Desenvolvimento de um sistema de detecção de chuva

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Objetivos

- Sensor de chuva
- Kit FPGA Altera DE2-115
- Módulo Bluetooth





Sensor de chuva

- Saída digital HIGH → sem chuva / LOW → chovendo
- Possui conversor AD embutido (comparador)
- Comunicação paralela (apenas 1 bit)

Informações Técnicas:

- Tensão de operação: 3,3V a 5V
- Corrente de saída: 100mA
- Saída: digital ou analógica
- Ajuste do sinal digital por trimpot
- Chip do módulo leitor: comparador LM393



Conversor AD

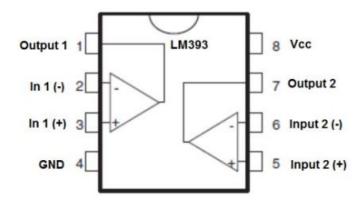
• Lei de Ohm

$$V = R \cdot i$$

• LM393

$$V_{ref} > V_{in} = 0V$$

$$V_{in} > V_{ref} = V_{cc}$$

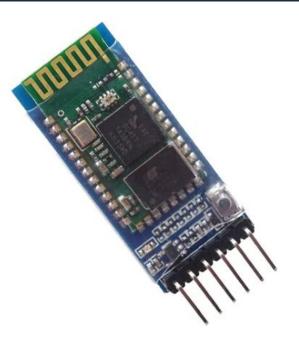


Módulo Bluetooth HC-05

- É possível enviar e receber dados seriais RX/TX
- Suporta tanto modo mestre como escravo
- Comunicação utilizando protocolo UART

Informações Técnicas:

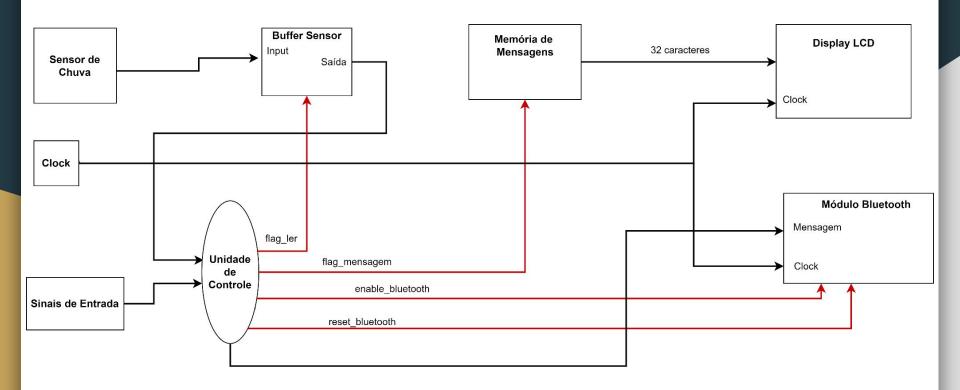
- Tensão de alimentação: 5V
- Tensão de operação: 3,3V
- Baud rate padrão de 9600
- Compatível com bluetooth de dispositivos Android e Windows Phone



Bits de controle

СНЗ	CH2	CH1	Função	
0	0	0	Sensor desligado e Bluetooth Off	
0	0	1	Consulta Valor do Sensor e printa no display	
0	1	0	Liga módulo Bluetooh	
0	1	1	Reseta módulo Bluetooth	
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

Diagrama Esquemático

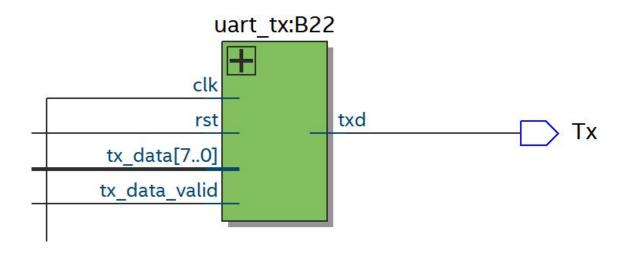


Memória de Mensagem

СНЗ	CH2	CH1	Mensagem	
0	0	0	Display Limpo	
0	0	1	Chovendo!	
0	1	0	Tempo Seco !	
0	1	1	Bluetooth: on	
1	0	0	Bluetooth: off	
1	0	1	Sensor Desligado / Bluetooth: off	
1	1	0	Bluetooth: Reset	

Memoria_Mens	agem:comb_8	Print_Displ:	
+	hex_1_00[7_0]	hex_1_00[7_0]	
	hex_1_01[7_0]	hex_1_01[7_0]	
	hex_1_02[7_0]	hex_1_02[7_0]	
	hex_1_03[7_0]	hex_1_03[70]	
	hex_1_04[7_0]	hex_1_04[70]	
	hex_1_os[7_o]	hex_1_os[70]	
	hex_1_06[7_0]	hex_1_06[70]	
	hex_1_07[7_0]	hex_1_07[70]	
	hex_1_08[7_0]	hex_1_os[7o]	
	hex_1_09[7_0]	hex_1_09[7_0]	
	hex_1_10[7_0]	hex_1_10[7_0]	
	hex_1_11[7_0]	hex_1_11[7_0]	
	hex_1_12[7_0]	hex_1_12[7_0]	
	hex_1_13[7_0]	hex_1_13[7_0]	LCD BLON DISPOSION
	hex_1_14[7_0]	hex_1_14[7_0]	LCD_BLON
flag_mensagem[2.0]	hex_1_15[7_0]	hex_1_15[70]	LCD_DATA[7.0]
	hex_2_00[7_0]	hex_2_00[70]	LCD_EN
	hex_2_01[7_0]	hex_2_01[70]	LCD_ON
	hex_2_02[7_0]	hex_2_02[7_0]	LCD_RS
	hex_2_03[7_0]	hex_2_03[7_0]	LCD_RW
	hex_2_04[7_0]	hex_2_04[7_0]	
	hex_2_os[7_o]	hex_2_os[7_o]	
	hex_2_06[7_0]	hex_2_06[7_0]	
	hex_2_07[7_0]	hex_2_07[7_0]	
	hex_2_08[7_0]	hex_2_08[7_0]	
	hex_z_09[7_0]	hex_2_09[7_0]	
	hex_2_10[7_0]	hex_z_10[7_0]	
	hex_2_11[7_0]	hex_2_11[7_0]	
	hex_2_12[7_0]	hex_2_12[70]	
	hex_2_13[7_0]	hex 2 13[70]	
	hex_2_14[7_0]	hex_2_14[7_0]	
	hex_2_15[7_0]	hex_2_15[70]	
		reset	

Módulo Tx (UART)



Referências

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Obrigado!