



INSTITUTO FEDERAL
SANTA CATARINA

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SECRETARIA DE EDUCAÇÃO PROFISSIONAL E TECNOLÓGICA

INSTITUTO FEDERAL DE EDUCAÇÃO, CIÊNCIA E TECNOLOGIA DE SANTA CATARINA

CURSO DE ENGENHARIA DE TELECOMUNICAÇÕES - CÂMPUS SÃO JOSÉ

RELATÓRIO TÉCNICO

DESVENDANDO TCP

Arthur Cadore Matuella Barcella

TAREFA:

Desvendando o TCP - Número de Sequência, Controle de Erros, Transmissão *Full-Duplex*

Objetivos

- Verificar alguns mecanismos do protocolo TCP:
 - Controle de Erros: Significado de Número de Sequência, ACK;
 - Controle de Fluxo: Significado do campo Windows Size; Funcionamento do controle de fluxo;
 - Transmissão Full-Duplex.

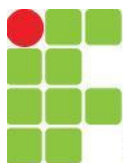
Configuração do Laboratório

1. O roteiro será executado sobre máquinas virtuais, através do uso do [Imunes](#).
2. Abra um terminal e baixe o arquivo de configuração da rede a ser utilizada e um arquivo auxiliar dos experimentos:

```
cd ~
wget -4 http://docente.ifsc.edu.br/odilson/RED29004/TCP_Num_Seq_Erro.imn
wget -4 http://docente.ifsc.edu.br/odilson/RED29004/arq30Bytes.txt
```

- 1 PARTE:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
0.	0.000000	fe80::400...	ff02::2	ICMPv6	70	Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:01
12.	2.880002	fe80::400...	ff02::2	ICMPv6	70	Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:00
13.	7.796556	42:00:aa:...	Broadcast	ARP	42	who has 10.0.0.21? Tell 10.0.0.20
13.	7.796584	42:00:aa:...	42:00:aa:...	ARP	42	10.0.0.21 is at 42:00:aa:00:00:01
13.	7.796591	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	74	53968 → 5555 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3989390915 TSecr=0 WS=1024
13.	7.797224	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	74	5555 → 53968 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=10 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1653822008 TSecr=3989390915
13.	7.79753	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	53968 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989390915 TSecr=1653822008
13.	984000	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	76	53968 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64512 Len=10 TSval=3989391119 TSecr=1653822008
13.	984048	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	[TCP ZeroWindow] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=11 Win=0 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=3989391119
13.	984125	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=11 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=3989391119
13.	984146	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	86	53968 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=11 Ack=1 Win=64512 Len=20 TSval=3989391119 TSecr=1653822212
13.	984250	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=31 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653822213 TSecr=3989391119
36.	416270	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	53968 → 5555 [FIN, ACK] Seq=31 Ack=1 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989413551 TSecr=1653822213
36.	416356	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	5555 → 53968 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=32 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653844645 TSecr=3989413551
36.	416395	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	53968 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=32 Ack=2 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989413552 TSecr=1653844645
120.	831989	fe80::400...	ff02::2	ICMPv6	70	Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:01



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Após desabilitar a função “relative sequence number”:

