

NOMBRE: Cerda García Gustavo **Materia**: Inteligencia Artificial



Ejercicio de Laboratorio 14. Perceptrón Multicapa y Red Neuronal RBF

DataSet	Perceptrón Multicapa		Red Neuronal RBF	
	Hold Out 70/30	10-Fold-Cross- Validation	Hold Out 70/30	10-Fold-Cross- Validation
IRIS	97.7778 %	97.3333 %	95.5556 %	95.3333 %
WINE	96.2264 %	97.191 %	60.3774 %	48.8764 %
BREAST CANCER WISCONSIN	97.6608 %	95.6063 %	94.152 %	93.6731 %

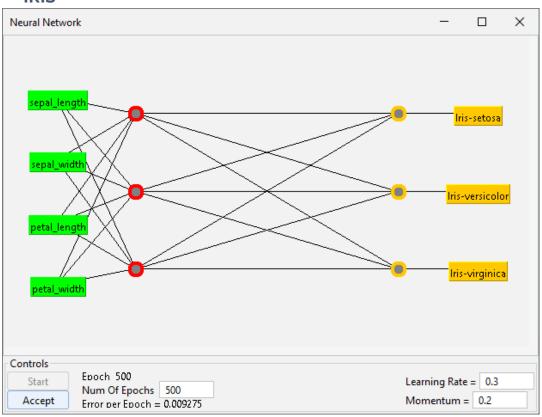


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Perceptrón Multicapa Hold-Out 70/30

IRIS





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```
=== Classifier model (full training set) ===
Sigmoid Node 0
   Inputs
            Weights
   Threshold -3.5015971588434014
   Node 3 -1.005811085385995
Node 4 9.07503844669134
Node 5 -4.107780453339234
   Node 5
Sigmoid Node 1
   Inputs Weights
   Threshold 1.0692845992273177
   Node 3 3.898873687789407
Node 4 -9.768910360340266
Node 5 -8.59913449315135
Sigmoid Node 2
   Inputs Weights
    Threshold -1.0071762383436476
   Node 3 -4.218406133827042
Node 4 -3.626059686321116
Node 5 8.805122981737854
Sigmoid Node 3
   Inputs Weights
   Threshold 3.3824855566856726
   Attrib petal_length -5.037338107319891
Attrib petal_width -4.915469682506093
                                                Class Iris-virginica
                                                    Input
Sigmoid Node 4
                                                     Node 2
   Inputs Weights
   Threshold -3.3305735922918323
   Time taken to build model: 0.07 seconds
                                                  === Evaluation on test split ===
Sigmoid Node 5
                                                 Time taken to test model on test split: 0 seconds
   Inputs Weights
   Threshold -7.496091023618097
                                                  === Summary ===
   97.7778 %
                                                 Correctly Classified Instances
                                                 Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                                                                                           2.2222 %
                                                  Kappa statistic
                                                                                          0.9666
Class Iris-setosa
                                                  Mean absolute error
                                                                                          0.024
   Input
                                                  Root mean squared error
                                                                                          0.1153
   Node 0
                                                  Relative absolute error
                                                                                         5.3891 %
Class Iris-versicolor
                                                  Root relative squared error
                                                                                         24.4455 %
                                                 Total Number of Instances
                                                                                         45
   Node 1
```

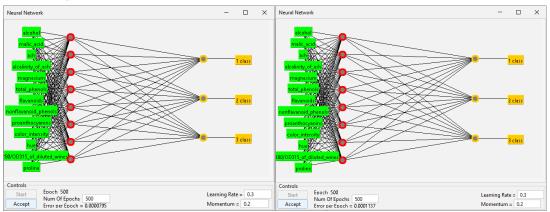
$$\begin{bmatrix} 14 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 16 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

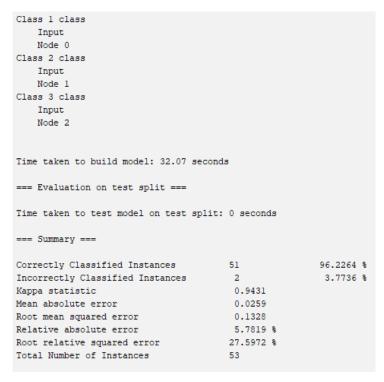


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Wine





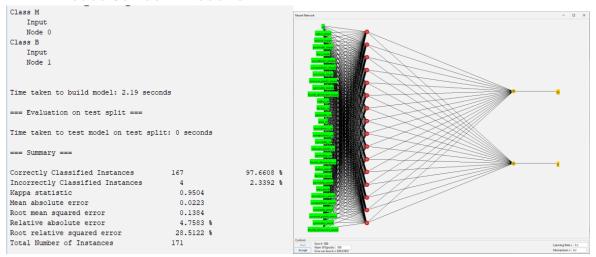
$$\begin{bmatrix} 19 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 14 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 18 \end{bmatrix}$$



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Breast Cancer Wisconsin



$$\begin{bmatrix} 63 & 2 \\ 2 & 104 \end{bmatrix}$$



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10-Fold-Cross-Validation

IRIS

