

OpenMP - Eficiência por Threads



Algoritmo de MergeSort

```
void Merge(int vec[], int vecSize) {
    int mid;
    int i, j, k;
    int* tmp;

    tmp = (int*) malloc(vecSize * sizeof(int));
    if (!tmp)
        exit(1);

    mid = vecSize / 2;

    i = 0;
    j = mid;
    k = 0;

    while (i < mid && j < vecSize) {
        if (vec[i] < vec[j])
            tmp[k] = vec[i++];
        else
            tmp[k] = vec[j++];
        ++k;
    }

    if (i == mid)
        while (j < vecSize)
            tmp[k++] = vec[j++];
    else
        while (i < mid)
            tmp[k++] = vec[i++];

    for (i = 0; i < vecSize; ++i)
        vec[i] = tmp[i];

    free(tmp);
}
```

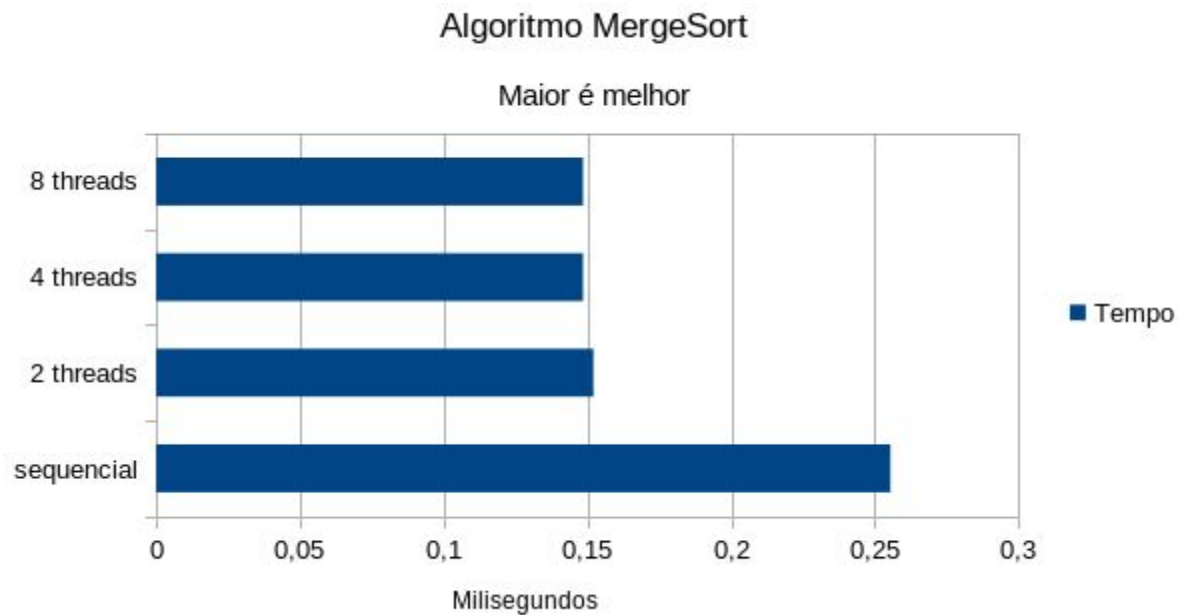
Região paralelizada

```
void mergesort(int arr[], int size, int thread){
    int mid;
    if(size > 1) {
        mid = size / 2;
        if(thread > 1) {
            #pragma omp parallel sections
            {
                #pragma omp section
                {
                    mergesort(arr, mid, thread/2);
                }
                #pragma omp section
                {
                    mergesort(arr + mid, size - mid, thread/2);
                }
            }
        } else {
            mergesort(arr, mid, 1);
            mergesort(arr + mid, size - mid, 1);
        }
        Merge(arr, size);
    }
}
```