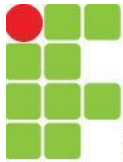
No. Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
0.000000	fe80::400...	ff02::2	ICMPv6	70	Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:01
12.288002	fe80::400...	ff02::2	ICMPv6	70	Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:00
13.779656	42:00:aa:...	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 10.0.0.21? Tell 10.0.0.20
13.779684	42:00:aa:...	42:00:aa:...	ARP	42	10.0.0.21 is at 42:00:aa:00:00:01
13.779691	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	74	53968 → 5555 [SYN] Seq=3376199368 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3989390915 TSecr=0 WS=1024
13.779724	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	74	5555 → 53968 [SYN, ACK] Seq=1657262910 Ack=3376199369 Win=10 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1653822008 TSecr=3989390915
13.779753	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	53968 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=3376199369 Ack=1657262911 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989390915 TSecr=1653822008
13.984000	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	76	53968 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3376199369 Ack=1657262911 Win=64512 Len=10 TSval=3989391119 TSecr=1653822008
13.984048	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	[TCP ZeroWindow] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199379 Win=0 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=3989391119
13.984125	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199379 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=3989391119
13.984146	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	86	53968 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3376199379 Ack=1657262911 Win=64512 Len=20 TSval=3989391119 TSecr=1653822212
13.984250	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199399 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653822213 TSecr=3989391119
36.416270	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	53968 → 5555 [FIN, ACK] Seq=3376199399 Ack=1657262911 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989413551 TSecr=1653822213
36.416356	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	5555 → 53968 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199400 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653844645 TSecr=3989413551
36.416395	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	53968 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=3376199400 Ack=1657262912 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989413552 TSecr=1653844645
120.831989	fe80::400...	ff02::2	ICMPv6	70	Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:01
151.555968	fe80::400...	ff02::2	ICMPv6	70	Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:00
380.928002	fe80::400...	ff02::2	ICMPv6	70	Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:01
446.464002	fe80::400...	ff02::2	ICMPv6	70	Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:00

- 1) Qual o número de sequência normalizado pelo Wireshark de cada segmento de dados transmitido (do Transmissor para o Receptor) e qual o significado do número de reconhecimento em cada um deles?

Info
Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:01
Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:00
Who has 10.0.0.21? Tell 10.0.0.20
10.0.0.21 is at 42:00:aa:00:00:01
53968 → 5555 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3989390915 TSecr=0 WS=1024
5555 → 53968 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=10 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1653822008 TSecr=3989390915
53968 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989390915 TSecr=1653822008
53968 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64512 Len=10 TSval=3989391119 TSecr=1653822008
[TCP ZeroWindow] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=11 Win=0 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=3989391119
[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=11 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=3989391119
53968 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=11 Ack=1 Win=64512 Len=20 TSval=3989391119 TSecr=1653822212
5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=31 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653822213 TSecr=3989391119
53968 → 5555 [FIN, ACK] Seq=31 Ack=1 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989413551 TSecr=1653822213
5555 → 53968 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=32 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653844645 TSecr=3989413551
53968 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=32 Ack=2 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989413552 TSecr=1653844645
Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:01

O reconhecimento é o primeiro byte enviado no pacote correspondente ao sequence number.

- 2) Qual o número de sequência real de cada segmento de dados transmitido (do Transmissor para o Receptor) e qual o significado do número de reconhecimento em cada um deles?



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Info
Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:01
Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:00
Who has 10.0.0.21? Tell 10.0.0.20
10.0.0.21 is at 42:00:aa:00:00:01
53968 → 5555 [SYN] Seq=3376199368 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3989390915 TSecr=0 WS=1024
5555 → 53968 [SYN, ACK] Seq=1657262910 Ack=3376199369 Win=10 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1653822008
53968 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=3376199369 Ack=1657262911 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989390915 TSecr=1653822008
53968 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3376199369 Ack=1657262911 Win=64512 Len=10 TSval=3989391119 TSecr=1653822008
[TCP ZeroWindow] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199379 Win=0 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=398
[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199379 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSe
53968 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3376199379 Ack=1657262911 Win=64512 Len=20 TSval=3989391119 TSecr=1653822212
5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199399 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653822213 TSecr=3989391119
53968 → 5555 [FIN, ACK] Seq=3376199399 Ack=1657262911 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989413551 TSecr=1653822213
5555 → 53968 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199400 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653844645 TSecr=3989413551
53968 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=3376199400 Ack=1657262912 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3989413552 TSecr=1653844645
Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:01
Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:00
Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:01
Router Solicitation from 42:00:aa:00:00:00

- 3) Como foi reconhecido cada segmento enviado? É igual ao número de sequência ou é um número acima? Justifique.

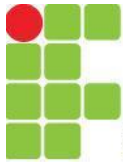
R: A partir do pacote de ACK, é igual ao número do último byte recebido + 1.

