

# Actividad 10

miércoles, 15 de febrero de 2023

05:39 p. m.

$$z = 2 - x^2 - 2y^2$$

$$2 - x^2 - 2y^2 = 0$$

$$2y^2 = 2 - x^2$$

$$y^2 = \frac{2 - x^2}{2} \rightarrow y = \pm \sqrt{\frac{2 - x^2}{2}}$$

Tomando la raíz positiva:

$$\sqrt{\frac{2 - x^2}{2}} = 0$$

$$2 - x^2 = 0$$

$$\frac{2 - x^2}{2} = 0 \rightarrow -x^2 = -2$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{2}$$

$$V = \int_{-\sqrt{2}}^{\sqrt{2}} \int_{-\sqrt{\frac{2-x^2}{2}}}^{\sqrt{\frac{2-x^2}{2}}} (2 - x^2 - 2y^2) dy dx$$

$$V = \int_{-\sqrt{2}}^{\sqrt{2}} \int_{-\sqrt{\frac{2-x^2}{2}}}^{\sqrt{\frac{2-x^2}{2}}} [(2 - x^2) - 2y^2] dy dx = 4 \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} \int_0^{\sqrt{\frac{2-x^2}{2}}} (2 - x^2) - 2y^2 dy dx$$

$$V = 4 \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} \left[ (2 - x^2)y - \frac{2y^3}{3} \right] \Big|_0^{\sqrt{\frac{2-x^2}{2}}} dx = 4 \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} (2 - x^2) \sqrt{\frac{2-x^2}{2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{2-x^2}{2}} \right]^3 dx$$

$$V = 4 \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} \frac{(2 - x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{2 - x^2}{2} \right)^{3/2} dx = 4 \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} \frac{(2 - x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{2(2 - x^2)^{3/2}}{3(\sqrt{2})^3} dx =$$

$$4 \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} \frac{(2-x^2)^{1/2}}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{x(2-x^2)^{3/2}}{3(x\sqrt{2})} dx = 4 \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} \frac{(2-x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{(2-x^2)^{3/2}}{3\sqrt{2}} dx$$

$$= 4 \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} \frac{3(2-x^2)^{3/2} - (2-x^2)^{3/2}}{3\sqrt{2}} dx = 4 \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} \frac{2(2-x^2)^{3/2}}{3\sqrt{2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{8}{3\sqrt{2}} \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} (2-x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

$$\rightarrow \int (a^2 - u^2)^{3/2} du = -\frac{u}{8} (2u^2 - 5a^2) \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{3a^4}{8} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{u}{a}\right) + C$$

$$u = x$$

$$a = \sqrt{2}$$

$$V = \frac{8}{3\sqrt{2}} \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} (2-x^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{8}{3\sqrt{2}} \left[ -\frac{x}{8} (2x^2 - 10) \sqrt{2-x^2} + \frac{3}{2} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \right] \Big|_0^{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$V = \frac{8}{3\sqrt{2}} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} (2(\sqrt{2})^2 - 10) \sqrt{2 - (\sqrt{2})^2} + \frac{3}{2} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \right]$$

$$V = \frac{8}{3\sqrt{2}} \left[ \frac{3}{4} \pi \right] = \sqrt{2} \pi$$