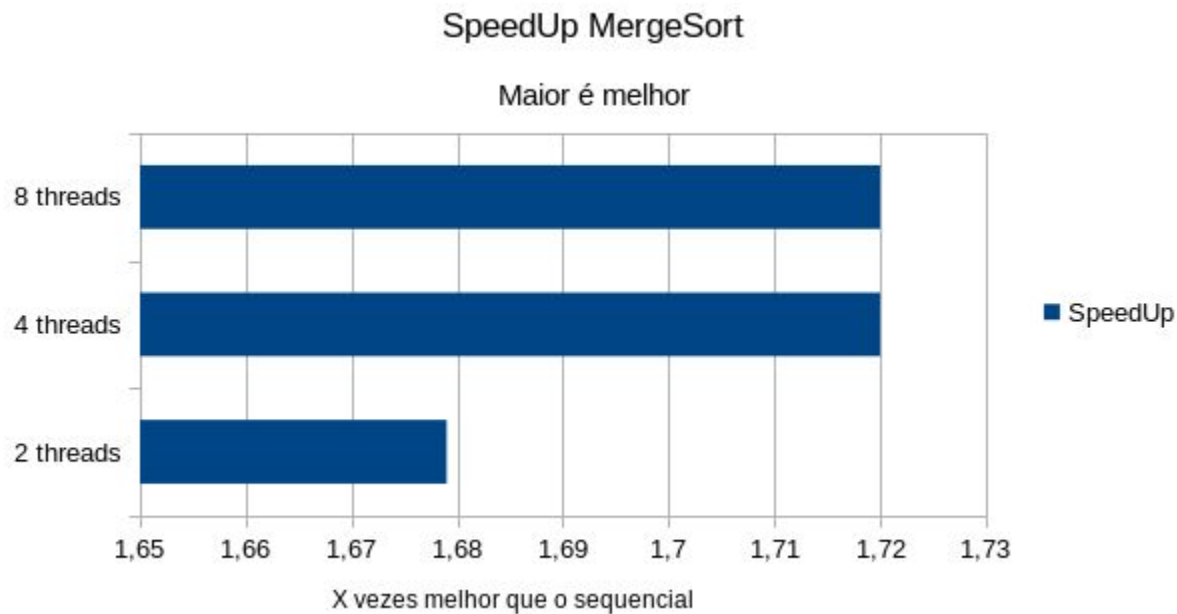
Algoritmo disponível no Github:

<https://github.com/cart-pucminas/teaching-parallelism-freshmen/tree/master/Merge%20Sort>

