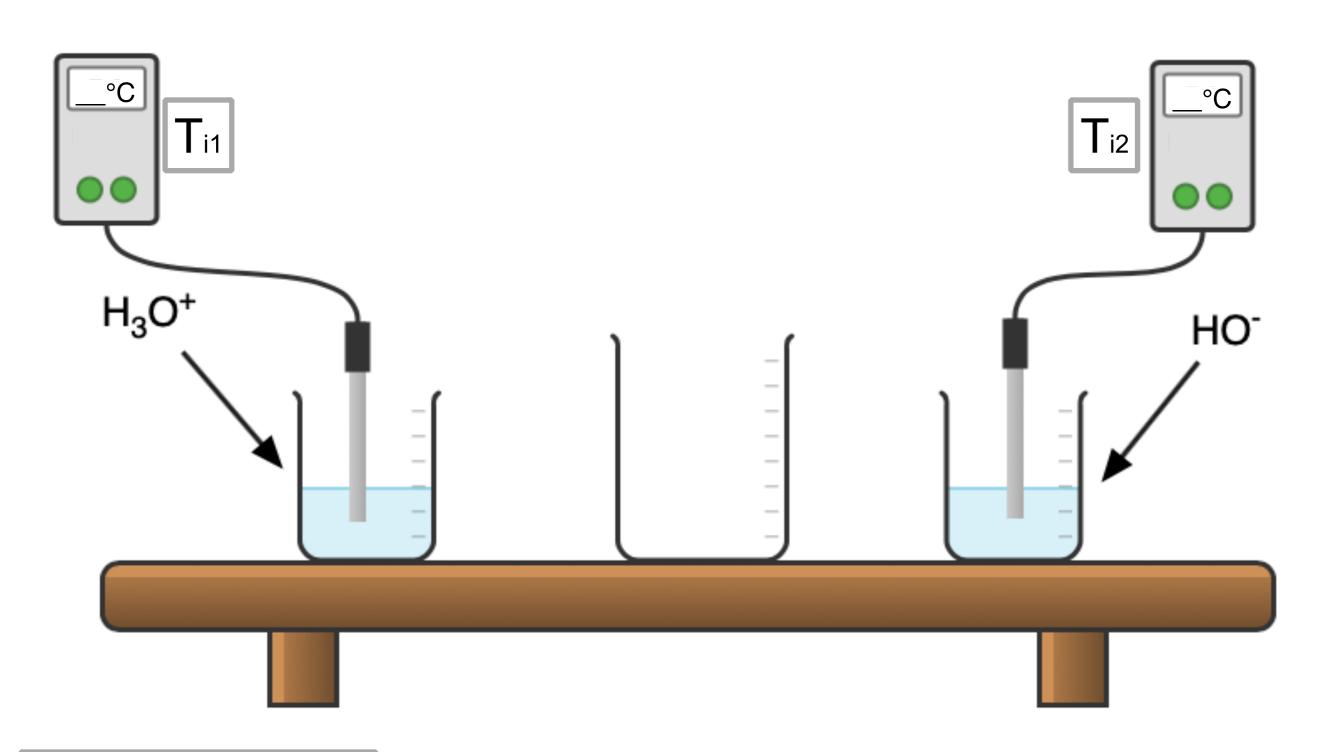
LC19 : Application du premier principe de la thermodynamique à la réaction chimique