```
=== Classifier model (full training set) ===
Sigmoid Node 0
    Inputs Weights
    Threshold -3.5015971588434014
    Node 3 -1.005811085385995
   Node 4 9.07503844669134
Node 5 -4.107780453339234
Sigmoid Node 1
    Inputs Weights
    Threshold 1.0692845992273177
    Node 3 3.898873687789407
   Node 4 -9.768910360340266
Node 5 -8.59913449315135
Sigmoid Node 2
    Inputs Weights
    Threshold -1.0071762383436476
                                                    Class Iris-setosa
    Node 3 -4.218406133827042
Node 4 -3.626059686321116
                                                        Input
   Node 4 -3.626059686321116
Node 5 8.805122981737854
                                                         Node 0
                                                    Class Iris-versicolor
Siamoid Node 3
                                                        Input
    Inputs Weights
                                                         Node 1
    Threshold 3.3824855566856726
   Attrib petal_length -5.037338107319891
    Attrib petal_width -4.915469682506093
Sigmoid Node 4
                                                    Time taken to build model: 1.69 seconds
    Inputs Weights
    Threshold -3.3305735922918323
    Threshold -3.3305/35922918323 === Stratified cross-validation === Attrib sepal_length -1.1116750023770101 === Summary ===
    Attrib sepal_width 3.1250096866676538
   Attrib petal_length -4.133137022912303
Attrib petal_width -4.079589727871457

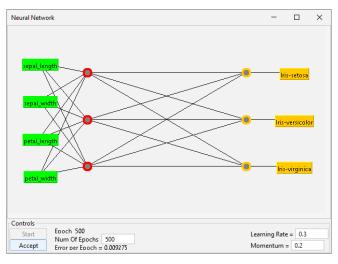
Correctly Classified Instances
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                                                                                                   97.3333 %
                                                                                              146
                                                                                                                     2.6667 %
                                                                                               4
Sigmoid Node 5
                                                                                                 0.96
                                                    Kappa statistic
    Inputs Weights
                                                  Mean absolute error
                                                                                                 0.0327
    Threshold -7.496091023618097
   Threshold -7.496091023618097

Attrib sepal_length -1.2158878822058794

Attrib sepal_width -3.5332821317534946

Attrib netal length 8.401834252274107

Attrib netal length 8.401834252274107
                                                                                                 0.1291
                                                                                                  7.3555 %
                                                                                                 27.3796 %
    Attrib petal_length 8.401834252274107
                                                    Total Number of Instances
 Attrib petal_width 9.460215580472836
```





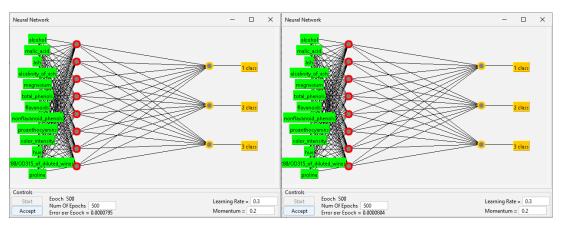
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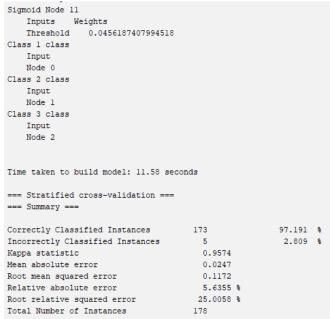


Matriz de Confusión

$$\begin{bmatrix} 50 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 48 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 48 \end{bmatrix}$$

Wine





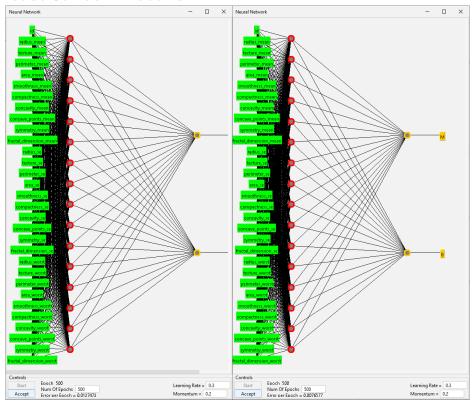
$$\begin{bmatrix} 59 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 67 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 47 \end{bmatrix}$$



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Breast Cancer Wisconsin



