

TEJ4M
Representing Negative Numbers

1. State the binary equivalent of the following decimal numbers using :
 - a) $54 =$ _____
 - b) $-54 =$ _____
 - c) $-79 =$ _____
 - d) $-89 =$ _____
 - e) $-114 =$ _____
 - f) $-127 =$ _____
2. State the binary equivalent of the following decimal numbers using Two's Complement:
 - a) $54 =$ _____
 - b) $-54 =$ _____
 - c) $-79 =$ _____
 - d) $-89 =$ _____
 - e) $-114 =$ _____
 - f) $-127 =$ _____

Multiplication and Division in Binary

Multiplying Binary:

Remember $1 \times 1 = 1$, $1 \times 0 = 0$, $0 \times 1 = 0$

1. $111 \times 10 =$
2. $11011 \times 101 =$
3. $110 \times 1101001 =$
4. $101101 \times 00101 =$

Dividing Binary:

5. $110 \div 10 =$
6. $11011 \div 101 =$
7. $110 \div 1101001 =$
8. $101101 \div 00101 =$

Representing Negative Numbers Single Magnitude Method.

1) a) $54 = 0011\ 0110$

d) $89 = 0101\ 1001$

$-89 = 1101\ 1001$

b) $-54 = 1011\ 0110$

e) $114 = 0111\ 0010$

$-114 = 1000\ 0010$

c) $79 = 0100\ 1111$

f) $127 = 0111\ 1111$

$-79 = 1100\ 1111$

$-127 = 1111\ 1111$

Two's Complement

2) a) $54 = 0011\ 0110$

d) $89 = 0101\ 1001$

$-89 = 1010\ 0110$

$\begin{array}{r} + 1 \\ \hline 1010\ 0111 \end{array}$

b) $-54 = 11001001$

$\begin{array}{r} + 1 \\ \hline 11001010 \end{array}$

e) $114 = 0111\ 0010$

$-114 = 1000\ 1101$

$\begin{array}{r} + 1 \\ \hline 1000\ 1110 \end{array}$

c) $79 = 0100\ 1111$

$-79 = 1011\ 0000$

$\begin{array}{r} + 1 \\ \hline 1011\ 0001 \end{array}$

f) $127 = 0111\ 1111$

$-127 = 1000\ 0000$

$\begin{array}{r} + 1 \\ \hline 1000\ 0001 \end{array}$

Multiplication and Division in Binary

Multiplying Binary

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1) \quad \begin{array}{r} 111 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 000 \\ + 1110 \\ \hline 1110 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2) \quad \begin{array}{r} 11011 \\ \times 1101 \\ \hline 11011 \\ 000000 \\ 1101100 \\ \hline 10000111 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3) \quad \begin{array}{r} 1101001 \\ \times 110 \\ \hline 00000000 \\ 11010010 \\ 110100100 \\ \hline 1001110110 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4) \quad \begin{array}{r} 101101 \\ \times 00101 \\ \hline 101101 \\ 00000000 \\ 10110100 \\ 101101000 \\ 0000000000 \\ + 000000000000 \\ \hline 0011100001 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

Dividing Binary

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5) \quad \begin{array}{r} 10 \overline{) 110} \\ \underline{-10} \\ 10 \\ \underline{-10} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 6) \quad \begin{array}{r} 101 \overline{) 11011} \\ \underline{-101} \\ 0001 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 00111 \\ \underline{-101} \\ 00010 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7) \quad \begin{array}{r} 1101001 \overline{) 110} \\ \underline{110} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8) \quad \begin{array}{r} 0010 \overline{) 101101} \\ \underline{101} \\ 01 \\ \underline{0} \\ 010 \\ \underline{0} \\ 0101 \\ \underline{-0010} \end{array}
 \end{array}$$