```
library(readr)
DiamondDataComplete <- read.csv(file.choose(), header=TRUE)</pre>
View(DiamondDataComplete)
attach(DiamondDataComplete)
summary(DiamondDataComplete)
##
        carat
                            cut
                                       color
                                                    clarity
                                                                     depth
   Min.
           :0.2000
                     Fair
                              : 1500
                                       D: 6269
                                                 SI1
                                                        :12110
                                                                 Min.
                                                                       :43.00
##
   1st Qu.:0.4000
                     Good
                              : 4539
                                       E: 9097
                                                 VS2
                                                        :11365
                                                                 1st Qu.:61.00
  Median :0.7000
                     Ideal
                              :20011
                                                 SI2
                                                        : 8501
                                                                 Median :61.80
##
                                       F: 8854
##
   Mean
          :0.7974
                     Premium :12770
                                                 VS1
                                                        : 7582
                                                                 Mean
                                                                       :61.75
                                       G:10463
   3rd Qu.:1.0400
                     Very Good:11180
                                       H: 7666
                                                 VVS2
                                                        : 4692
                                                                 3rd Qu.:62.50
##
   Max.
          :5.0100
                                       I: 5029
                                                 VVS1
                                                        : 3404
                                                                 Max. :79.00
##
                                       J: 2622
                                                 (Other): 2346
##
        table
                       price
                                          Х
##
                                    Min. : 0.00
                                                         : 0.000
   Min.
          :43.00
                    Min. : 326
                                                    Min.
##
   1st Qu.:56.00
                    1st Qu.: 949
                                    1st Qu.: 4.71
                                                    1st Qu.: 4.720
##
   Median :57.00
                   Median: 2401
                                    Median : 5.70
                                                    Median : 5.710
##
   Mean
         :57.45
                    Mean : 3925
                                    Mean : 5.73
                                                    Mean : 5.732
##
   3rd Qu.:59.00
                    3rd Qu.: 5312
                                    3rd Qu.: 6.54
                                                    3rd Qu.: 6.540
##
   Max.
         :95.00
                   Max. :18823
                                    Max. :10.74
                                                    Max.
                                                          :31.800
##
##
         z
##
  Min. : 0.000
##
   1st Qu.: 2.910
##
  Median : 3.520
  Mean
         : 3.538
##
   3rd Qu.: 4.030
##
   Max.
          :31.800
##
head(DiamondDataComplete)
                 cut color clarity depth table price
##
     carat
                                                        Х
                                                             У
## 1 0.74 Very Good
                         D
                               VS2 59.8
                                            58 3476 5.90 5.94 3.54
## 2 0.72
              Ideal
                        Η
                               VS1 61.6
                                            59
                                               2642 5.75 5.78 3.55
## 3 0.36
               Ideal
                        D