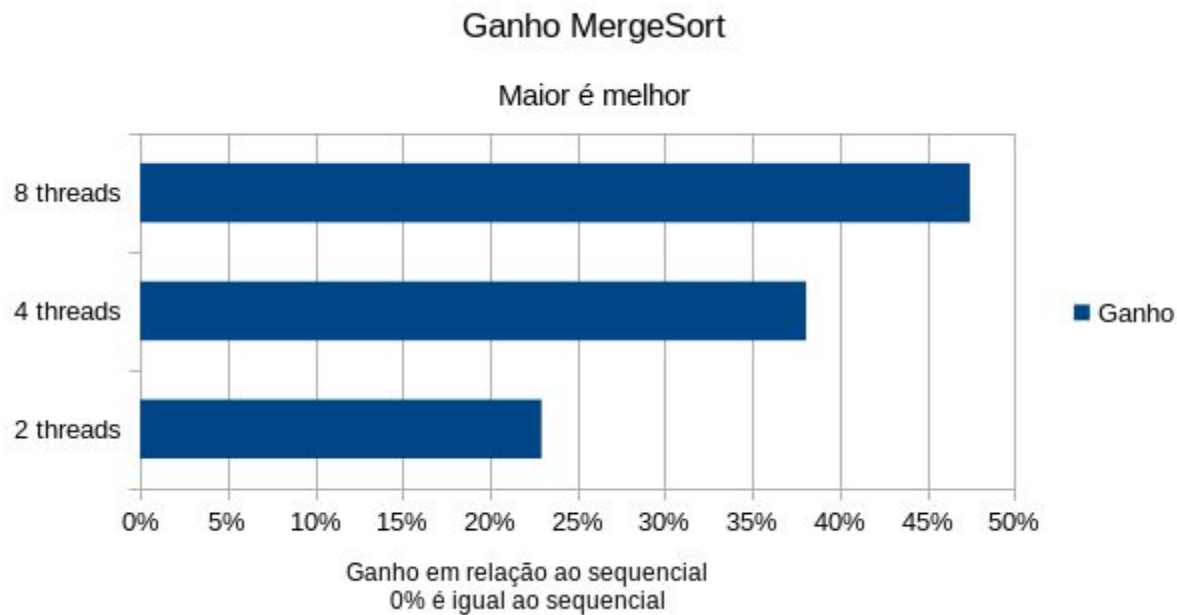
Tempos



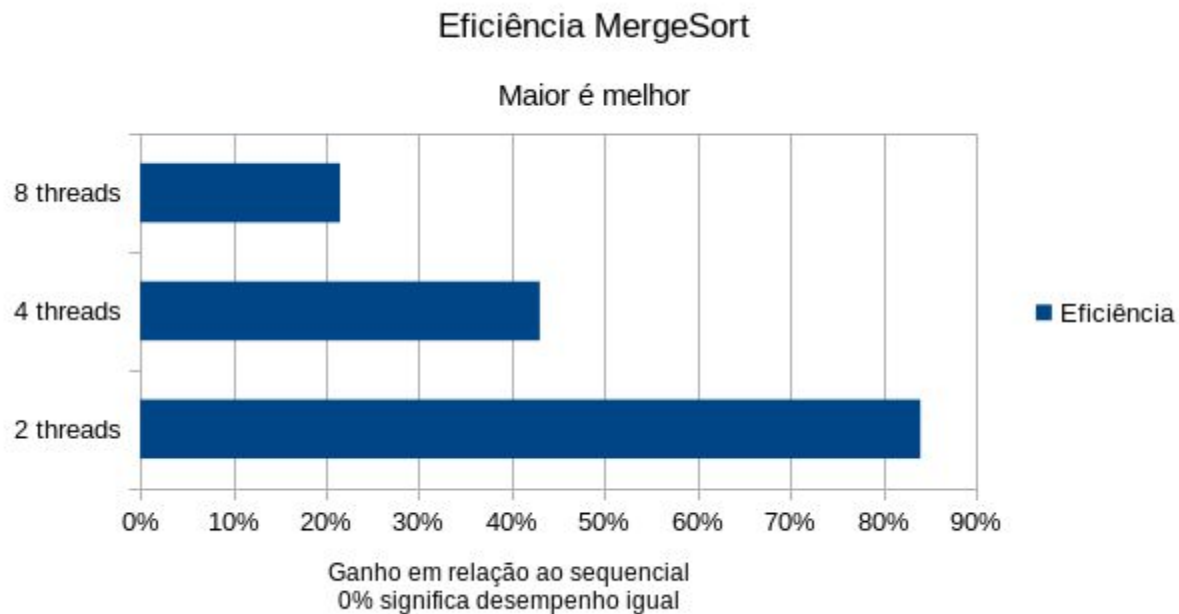
Speed Up



Ganho



Eficiência



Algoritmo de SelectionSort

```
void SelectionSort (int *array, int size) {
    int i, j, min;
    for (i = 0; i < (size-1); i++) {
        min = i;
        #pragma omp parallel
        {
            int local_min = i;
            #pragma omp for
            for (j = (i+1); j < size; j++){
                if(array[j] < array[local_min])
                    local_min = j;
            }
            #pragma omp critical
            if(array[local_min] < array[min])
                min = local_min;
        }
        if (i != min) {
            int swap = array[i];
            array[i] = array[min];
            array[min] = swap;
        }
    }
}
```


Região paralelizada

Algoritmo disponível no Github:

<https://github.com/cart-pucminas/teaching-parallelism-freshmen/tree/master/Selection%20Sort>

```
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    int size = 15000, algorithm, i, *arr, opt;
    arr = malloc(size * sizeof(int));
    srand(time(NULL));
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
        arr[i] = rand() % size;
    double start, end;

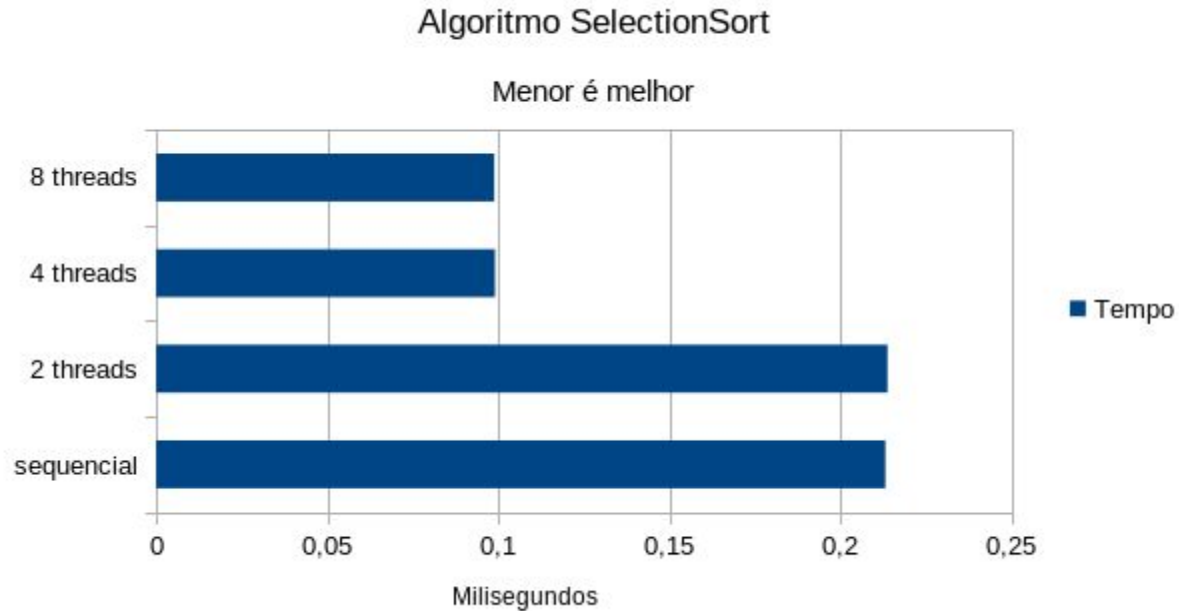
    omp_set_num_threads(8);
    start = omp_get_wtime();

    SelectionSort(arr, size);

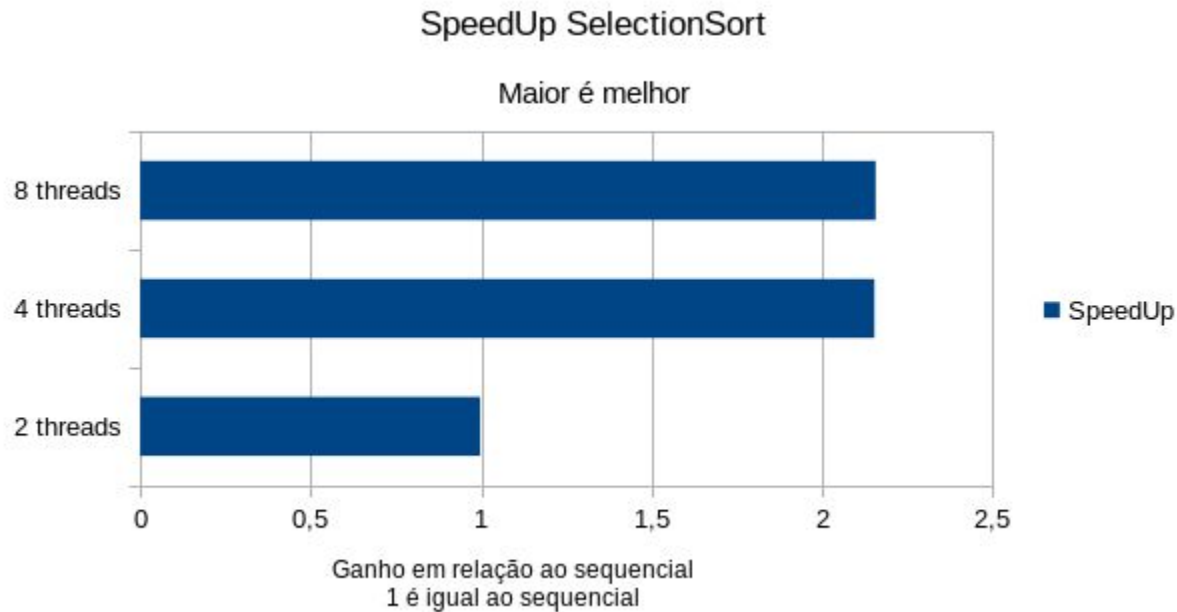
    end = omp_get_wtime();

    printf("Tempo: %.3f\n", end - start);
    if (IsSort(arr, size) == 1)
        printf("Result: Sorted\n");
    else
        printf("Result: Not Sorted\n");
    return 0;
}
```

