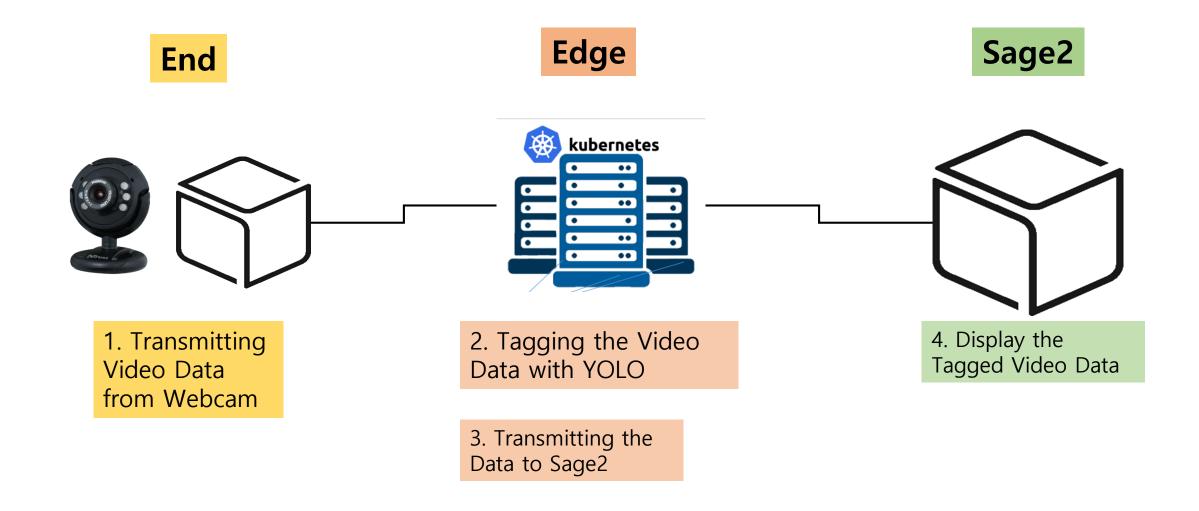
Real-time Video Data Transmission and Processing with YOLO based on AI + X Playground

GIST college EECS 20165151 이창하

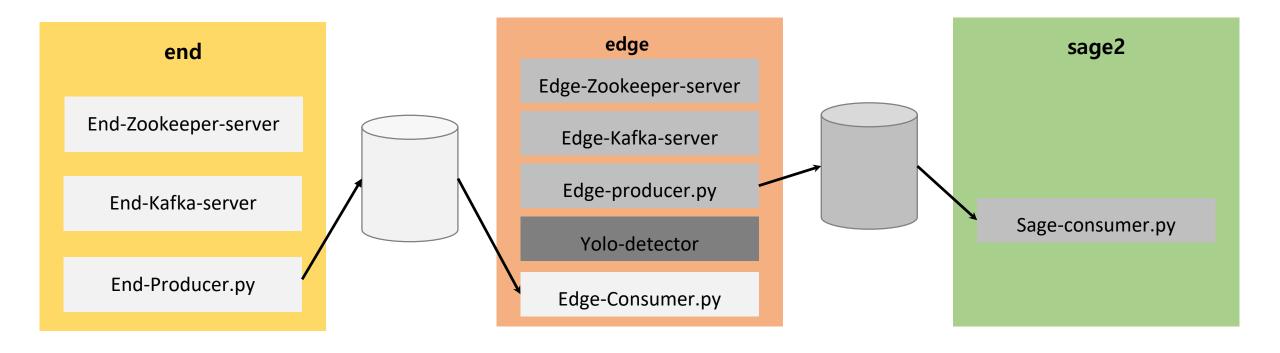


Kafka with python

: To transmit video data from box to box (use python implemented kafka)

We'll use kafka to transmit beteween pairs of boxes.

End-to-Edge: webcam video stream is transmitted to topic, and edge-side consumer catches the messages from the topic **Edge-to-Sage2**: edge executes object-detection frames of the messages one-by-one, and again these images are transmitted to topic. Then Sage2-side consumer catch them