                              VVS2
                                    61.9
                                            53
                                                 957 4.57 4.60 2.84
## 4
     0.31
                              VVS1
                                   61.0
                                                 732 4.39 4.33 2.66
            Premium
                         Ι
                                            58
## 5
     1.00
            Premium
                               SI2
                                    59.1
                                            62
                                                3640 6.50 6.47 3.83
                         Η
## 6 0.50
            Premium
                               SI2 61.4
                                               1172 5.14 5.09 3.14
                         F
                                            61
```

table(DiamondDataComplete\$cut)

```
## ## Fair Good Ideal Premium Very Good
## 1500 4539 20011 12770 11180
```

```
DiamondDataComplete$cut = factor(DiamondDataComplete$cut, levels = c('Fair', 'Good', 'Ideal', 'Premium', '
DiamondDataComplete$color = factor(DiamondDataComplete$color, levels = c('D','E','F','G','H','I','J'),
DiamondDataComplete$clarity = factor(DiamondDataComplete$clarity, levels = c('I1','IF','SI1','SI2','VS1
head(DiamondDataComplete)
##
    carat cut color clarity depth table price
                                                 Х
## 1 0.74 4
                       5 59.8
                  0
                                    58 3476 5.90 5.94 3.54
## 2 0.72 2
                         4 61.6
                                     59 2642 5.75 5.78 3.55
## 3 0.36 2
                         7 61.9
                                    53 957 4.57 4.60 2.84
                 0
## 4 0.31 3
                         6 61.0
                 5
                                    58
                                        732 4.39 4.33 2.66
                          3 59.1
## 5 1.00 3
                  4
                                     62 3640 6.50 6.47 3.83
## 6 0.50 3
                  2
                          3 61.4
                                     61 1172 5.14 5.09 3.14
#Data is Divided into Training and testing Data
data_split <- sort(sample(nrow(DiamondDataComplete), nrow(DiamondDataComplete)*.80))</pre>
train_Data <- DiamondDataComplete[data_split, ]</pre>
test_data <- DiamondDataComplete[-data_split, ]</pre>
View(train_Data)
View(test_data)
#KNN to classify diamond cuts into appropriate types based on their features
table(DiamondDataComplete$cut)
##
##
## 1500 4539 20011 12770 11180
#Now Creating seperate dataframe for 'cut' feauture which is the target
train_labels <- DiamondDataComplete[data_split, 2]</pre>
test_labels <- DiamondDataComplete[-data_split, 2]</pre>
View(train_labels)
#install.packages("class")
library(class)
NROW(train_labels)
## [1] 40000
NROW(test_labels)
## [1] 10000
```

```
table(train_labels)
## train_labels
      0
                 2
                      3
          1
## 1216 3674 16002 10190 8918
# 0 1 2 3 4
#1228 3662 16004 10234 8872
table(test_labels)
## test labels
## 0 1 2
## 284 865 4009 2580 2262
# 0 1 2 3 4
#272 877 4007 2536 2308
\#Knn \ model \ using \ K = 1
knn_1 <- knn(train = train_Data, test = test_data, cl = train_labels , k = 1)
summary(knn_1)
## 0 1 2 3
## 117 659 4337 2986 1901
# 0 1 2 3 4
#116 587 4365 3024 1908
\#Accuracy\ of\ knn\_model\ k =1
ACC.1 <- 100 * sum(test_labels == knn_1)/NROW(test_labels)
ACC.1 \#65.96 - Accuracy \ of \ K = 1
## [1] 66.33
#Now, buidlding model on K = 2
knn_2 <- knn(train = train_Data, test = test_data, cl = train_labels, k = 2)
summary(knn_2)
## 0 1 2 3
## 114 628 4447 2914 1897
ACC.2 <- 100 * sum(test_labels == knn_2)/NROW(test_labels)
ACC.2 #61.43 - Accuracy of K = 2
## [1] 61.79
```

```
#For loop
i = 1
k.optm = 1
for(i in 1:28) {
  knn.mod <- knn(train = train_Data, test = test_data, cl = train_labels, k = i)
 k.optm[i] <- 100 *sum(test_labels == knn.mod) / NROW(test_labels)
  cat(k,'=',k.optm[i],'\n')
}
## 1 = 66.32
## 2 = 61.89
## 3 = 61.99
## 4 = 60.72
## 5 = 59.87
## 6 = 59.56
## 7 = 58.53
## 8 = 58.04
## 9 = 57.35
## 10 = 57.01
## 11 = 56.56
## 12 = 55.82
## 13 = 55.64
## 14 = 55.09
## 15 = 54.74
## 16 = 54.45
## 17 = 54.53
## 18 = 54.09
## 19 = 53.86
## 20 = 53.42
## 21 = 52.96
## 22 = 52.41
## 23 = 52.37
## 24 = 52.18
## 25 = 51.9
## 26 = 52.05
## 27 = 51.26
## 28 = 51.03
#By seeing the output of the above code, we can k = 1 gives the best accuracy.
