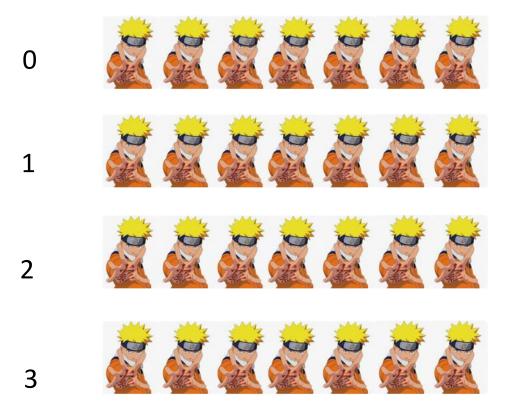


Estatística Aplicada Amostragem por grupos

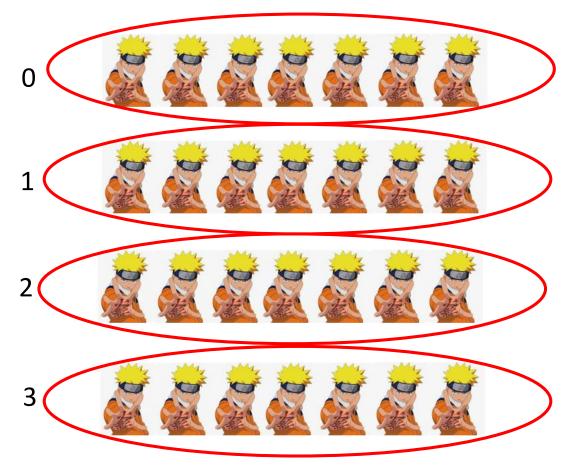
Prof. Me. Max Gabriel Steiner

AMOSTRAGEM POR GRUPOS



População: 28 narutos Selecionar randomicamente um dos grupos 4 grupos

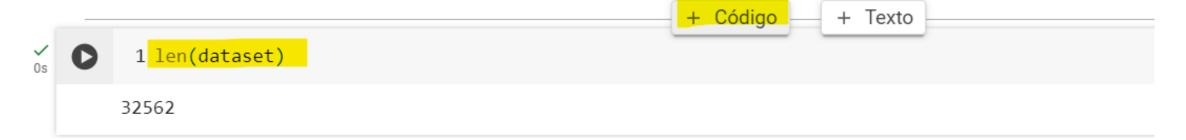
AMOSTRAGEM POR GRUPOS



População: 28 narutos Selecionar randomicamente um dos grupos 4 grupos



Amostragem por grupos



Amostragem por grupos

```
1 len(dataset)//10
3256
```



```
1 len(dataset) / 10
3256.2
                                                    + Código
                                                                  + Texto
 1 grupos = []
 2 id_grupo = 0
 3 contagem = 0
 4 for _ in dataset.iterrows():
     grupos.append(id_grupo)
    contagem += 1
     if contagem > 3256:
      contagem = 0
      id_grupo += 1
```







```
+ Código + Texto

1 np.unique(grupos)

array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```



Os D

1 np.shape(grupos), dataset.shape

((32562**,**), (<mark>32562</mark>, 15))

1 dataset.head()															
	age	workclass	final- weight	education	education- num	marital- status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital- gain	capital- loss	hour- per-week	native- country	income
0	age	workclass	final- weight	education	education- num	marital-status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital-gain	capital-loos	hour-per- week	native- country	income
1	39	State-gov	77516	Bachelors	13	Never- married	Adm-clerical	Not-in-family	White	Male	2174	0	40	United- States	<=50K
2	50	Self-emp-not- inc	83311	Bachelors	13	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Husband	White	Male	0	0	13	United- States	<=50K
3	38	Private	215646	HS-grad	9	Divorced	Handlers- cleaners	Not-in-family	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K
4	53	Private	234721	11th	7	Married-civ- spouse	Handlers- cleaners	Husband	Black	Male	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K



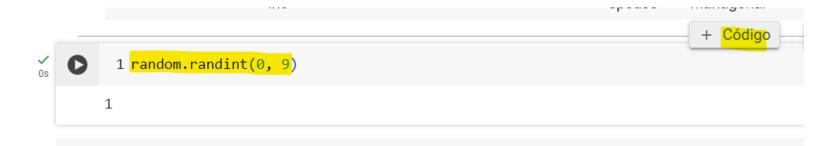
+ coalgo - + Texto [22] 1 dataset['grupo'] = grupos \wedge \vee ලා 📮 🌣 0 1 dataset.head() houreducationmaritalcapitalcapitalnativefinalincome grupo workclass education occupation relationship race sex perweight country status gain loss num week finaleducationmaritalhour-pernative-0 age workclass education relationship sex capital-gain capital-loos income 0 occupation race weight week num status country United-Never-39 State-gov 77516 **Bachelors** 13 Not-in-family White Male 2174 0 40 <=50K 0 1 Adm-clerical married States Married-civ-Exec-United-Self-emp-50 2 83311 **Bachelors** 13 Husband White Male 0 0 13 <=50K 0 States not-inc spouse managerial Handlers-United-3 38 Private 215646 HS-grad 9 Divorced Not-in-family White Male 0 0 40 <=50K 0 States cleaners Married-civ-Handlers-United-53 234721 11th Husband Black Male 0 0 40 <=50K 0 4 Private States cleaners

spouse

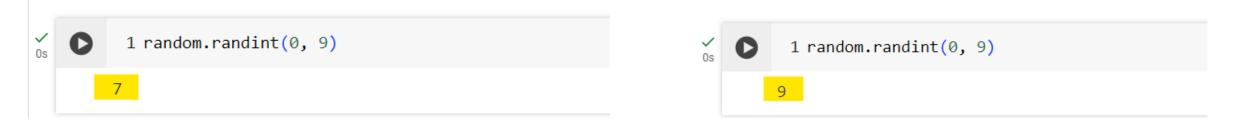


os 1 dataset.tail()

∃		age	workclass	final- weight	education	education- num	marital- status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital- gain	capital- loss	hour- per- week	native- country	income	grupo
	32557	27	Private	257302	Assoc- acdm	12	Married-civ- spouse	Tech-support	Wife	White	Female	0	0	38	United- States	<=50K	9
	32558	40	Private	154374	HS-grad	9	Married-civ- spouse	Machine-op- inspct	Husband	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	>50K	9
	32559	58	Private	151910	HS-grad	9	Widowed	Adm-clerical	Unmarried	White	Female	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K	9
	32560	22	Private	201490	HS-grad	9	Never- married	Adm-clerical	Own-child	White	Male	0	0	20	United- States	<=50K	9
	32561	52	Self-emp- inc	287927	HS-grad	9	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Wife	White	Female	15024	0	40	United- States	>50K	9



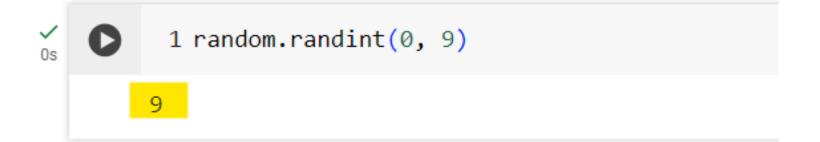