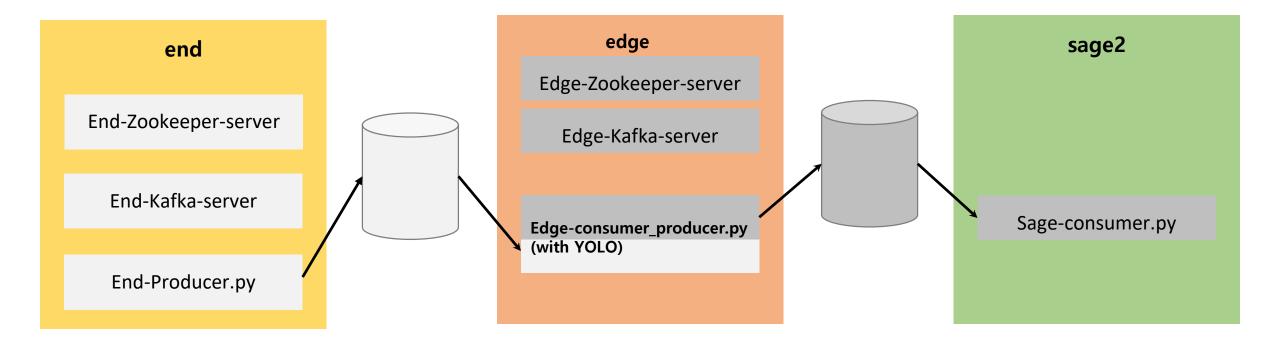


Video stream transmitted with Kafka

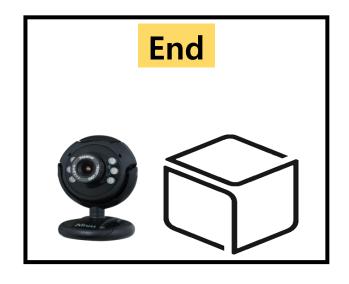
OpenCV-python

: To use YOLO model, i chose pythonlanguage. Because, It is more easy to use and I didn't want to change kafka implementation To avoid overhead from video transmisson,

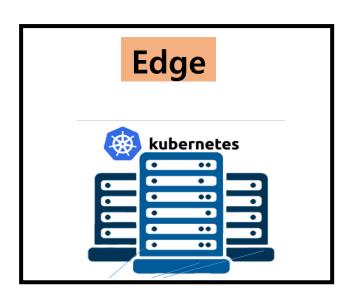
I intergrated 'Edge_consumer', 'yolo_detector' and 'Edge_producer' into 'Edge-consumer_producer.py'



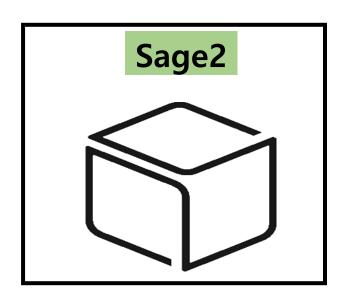
1) Prerequisite [0/15]



- Python 2.7.17
- Numpy 1.16.6
- Flask 1.1.2
- Kakfa 2.0.1
- OpenCV 4.2.0



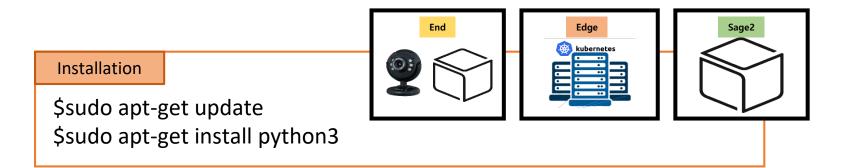
- Python 2.7.17
- Numpy 1.16.6
- Flask 1.1.2
- Kakfa 2.0.1
- yolov3-320 weight file
- Driver 440.64.00
- CUDA 10.2
- cuDNN 7.6.5
- OpenCV 4.2.0 with dnn



- Python 2.7.17
- Numpy 1.16.6
- Flask 1.1.2
- Kakfa 2.0.1
- OpenCV 4.2.0

1) Prerequisite [1/15]

- Python 2.7.17
- Numpy 1.16.6
- Flask 1.1.2
- Kakfa 2.0.1
- OpenCV 4.2.0



Verify the installation

\$python3 –version

(venv-python3.6) netcs@netcs-NUC8i7HVK:~/privateWorkPlace\$ python3 --version Python 3.6.9

(venv-python3.6) netcs@netcs-NUC8i7HVK:~/privateWorkPlace\$

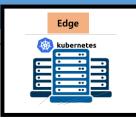
1) Prerequisite [2/15]

- Python 2.7.17
- Numpy 1.16.6
- Flask 1.1.2
- Kakfa 2.0.1
- OpenCV 4.2.0

Installation

\$sudo apt-get update \$sudo apt-get install python3-pip







Verify the installation

\$pip3 --version

(venv-python3.6) netcs@netcs-NUC8i7HVK:~/privateWorkPlace\$ pip3 --version
pip 20.0.2 from /home/netcs/venv-python3.6/lib/python3.6/site-packages/pip (python 3.6)