```
Sigmoid Node 18
   Inputs Weights
    Threshold 0.03691676807580688
Class M
    Input
    Node 0
Class B
   Input
    Node 1
Time taken to build model: 21.56 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances 544
Incorrectly Classified Instances 25
Kappa statistic 0.9061
                                                            95.6063 %
                                                              4.3937 %
                                          0.042
0.1901
8.9755 %
Mean absolute error
Root mean squared error
Relative absolute error
Root relative squared error
                                          39.318 %
Total Number of Instances
```

Matriz de Confusión

 $\begin{bmatrix} 200 & 12 \\ 13 & 344 \end{bmatrix}$



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Red Neuronal RBF Hold-Out 70/30

IRIS

=== Classifier	model (full training s	et) ===	
Radial basis fu	unction network		
(Logistic regre	ession applied to K-mea	ns clusters as basis	functions)
Togistic Pages	ssion with ridge parame	ter of 1 OF-8	
Coefficients			
	Class		
Variable		Iris-versicolo	
pCluster 0 0	132,7289	-37.797	
pCluster_0_1	134.5741		
pCluster_1_0	-70.3097	27.914	17
pCluster_1_1	-63.3603	29.758	89
pCluster_2_0	-67.1796	2.957	13
pCluster_2_1	-74.4605		
Intercept	1.3218	-21.873	33
Odds Ratios			
	Class		
Variable		Iris-versicolo	r
nCluster 0 0	4.399731892019819E57		0
pCluster 0 1	2.784886924641302E58		0
pCluster 1 0		1.328036449082467E1	12
pCluster 1 1	0	8.397223353462365E1	12
pCluster 2 0	0	19.245	59
pCluster_2_1	0	181964100.594	16
Time taken to k	ouild model: 0 seconds		
P1	1:-		
=== Evaluation	on test split ===		
Time taken to t	test model on test spli	t: 0 seconds	
=== Summary ===	•		
Correctly Class	sified Instances	43	95.5556 %
	ssified Instances	2	4.4444 %
Kappa statistic		0.9331	
Mean absolute e	error	0.0302	
Root mean squar		0.1722	
Relative absolu		6.7897 %	
Root relative s	-	36.4949 %	
Total Number of	Instances	45	

$$\begin{bmatrix} 13 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 16 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 13 \end{bmatrix}$$



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Wine

=== Classifier	=== Classifier model (full training set) ===			
Radial basis function network (Logistic regression applied to K-means clusters as basis functions):				
Logistic Regres		ridge par	ameter of 1.0E-8	
Variable	l class			
pCluster_0_0 pCluster_0_1 Intercept	0.1699 -0.1699	-1.45 1.45		
Odds Ratios	Class			
Variable				
pCluster_0_0 pCluster_0_1	1.1852	0.2346		
Time taken to h	ouild mode	1: 0.01 se	conds	
=== Evaluation on test split ===				
Time taken to test model on test split: 0 seconds				
=== Summary ===	=			
Incorrectly Classified Instances Kappa statistic Mean absolute error Root mean squared error		32 21 0.4073 0.3682 0.4264 82.3329 % 88.634 %	60.3774 % 39.6226 %	

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 7 & 6 \\ 5 & 9 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 17 \end{bmatrix}$$



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=== Classifier model (full training set) ===				
Radial basis function network				
(Logistic regression applied to K-me	eans clusters as h	asis functions		
(Logistic regression applica to K m	cano crasters as s	ubib lunctions		
Logistic Regression with ridge param	meter of 1.0E-8			
Coefficients				
