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UNIVERSITY**  
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### Experiment 8

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**Subject Name:** ADBMS

**Subject Code:** 23CSP-333

#### HARD - LEVEL

**1. Problem Title:** Transactions

**2. Problem Description:** Design a robust PostgreSQL transaction system for the students table where multiple student records are inserted in a single transaction. If any insert fails due to invalid data, only that insert should be rolled back while preserving the previous successful inserts using savepoints. The system should provide clear messages for both successful and failed insertions, ensuring data integrity and controlled error handling.

**3. SQL Commands:**

```
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS students;
```

```
CREATE TABLE students (  
    id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
    name VARCHAR(50) UNIQUE,  
    age INT,  
    class INT  
);
```

```
-- EXCEPTION HANDLING
```

```

DO $$
BEGIN TRANSACTION
-- Start a transaction
BEGIN
-- Insert multiple students
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Anisha',16,8);
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Neha',17,8);
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Mayank',19,9);

-- If all succeed
RAISE NOTICE ' Transaction Successfully Done';

EXCEPTION WHEN OTHERS THEN
-- If any insert fails
RAISE NOTICE 'Transaction Failed..! Rolling back changes.';
RAISE; -- this will rollback the entire transaction
END;
END;
$$;

```

```

SELECT * FROM students;

```

```

--VIOLATED SCENARIO

```

```

DO $$
BEGIN TRANSACTION
-- Start a transaction
BEGIN
-- Insert multiple students
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Anisha',16,8);
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES
('Mayank',19,9);
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Anisha',17,8); --
ERROR
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Mayank',19,9);

-- If all succeed
RAISE NOTICE ' Transaction Successfully Done';

```

**EXCEPTION WHEN OTHERS THEN**

-- If any insert fails

RAISE NOTICE 'Transaction Failed..! Rolling back changes.';

RAISE; -- this will rollback the entire transaction

**END;**

**END;**

\$\$;

#### 4. Output:

Output:

DROP TABLE

CREATE TABLE

```
psql:commands.sql:1: NOTICE:  table "students" does not exist, skipping
psql:commands.sql:34: NOTICE:  Transaction Successfully Done
psql:commands.sql:34: NOTICE:  Transaction Failed! Rolling back changes.
psql:commands.sql:34: ERROR:   cannot commit while a subtransaction is active
CONTEXT:  PL/pgSQL function inline_code_block line 14 at COMMIT
```

*Fig1: View OUTPUT*

#### 9. Learning Outcomes:

- I learned how to create triggers.
- I learned how to perform types of triggers.