Installation

\$sudo pip3 install numpy

Verify the installation

\$python3

>>import numpy as np

>>np.random.rand(4,4)

```
array([[ 0.58241142, 0.96068432, 0.64404447, 0.13767207],

[ 0.14788868, 0.65965442, 0.86432515, 0.60396838],

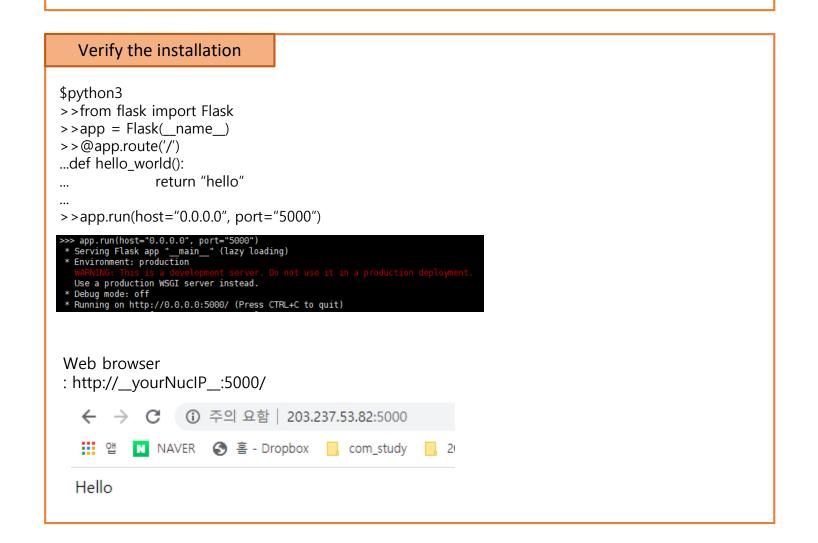
[ 0.15875242, 0.89423004, 0.30254474, 0.40171501],

[ 0.78022208, 0.89349476, 0.83617177, 0.23359508]]
```

1) Prerequisite [3/15]

- Python 2.7.17
- Numpy 1.16.6
- Flask 1.1.2
- Kakfa 2.0.1
- OpenCV 4.2.0





1) Prerequisite [4/15]

- Python 2.7.17
- Numpy 1.16.6
- Flask 1.1.2
- Kakfa 2.0.1
- OpenCV 4.2.0





Installation

\$mkdir Kafka \$cd Kafka

1) Install java-JDK

\$sudo apt-get update

\$echo "01End" >> .git/info/sparse-checkout \$git pull origin master

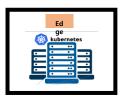
\$git remote add –f origin https://github.com/GuruneLee/NetCS Al-X-Demo

\$sudo add-apt-repository ppa:openjdk-r/ppa

\$sudo apt-get install openjdk-8-jdk

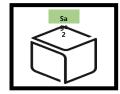
2) Prepare git pulling to each box

\$git config core.sparseCheckout true



Edge box

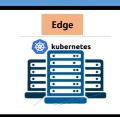
\$echo "02Edge" >> .git/info/sparse-checkout \$git pull origin master



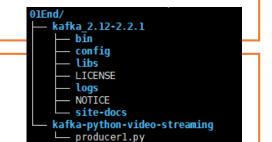
Sage2 box

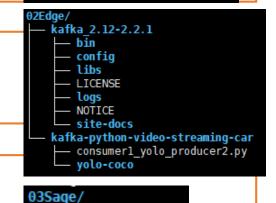
\$echo "03Sage" >> .git/info/sparse-checkout \$git pull origin master









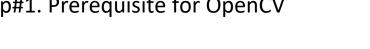


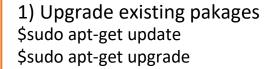
consumer2.py

1) Prerequisite [5/15]

- Python 2.7.17
- Numpy 1.16.6
- Flask 1.1.2
- Kakfa 2.0.1
- OpenCV 4.2.0

Step#1. Prerequisite for OpenCV



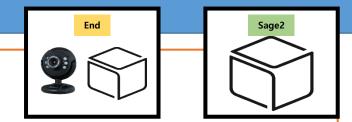


2) Install the pre-required pakages \$sudo apt-get install build-essential cmake \$sudo apt-get install pkg-config

\$sudo apt-get install libjpeg-dev libtiff5-dev libpng-dev \$sudo apt-get install libavcodec-dev libavformat-dev libswscale-dev libxvidcore-dev libx264-dev libxine2-dev \$sudo apt-get install libv4l-dev v4l-utils