- 4) Qual o significado das mensagens, inseridas pelo Wireshark, "TCP ZeroWindow" e "TCP Window Update"?

O TCP ZeroWindow é enviado quando o buffer do receptor sobrecarrega, ele então solicita que o transmissor pare de transmitir.

O TCP Window Update é enviado a partir do momento em que o receptor processa os pacotes do buffer (após ter enviado um TCP ZeroWindow).

Abaixo estão as mensagens trocadas nos dois segmentos:



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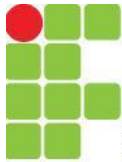
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No. Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
13.984048	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	[TCP ZeroWindow] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199379 Win=0 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=3376199379
13.984125	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199379 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=3376199379
13.984146	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	53968 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=3376199379 Ack=1657262911 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3376199379 TSecr=1657262911
▶ Frame 9: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0					
▶ Ethernet II, Src: 42:00:aa:00:00:01 (42:00:aa:00:00:01), Dst: 42:00:aa:00:00:00 (42:00:aa:00:00:00)					
▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.21, Dst: 10.0.0.20					
▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 5555, Dst Port: 53968, Seq: 1657262911, Ack: 3376199379, Len: 0					
Source Port: 5555					
Destination Port: 53968					
[Stream index: 0]					
[TCP Segment Len: 0]					
Sequence number: 1657262911					
[Next sequence number: 1657262911]					
Acknowledgment number: 3376199379					
1000 = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)					
▶ Flags: 0x010 (ACK)					
Window size value: 0					
[Calculated window size: 0]					
[Window size scaling factor: 1024]					
Checksum: 0x144f [unverified]					
[Checksum Status: Unverified]					
Urgent pointer: 0					
▼ Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps					
▼ TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)					
Kind: No-Operation (1)					
▼ TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)					
Kind: No-Operation (1)					
▼ TCP Option - Timestamps: TSval 1653822212, TSecr 3989391119					
Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)					
Length: 10					
Timestamp value: 1653822212					
Timestamp echo reply: 3989391119					
▼ [SEQ/ACK analysis]					
[This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 8]					
[The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000048000 seconds]					
[RTT: 0.000020000 seconds]					
▼ [TCP Analysis Flags]					
▼ [Expert Info (Warning/Sequence): TCP Zero Window segment]					
[TCP Zero Window segment]					
[Severity level: Warning]					
[Group: Sequence]					
▼ [Timestamps]					
[Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.204357000 seconds]					
[Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000048000 seconds]					



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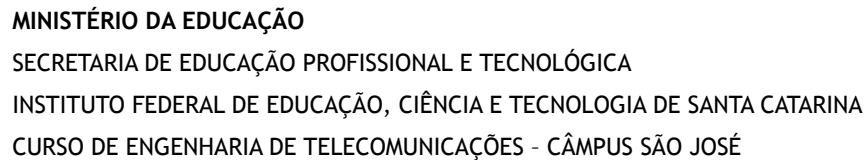
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No. Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
13.984048	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	[TCP ZeroWindow] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199379 Win=0 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=3376199379
13.984125	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 53968 [ACK] Seq=1657262911 Ack=3376199379 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1653822212 TSecr=3376199379
13.984146	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	[TCP Window Update] 53968 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=3376199379 Ack=1657262911 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=3376199379 TSecr=1653822212
▶ Frame 10: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0					
▶ Ethernet II, Src: 42:00:aa:00:00:01 (42:00:aa:00:00:01), Dst: 42:00:aa:00:00:00 (42:00:aa:00:00:00)					
▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.21, Dst: 10.0.0.20					
▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 5555, Dst Port: 53968, Seq: 1657262911, Ack: 3376199379, Len: 0					
Source Port: 5555					
Destination Port: 53968					
[Stream index: 0]					
[TCP Segment Len: 0]					
Sequence number: 1657262911					
[Next sequence number: 1657262911]					
Acknowledgment number: 3376199379					
1000 = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)					
▶ Flags: 0x010 (ACK)					
Window size value: 1					
[Calculated window size: 1024]					
[Window size scaling factor: 1024]					
Checksum: 0x144f [unverified]					
[Checksum Status: Unverified]					
Urgent pointer: 0					
▼ Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps					
▼ TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)					
Kind: No-Operation (1)					
▼ TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)					
Kind: No-Operation (1)					
▼ TCP Option - Timestamps: TSval 1653822212, TSecr 3989391119					
Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)					
Length: 10					
Timestamp value: 1653822212					
Timestamp echo reply: 3989391119					
▼ [SEQ/ACK analysis]					
[RRT: 0.000062000 seconds]					
▼ [TCP Analysis Flags]					
▼ [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): TCP window update]					
[TCP window update]					
[Severity level: Chat]					
[Group: Sequence]					
▼ [Timestamps]					
[Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.204434000 seconds]					
[Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000077000 seconds]					

