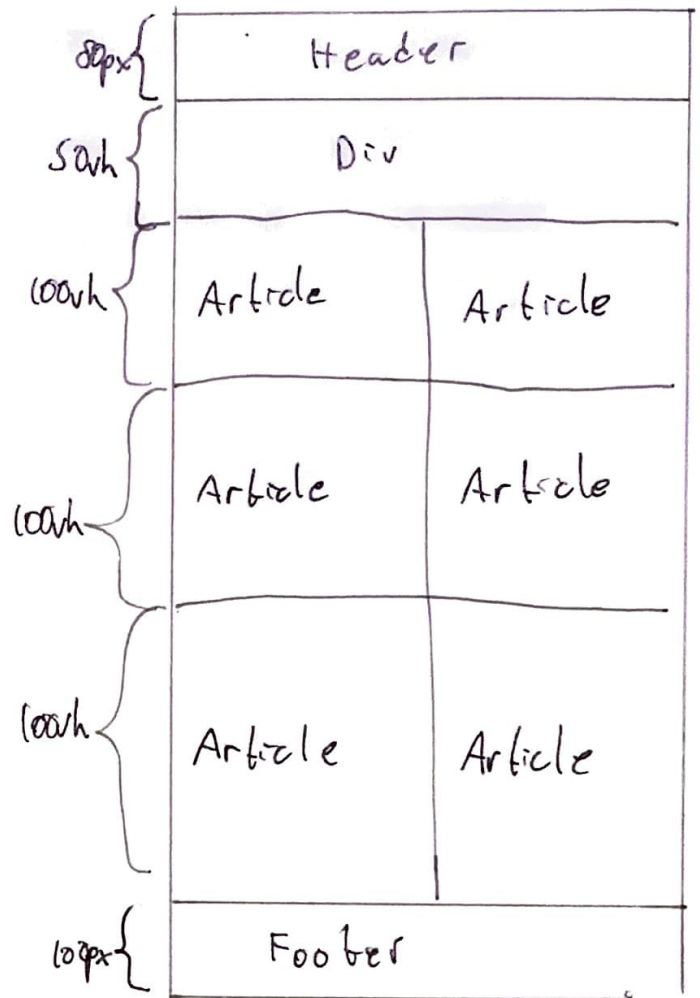
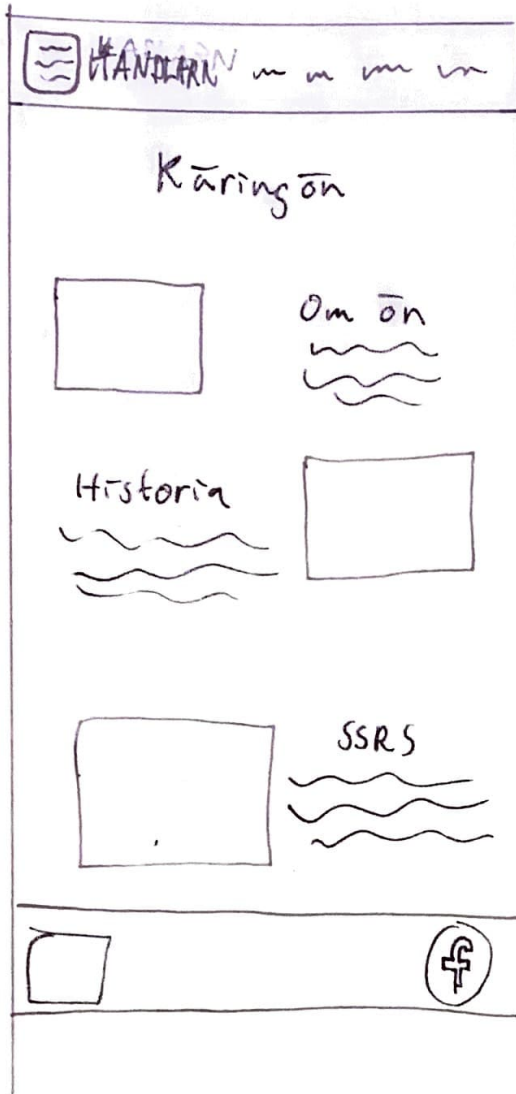


Kāringōn

Desktop



mobile