\$sudo apt-get install libgstreamer1.0-dev libgstreamer-plugins-base1.0-dev \$sudo apt-get install libgtk2.0-dev

\$sudo apt-get install mesa-utils libgl1-mesa-dri libgtkgl2.0-dev libgtkglext1-dev \$sudo apt-get install libatlas-base-dev gfortran libeigen3-dev



1) Prerequisite [6/15]

- Python 2.7.17
- Numpy 1.16.6
- Flask 1.1.2
- Kakfa 2.0.1
- OpenCV 4.2.0

Step#2. Build

1) Download the OpenCV-4.2.0 src

\$mkdir opencv \$cd opencv

\$wget -O opencv.zip https://github.com/opencv/opencv/archive/4.2.0.zip \$unzip opencv.zip

$opencv_-4.2.\theta \quad opencv_contrib \quad opencv_contrib.zip$

2) Build the OpenCV-4.2.0

\$cd opency-4.2.0

\$mkdir build

Scd build

Write the commands followed (If you want, you can modify the configs)

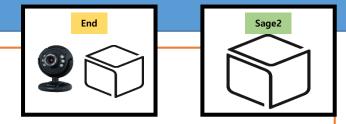
```
cmake -D CMAKE BUILD TYPE=RELEASE \
-D CMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/usr/local \
-D WITH TBB=OFF \
-D WITH_IPP=OFF \
-D WITH 1394=OFF \
-D BUILD WITH DEBUG INFO=OFF \
-D BUILD_DOCS=OFF \
-D INSTALL C EXAMPLES=ON \
-D INSTALL_PYTHON_EXAMPLES=ON \
 -D BUILD EXAMPLES=OFF \
-D BUILD TESTS=OFF \
-D BUILD_PERF_TESTS=OFF \
 -D WITH QT=OFF \
-D WITH_GTK=ON \
 -D WITH OPENGL=ON \
-D OPENCV_EXTRA_MODULES_PATH=../../opencv_contrib-4.2.0/modules \
-D WITH_V4L=ON \
-D WITH FFMPEG=ON \
-D WITH_XINE=ON \
-D BUILD NEW PYTHON SUPPORT=ON \
-D OPENCV_GENERATE_PKGCONFIG=ON ../
```

If properly done, you can see this message

```
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/webnautes/opencv/opencv-4.2.0/build
```

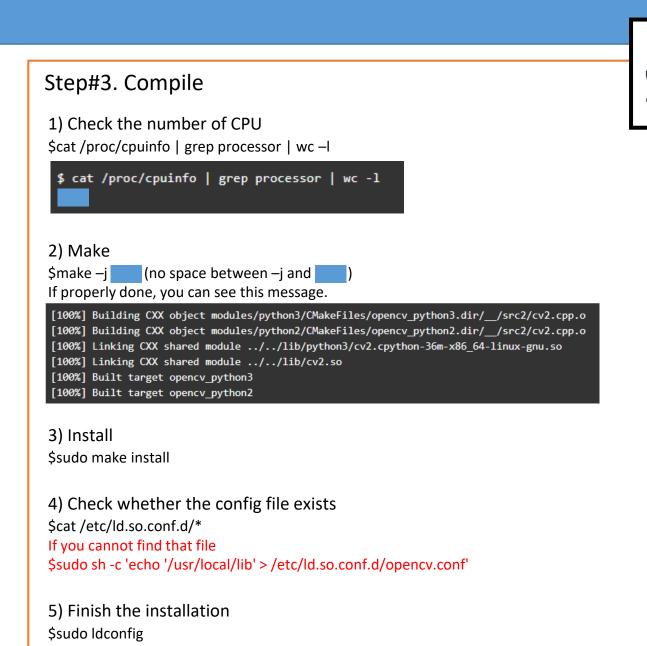
Also there my be a list of your configuration. But, If there are any python-related message, you should re-build with serveral additional

```
-D PYTHON2_INCLUDE_DIR=/usr/include/python2.7 \
-D PYTHON2_NUMPY_INCLUDE_DIRS=/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/numpy/core/include/ \
-D PYTHON2_PACKAGES_PATH=/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages \
-D PYTHON2_LIBRARY=/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libpython2.7.so \
-D PYTHON3_INCLUDE_DIR=/usr/include/python3.6m \
-D PYTHON3_NUMPY_INCLUDE_DIRS=/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/numpy/core/include/ \
-D PYTHON3_PACKAGES_PATH=/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages \
-D PYTHON3_LIBRARY=/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libpython3.6m.so \
```