5) Qual a relação entre os campos "Len=", "Seq=", "Ack=", "Win=" e o tamanho do segmento de dados?

- Length: comprimento do pacote;
- Sequence: sequência do pacote enviado (primeiro byte do pacote enviado);
- Acknowledgement: sequência do próximo byte a ser enviado (próximo byte a ser enviado pelo transmissor).
- Window: é o tamanho da janela de receptor (buffer do receptor);

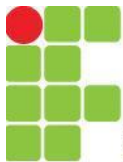
- PARTE 2:



610.814336	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	54104 → 5555 [FIN, ACK] Seq=2302157146 Ack=149753249 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992266335 TSecr=1656178197
610.814438	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	5555 → 54104 [FIN, ACK] Seq=23021573249 Ack=3302157147 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1656697428 TSecr=3992266335
610.814468	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	54104 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=23021497147 Ack=149753250 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992266335 TSecr=1656697428
611.854799	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	74	54106 → 5555 [SYN] Seq=3791912175 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3992267376 TSecr=0 WS=102
611.854814	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	54	5555 → 54106 [RST, ACK] Seq=3791912176 Win=0 Len=0
615.935987	42:00:aa:00:... 42:00:aa:00:...	ARP	42	Who has 10.0.0.21? Tell 10.0.0.20	
615.953609	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	74	54108 → 5555 [SYN] Seq=4120564691 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3992271475 TSecr=0 WS=102
615.953645	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	74	5555 → 54108 [SYN, ACK] Seq=2714400721 Ack=4120564692 Win=10 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1656702568
615.953675	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564692 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992271475 TSecr=1656702568
616.155990	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	76	54108 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4120564692 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992271677 TSecr=1656702568
616.156043	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	[TCP ZeroWindow] 5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564702 Win=10 Len=0 TSval=1656702770 TSecr=3
616.364042	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992271885 TSecr=
616.799997	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992272321 TSecr=
616.959974	42:00:aa:00:... 42:00:aa:00:...	ARP	42	Who has 10.0.0.21? Tell 10.0.0.20	
617.631998	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992273153 TSecr=
617.632026	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564702 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1656704246 T
617.632043	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	86	54108 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4120564702 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992273153 TSecr=165670424
617.839999	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	86	[TCP Retransmission] 54108 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4120564702 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992
617.840044	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	78	5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564722 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1656704454 TSecr=3992273361 TSecr=

- R): Segue na imagem abaixo:

2) Como foi reconhecido cada segmento enviado?



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Através do ACK de cada pacote correspondente.

3) Houve perda de pacotes? Como você identificou isso?

```
54108 → 5555 [SYN] Seq=4120564691 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3992271475 TSecr=0 WS=1024
5555 → 54108 [SYN, ACK] Seq=2714400721 Ack=4120564692 Win=10 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1656702568 TSecr=3992271475
54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564692 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992271475 TSecr=1656702568
54108 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4120564692 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=10 TSval=3992271677 TSecr=1656702568
[TCP ZeroWindow] 5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564702 Win=0 Len=0 TSval=1656702770 TSecr=3992271677
[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992271885 TSecr=1656702770
[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992272321 TSecr=1656702770
Who has 10.0.0.21? Tell 10.0.0.20
[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992273153 TSecr=1656702770
[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564702 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1656704246 TSecr=3992273153
54108 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4120564702 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=20 TSval=3992273153 TSecr=1656704246
[TCP Retransmission] 54108 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4120564702 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=20 TSval=3992273153 TSecr=1656704246
5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564722 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1656704454 TSecr=3992273361 SLE=0
```

