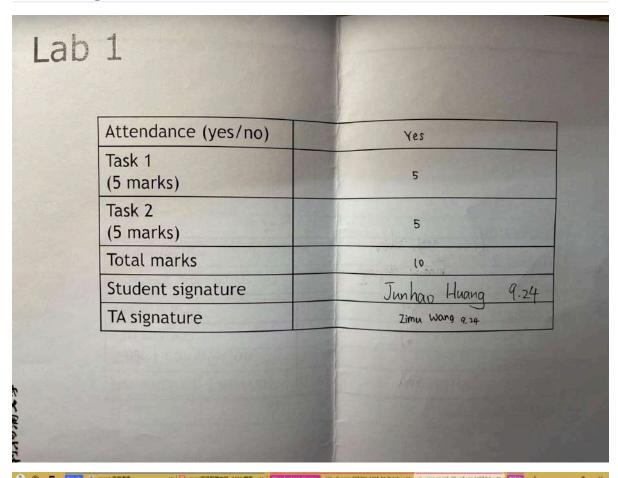
# CPT201 Database Development and Design Lab Report

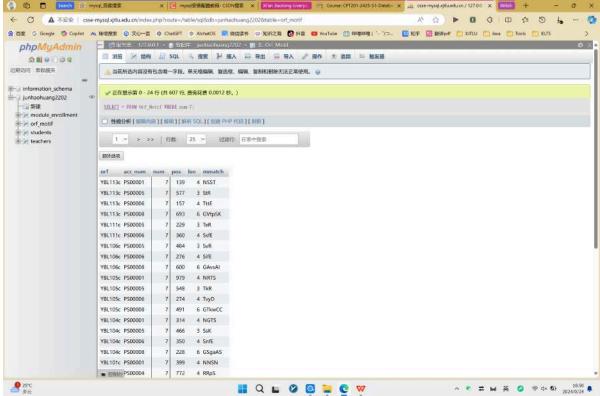
Name: Junhao Huang

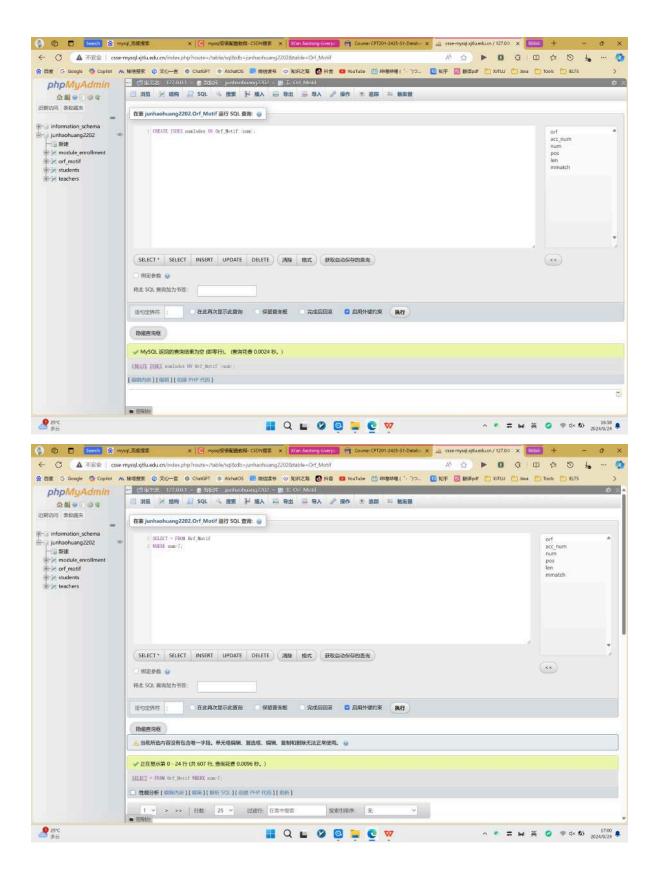
**Student ID: 2256792** 

Date: 2024.12.12

### Lab 1 JDBC







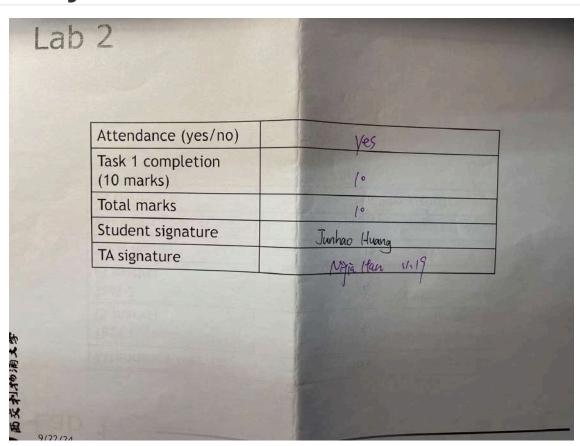
```
Project - O C X : - Minimises DOMCharjan X

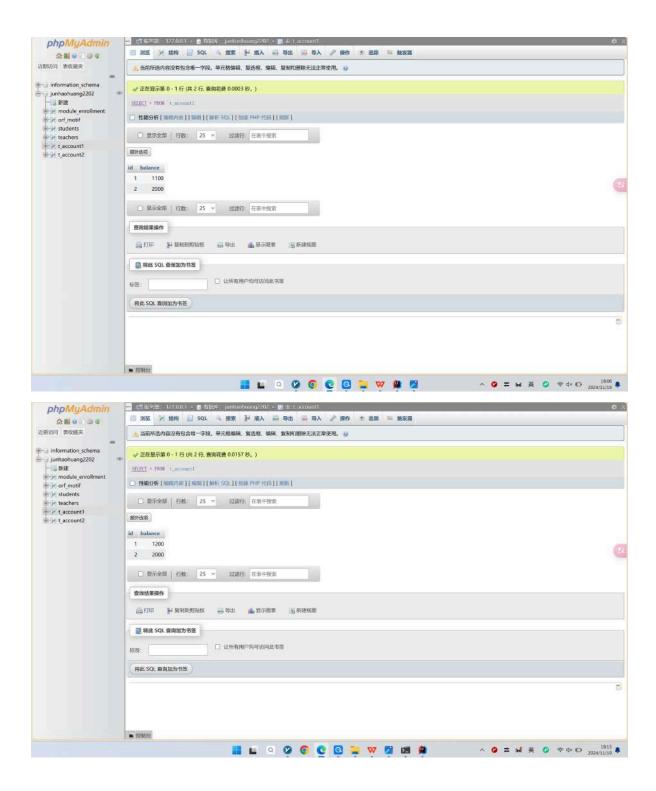
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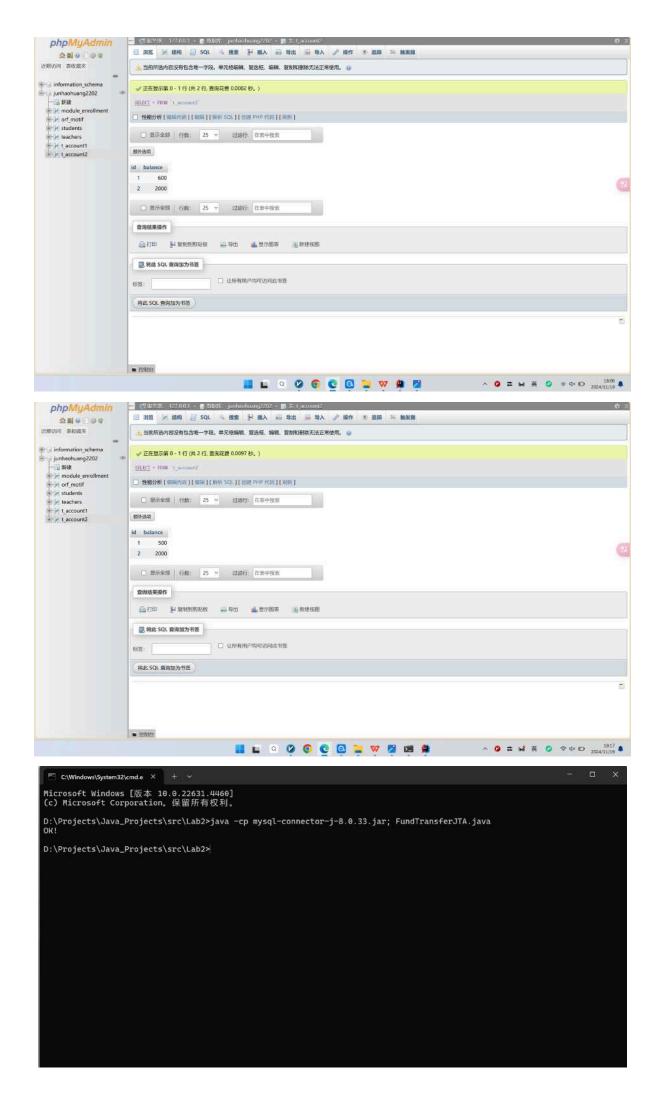