#1 = 65.96
#2 = 61.22
#3 = 61.96
#4 = 60.94
#5 = 60.38
#6 = 59.59
#7 = 59.04
#8 = 58.3
#9 = 57.33
#10 = 56.63
#11 = 56.53
#12 = 56.26
```

```
#13 = 55.75
#14 = 55.63
#15 = 54.82
#16 = 54.75
#17 = 54.64
#18 = 54.05
#19 = 53.8
#20 = 53.66
#21 = 53.39
#22 = 53.17
#23 = 53.04
#24 = 52.63
#25 = 52.39
#26 = 52.17
#27 = 51.92
#28 = 51.52
\#normalize <- function(x) { \# return ((x - min(x)) / (max(x) - min(x))) \#}
s <- sample(nrow(DiamondDataComplete), size = 10000, replace = FALSE, prob = NULL)
diamonds.subset <- DiamondDataComplete[s, ]</pre>
View(diamonds.subset)
#install.packages("C50")
library(C50)
#diamond_data <- c("cut", "color", "clarity")</pre>
#newdata <- diamonds.subset[diamond_data]</pre>
#View(newdata)
#c50_model <- C5.0(newdata, newdata$cut)</pre>
#c50 model
#diamonds.subset$carat <- factor(diamonds.subset$carat)</pre>
#diamonds.subset$depth <- factor(diamonds.subset$depth)</pre>
\#diamonds.subset\$x \leftarrow factor(diamonds.subset\$x)
#diamonds.subset$y <- factor(diamonds.subset$y)
\#diamonds.subset\$z \leftarrow factor(diamonds.subset\$z)
#diamonds.subset$table <- factor(diamonds.subset$table)
#diamonds.subset$price <- factor(diamonds.subset$price)</pre>
#str(diamonds.subset)
str(diamonds.subset)
## 'data.frame':
                     10000 obs. of 10 variables:
## $ carat : num 0.44 0.71 0.55 0.72 1.52 0.41 1.02 0.51 0.3 2 ...
             : Factor w/ 5 levels "0", "1", "2", "3", ...: 3 4 4 3 4 4 2 3 5 4 ....
## $ color : Factor w/ 7 levels "0","1","2","3",..: 6 5 2 7 4 1 6 1 4 5 ...
## $ clarity: Factor w/ 8 levels "0","1","2","3",..: 6 3 6 3 5 4 3 6 2 3 ...
## $ depth : num 61.9 62.1 59.7 62.7 61.4 62 64.2 60.5 62.9 62 ...
## $ table : num 54 58 57 56 58 58 53 56 58 56 ...
## $ price : int 732 2096 2112 1929 13034 876 3998 1644 895 15096 ...
## $ x : num 4.91 5.72 5.39 5.75 7.38 4.78 6.3 5.2 4.21 8.05 ...
```

```
: num 4.95 5.75 5.36 5.67 7.35 4.74 6.26 5.21 4.25 7.94 ...
           : num 3.05 3.56 3.21 3.58 4.52 2.95 4.03 3.15 2.66 4.96 ...
## $ z
str(DiamondDataComplete)
## 'data.frame':
                   50000 obs. of 10 variables:
## $ carat : num 0.74 0.72 0.36 0.31 1 0.5 1.07 0.53 1.5 1.01 ...
          : Factor w/ 5 levels "0","1","2","3",..: 5 3 3 4 4 4 1 4 2 3 ...
## $ color : Factor w/ 7 levels "0","1","2","3",..: 1 5 1 6 5 3 3 2 3 3 ...
## $ clarity: Factor w/ 8 levels "0","1","2","3",..: 6 5 8 7 4 4 3 5 6 4 ...
## $ depth : num 59.8 61.6 61.9 61 59.1 61.4 60.6 58.5 63.6 62.9 ...
## $ table : num 58 59 53 58 62 61 66 61 55 57 ...
## $ price : int 3476 2642 957 732 3640 1172 4554 1950 13853 4858 ...
           : num 5.9 5.75 4.57 4.39 6.5 5.14 6.65 5.39 7.27 6.35 ...
## $ y
           : num 5.94 5.78 4.6 4.33 6.47 5.09 6.46 5.28 7.22 6.41 ...
           : num 3.54 3.55 2.84 2.66 3.83 3.14 3.97 3.12 4.61 4.01 ...
