

How does JS execute code?

=> Explaining with example,

```
let val1 = 10
let val2 = 5
function addTwo(num1, num2) {
  let total = num1 + num2
  return total
}
let result1 = addTwo(val1, val2)
let result2 = addTwo(5, 3)
```

Step 1:- Global execution ^{assigns} this

Step 2:- Memory creation phase where,
val1 = undefined
val2 = undefined
addTwo = definition
result1 = undefined
result2 = undefined.

Step 3:- Execution phase

val1 = 10

val2 = 5

addnum →

result1 = 15

again it addnum →
(again it creates
the NVE)

result2 = 8

It is called as execution
sandbox

new variable environment

+

execution thread

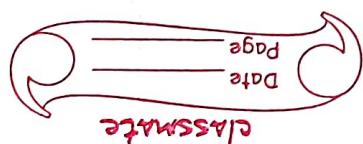
→ def it get?
deleted once
the function
returns

Memory phase

val1 = undefined
val2 = undefined
total = undefined

Execution phase

num1 = 10
num2 = 5
total = 15



Call stack :-

three()
two()
one()
Global execution

code snippet :-

```
one() {  
    two() {  
        three() {  
            ...  
        }  
        three()  
    }  
    two()  
}  
one()
```