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```

## Lab2 JTA







## **Lab 3 XML Processing**

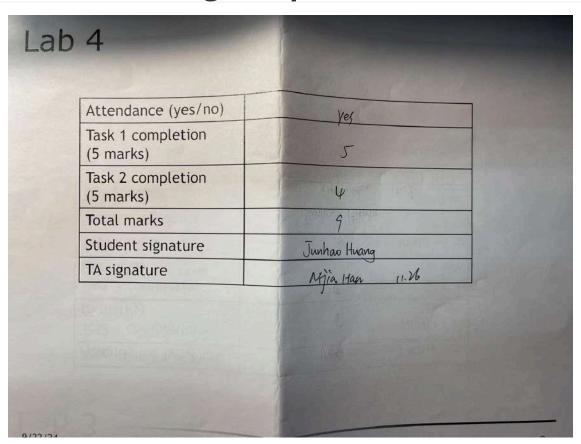
Attendance (ves/ne)	
Attendance (yes/no)	Ves
Task 1 completion (5 marks)	5
Task 2 completion (5 marks)	5
Total marks	10 thems
Student signature	
TA signature	Junhao Huang Nijia Han 11-19

### **DOM**

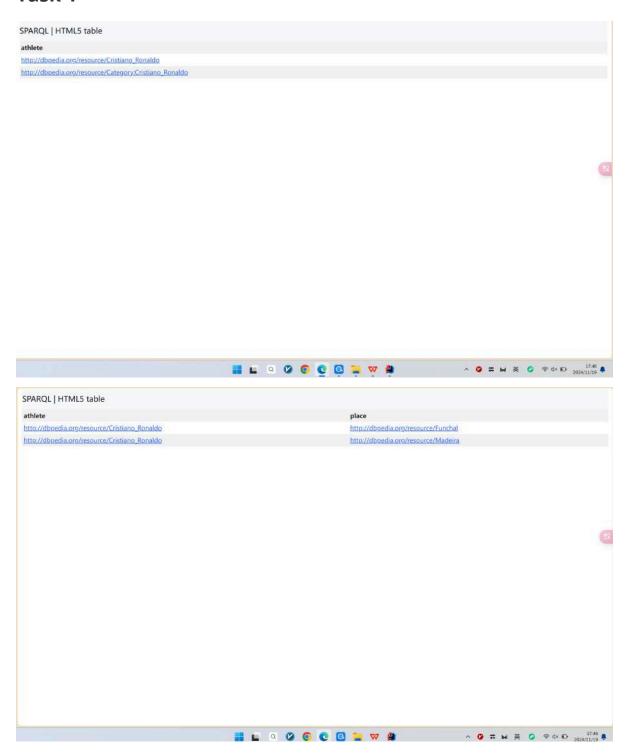
```
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.22631.4460]
(c) Microsoft Corporation, 保留所有权利,