## $ z
table(DiamondDataComplete$cut)
##
                  2
                        3
##
      0
            1
  1500 4539 20011 12770 11180
table(DiamondDataComplete$color)
##
##
                                    5
      0
            1
                  2
                        3
                              4
   6269 9097 8854 10463 7666 5029 2622
table(DiamondDataComplete$clarity)
##
##
                       3
                             4
                                    5
                                         6
                  2
     679 1667 12110 8501 7582 11365 3404 4692
myTree <- C5.0(DiamondDataComplete$cut ~., data = DiamondDataComplete)
summary(myTree)
##
## C5.0.formula(formula = DiamondDataComplete$cut ~ ., data = DiamondDataComplete)
##
##
## C5.0 [Release 2.07 GPL Edition]
                                      Thu Dec 12 16:06:08 2019
##
## Class specified by attribute `outcome'
## Read 50000 cases (10 attributes) from undefined.data
```

```
##
## Decision tree:
##
## depth > 63:
## :...depth > 64.3:
## : :...x > 4.22: 0 (1282/160)
## : : x <= 4.22:
          :...table > 58.5: 0 (5)
## :
       :
               table <= 58.5:
## :
              :...table <= 53.5: 4 (2)
      :
                   table > 53.5:
## :
                   :...depth <= 66.2: 1 (18/2)
## :
                       depth > 66.2: 0 (2)
## :
       depth <= 64.3:
## :
       :...depth > 63.5:
## :
           :...table > 59.2: 1 (327/18)
## :
           : table <= 59.2:
## :
              \dotsdepth > 64.2: 1 (101/4)
           :
## :
                   depth <= 64.2:
           :
## :
           :
                   :...clarity = 0: 1 (29/2)
## :
           :
                       clarity in \{1,6,7\}:
                       :...price <= 492: 4 (7)
## :
                           price > 492:
## :
                           :...price <= 9095: 1 (141/35)
           :
                       :
## :
                               price > 9095: 4 (16/4)
           :
                       clarity in \{2,3,4,5\}:
## :
                       :...price <= 1264:
## :
                           :...clarity in {2,3}: 1 (278/6)
           :
## :
                           : clarity in {4,5}:
                               :...color in {2,3,4,5,6}: 1 (97/3)
                           :
## :
                                   color in \{0,1\}:
## :
                                   :...depth <= 64: 4 (26/10)
## :
                                       depth > 64: 1 (9/2)
## :
                          price > 1264:
## :
                           :...x > 6.33:
## :
                               :...z <= 5.34: 1 (447/58)
## :
                               z > 5.34:
## :
                                   :...carat <= 2.5: 2 (4)
## :
                                       carat > 2.5:
## :
                                       :...carat <= 2.51: 4 (2)
## :
                                            carat > 2.51: 1 (4)
## :
                               x \le 6.33:
## :
                               :...carat <= 0.87:
## :
                                   :...y <= 5.64: 1 (215/50)
## :
                                       y > 5.64:
## :
                                        :...table <= 55.4: 1 (29/4)
## :
                                            table > 55.4:
                                   :
## :
                                            :...table > 58.9:
## :
                                                :...carat \leq 0.72: 4 (3/1)
## :
                                                : carat > 0.72: 1 (11)
                                   :
## :
                                               table <= 58.9:
                                   :
## :
                                               :...color = 0: 4(13/6)
## :
                                                    color = 6: 1 (7/2)
## :
                                                    color = 1:
```

```
## :
                                                    :...price <= 2557: 1 (3)
                                   :
## :
                                                    : price > 2557: 4 (13/1)
                                   :
## :
                                                    color = 2:
## :
                                                    :...price <= 2293: 1 (3)
## :
                                   :
                                                        price > 2293: 4 (10)
## :
                                                    color = 5:
## :
                                                    :...carat \leq 0.71: 1 (5/1)
                                    :
                                                    : carat > 0.71: 4 (10/3)
## :
## :
                                                    color = 3:
                                    :
## :
                                                    :...carat > 0.78: 1 (8)
                                    :
                                                    : carat <= 0.78:
## :
                                                      :...price <= 2017: 1 (2)
## :
                                    :
                                                        price > 2017: 4 (12/1)
## :
                                                    color = 4:
## :
                                                    :...depth <= 63.7: 4 (6)
## :
                                                        depth > 63.7:
## :
                                                        :...price <= 2538: 1 (2)
## :
                                                            price > 2538: 4 (3/1)
                                   carat > 0.87:
## :
## :
                                   :...y \le 6.09: 1 (76/2)
## :
                                        y > 6.09:
## :
                                        :...price > 6260:
## :
                                            :...z > 4.05: 1 (3)
## :
                                              z \le 4.05:
## :
                                            : :...z <= 4: 1 (2)
                                                    z > 4: 4 (18/3)
## :
## :
                                            price <= 6260:
## :
                                            :...x <= 6.13:
## :
                                                :...clarity in \{4,5\}: 1 (18/6)
## :
                                                : clarity = 3:
## :
                                                    :...x \le 6.08: 4 (5)
## :
                                                : x > 6.08: 1 (6/1)
## :
                                                    clarity = 2:
## :
                                                    :...color in {0,4,
                                                                  5}: 1 (7/2)
## :
                                                :
                                                        color = 6: 4 (2)
## :
                                                :
## :
                                                        color = 2:
## :
                                                        :...depth <= 63.8: 4 (8/2)
## :
                                                            depth > 63.8: 1 (4)
                                                        color = 3:
## :
## :
                                                        :...table <= 57.5: 4 (5)
## :
                                                        : table > 57.5: 1 (2)
## :
                                                        color = 1:
                                                :
## :
                                                        :...table <= 56.5: 1 (2)
## :
                                                            table > 56.5:
## :
                                                            : ... y \le 6.1: 1 (2)
## :
                                                                y > 6.1: 4 (4/1)
## :
                                                x > 6.13:
## :
                                                :...y <= 6.32: 1 (98/8)
## :
                                                    y > 6.32:
## :
                                                    :...carat > 1.01: 4 (5)
## :
                                                        carat <= 1.01:
## :
                                                        :...table > 56.5: 1 (31/3)
## :
                                                            table <= 56.5: [S1]
```

```
depth <= 63.5:
## :
          :...price <= 688:
## :
              :...y <= 4.27:
## :
              : \dots x > 4.24: 4 (57/3)
              :
                  :
                      x \le 4.24:
## :
                      :...y > 4.21: 1 (34/1)
              : :
                         y <= 4.21:
              : :
                           :...table <= 59.5: 4 (57/9)
## :
## :
                               table > 59.5: 1 (4/1)
                  :
## :
              : y > 4.27:
                 :...x <= 4.31:
## :
                       :...price <= 619: 1 (103)
              :
                      : price > 619:
## :
              :
## :
                      : : ...z > 2.71: 1 (11)
## :
                      :
                              z \le 2.71:
## :
                              :...table <= 58.5: 4 (9/3)
## :
                                   table > 58.5:1(3)
              :
## :
                     x > 4.31:
                      :...y <= 4.34:
## :
              :
## :
              :
                          \dots x > 4.32: 4 (32/1)
## :
                          : x <= 4.32:
## :
                          : :...z <= 2.73: 4 (3)
                                  z > 2.73: 1 (2)
## :
## :
                         y > 4.34:
## :
                          :...x <= 4.36: 1 (42)
                              x > 4.36:
                              :...y <= 4.39:
## :
                                  :...x \le 4.37: 1 (3/1)
## :
                                  : x > 4.37: 4 (15)
                                  v > 4.39:
## :
## :
                                   :...carat > 0.39: 1 (54/5)
## :
                                       carat <= 0.39:
## :
                                       :...clarity in \{0,1,2,4,6,7\}: 1 (54/11)
## :
                                           clarity = 3:
## :
                                           :...price <= 549: 1 (10)
## :
                                           : price > 549: 4 (9)
## :
                                           clarity = 5:
## :
                                           :...price <= 615: 1 (6)
## :
                                               price > 615: 4 (3/1)
## :
              price > 688:
              :...table <= 54.2:
## :
                   :...price <= 14157: 4 (122/32)
## :
                   : price > 14157:
## :
                   : :...table <= 53.5: 4 (3/1)
                          table > 53.5: 2 (3)
                  table > 54.2:
## :
## :
                  :...table > 62.5:
## :
                      :...table <= 63.5: 4 (15/6)
                       : table > 63.5:
## :
## :
                          :...table <= 66: 1 (11)
## :
                             table > 66: 0 (2)
## :
                      table <= 62.5:
## :
                       :...x > 6.37:
## :
                           :...y \le 6.4: 4 (124)
```

```
## :
                                y > 6.4:
## :
                               \dots x > 7.99: 4 (73/4)
## :
                                    x <= 7.99:
                                    :...x <= 6.43:
## :
## :
                            :
                                        :...table <= 56.5: 4 (4)