Niveau: CPGE

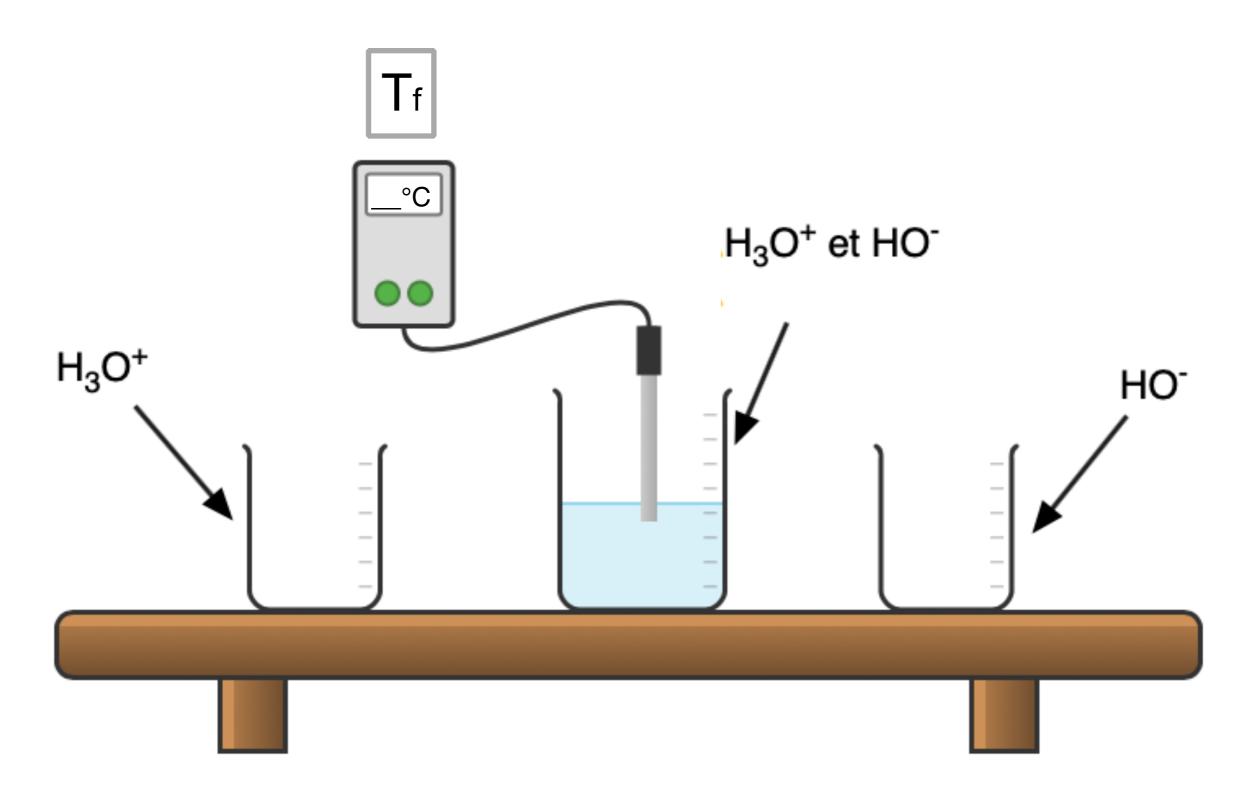
Prérequis :

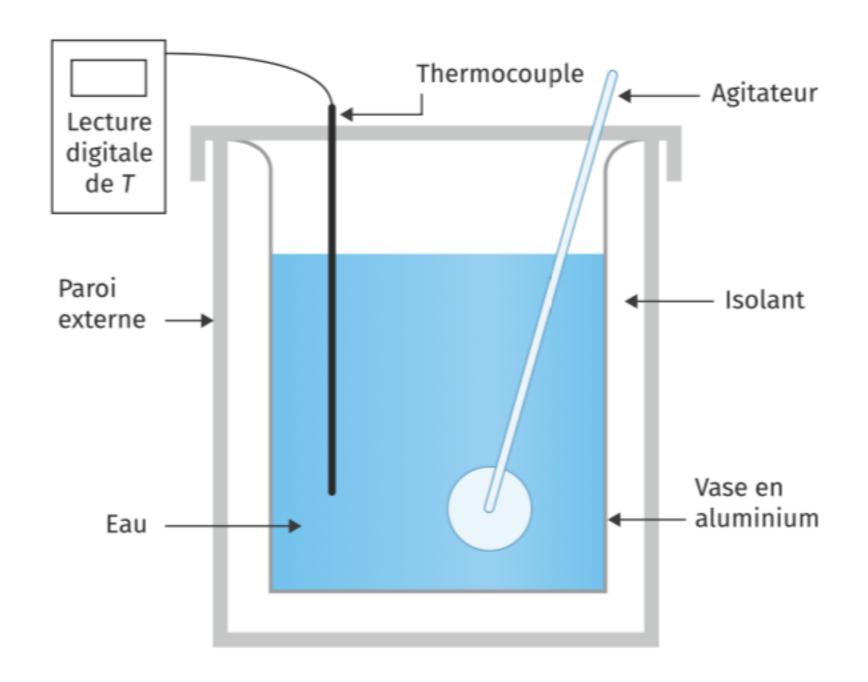
- -Premier principe de la thermodynamique
- -Fonctions d'états (énergie interne, enthalpie)
- -Capacité calorifique à pression constante
- -Etat standard de référence
- -Réactions acido-basiques
- -Réaction de combustion