Class				
Variable M				
63				
pCluster_0_0 3.4492				
pCluster_0_1 5.1992				
pCluster_1_0 -4.1135				
pCluster_1_1 -1.1999				
Intercept -0.9243				
Odds Ratios				
Class				
Variable M				
pCluster_0_0 31.4762 pCluster_0_1 181.1227				
pCluster_1_0 0.0164				
pCluster_1_1 0.3012				
Time taken to build model: 0.02 seconds				
=== Evaluation on test split ===				
Time taken to test model on test split: 0 seconds				
=== Summary ===				
Correctly Classified Instances		94.152 %		
Incorrectly Classified Instances	10	5.848 %		
Kappa statistic	0.8759			
Mean absolute error	0.1004			
Root mean squared error	0.2317			
Relative absolute error	21.4114 %			
Root relative squared error	47.7196 %			
Total Number of Instances	171			

$$\begin{bmatrix} 60 & 5 \\ 5 & 101 \end{bmatrix}$$



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10-Fold-Cross-Validation

IRIS

=== Classifier	model (full training s	eet) ===		
	Radial basis function network (Logistic regression applied to K-means clusters as basis functions):			
Logistic Regres	sion with ridge parame	ter of 1 OF-8		
Coefficients	Did with linge parame			
	Class			
Variable	Iris-setosa			
pCluster 0 0	132.7289	-37.79		
pCluster_0_0 pCluster 0 1	134.5741		_	
pCluster 1 0	-70.3097			
pCluster 1 1	-63.3603			
pCluster 2 0	-67.1796			
pCluster 2 1	-74.4605	19.01		
Intercept	1.3218			
Odds Ratios				
	Class			
Variable	Iris-setosa		or	
pCluster_0_0	4.399731892019819E57 2.784886924641302E58		0	
pCluster_0_1	2.784886924641302E58		0	
pCluster_1_0	0	1.328036449082467E	12	
pCluster_1_1	0	8.397223353462365E	12	
pCluster_2_0	0	0 19.2459		
pCluster_2_1	0	181964100.59	46	
Time taken to b	uild model: 0 seconds			
=== Stratified === Summary ===	cross-validation ===			
Correctly Classified Instances		143	95.3333 %	
Incorrectly Classified Instances		7	4.6667 %	
Kappa statistic		0.93		
Mean absolute e		0.034		
Root mean squar		0.1585		
Relative absolu		7.6407 %		
Root relative s	•	33.6209 %		
Total Number of	Instances	150		

$$\begin{bmatrix} 49 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 47 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 47 \end{bmatrix}$$



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```
=== Classifier model (full training set) ===
Radial basis function network
(Logistic regression applied to K-means clusters as basis functions):
Logistic Regression with ridge parameter of 1.0E-8
Coefficients...
                Class
Variable 1 class 2 class
pCluster 0 0 0.1699 -1.45
pCluster_0_1 -0.1699 1.45
Intercept 0.2066 -0.4558
Odds Ratios...
               Class
Variable 1 class 2 class
_____
pCluster_0_0 1.1852 0.2346
pCluster_0_1 0.8437 4.2629
Time taken to build model: 0.01 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
                               87
91
                                                 48.8764 %
Correctly Classified Instances
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                                 51.1236 %
                                   0.1856
Kappa statistic
                                   0.3997
Mean absolute error
                                   0.448
Root mean squared error
Relative absolute error
                                  91.0416 %
Root relative squared error
                                  95.6225 %
Total Number of Instances
                                 178
```