## :
                                        : table > 56.5: 1 (24/9)
                                        x > 6.43:
                            :
## :
                                        :...table <= 59.5: 4 (449/103)
## :
                                            table > 59.5:
## :
                                            :...depth <= 63.4: 4 (67/18)
                                                 depth > 63.4:
## :
                                                 :...table > 60.8: 2 (2)
                                                     table <= 60.8:
## :
                                                     :...carat <= 1.2: 1 (3/1)
## :
## :
                                                         carat > 1.2:
## :
                                                         :...y <= 7.25: 4 (8)
## :
                                                             y > 7.25:
## :
                                                             :...x \le 7.95: 1 (5)
## :
                                                                 x > 7.95: 4 (2)
                           x \le 6.37:
## :
## :
                           :...y > 6.32:
## :
                                :...color = 5: 4 (12/4)
## :
                                    color in \{0,1,2,3,4,6\}:
## :
                                    :...table > 58.8: 1 (70/15)
## :
                                        table <= 58.8:
                                        :...clarity in \{0,6\}: 1 (3/1)
## :
                                            clarity in \{1,4\}: 4 (6/2)
                                            clarity = 7:
## :
                                            :...z \le 4.01: 4 (5/1)
                                            : z > 4.01: 1 (8/1)
## :
                                            clarity = 2:
## :
                                            :...z > 4.02: 1 (17/4)
## :
                                            : z <= 4.02:
## :
                                               :...price <= 4698: 1 (11/4)
## :
                                                     price > 4698: 4 (13)
                                            :
## :
                                            clarity = 3:
## :
                                            :...carat > 1.02: 4 (2)
## :
                                            : carat <= 1.02:
                                               :...z <= 3.99: 4 (2)
## :
## :
                                                     z > 3.99: 1 (20/4)
## :
                                            clarity = 5:
## :
                                            :...price <= 6401:
                                                :...x <= 6.35: 1 (10)
## :
                                                     x > 6.35: 4 (3/1)
                                                price > 6401:
## :
                                                 :...price <= 6966: 4 (9)
## :
                                                     price > 6966: 1 (3/1)
## :
                                y \le 6.32:
## :
                                :...x > 6.29: 4 (81/3)
## :
                                    x \le 6.29:
## :
                                    :...y > 6.14:
## :
                                        :...x \le 6.17:
## :
                                        : :...y > 6.17: 1 (21/3)
## :
                                        : ; y <= 6.17:
```

```
## :
                                       : : :...y <= 6.16: 1 (22/8)
## :
                                                  y > 6.16: 4 (9/2)
## :
                                           x > 6.17:
                                           :...y <= 6.27: 4 (23/1)
## :
## :
                                       :
                                               y > 6.27:
## :
                                               :...table > 58.5: 1 (9)
                                                   table <= 58.5:
## :
                                                   :...table <= 56.5: 1 (2)
## :
                                                       table > 56.5: 4 (4/1)
## :
                                       y \le 6.14:
                                       : ... x > 6.11: 4 (78/2)
## :
                                           x \le 6.11:
                                           :...carat <= 0.36:
## :
## :
                                               :...clarity in \{0,2,3,4,
## :
                                                               5}: 4 (93)
## :
                                                   clarity in {1,6,7}:
## :
                                                   :...price > 822: 4 (36/2)
                                                       price <= 822:
## :
## :
                                                       :...y \le 4.26: 4 (9)
## :
                                                           y > 4.26: 1 (25/5)
## :
                                               carat > 0.36:
## :
                                               :...price <= 755:
## :
                                                   :...clarity in \{2,4,
## :
                                                                    5}: 1 (44/2)
                                                   : :
## :
                                                       clarity in {0,1,3,6,
                                                                   7}: 4 (5)
                                                   price > 755:
## :
                                                   :...y > 6.06:
## :
                                                       :...carat <= 0.89: 1 (2/1)
                                                       : carat > 0.89:
## :
                                                           :...z \le 3.83: 1 (4/1)