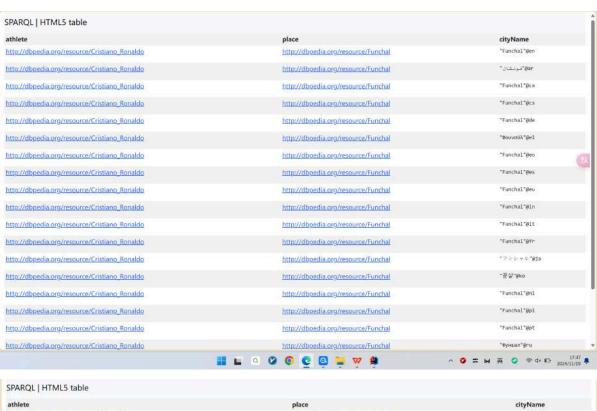
D:\Projects\Java_Projects\src\Lab3>java SAXParserDemo
Roll No: 393
First Name: dinkar
Last Name: dinkar
Marks: 85
End Element :student
Roll No: 493
First Name: Gupta
Nick Name: vinni
Marks: 95
End Element:student
Roll No: 593
First Name: javir
Last Name: javir
```

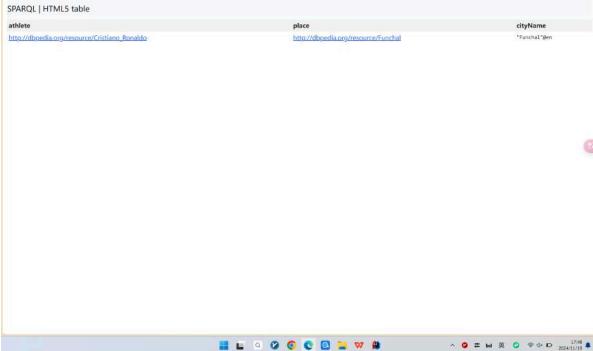
## Lab 4 KnowledgeGraph

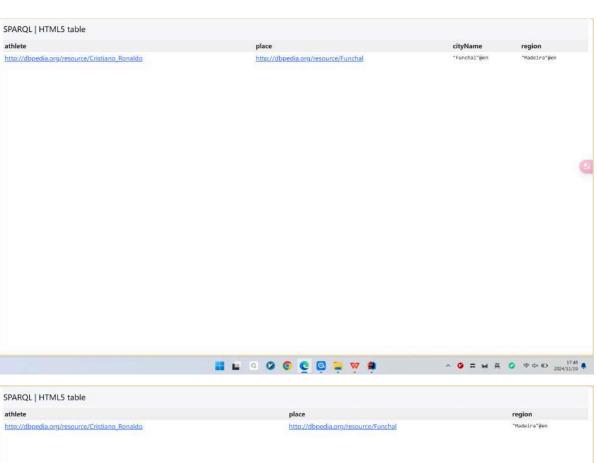


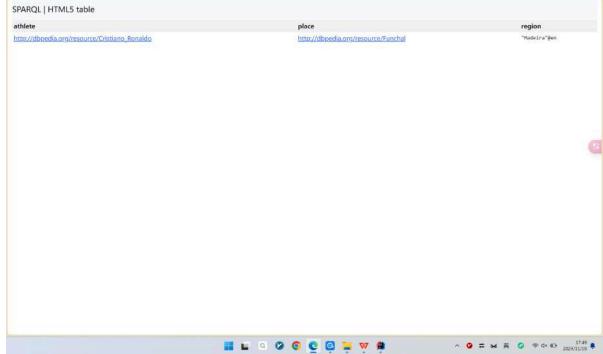
### Task 1

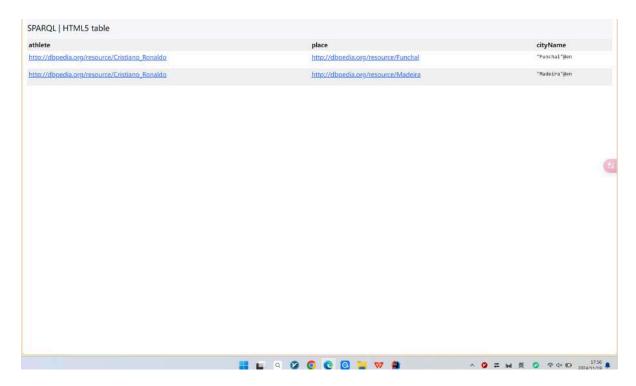




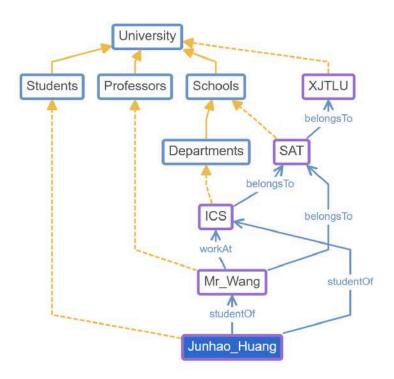








### Task 2



#### The RDF code of the graph:

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns="urn:webprotege:ontology:0043199f-c609-4775-9f0a-efbb33303640#"
    xml:base="urn:webprotege:ontology:0043199f-c609-4775-9f0a-efbb33303640"
    xmlns:owl="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#"
    xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
    xmlns:xml="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
    xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/xMLschema#"
    xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
    xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
    xmlns:webprotege="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/">
    <owl:Ontology rdf:about="urn:webprotege:ontology:0043199f-c609-4775-9f0a-efbb33303640"/>
```

