.springRest.webServices.RestWebServices1.versioning;
2
3 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
5
6 @RestController
7 public class PersonVersionController {
8
9     //Content Negotiation or Accept versioning or MIME type versioning or producer versioning
10
11     @GetMapping(value = "person/produces",produces = "application/v1+json")
12     public PersonV1 personAcceptV1(){
13         return new PersonV1( name: "Vaishali");
14     }
15
16     @GetMapping(value = "person/produces",produces = "application/v2+json")
17     public PersonV2 personAcceptV2(){
18         return new PersonV2(new Name("Vaishali","Gupta"));
19     }
20
21     //header versioning
22     @GetMapping(value = "person/header",headers = "VERSION=1")
23     public PersonV1 personHeaderV1(){
24         return new PersonV1( name: "Vaishali");
25     }
26 }

```

- **MimeType Versioning**

//Content Negotiation or Accept versioning or MIME type versioning or producer versioning

```
@GetMapping(value = "person/produces",produces = "application/v1+json")
public PersonV1 personAcceptV1(){
    return new PersonV1("Vaishali");
}
```

```
@GetMapping(value = "person/produces",produces = "application/v2+json")
public PersonV2 personAcceptV2(){
    return new PersonV2(new Name("Vaishali","Gupta"));
}
```

GET

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Headers

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accept	application/v1+json				
	Key	Value	Description			

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "name": "Vaishali"
3 }
```

GET

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Headers

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accept	application/v2+json				
	Key	Value	Description			

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "name": {
3     "firstName": "Vaishali",
4     "lastName": "Gupta"
5   }
6 }
```

- **Request Parameter versioning**

//Param versioning

@GetMapping(value = "person/param",params = "version=1")

public PersonV1 personParamV1(){

return new PersonV1("Vaishali");

}

```
@GetMapping(value = "person/param",params = "version=2")
public PersonV2 personParamV2(){
    return new PersonV2(new Name("Vaishali","Gupta"));
}
```

GET [Send](#)

Params ☒ Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Query Params

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	version	1			
	Key	Value	Description		

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results [200 OK](#) [376 ms](#) [183 B](#) [Save Response](#)

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON [Copy](#) [Search](#)

```
1
2  "name": "Vaishali"
3
```

GET [Send](#)

Params ☒ Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Query Params

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	version	2			
	Key	Value	Description		

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results [200 OK](#) [16 ms](#) [216 B](#) [Save Response](#)

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON [Copy](#) [Search](#)

```
1
2  "name": {
3    "firstName": "Vaishali",
4    "lastName": "Gupta"
5  }
6
```

- **URI versioning**

//url versioning

```
@GetMapping("/v1/person")
```

```
public PersonV1 personV1(){
```

```
    return new PersonV1("Vaishali");
```

```
}
```

```
@GetMapping("/v2/person")
```

```
public PersonV2 personV2(){
```

```
    return new PersonV2(new Name("Vaishali","Gupta"));
```

```
}
```

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a GET request to `http://localhost:8080/v1/person`. The response is a 200 OK status with a response time of 8 ms and a body size of 186 B. The response body is displayed in JSON format as `{"name": "Vaishali"}`.

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit
Key	Value	Description		

Body: Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

200 OK 8 ms 186 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1  {"name": "Vaishali"}
2
3
```

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a GET request to `http://localhost:8080/v2/person`. The response is a JSON object: `{ "name": { "firstName": "Vaishali", "lastName": "Gupta" } }`. The status is 200 OK, 7 ms, 219 B.

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit
Key	Value	Description		

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results 200 OK 7 ms 219 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "name": {
3     "firstName": "Vaishali",
4     "lastName": "Gupta"
5   }
6 }
```

- **Custom Header Versioning**

//header versioning

```
@GetMapping(value = "person/header",headers = "VERSION=1")
public PersonV1 personHeaderV1(){
    return new PersonV1("Vaishali");
}
```

```
@GetMapping(value = "person/header",headers = "VERSION=2")
public PersonV2 personHeaderV2(){
    return new PersonV2(new Name("Vaishali","Gupta"));
}
```


GET ▼ http://localhost:8080/person/header Send ▼

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Headers 6 hidden

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VERSION	1				
	Key	Value	Description			

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results 200 OK 20 ms 183 B Save Response ▼

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON ▼ ≡

```
1 {
2   "name": "Vaishali"
3 }
```

GET ▼ http://localhost:8080/person/header Send ▼

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Headers 6 hidden

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VERSION	2				
	Key	Value	Description			

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results 200 OK 8 ms 216 B Save Response ▼

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON ▼ ≡

```
1 {
2   "name": {
3     "firstName": "Vaishali",
4     "lastName": "Gupta"
5   }
6 }
```

*HATEOAS

11. Configure hateoas with your springboot application. Create an api which returns User Details along with url to show all topics.

@GetMapping("/employees/{id}")

```

public EntityModel<EmployeeBean> retrieveEmployee(@PathVariable int id){
    EmployeeBean employee = service.findOne(id);
    if(employee == null)
        throw new EmployeeNotFoundException("id- " + id);

    //using hateoas
    EntityModel<EmployeeBean> resource = EntityModel.of(employee);
    WebMvcLinkBuilder linkTo = linkTo(methodOn(this.getClass()).retrieveAllEmployees());
    resource.add(linkTo.withRel("all-employees"));
    return resource;
}

```

The screenshot shows a code editor with a file named 'pom.xml (RestWebServices1)'. The code defines several Maven dependencies for a Spring Boot application. The dependencies include Spring Boot starter validation, Spring Boot starter actuator, and Spring Boot starter hateoas. There is also a commented-out dependency for Jackson dataformat XML. The code is as follows:

```

44      </dependency>
45
46      <dependency>
47          <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
48          <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-validation</artifactId>
49      </dependency>
50
51      <dependency>
52          <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
53          <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
54      </dependency>
55
56      <!--
57          <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat</groupId>-->
58          <artifactId>jackson-dataformat-xml</artifactId>-->
59      </dependency>-->
60
61      <dependency>
62          <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
63          <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-hateoas</artifactId>
64      </dependency>
65
66  </dependencies>
67
68  <build>

```

GET

http://localhost:8080/employees/1

Send

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (7)BodyPre-request ScriptTestsSettingsCookies

Query Params

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit
	Key	Value	Description		

BodyCookiesHeaders (5)Test Results

200 OK13 ms273 BSave Response

PrettyRawPreviewVisualizeJSON

```
1  {
2    "id": 1,
3    "name": "Vaishali",
4    "age": 24,
5    "_links": {
6      "all-employees": {
7        "href": "http://localhost:8080/employees"
8      }
9    }
10 }
```