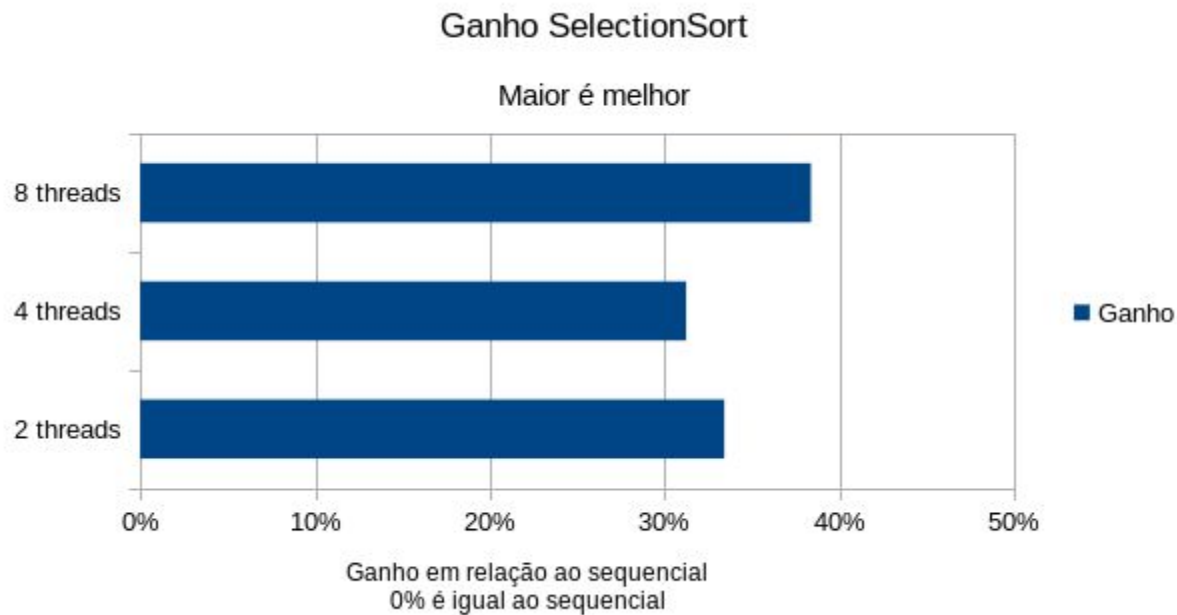
Tempos



Speed Up



Ganho



Eficiência



Algoritmo de ShellSort

```
void shellsort(int arr[], int n){
    int gap, i, j, grupoId, temp;
    for (gap = n/2; gap > 0; gap /= 2)
        #pragma omp parallel for private(j, i)
        for(grupoId = 0; grupoId < gap; grupoId++)
            for (i=gap+grupoId; i<n-grupoId; i+=gap) {
                int key = arr[i];
                j = i - gap;
                while (j ≥ 0 && arr[j] > key) {
                    arr[j+gap] = arr[j];
                    j-=gap;
                }
                arr[j+gap] = key;
            }
    }
```