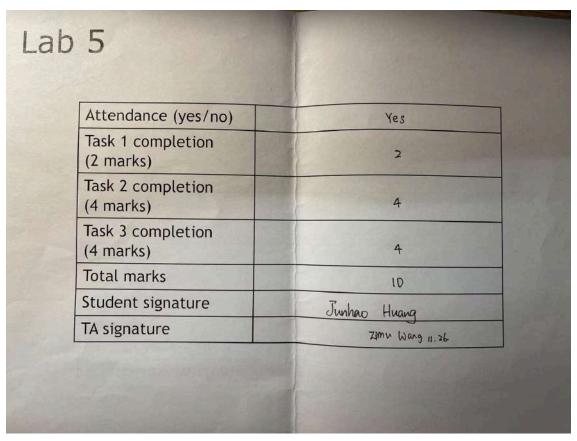
```
<!--
//////
  //
  // Object Properties
  //
//////
   -->
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R9PoKwuK24PwAYyqbtMFIXu -->
   <owl:objectProperty</pre>
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R9PoKwuK24PwAYyqbtMFIXu">
      <rdfs:subPropertyOf
rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#topObjectProperty"/>
      <rdfs:label>workAt</rdfs:label>
   </owl>
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RBKKlJzgB7nwMXJr8uXqvII -->
   <owl:objectProperty</pre>
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RBKKl]zgB7nwMXJr8uXqvII">
      <rdfs:subPropertyOf
rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#top0bjectProperty"/>
      <rdfs:label>belongsTo</rdfs:label>
   </owl>
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RCL5CAkBFBKX0CW88JcRXHH -->
   <owl:objectProperty</pre>
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RCL5CAkBFBKX0CW88JcRXHH">
      <rdfs:subPropertyOf
rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#top0bjectProperty"/>
      <rdfs:label>studentOf</rdfs:label>
   </owl>
   <!--
//////
 //
```