```
1 df_agrupamento = dataset[dataset['grupo'] == 7]
2 df_agrupamento.shape

(3257, 16)
```







```
1 def amostragem_agrupamento(dataset, numero_grupos):
2  intervalo = len(dataset) / numero_grupos
```

```
UNISATC
```

```
1 len(dataset)//10
3256

1 grupos = []
2 id_grupo = 0
3 contagem = 0
4 for _ in dataset.iterrows():
5 grupos.append(id_grupo)
6 contagem += 1
7 if contagem > 3256:
8 contagem = 0
9 id_grupo += 1
```

```
1 def amostragem_agrupamento(dataset, numero_grupos):
2   intervalo = len(dataset) / numero_grupos
3
4   grupos = []
5   id_grupo = 0
6   contagem = 0
7   for _ in dataset.iterrows():
8   grupos.append(id_grupo)
9   contagem += 1
10   if contagem > intervalo:
11        contagem = 0
12   id_grupo += 1
```



```
✓ [47]
         1 def amostragem_agrupamento(dataset, numero_grupos):
             intervalo = len(dataset) / numero grupos
             grupos = []
           id grupo = 0
             contagem = 0
             for _ in dataset.iterrows():
              grupos.append(id_grupo)
               contagem += 1
         9
               if contagem > intervalo:
        10
               contagem = 0
        11
                id grupo += 1
        12
        13
            dataset['grupo'] = grupos
        14
             #grupo selecionado = random.randint(0, numero grupos)
             grupo_selecionado = random.randint(0, numero_grupos_ - 1) #Atualizado 16/10/2023
        16
            return dataset[dataset['grupo'] == grupo_selecionado]
```

```
1 df_amostra_agrupamento = amostragem_agrupamento(dataset, 100)
2 df_amostra_agrupamento.shape, df_amostra_agrupamento['grupo'].value_counts()

((326, 16),
```

326

Name: grupo, dtype: int64)



```
1 def amostragem agrupamento(dataset, numero grupos):
 2 intervalo = len(dataset) / numero grupos
    grupos = []
 5 id grupo = 0
 6 contagem = 0
 7 for in dataset.iterrows():
      grupos.append(id grupo)
      contagem += 1
      if contagem > intervalo:
10
     contagem = 0
11
       id_grupo += 1
12
13
    dataset['grupo'] = grupos
#grupo selecionado = random.randint(0, numero_grupos)
16 random.seed(1)
17 grupo selecionado = random.randint(0, numero grupos - 1) #Atualizado 16/10/2023
18  return dataset[dataset['grupo'] == grupo selecionado]
```







len(dataset)/325

100,19076923076923





1 325*100

32500





1 df_amostra_agrupamento<mark>.head()</mark>



↑ ↓ © **■** ‡

	age	workclass	final- weight	education	education- num	marital- status	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capital- gain	capital- loss	hour- per- week	native- country	income
5542	33	Private	158416	HS-grad	9	Never- married	Machine-op- inspct	Not-in-family	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K
5543	40	Self-emp- inc	169878	Assoc- acdm	12	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Wife	White	Female	0	0	40	United- States	>50K
5544	44	Private	296728	Masters	14	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Husband	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	>50K
5545	33	Local-gov	342458	Assoc- acdm	12	Divorced	Protective- serv	Not-in-family	White	Male	0	0	56	United- States	<=50K
5546	21	Local-gov	38771	Some- college	10	Never- married	Adm-clerical	Own-child	White	Male	0	0	40	United- States	<=50K