Introduction



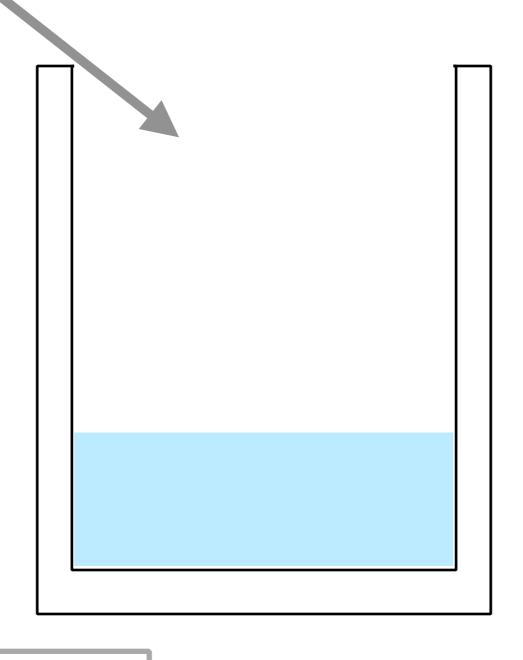
Introduction

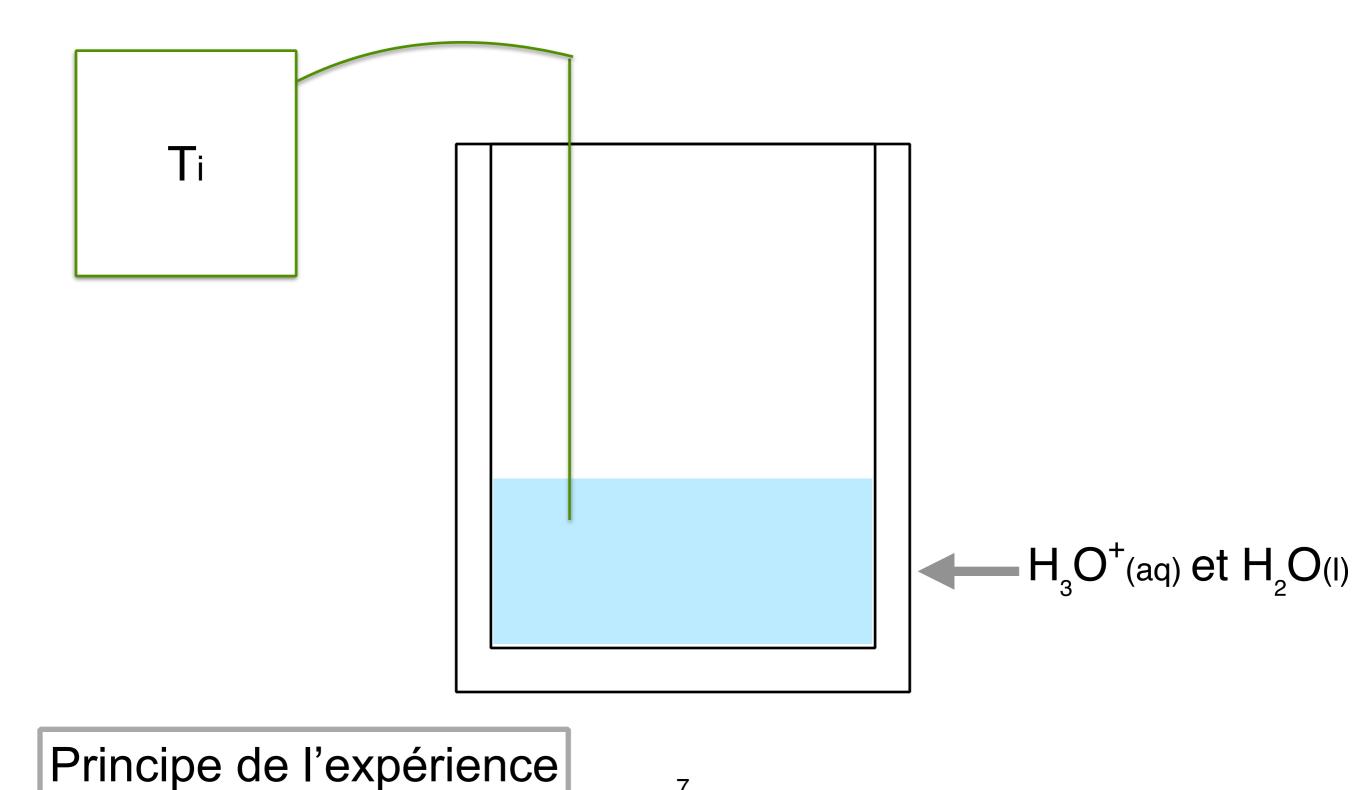




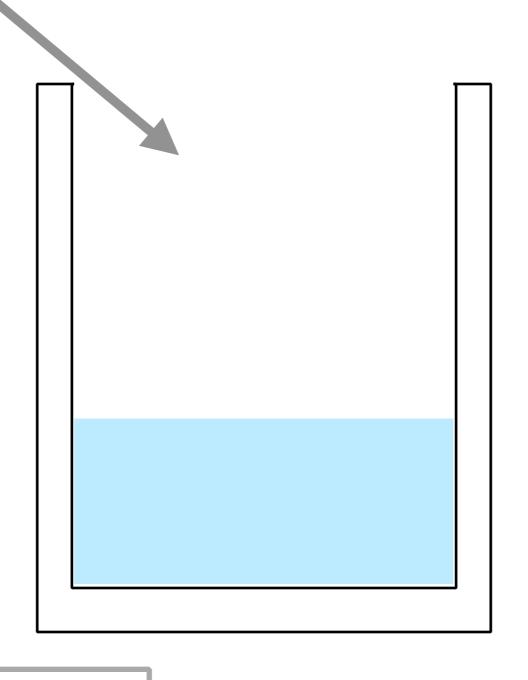
90mL d'eau