## :
                                                               z > 3.83: [S2]
## :
                                                       y <= 6.06: [S3]
## depth <= 63:
## :...table <= 57.1:
      :...depth <= 62.7:
       : :...depth <= 60:
##
           : :...depth <= 58.4:
##
          :
                   :...depth <= 57.9:
              :
##
                       :...depth \leq 57.1: 0 (2/1)
                   :
                       : depth > 57.1: 1 (21/5)
          : :
                   :
##
                       depth > 57.9:
          :
                       :...clarity in \{0,1,2,4\}: 3 (4/1)
##
          :
              :
                  :
##
                         clarity in \{3,6,7\}: 1 (11/3)
          :
                   :
                           clarity = 5:
##
                           :...depth \leq 58: 1 (3/1)
           :
##
          :
              :
                               depth > 58: 3 (9/4)
##
                   depth > 58.4:
##
              : :...carat <= 0.29:
                       :...carat <= 0.22: 2 (2/1)
##
          :
              :
##
                       : carat > 0.22: 4 (31/1)
         : :
##
       : : :
                      carat > 0.29:
##
      : : :
                       :...depth <= 59.4:
##
                           :...clarity in \{1,4\}: 4 (41/20)
```

```
##
                                 clarity = 0:
                            :
##
                                 :...carat <= 1.1: 0 (2/1)
                            :
##
                                     carat > 1.1: 2(2/1)
##
                                clarity = 6:
##
                            :
                                :...depth <= 59.2: 2 (3/1)
##
                                     depth > 59.2: 4 (3/1)
##
                                clarity = 7:
                            :
                                 :...z \le 2.93: 2 (4/1)
##
           :
##
           :
                            :
                                     z > 2.93: 3 (8/5)
##
                                 clarity = 2:
                            :
                                 :...color in {3,5}: 2 (8/4)
##
                                     color = 6: 1 (2/1)
                            :
##
                                     color = 0:
                            :
                                     :...table <= 55.5: 2 (3/1)
##
##
                                :
                                     : table > 55.5: 3 (6/3)
##
                                     color = 4:
##
                                     :...depth \leq 58.9: 2 (3/1)
##
                                         depth > 58.9: 4 (2)
##
                                     color = 1:
                            :
##
           :
                            :
                                :
                                     :...depth > 59.2: 4 (4/1)
##
                                         depth <= 59.2:
##
                                         :...carat <= 1.02: 3 (3)
                                             carat > 1.02: 2 (2)
##
           :
                                 :
##
           :
                            :
                                     color = 2:
##
                                     :...depth <= 59.1:
                            :
                                :
                                         :...depth \leq 58.9: 4 (3/1)
##
                                             depth > 58.9: 3 (2)
##
           :
                            :
                                :
                                         depth > 59.1:
                                         :...table <= 56.5: 1 (2/1)
##
                                             table > 56.5: 2 (3)
##
                                clarity in \{3,5\}:
##
##
                                :...price > 8732: 4 (9/4)
##
                                     price <= 8732:
                            :
##
                                     :...color = 6: 2 (0)
                            :
##
                                         color = 5:
                            :
##
                                         :...depth <= 59.3: 2 (2)
                            :
##
                                             depth > 59.3: 1 (2/1)
##
                                         color = 0:
##
                                         :...table > 56.5: 2 (8/3)
##
                                         : table <= 56.5:
                                         : :...price <= 5184: 4 (4/1)
##
           :
##
                                                 price > 5184: 3 (2)
##
           :
                            :
                                         color = 2:
##
                                         :...clarity = 5: 3 (14/8)
##
                                             clarity = 3:
##
                                             :...price <= 3532: 2 (3/1)
           :
##
           :
                            :
                                         :
                                                 price > 3532: 4 (2)
##
                                         color = 1:
##
                                         :...depth > 59.1: 2 (12/1)
##
                                             depth <= 59.1:
##
                                             :...clarity = 3:
##
                                                  :...depth \leq 58.6: 1 (2/1)
##
         :
                                                      depth > 58.6: 2 (6/2)
##
                                                 clarity = 5:
```

```
##
                                                 :...depth <= 58.8: 4 (2)
                            :
                                         :
