

# **Unit 6**Basic Grammar

| Name | Class | Date |
|------|-------|------|
|      |       |      |

#### 1 (Circle) the correct options.

- 1 The strongest phone cases is /(are)made of rubber.
- 2 To make paper, trees are *cutting* / *(cut)* down.
- 3 How(is)/ are glass made?
- 4 Plastic bags isn't / aren't) used in some countries.
- 5 A lot of fast food is *freezing* / *frozen* and then heated in microwaves.
- 6 Silk is made from /(by)insects called, "silkworms".

## 2 Put the words in the correct order to make passive sentences.

- 1 are / in cans / sold / Soft drinks / and bottles / .
  Soft drinks are sold in cans and bottles.
- 2 mixed / To make a cake, / eggs / in a bowl / are / and butter /.

To make a cake, eggs and butter are mixed in a bowl.

3 are / to keep the sun out / covered / Glass windows / in plastic / .

Glass windows are covered in plastic to keep the sun out.

- 4 here / aren't / Credit cards / accepted / .
  - Credit cards aren't accepted here.
- 5 to make leather / used / Cow skin / is /.
  Cow skin is used to make leather.
- 6 cardboard / made from / What / is / ?
  - What is cardboard made from?

## 3 Complete the passive sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 The best doughnuts are <u>dipped</u> (dip) in sugar.
- 2 Where is sushi <u>eaten</u> (eat)?
- 3 A can of tomatoes is <u>needed</u> (need) to make this recipe.
- 4 Some materials, like glass, are not <u>recycled</u> (recycle) in every country.
- 5 The water for spaghetti is <u>boiled</u> (boil) before the pasta is added.
- 6 Some new cars are <u>driven</u> (drive) by robots.

#### 4 Match the beginnings (1–6) with the endings (a–f) to make sentences.



- 1 The first driverless cars were
- 2 The Pyramids in Egypt were
- 3 The telephone was
- 4 The Nintendo Wii wasn't
- 5 The world's tallest building wasn't
- 6 The first soccer balls weren't
- a invented in the 1920s.
- **b** designed by Steve Jobs.
- c built by thousands of workers.
- d invented by Alexander Graham Bell.
- e made of leather.
- f built in London.

#### 5 Complete the passive questions with the correct words.

- 1 Where <u>was</u> the first language spoken?
- 2 Where <u>were</u> the Olympic Games first organized?
- 3 Who was the Internet invented by?
- 4 Who was Romeo and Juliet written <u>by</u>?
- 5 Who was penicillin <u>discovered</u> by?
- 6 Who was the Sagrada Familia designed by?

#### 6 Match the questions (1–6) in Exercise 5 with the answers (a–f). Then complete them.

- a It was spoken in Africa.
- **b** It <u>was discovered</u> by Alexander Fleming.
- c They were organized in Greece.
- d It <u>was designed</u> by Gaudí.
- e It <u>was invented</u> by Tim Berners Lee.
- by Till Berliers Lee.
- f It <u>was written</u> by Shakespeare.

1

5

2

6

c

d

b

f