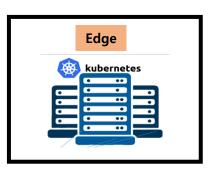
1) Prerequisite [7/15]

- Python 2.7.17
- Numpy 1.16.6
- Flask 1.1.2
- Kakfa 2.0.1
- OpenCV 4.2.0



1) Prerequisite [8/15]

- yolov3-320 weight file
- Driver 440.64.00
- CUDA 10.2
- cuDNN 7.6.5
- OpenCV 4.2.0 with dnn



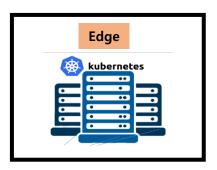
Installation

- 1) Access the O2Edge directory \$cd O2Edge \$cd kafka-python-video-streaming-car \$cd yolo-coco
- 2) Wget the yolov3-weight \$wget https://pjreddie.com/media/files/yolov3.weights

```
kafka-python-video-streaming-car
— consumerl_yolo_producer2.py
— yolo-coco
— coco.names
— yolov3.cfg
— yolov3.weights
```

1) Prerequisite [9/15]

- yolov3-320 weight file
- Driver 440.64.00
- CUDA 10.2
- cuDNN 7.6.5
- OpenCV 4.2.0 with dnn



We will use OpenCV's 'dnn' module with NVIDIA GPUs, CUDA, and cuDNN. So, we should install all of relevant stuffs for prerequisite.

Step#1. Nvidia Driver

1) Check your OS version \$release="ubuntu"\$(lsb_release -sr | sed -e "s/\.//g") \$echo \$release

2) Install the repository

\$sudo apt install sudo gnupg \$sudo apt-key adv --fetch-keys "http://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/"\$release"/x86_64/7fa2af80.pub" \$sudo sh -c 'echo "deb http://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/'\$release'/x86_64 /" > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/nvidia-cuda.list' \$sudo sh -c 'echo "deb http://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/machine-learning/repos/'\$release'/x86_64 /" > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/nvidia-machine-learning.list'

3) Check your Driver version

: Go to https://www.nvidia.co.kr/Download/index.aspx?lang=kr. And found the version of your gpu resource

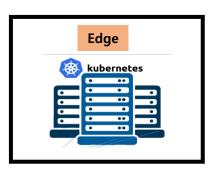
4) Install the Driver

\$sudo apt-get update

\$sudo dpkg -i <NVIDIA_DRIVER_DEBFILE> \$sudo apt-get update \$sudo apt-get install cuda-drivers \$sudo reboot // reboot을 해야 nvidia driver가 적용

1) Prerequisite [10/15]

- yolov3-320 weight file
- Driver 440.64.00
- CUDA 10.2
- cuDNN 7.6.5
- OpenCV 4.2.0 with dnn



Step#2. CUDA

1) Go to https://developer.nvidia.com/cuda-downloads

 $And choose \ the \ each \ category \ that \ works \ for \ your \ environment. \ You \ should \ choose \ 'deb(local)' \ for \ last.$

Then you will find command lines to install CUDA

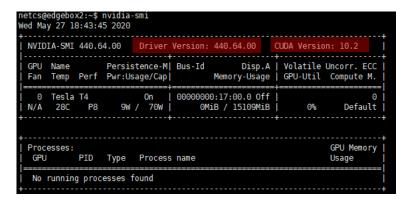




2) Type the commands

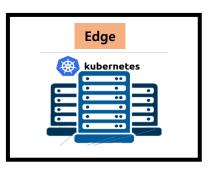
And choose the each category that works for your environment. You should choose 'deb(local)' for last. Then you will find command lines to install CUDA

3) Check whether the installation is done \$nvidia-smi



1) Prerequisite [11/15]

- yolov3-320 weight file
- Driver 440.64.00
- CUDA 10.2
- cuDNN 7.6.5
- OpenCV 4.2.0 with dnn



Step#3. cuDNN

1) Login

Go to https://developer.nvidia.com/rdp/form/cudnn-download-survey and login.