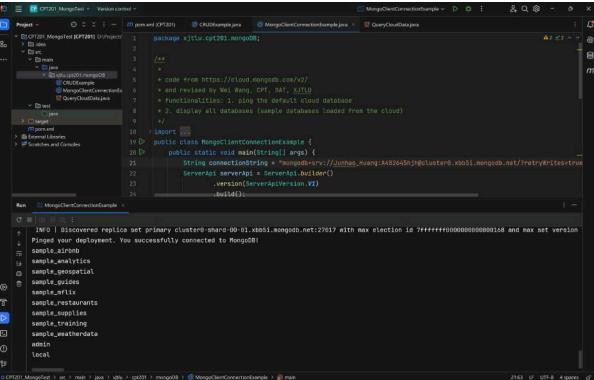
```
// classes
   //
//////
    -->
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R9S46fKTuMhMBwYOWLnROQA -->
   <owl>class
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R9S46fKTuMhMBwY0WLnRoQA">
       <rdfs:subClassOf
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RCbv9PMZpvT7R0q3nuG32iy"/>
       <rdfs:label>Students</rdfs:label>
   </owl>
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RCbv9PMZpvT7R0q3nuG32iy -->
   <owl>class
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RCbv9PMZpvT7R0q3nuG32iy">
       <rdfs:label>University</rdfs:label>
   </owl>
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RDNNFK313i7wkhoJFKj3rFR -->
   <owl>class
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RDNNFK313i7wkhoJFKj3rFR">
       <rdfs:subClassOf
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RhY1iQdak4T9rvRARJe5an"/>
       <rdfs:label>Departments</rdfs:label>
   </owl>
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RhY1iQdak4T9rvRARJe5an -->
   <owl:Class rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RhY1iQdak4T9rvRARJe5an">
       <rdfs:subClassOf
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RCbv9PMZpvT7R0q3nuG32iy"/>
       <rdfs:label>Schools</rdfs:label>
   </owl>
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RrhWazT2CcY7ClJ611CHQh -->
   <owl:Class rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RrhWazT2CcY7ClJ611CHQh">
       <rdfs:subClassOf
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RCbv9PMZpvT7R0q3nuG32iy"/>
```