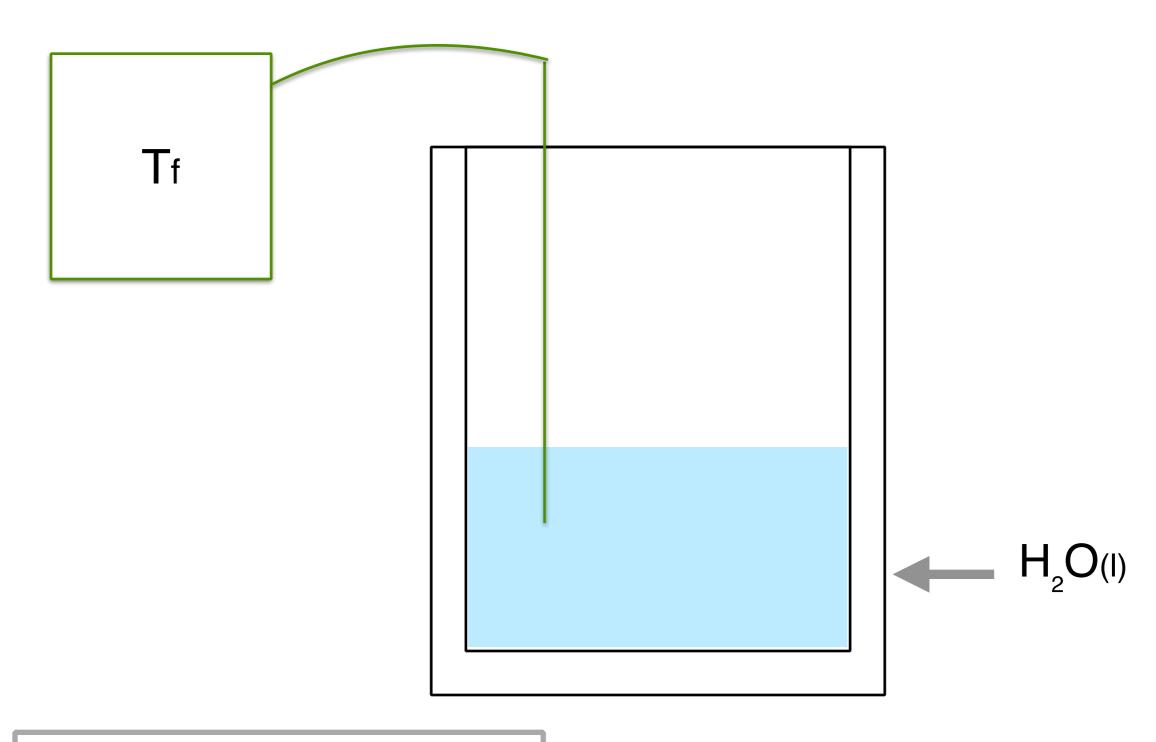
10mL de solution de HCI à 2 mol/L



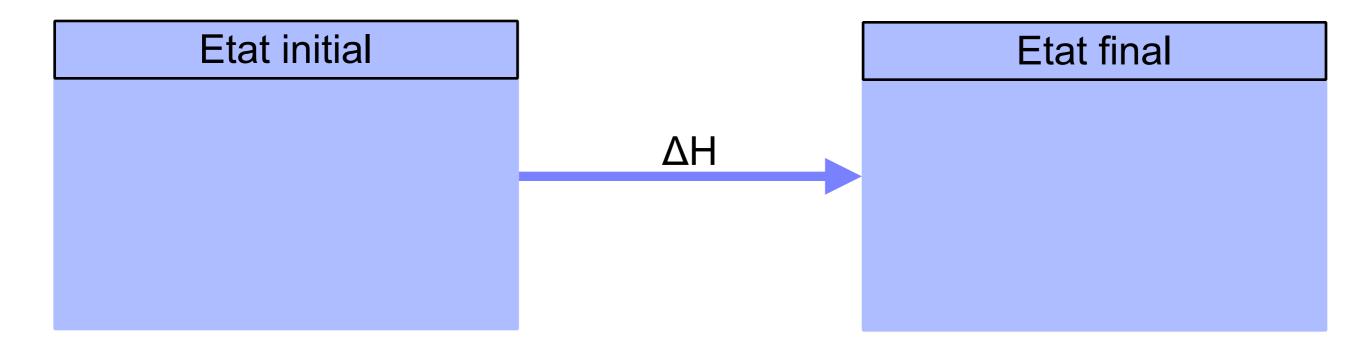


10mL de solution de NaOH à 2 mol/L