- 2) Find the cuDNN version fitted with the CUDA : you can find it in the web site
- 3) Install the 'cuDNN library for Linux' \$wget https://developer.nvidia.com/compute/machine-

Library for Linux and Ubuntu (Power architecture)

cuDNN Library for Linux(Power)

learning/cudnn/secure/7.6.5.32/Production/10.2_20191118/cudnn-10.2-linux-ppc64le-v7.6.5.32.tgz

4) Unzip the .tar file and finish the installation

\$tar -xzvf cudnn-10.2-linux-x64-v7.6.5.32.tgz

\$sudo cp cuda/include/cudnn.h /usr/local/cuda/include

\$sudo cp cuda/lib64/libcudnn* /usr/local/cuda/lib64

\$sudo chmod a+r /usr/local/cuda/include/cudnn.h /usr/local/cuda/lib64/libcudnn*

5) Add the below two lines into '~/.bashrc'

\$ sudo vi ~/.bashrc

export PATH=/usr/local/cuda-10.2/bin\${PATH:+:\${PATH}}

export LD LIBRARY PATH=/usr/local/cuda-10.2/lib64\\${LD LIBRARY PATH:+:\${LD LIBRARY PATH}}

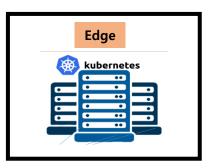
\$sudo In -sf /usr/local/cuda-10.2/targets/x86_64-linux/lib/libcudnn.so.7.6.5 /usr/local/cuda-10.2/targets/x86_64-linux/lib/libcudnn.so.7

6) Check whether the installation is done \$nvcc --version

netcs@edgebox2:~\$ nvcc --version nvcc: NVIDIA (R) Cuda compiler driver Copyright (c) 2005-2019 NVIDIA Corporation Built on Wed_Oct_23_19:24:38_PDT_2019 Cuda compilation tools, release 10.2, V10.2.89

1) Prerequisite [12/15]

- yolov3-320 weight file
- Driver 440.64.00
- CUDA 10.2
- cuDNN 7.6.5
- OpenCV 4.2.0 with dnn



To install the OpenCV with dnn-module is not quite different from above.

Step#1. Prerequisite for OpenCV

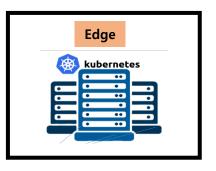
- 1) Upgrade existing pakages \$sudo apt-get update \$sudo apt-get upgrade
- 2) Install the pre-required pakages \$sudo apt-get install build-essential cmake \$sudo apt-get install pkg-config

\$sudo apt-get install libjpeg-dev libtiff5-dev libpng-dev \$sudo apt-get install libavcodec-dev libavformat-dev libswscale-dev libxvidcore-dev libx264-dev libxine2-dev \$sudo apt-get install libv4l-dev v4l-utils \$sudo apt-get install libatlas-base-dev gfortran \$sudo apt-get install libgtk-3-dev

\$sudo apt-get install python3-dev

1) Prerequisite [13/15]

- yolov3-320 weight file
- Driver 440.64.00
- CUDA 10.2
- cuDNN 7.6.5
- OpenCV 4.2.0 with dnn



Step#2. Download OpenCV source code

\$cd ~

\$wget -O opencv.zip https://github.com/opencv/opencv/archive/4.2.0.zip

\$wget -O opencv_contrib.zip https://github.com/opencv/opencv_contrib/archive/4.2.0.zip

\$unzip opencv.zip

\$unzip opencv contrib.zip

\$mv opencv-4.2.0 opencv

\$mv opencv_contrib-4.2.0 opencv_contrib

Step#3. Determine your CUDA architecture version

\$nvidia-smi

NVID	IA-SMI	440.6	4.00	Driver	Version:	440.64.00	CUDA Versi	lon: 10.2
						Disp.A Memory-Usage		
	28C	P8	9W	/ 70W	ΘM	00:17:00.0 Off NiB / 15109MiE	3 0%	
	esses:			Process				GPU Memory Usage

//You can find your NVIDIA GPU architecture version for your particular GPU using this page: https://developer.nvidia.com/cuda-gpus

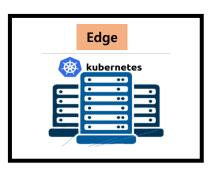
=> Please make note of this number

	Tesla T4	7.5
•	Tesla V100	7.0
	Tesla P100	6.0
	Tesla P40	6.1
	Tesla P4	6.1
	Tesla M60	5.2
	Tesla M40	5.2

참고 사이트: https://www.pyimagesearch.com/2020/02/03/how-to-use-opencvs-dnn-module-with-nvidia-gpus-cuda-and-cudnn/

1) Prerequisite [14/15]

- yolov3-320 weight file
- Driver 440.64.00
- CUDA 10.2
- cuDNN 7.6.5
- OpenCV 4.2.0 with dnn



-D OPENCV DNN CUDA=ON \

-D ENABLE_FAST_MATH=1 \
-D CUDA FAST MATH=1 \

-D CUDA ARCH BIN=7.0 ←

-D BUILD EXAMPLES=ON ..