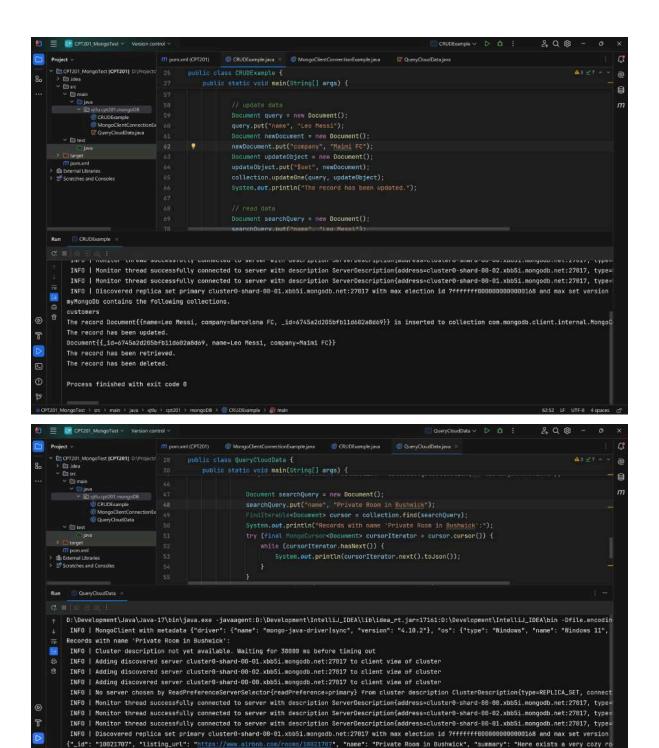
```
<rdfs:label>Professors</rdfs:label>
   </owl>
   <!--
//////
   //
   // Individuals
   //
//////
    -->
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R88U3jjQfVkgofoVEef261U -->
   <owl:NamedIndividual</pre>
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R88U3jjQfVkgofoVEef261U">
       <rdf:type
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RDNNFK313i7wkhoJFKj3rFR"/>
       <webprotege:RBKKlJzgB7nwMXJr8uXqvII</pre>
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R9a1823UiUZOOBjfikJJHPE"/>
       <rdfs:label>ICS</rdfs:label>
   </owl>
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R9a1823UiUZOOBjfikJJHPE -->
   <owl:NamedIndividual</pre>
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R9a1823UiUZOOBjfikJJHPE">
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RhY1iQdak4T9rvRARJe5an"/>
       <webprotege:RBKKlJzgB7nwMXJr8uXqvII</pre>
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RDdkcUe6hWpzcyWJCXgufjX"/>
       <rdfs:label>SAT</rdfs:label>
   </owl>
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RBBDvwUUedRODwdOMy43uz4 -->
   <owl:NamedIndividual</pre>
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RBBDvwUUedRODwdOMy43uz4">
       <rdf:type
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RrhWazT2CcY7ClJ611CHQh"/>
       <webprotege:R9PoKwuK24PwAYyqbtMFIXu</pre>
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R88U3jjQfVkgofoVEef261U"/>
       <webprotege:RBKKlJzgB7nwMXJr8uXqvII</pre>
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R9a1823UiUZ00BjfikJJHPE"/>
```

```
<rdfs:label>Mr_Wang</rdfs:label>
    </owl>
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RDdkcUe6hWpzcyWJCXgufjX -->
    <owl:NamedIndividual</pre>
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RDdkcUe6hWpzcyWJCXgufjX">
       <rdf:type
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RCbv9PMZpvT7R0q3nuG32iy"/>
       <rdfs:label>XJTLU</rdfs:label>
    </owl>
   <!-- http://webprotege.stanford.edu/REGNMENmTcCbocir7TVyL6 -->
    <owl:NamedIndividual</pre>
rdf:about="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/REGNMENmTcCbocir7TVyL6">
       <rdf:type
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R9S46fKTuMhMBwY0WLnR0QA"/>
        <webprotege:RCL5CAkBFBKX0CW88JcRXHH</pre>
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/R88U3jjQfvkgofoVEef261U"/>
        <webprotege:RCL5CAkBFBKX0CW88JcRXHH</pre>
rdf:resource="http://webprotege.stanford.edu/RBBDvwUUedRODwdOMy43uz4"/>
        <rdfs:label>Junhao_Huang</rdfs:label>
    </owl>
</rdf:RDF>
<!-- Generated by the OWL API (version 4.5.13) https://github.com/owlcs/owlapi --
```