Matriz de Confusión

 $\begin{bmatrix} 18 & 34 & 7 \\ 4 & 61 & 6 \\ 8 & 32 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$



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Breast Cancer Wisconsin

```
=== Classifier model (full training set) ===
Radial basis function network
(Logistic regression applied to K-means clusters as basis functions
Logistic Regression with ridge parameter of 1.0E-8
Coefficients...
                  Class
Variable
pCluster 0 0 3.4492
pCluster 0 1 5.1992
pCluster 1 0 -4.1135
pCluster_1_1 -1.1999
Intercept
               -0.9243
Odds Ratios...
                 Class
Variable
pCluster_0_0 31.4762
pCluster_0_1 181.1227
              0.0164
0.3012
pCluster_1_0
pCluster_1_1
Time taken to build model: 0.01 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances 533
Incorrectly Classified Instances 36
Kappa statistic 0.8639
                                                       93.6731 %
                                                        6.3269 %
Mean absolute error
                                       0.8639
                                       0.0948
Root mean squared error
Relative absolute error
                                       0.2338
                                      20.2639 %
48.3492 %
Root relative squared error
Total Number of Instances
                                       569
```

Matriz de Confusión

 $\begin{bmatrix} 191 & 21 \\ 15 & 342 \end{bmatrix}$

Documentación del Notebook

Primero debemos importar las librerías que vamos a utilizar



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```
import tensorflow as tf #Importar la libreria de tensorflow
from tensorflow.keras import datasets, layers, models #Importar las librerias de keras para datasets, layers y
models
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt #Importar la libreria de matplotlib para graficar
```

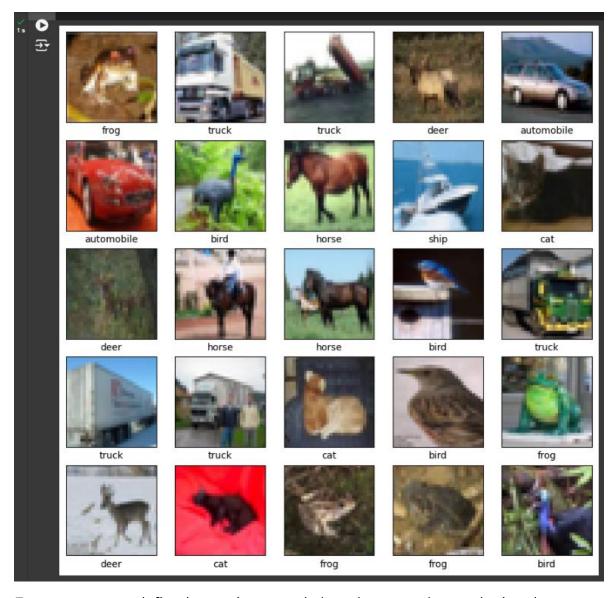
Seguimos descargando los datos de CIFAR10 y normalizamos los valores de los pixeles de las imágenes.

Ahora vamos a mostrar las primeras 25 imágenes de CIFAR10, y definimos las clases y el tamaño de las figuras



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En esta parte se define la arquitectura de la red neuronal convolucional.

```
model = models.Sequential() #Crear un modelo secuencial
model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(32, 32, 3))) #Agregar una capa convolucional
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2))) #Agregar una capa de pooling
model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu')) #Agregar una capa convolucional
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2))) #Agregar una capa de pooling
model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu')) #Agregar una capa convolucional
```

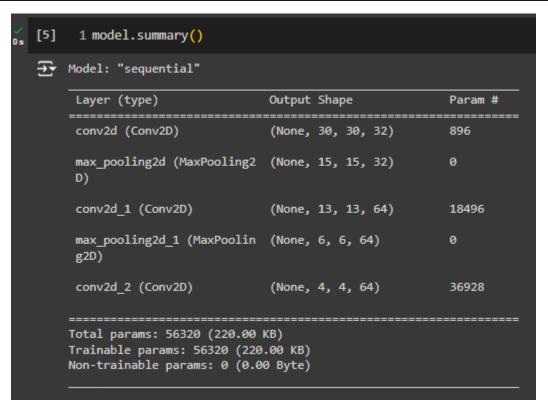
Y se muestra un resumen de la arquitectura de la red neuronal.



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```
● ● ● model.summary() #Mostrar un resumen de la arquitectura de la red neuronal
```



Se agregan las capas densas para la clasificación y se muestra un resumen de la arquitectura.

```
model.add(layers.Flatten()) #Agregar una capa de aplanado
model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu')) #Agregar una capa densa
model.add(layers.Dense(10)) #Agregar una capa densa
```