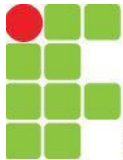
Penúltimo pacote da captura, identifica um TCP transmission por perda de pacote.

4) Os pacotes perdidos foram retransmitidos? Justifique.

```
[TCP ZeroWindow] 5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564702 Win=0 Len=0 TSval=1656702770 TSecr=3992271677
[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992271885 TSecr=1656702770
[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992272321 TSecr=1656702770
Who has 10.0.0.21? Tell 10.0.0.20
[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3992273153 TSecr=1656702770
[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564702 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1656704246 TSecr=3992273153
54108 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4120564702 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=20 TSval=3992273153 TSecr=1656704246
[TCP Retransmission] 54108 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4120564702 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=20 TSval=3992273153 TSecr=1656704246
5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564722 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1656704454 TSecr=3992273361 SLE=0
```

R: Sim, acima é possível notar que o pacote foi retransmitido após o envio do TCP Retransmission

5) Qual o significado da mensagem, inserida pelo Wireshark, "TCP Retransmission"? Como você justificaria uma perda de segmento sem acesso a essa informação?



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```
[TCP ZeroWindow] 5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564702 Win=0 Len=0 TSval=
[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0
[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0
Who has 10.0.0.21? Tell 10.0.0.20
[TCP Keep-Alive] 54108 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=4120564701 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=0
[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564702 Win=1024 Len=0
54108 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4120564702 Ack=2714400722 Win=64512 Len=20 TSval=39922
[TCP Retransmission] 54108 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4120564702 Ack=2714400722 Win=645
5555 → 54108 [ACK] Seq=2714400722 Ack=4120564722 Win=1024 Len=0 TSval=1656704454 T
```

R: Sim, acima é possível notar que o pacote foi retransmitido após o envio do TCP Retransmission

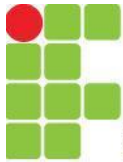
Poderia ser utilizado também os números de ACK transmitidos, caso um deles seja repetido significa que um pacote foi perdido ou chegou fora de ordem.

- 6) Qual o significado das cores diferenciadas, inseridas pelo Wireshark, nos diversos segmentos apresentados?

R: Pacotes com erro ou atípicos são destacados pelo wireshark.

- PARTE 3:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
0.000000	42:00:aa:00:...	Broadcast	ARP	42	who has 10.0.0.20? Tell 10.0.0.21	
0.000028	42:00:aa:00:...	42:00:aa:00:...	ARP	42	10.0.0.20 is at 42:00:aa:00:00:00	
0.000035	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	74	58464 → 5555 [SYN] Seq=706988974 Win=4380 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1657920280 TSecr=0 WS=102	
0.000068	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	74	5555 → 58464 [SYN, ACK] Seq=781493254 Ack=706988975 Win=4344 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000097	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	58464 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=706988975 Ack=781493255 Win=5120 Len=0 TSval=1657920280 TSecr=3993489187	
0.000223	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=706988975 Ack=781493255 Win=5120 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489187	
0.000240	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	5555 → 58464 [PSH, ACK] Seq=781493255 Ack=706990423 Win=4096 Len=0 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000259	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=706990423 Ack=781493255 Win=5120 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000271	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=706991871 Ack=781493255 Win=5120 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000298	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	5555 → 58464 [ACK] Seq=781493255 Ack=706993319 Win=4096 Len=0 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000326	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=706993319 Ack=781493255 Win=5120 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000334	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=706994767 Ack=781493255 Win=5120 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000484	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	1514	5555 → 58464 [ACK] Seq=781493255 Ack=706996215 Win=3072 Len=1448 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000513	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=706996215 Ack=781494703 Win=4096 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000519	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=706997663 Ack=781494703 Win=4096 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000545	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	1514	5555 → 58464 [PSH, ACK] Seq=781494703 Ack=706999111 Win=1024 Len=1448 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000561	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	1514	5555 → 58464 [ACK] Seq=781496151 Ack=706999111 Win=1024 Len=1448 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000593	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	66	58464 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=706999111 Ack=781497599 Win=4096 Len=0 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000593	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	[TCP Window Update] 5555 → 58464 [ACK] Seq=781497599 Ack=706999111 Win=4096 Len=0 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000614	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	1514	5555 → 58464 [PSH, ACK] Seq=781497599 Ack=706999111 Win=4096 Len=1448 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000619	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	1514	5555 → 58464 [ACK] Seq=781499047 Ack=706999111 Win=4096 Len=1448 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000623	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	1018	5555 → 58464 [PSH, ACK] Seq=781500495 Ack=706999111 Win=4096 Len=952 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000644	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=706999111 Ack=781497599 Win=4096 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000656	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=707000559 Ack=781497599 Win=4096 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000665	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	5555 → 58464 [ACK] Seq=781501447 Ack=707002007 Win=4096 Len=0 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	
0.000680	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [PSH, ACK] Seq=707002007 Ack=781501447 Win=1024 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000689	10.0.0.21	10.0.0.20	TCP	1514	58464 → 5555 [ACK] Seq=707003455 Ack=781501447 Win=1024 Len=1448 TSval=1657920281 TSecr=3993489188	
0.000714	10.0.0.20	10.0.0.21	TCP	66	5555 → 58464 [ACK] Seq=781501447 Ack=707004903 Win=4096 Len=0 TSval=3993489188 TSecr=1657920281	



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- 1) Os arquivos foram corretamente trocados entre as duas máquinas? Dica: Responda observando o conteúdo dos arquivos, que são exclusivos e bem criativos :).