### **Lab 5 Java and MongoDB**



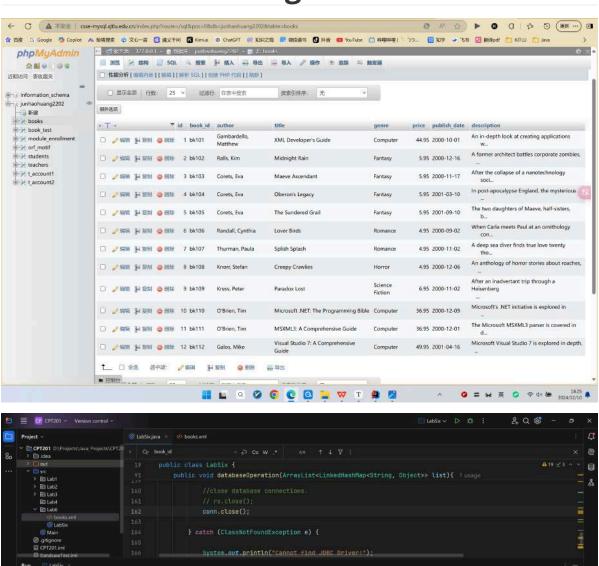




The record has been retrieved.

Process finished with exit code 0

### Lab 6 XML and MongoDB



The Code of the In Class Test:

