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## Lab: 5

### SQL Queries:

#### 1. List full details of all hotels.

Ans:

```
SELECT * FROM hotel.
```

Data output Messages Notifications			
	hotel_no [PK] character varying	name character varying	city character varying
1	H111	Empire Hotel	New York
2	H235	Park Place	New York
3	H432	Brownstone Hotel	Toronto
4	H498	James Plaza	Toronto
5	H193	Devon Hotel	Boston
6	H437	Clairmont Hotel	Boston

#### 2. List full details of all hotels in New York.

Ans:

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM hotel
```

```
WHERE city = 'New York';
```

Data output Messages Notifications			
	hotel_no [PK] character varying	name character varying	city character varying
1	H111	Empire Hotel	New York
2	H235	Park Place	New York

3. List the names and cities of all guests, ordered according to their cities.

Ans:

```
SELECT name, city
FROM guest
ORDER BY city;
```

Data output			Messages	Notifications
	<b>name</b> character varying	<b>city</b> character varying		
1	Robert Swift	Atlanta		
2	Tara Cummings	Baltimore		
3	Edward Cane	Baltimore		
4	Tom Hancock	Philadelphia		
5	Adam Wayne	Pittsburgh		
6	Vanessa Parry	Pittsburgh		

4. List all details for non-smoking rooms in ascending order of price

Ans:

```
SELECT *
FROM room
WHERE type='N'
ORDER BY price;
```

Data output					Messages	Notifications
	<b>room_no</b> [PK] integer	<b>hotel_no</b> [PK] character varying	<b>type</b> character (3)	<b>price</b> numeric (6,2)		
1	257	H437	N	140.00		
2	412	H111	N	145.00		
3	223	H437	N	155.00		
4	345	H498	N	160.00		
5	1201	H193	N	175.00		
6	1267	H235	N	175.00		
7	467	H498	N	180.00		
8	1289	H235	N	195.00		

## 5. List the number of hotels there are.

Ans:

```
SELECT Hotel_No
```

```
FROM hotel;
```

Data output		Messages	Notifications
	<b>hotel_no</b> [PK] character varying		
1	H111		
2	H235		
3	H432		
4	H498		
5	H193		
6	H437		

## 6. List the cities in which guests live. Each city should be listed only once.

Ans:

```
SELECT DISTINCT(city)
```

```
FROM guest;
```

Data output		Messages	Notifica
	<b>city</b> character varying		
1	Pittsburgh		
2	Philadelphia		
3	Baltimore		
4	Atlanta		

7. List the average price of a room.

Ans:

```
SELECT AVG(price) ::NUMERIC(7,2) AS "Average Price Of Room"
FROM room;
```




The screenshot shows the 'Data output' tab selected in a software interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Data output', 'Messages', and 'Notifications'. Below the navigation bar is a toolbar with icons for menu, copy, dropdown, clipboard, trash, database, download, and line graph. The main data table has two columns: an index column and a value column. The first row shows the index '1' and the value 'Average Price Of Room numeric (7,2) 155.67'. The value cell contains a lock icon, indicating it is locked.

	Average Price Of Room numeric (7,2)
1	155.67

8. List hotel names, their room numbers, and the type of that room.

Ans:

```
SELECT name AS "Hotel Name",room_no, type
FROM hotel , room
WHERE hotel.hotel_no=room.hotel_no;
```

Data output		Messages	Notifications
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div></div>			
	Hotel Name character varying 	room_no integer 	type character (3) 
1	Empire Hotel	313	S
2	Empire Hotel	412	N
3	Park Place	1267	N
4	Park Place	1289	N
5	Brownstone Hotel	876	S
6	Brownstone Hotel	898	S
7	James Plaza	345	N
8	James Plaza	467	N
9	Devon Hotel	1001	S
10	Devon Hotel	1201	N
11	Clairmont Hotel	257	N
12	Clairmont Hotel	223	N


**9. List the hotel names, booking dates, and room numbers for all hotels in New York.**

Ans:

```
SELECT name ,date_from,room_no
```

```
FROM booking,hotel
```

```
WHERE hotel.hotel_no=booking.hotel_no AND hotel.city='New York'
```

Data output Messages Notifications			
			
	name character varying	date_from date	room_no integer
1	Empire Hotel	1999-08-10	412
2	Empire Hotel	1999-08-18	412
3	Park Place	1999-09-05	1267


**10. What is the number of bookings that started in the month of September?**

Ans:

```
SELECT count(date_from) As "No of booking started in sept"
```

```
FROM booking
```

```
WHERE Extract(Month FROM date_from)=9 ;
```

Data output Messages Notifications		
		
	No of booking started in sept bigint	
1	4	

**11. List the names and cities of guests who began a stay in New York in August**

Ans:

--//I used a subquery :

**SELECT** name ,city

**From** Guest

**WHERE** guest\_No IN(











**SELECT** guest\_no

**FROM** booking ,hotel

**WHERE** hotel.city='New York' AND Extract(Month FROM  
booking.date\_from)=8 AND

booking.hotel\_No=hotel.hotel\_no

);

Data output			Messages	Notifications
       				
	<b>name</b> character varying 	<b>city</b> character varying 		
1	Tara Cummings	Baltimore		
2	Adam Wayne	Pittsburgh		

12. List the hotel names and room numbers of any hotel rooms that have not been booked.

Ans:

```
SELECT name,room_no AS "Room available"
```

```
FROM hotel JOIN room
```

```
ON hotel.hotel_no=room.hotel_no
```

```
WHERE room_no IN(
```

```
SELECT room_no
```

```
FROM room
```

```
EXCEPT
```

```
SELECT room_no
```

```
FROM booking
```

```
)
```

Data output

Messages

Notifications

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📈

	<div>name</div> <div>character varying 🔒</div>	<div>Room available</div> <div>integer 🔒</div>
1	Empire Hotel	313
2	Park Place	1289
3	Brownstone Hotel	876
4	Brownstone Hotel	898
5	Clairmont Hotel	257

13. List the hotel name and city of the hotel with the highest priced room.

Ans:

```
SELECT name, city
FROM hotel JOIN room
ON hotel.hotel_no = room.hotel_no
ORDER BY price DESC
limit 1;
```

Data output			Messages	Notifications
	name character varying	city character varying		
1	Park Place	New York		

14. List hotel names, room numbers, cities, and prices for hotels that have rooms with prices lower than the lowest priced room in a Boston hotel.

Ans:

```
SELECT name, room.room_no, city, price
FROM room JOIN hotel
ON room.hotel_no=hotel.hotel_no
WHERE price<
(
    --Gives the lowest price in boston
    SELECT MIN(price) AS "Min price"
    FROM room JOIN hotel
    ON room.hotel_no=hotel.hotel_no
    WHERE city='Boston'
)
```



Data output Messages Notifications

	name character varying	room_no integer	city character varying	price numeric (6,2)
1	Brownstone Hotel	876	Toronto	124.00
2	Brownstone Hotel	898	Toronto	124.00

**Q: 15 List the average price of a room grouped by city**

Ans:

```
SELECT city ,Avg(price)::NUMERIC(5,2) AS "Average price"
```

```
FROM room JOIN hotel
```

```
ON room.hotel_no=hotel.hotel_no
```

```
GROUP BY(city)
```

Data output Messages Notifications

	city character varying	Average price numeric (5,2)
1	New York	165.00
2	Boston	155.00
3	Toronto	147.00