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```
1 model.add(layers.Flatten())
0<sub>5</sub> [7]
          2 model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'))
          3 model.add(layers.Dense(10))
          1 model.summary()
        Model: "sequential"
         Layer (type)
                                      Output Shape
                                                                Param #
         conv2d (Conv2D)
                                      (None, 30, 30, 32)
                                                                896
         max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2 (None, 15, 15, 32)
                                                                0
         D)
         conv2d 1 (Conv2D)
                                      (None, 13, 13, 64)
                                                                18496
         max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPoolin (None, 6, 6, 64)
         g2D)
         conv2d_2 (Conv2D)
                                      (None, 4, 4, 64)
                                                                36928
         flatten (Flatten)
                                      (None, 1024)
         dense (Dense)
                                      (None, 64)
                                                                65600
         dense_1 (Dense)
                                      (None, 10)
                                                                650
        Total params: 122570 (478.79 KB)
        Trainable params: 122570 (478.79 KB)
        Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
```

Ya llegamos a la parte donde compilamos y entrenamos el modelo, utilizaremos el optimizador 'Adam' ya que es uno de los mas utilizados en la actualidad como la función de entropía cruzada para la clasificación, y la métrica de precisión para evaluar el rendimiento del modelo. Tendremos 10 épocas.



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```
0
      1 model.compile(optimizer='adam',
                        loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
                       metrics=['accuracy'])
      5 history = model.fit(train_images, train_labels, epochs=10,
                              validation_data=(test_images, test_labels))
Epoch 1/10
1563/1563 [=
                                             ===] - 15s 6ms/step - loss: 1.5574 - accuracy: 0.4289 - val_loss: 1.2755 - val_accuracy: 0.5487
    1563/1563 [=
                                                 - 8s 5ms/step - loss: 1.1964 - accuracy: 0.5738 - val loss: 1.1823 - val accuracy: 0.5775
    1563/1563 [=
Epoch 4/10
                                              ==] - 8s 5ms/step - loss: 1.0423 - accuracy: 0.6313 - val_loss: 1.0184 - val_accuracy: 0.6415
    1563/1563 [=
                                                 - 8s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9479 - accuracy: 0.6666 - val_loss: 1.0219 - val_accuracy: 0.6468
    Epoch 5/10
1563/1563 [=
                                                 - 8s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8757 - accuracy: 0.6925 - val_loss: 0.9699 - val_accuracy: 0.6578
    Epoch 6/10
1563/1563 [=
                                                 - 7s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8275 - accuracy: 0.7108 - val_loss: 0.9265 - val_accuracy: 0.6814
                                                 - 8s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7750 - accuracy: 0.7284 - val_loss: 0.8775 - val_accuracy: 0.6962
    Epoch 8/10
    1563/1563 [=
                                                 - 8s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7343 - accuracy: 0.7420 - val_loss: 0.9039 - val_accuracy: 0.6901
    Epoch 9/10 1563/1563 [:
                                              =] - 8s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6965 - accuracy: 0.7557 - val_loss: 0.8802 - val_accuracy: 0.7083
    Epoch 10/10
1563/1563 [=
                                              ==] - 9s 6ms/step - loss: 0.6644 - accuracy: 0.7644 - val_loss: 0.9073 - val_accuracy: 0.6965
```

Ahora graficaremos la precisión del modelo en entrenamiento y en validación.

```
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='accuracy') #Graficar la precision en el entrenamiento
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label = 'val_accuracy') #Graficar la precision en la validacion
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.ylim([0.5, 1])
plt.legend(loc='lower right')

test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_images, test_labels, verbose=2) #Evaluar el modelo en el conjunto de
prueba
```



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```
0
     1 plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='accuracy')
     2 plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label = 'val_accuracy')
     3 plt.xlabel('Epoch')
     4 plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
     5 plt.ylim([0.5, 1])
     6 plt.legend(loc='lower right')
     8 test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_images, test_labels, verbose=2)
→ 313/313 - 1s - loss: 0.9073 - accuracy: 0.6965 - 645ms/epoch - 2ms/step
        1.0
        0.9
        0.8
     Accuracy
        0.7
        0.6
                                                              accuracy
                                                              val_accuracy
        0.5
                           2
                                                     6
                                        4
                                                                 8
                                         Epoch
```

Y para finalizar mostraremos la precisión del modelo.