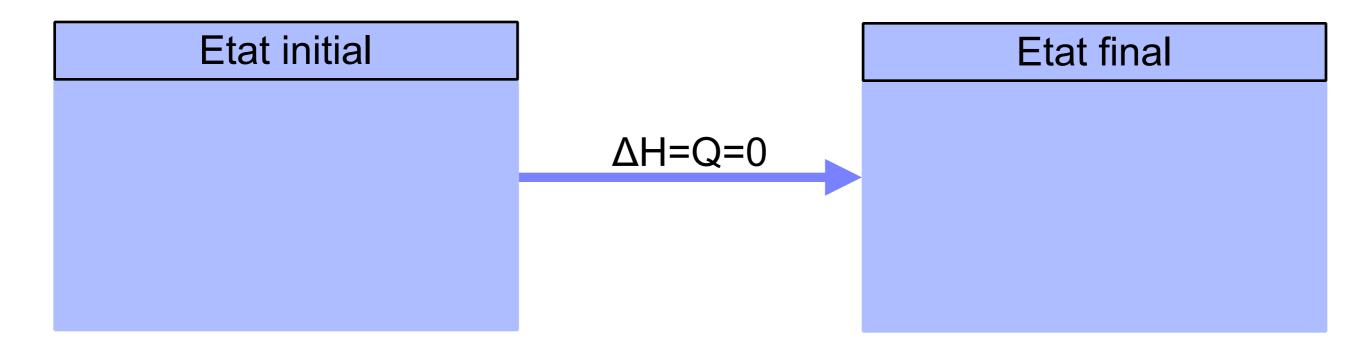


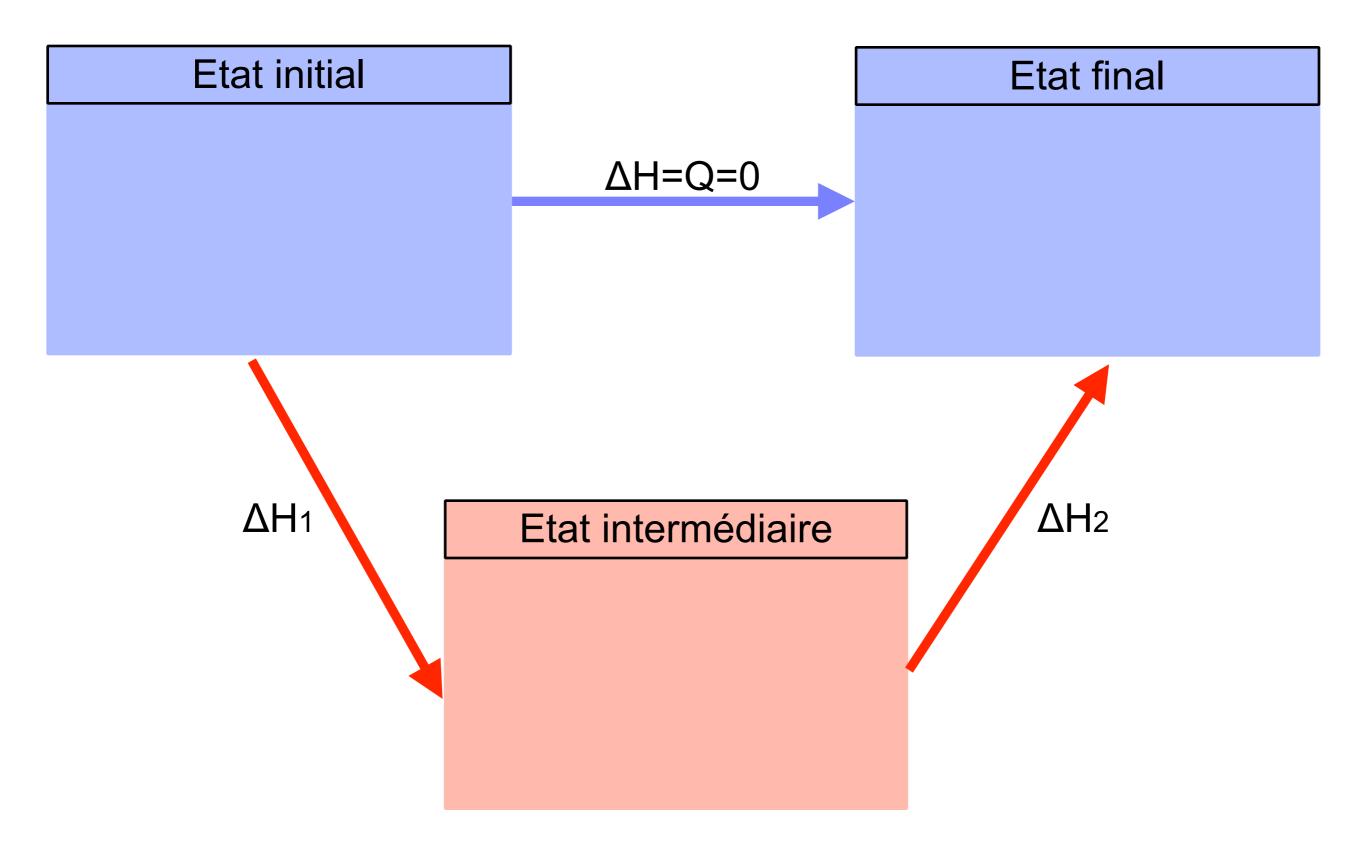


II.1) Mesure expérimentale de Δ_r H



II.1) Mesure expérimentale de Δ_r H





II.2)Calcul de ΔrH à partir des valeurs tabulées

Espèce	ΔfH° (à 298,15K)	
H ₃ O ⁺ (aq)	-285,8 kJ/mol	
HO ⁻ (aq)	-230,0 kJ/mol	
H ₂ O(I)	-285,8 kJ/mol	

III)Température de flamme