```
root@Receptor:/# ls -lh
total 156K
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 42K Oct 24 14:10 Arq_recebido.rx
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 38K Oct 24 14:10 Cliente.tx
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4.0K May 15 2019 bin
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K Feb 3 2019 boot
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 114 Oct 24 14:09 boot.conf
drwxr-xr-x 15 root root 3.5K Oct 24 14:09 dev
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4.0K Oct 24 14:09 etc
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K Feb 3 2019 home
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4.0K Mar 26 2019 lib
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K Mar 26 2019 lib64
```

```
root@Transmissor:/# ls -lh
total 156K
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 38K Oct 24 14:10 Arq_recebido.rx
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 42K Oct 24 14:09 Servidor.tx
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4.0K May 15 2019 bin
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K Feb 3 2019 boot
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 114 Oct 24 14:09 boot.conf
drwxr-xr-x 15 root root 3.5K Oct 24 14:09 dev
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4.0K Oct 24 14:09 etc
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K Feb 3 2019 home
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4.0K Mar 26 2019 lib
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K Mar 26 2019 lib64
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K Mar 26 2019 media
```

Sim, os dados passados foram corretamente, podemos notar pelo comprimento dos arquivos.

- 2) Onde pode ser observado a comunicação full-duplex? Obs.: Foque a análise nos segmentos que contém [PSH, ACK].



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Nota-se através dos nos pacotes transmitidos com altos comprimentos no pacote e ACKs entregues pelo receptor

- 3) Qual é a relação entre os comandos no terminal tanto do cliente como do servidor com a comunicação full-duplex?

No terminal os comandos foram apenas para receber/enviar o arquivo de dados, a comunicação full-duplex é necessária para encaminhar as confirmações de recebimento.

- 4) Como os ACKs são propagados, em pacotes exclusivos ou de carona (piggyback) com os dados?

São programados através de carona, é possível notar isso através do ACK do pacote enviado (através da soma dos valores de $(len + seq)$).