-D HAVE opencv python3=ON \

-D WITH CUBLAS=1 \

Step#4. Configure OpenCV with NVIDIA GPU support \$cd ~/opencv \$mkdir build \$cd build Write the commands followed (If you want, you can modify the configs) \$ cmake -D CMAKE BUILD TYPE=RELEASE \ -D CMAKE_INSTALL PREFIX=/usr/local \ Tesla T4 7.5 -D INSTALL PYTHON EXAMPLES=ON \ -D INSTALL C EXAMPLES=OFF \ 7.0 Tesla V100 -D OPENCV ENABLE NONFREE=ON \ -D WITH CUDA=ON \ Tesla P100 6.0 -D WITH CUDNN=ON \ Making sure you set the

NVIDIA GPU

-D OPENCV_EXTRA_MODULES_PATH=~/opencv contrib/modules \

-D PYTHON EXECUTABLE=~/.virtualenvs/opencv cuda/bin/python \

'CUDA_ARCH_BIN' variable based on your

Tesla P4

Tesla M60

Tesla M40

6.1

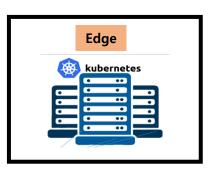
6.1

5.2

5.2

1) Prerequisite [15/15]

- yolov3-320 weight file
- Driver 440.64.00
- CUDA 10.2
- cuDNN 7.6.5
- OpenCV 4.2.0 with dnn



Step#5. Compile OpenCV with "dnn" GPU support

1) Check the number of CPU

\$cat /proc/cpuinfo | grep processor | wc -l

```
$ cat /proc/cpuinfo | grep processor | wc -1
```

2) Make

\$make -j (no space between -j and)
If properly done, you can see this message.

```
[100%] Building CXX object modules/python3/CMakeFiles/opencv_python3.dir/__/src2/cv2.cpp.o [100%] Building CXX object modules/python2/CMakeFiles/opencv_python2.dir/__/src2/cv2.cpp.o [100%] Linking CXX shared module ../../lib/python3/cv2.cpython-36m-x86_64-linux-gnu.so [100%] Linking CXX shared module ../../lib/cv2.so [100%] Built target opencv_python3 [100%] Built target opencv_python2
```

3) Install

\$sudo make install

4) Check whether the config file exists

\$cat /etc/ld.so.conf.d/*

If you cannot find that file

\$sudo sh -c 'echo '/usr/local/lib' > /etc/ld.so.conf.d/opencv.conf'