The code can successfully get the result below

```
package Lab6;
import org.w3c.dom.Document;
import org.w3c.dom.Element;
import org.w3c.dom.Node;
import org.w3c.dom.NodeList;
import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilder;
```

```
import javax.xml.parsers.DocumentBuilderFactory;
import java.io.File;
import java.sql.*;
import java.text.ParseException;
import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
import java.time.LocalDate;
import java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.LinkedHashMap;
public class LabSix {
    // initiate database information
    static final String JDBC_DRIVER = "com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver";
    //replace the following three parameter values with your own ones
    static final String DB_URL = "jdbc:mysql://10.7.1.127/junhaohuang2202";
    static final String USER = "JunhaoHuang2202";
    static final String PASS = "123";
    public ArrayList<LinkedHashMap<String, Object>> extractInfo(String filepath)
    {
       ArrayList<LinkedHashMap<String, Object>> list = new ArrayList<>();
       try {
            File inputFile = new File("src/Lab6/books.xml");
            DocumentBuilderFactory dbFactory =
                    DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();
            DocumentBuilder dBuilder = dbFactory.newDocumentBuilder();
            Document doc = dBuilder.parse(inputFile);
            doc.getDocumentElement().normalize();
            System.out.println("Root element :" +
                    doc.getDocumentElement().getNodeName());
            NodeList nList = doc.getElementsByTagName("book");
            // get each book info
            for (int temp = 0; temp < nList.getLength(); temp++) {</pre>
                LinkedHashMap<String, Object> entity = new LinkedHashMap<>();
                Node nNode = nList.item(temp);
                // print book
                // System.out.println("\nCurrent Element:" + nNode.getNodeName()
                + temp);
                if (nNode.getNodeType() == Node.ELEMENT_NODE) {
                    Element eElement = (Element) nNode;
                    // get book_id
                    String book_id = eElement.getAttribute("id");
                    // get author
                    String author =
 eElement.getElementsByTagName("author").item(0).getTextContent();
                    // get title
                    String title =
 eElement.getElementsByTagName("title").item(0).getTextContent();
                    // get genre
                    String genre =
 eElement.getElementsByTagName("genre").item(0).getTextContent();
                    // get price
                    String price =
 eElement.getElementsByTagName("price").item(0).getTextContent();
```

```
// get date
                   String date =
eElement.getElementsByTagName("publish_date").item(0).getTextContent();
                   // get description
                   String description =
eElement.getElementsByTagName("description").item(0).getTextContent();
                   // add to map
                   entity.put("book_id", book_id);
                   entity.put("author", author);
                   entity.put("title", title);
                   entity.put("genre", genre);
                   entity.put("price", price);
                   entity.put("date", date);
                   entity.put("description", description);
                   // 讲当前的 entity 添加到 arraylist 当中
                   list.add(entity);
               }
           }
       } catch (Exception e) {
           e.printStackTrace();
       return list;
   public void databaseOperation(ArrayList<LinkedHashMap<String, Object>>
                                         list){
       Connection conn;
       Statement stmt;
       ResultSet rs;
       String sql;
       String first;
       long begin;
       long end;
       try {
           Class.forName(JDBC_DRIVER);
           conn = DriverManager.getConnection(DB_URL, USER, PASS);
           if (!conn.isClosed()) {
               System.out.println("Succeeded connecting to the Database.");
           }
           stmt = conn.createStatement();
           //prepare query without an index
           System.out.println("Start to insert values into the database");
           for (int i = 0; i < list.size(); i++) {
               LinkedHashMap<String, Object> entity = list.get(i);
               try {
                   String priceStr = (String) entity.get("price");
                   String dateStr = (String) entity.get("date");
                   String bookId = (String) entity.get("book_id");
                   String author = (String) entity.get("author");
                   String title = (String) entity.get("title");
                   String genre = (String) entity.get("genre");
                   String description = (String) entity.get("description");
                   // check null value
                   if (priceStr == null || dateStr == null || bookId == null ||
```

```
author == null || title == null || genre == null ||
description == null) {
                        System.out.println("Skipping incomplete data: " +
                                entity);
                        continue:
                    }
                    // convert float and date
                    float price = Float.parseFloat(priceStr);
                    DateTimeFormatter formatter =
                            DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("yyyy-MM-dd");
                    LocalDate localDate = LocalDate.parse(dateStr, formatter);
                    java.sql.Date sqlDate = java.sql.Date.valueOf(localDate);
                    // 构建 SQL
                    sql = "INSERT INTO books (book_id, author, title, genre,
                    price, publish_date, description) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?,
?)";
                    try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql))
                    {
                        pstmt.setString(1, bookId);
                        pstmt.setString(2, author);
                        pstmt.setString(3, title);
                        pstmt.setString(4, genre);
                        pstmt.setFloat(5, price);
                        pstmt.setDate(6, sqlDate);
                        pstmt.setString(7, description);
                        int affectedRows = pstmt.executeUpdate();
                        System.out.println("Rows affected: " + affectedRows);
                    }
                } catch (SQLException e) {
                    System.err.println("SQL error: " + e.getMessage());
                    e.printStackTrace();
                } catch (Exception e) {
                    System.err.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
                    e.printStackTrace();
            }
            System.out.println("End query.");
            conn.close();
            //close database connections.
            conn.close();
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
            System.out.println("Cannot find JDBC Driver!");
            e.printStackTrace();
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        LabSix labSix = new LabSix();
        ArrayList<LinkedHashMap<String, Object>> result =
                labSix.extractInfo("books.xml");
        for (LinkedHashMap<String, Object> entity : result) {
            System.out.printf((String) entity.get("book_id"));
        }
```

```
labSix.databaseOperation(result);
}
```