Região paralelizada

Algoritmo disponível no Github:

<https://github.com/cart-pucminas/teaching-parallelism-freshmen/tree/master/Shell%20Sort>

```
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    int size = 1500000, algorithm, i, *arr, opt;
    arr = malloc(size * sizeof(int));
    srand(time(NULL));
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
        arr[i] = rand() % size;
    double start, end;

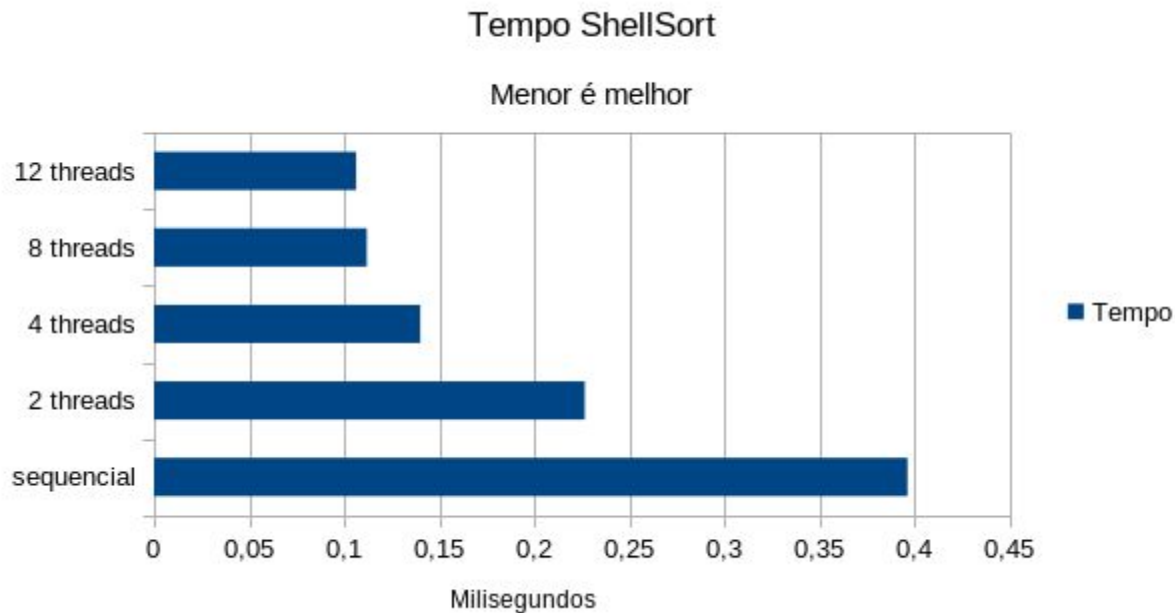
    omp_set_num_threads(12);
    start = omp_get_wtime();

    shellsort(arr, size);

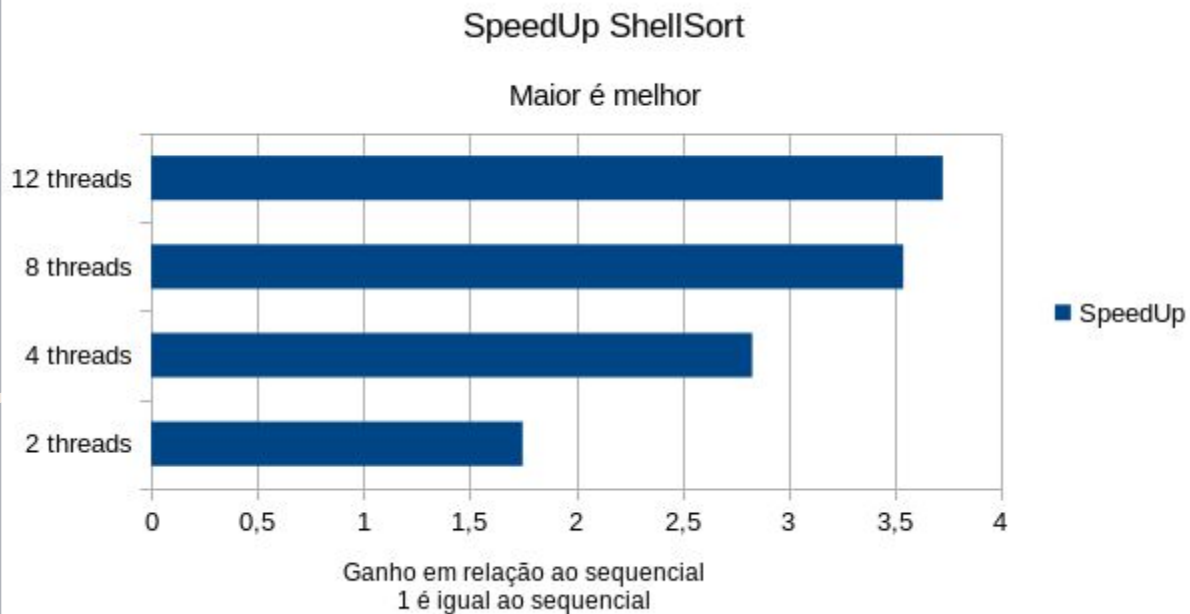
    end = omp_get_wtime();

    printf("Tempo: %.3f\n", end - start);
    if (IsSort(arr, size) == 1)
        printf("Result: Sorted\n");
    else
        printf("Result: Not Sorted\n");
    return 0;
}
```