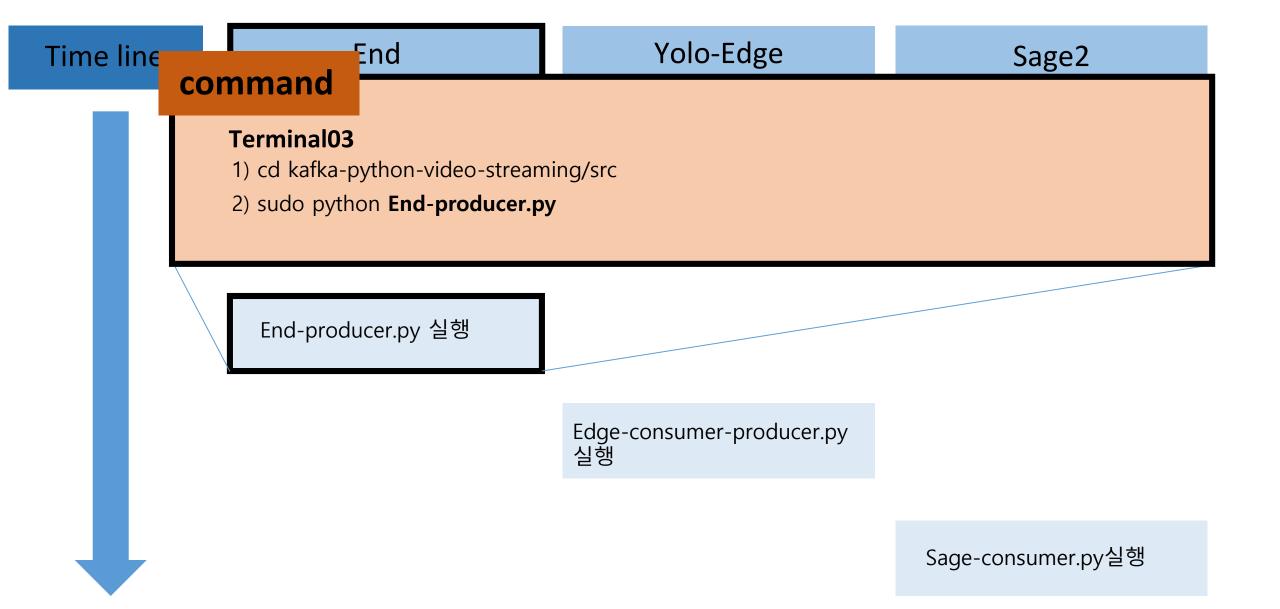
5) Finish the installation

\$sudo Idconfig

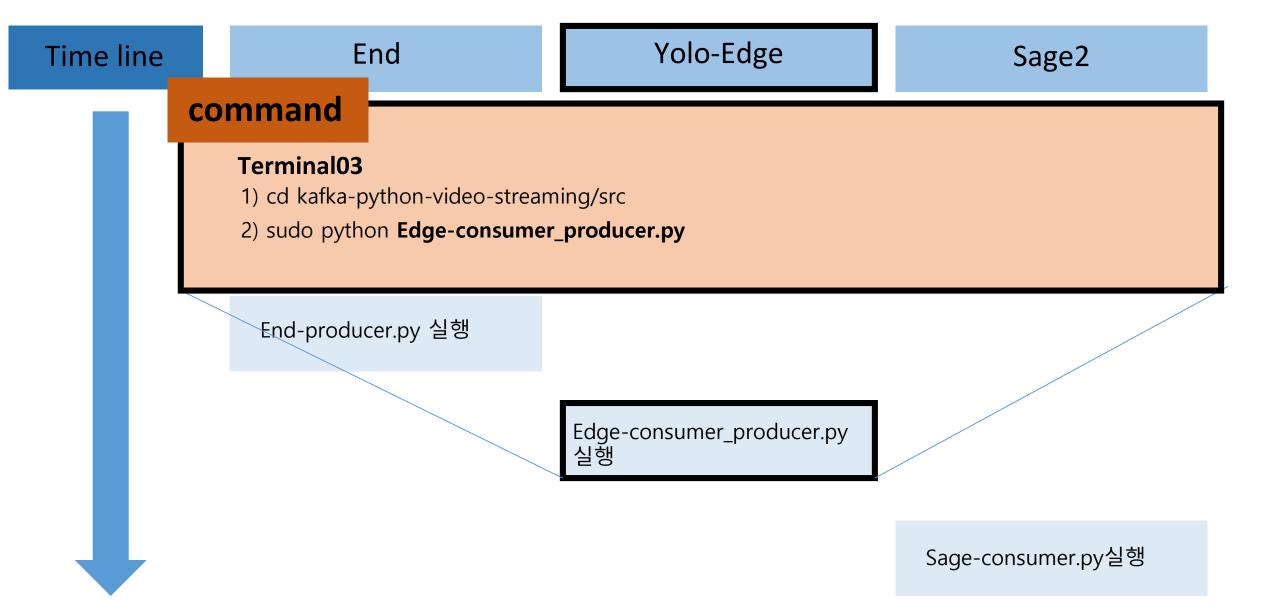
Yolo-Edge End Time line Sage2 1) Zookeeper 서버 실행 1) Zookeeper 서버 실행 2) Kafka 서버 실행 (broker) 2) Kafka 서버 실행 (broker) End-produce.pyr 실행 Edge-consumer_producer.py 실행 Sage-consumer.py실행

Yolo-Edge End Time line Sage2 1) Zookeeper 서버 실행 1) Zookeeper 서버 실행 2) Kafka 서버 실행 (broker) 2) Kafka 서버 실행 (broker) command Terminal01 1) cd kafka_2.12-2.2.1 2) bin/zookeeper-server-start.sh config/zookeeper.properties Terminal02 1) cd kafka_2.12-2.2.1 2) bin/kafka-server-start.sh config/server.properties

Yolo-Edge End Time line Sage2 1) Zookeeper 서버 실행 1) Zookeeper 서버 실행 2) Kafka 서버 실행 (broker) 2) Kafka 서버 실행 (broker) command Terminal01 1) cd kafka_2.12-2.2.1 2) bin/zookeeper-server-start.sh config/zookeeper.properties Terminal02 1) cd kafka_2.12-2.2.1 2) bin/kafka-server-start.sh config/server.properties



2) Excution[5/6]



Yolo-Edge End Time line Sage2 command Terminal01 1) cd kafka-python-video-streaming/src 2) sudo python Sage-consumer.py Lnu-producer.py 20 Edge-consumer-producer.py Sage-consumer.py실행