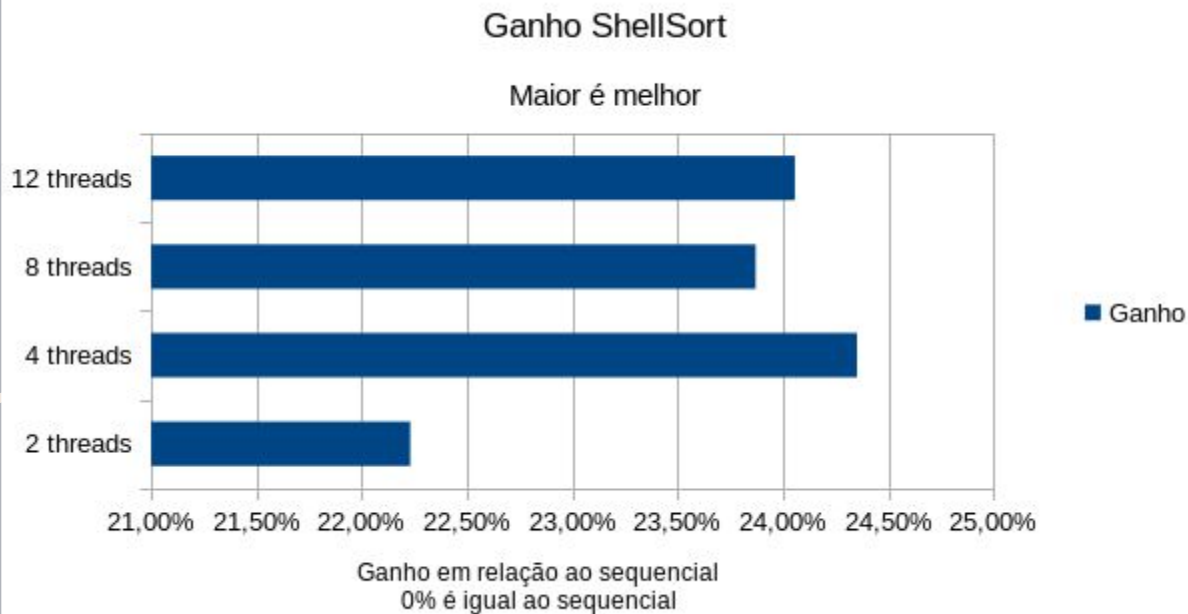
Tempos



Speed Up



Ganho



Eficiência



Hardware utilizado

Processador: Ryzen 5 3600XT - 6 cores /12 threads

RAM: 16GB - 2400mhz

OS: Arch linux | versão: X86_64