##
                                                      depth > 58.8: 1 (2)
                                         :
##
                                         color = 3:
                                         :...table <= 55.5: 3 (3/1)
##
##
                            :
                                         : table > 55.5:
##
                                         : :...table <= 56.5: 2 (5/2)
##
                                                table > 56.5:
                            :
##
           :
                                                  :...depth \leq 59.1: 2 (3/1)
##
           :
                            :
                                         :
                                                      depth > 59.1: 4 (2)
##
                                         color = 4:
##
           :
                                         :...table <= 56.5: 3 (6/2)
##
                                             table > 56.5:
           :
##
                                             :...clarity = 5: 2 (3/1)
           :
##
                                                  clarity = 3:
##
                                                  :...z <= 4.01: 2 (8)
##
                                                      z > 4.01: 3 (2)
##
                            depth > 59.4:
           :
##
                            :...carat <= 0.33: 2 (55/14)
           :
##
                                 carat > 0.33:
           :
##
           :
               :
                                 :...clarity = 0: 2(3/1)
##
                                     clarity = 6:
##
                                     :...color in \{0,1,3,5,6\}: 2 (15/3)
##
                                         color in \{2,4\}: 4 (7/1)
           :
##
                                     clarity = 1:
           :
                :
##
                                     :...depth \leq 59.7: 4 (7/1)
##
                                         depth > 59.7:
##
                                         :...price <= 2190: 1 (2/1)
##
           :
                                             price > 2190: 2 (6/1)
##
                                     clarity = 7:
                                     :...depth <= 59.7: 4 (9/2)
##
##
                                         depth > 59.7:
##
                                         :...color in \{2,5\}: 4 (4)
##
                                             color in \{3,6\}: 2 (7/2)
                                     :
##
                                             color = 4: 3 (2/1)
                                     :
##
                                             color = 0:
                                     :
##
                                             :...z <= 3.16: 2 (5/1)
                                     :
##
                                             :
                                                 z > 3.16: 4 (3)
##
                                             color = 1:
##
                                             :...depth <= 59.8: 4 (2)
           :
##
                                                  depth > 59.8: 2 (5)
##
                                     clarity = 2:
           :
##
                                     :...color = 2:
                                         :...table <= 55.5: 4 (6/2)
##
           :
                                         : table > 55.5: 2 (21/4)
##
                                         color in \{0,1,3,4,5,6\}:
##
                                         :...color in \{1,6\}: 4 (26/12)
##
##
                                     :
                                             color = 0:
##
                                     :
                                             :...y \le 5.37: 2 (7/1)
##
                                     :
                                                 y > 5.37: 4 (15/9)
##
                                     :
                                             color = 3:
##
                                             :...price <= 1306: 4 (3/1)
                                     :
##
                                     :
                                                 price > 1306: 2 (7/2)
##
       : : :
                                     :
                                             color = 5:
##
                                             :...carat \leq 0.85: 4 (3/1)
```

```
##
                                                  carat > 0.85: 2 (3)
##
                                             color = 4:
                                     :
                                             :...table > 56.5: 3 (10/5)
##
##
                                                  table <= 56.5:
##
                                                  :...x \le 5.76: 2 (4)
##
                                                      x > 5.76: 3 (2/1)
##
                                     clarity = 4:
##
                                     :...table <= 56.5: 4 (19/4)
##
                                         table > 56.5:
##
                                         :...depth > 59.9: 4 (8/2)
##
                                     :
                                             depth <= 59.9:
##
                                              :...depth > 59.6: 2 (23/11)
##
                                                  depth <= 59.6:
##
                                                  :...price <= 6266: 3 (4)
##
                                                      price > 6266: 2 (3)
##
                                     clarity = 3:
##
                                     :...color in \{4,5\}: 2 (24/13)
##
                                         color = 6: 3 (3)
##
                                         color = 0:
##
                                         :...carat <= 0.81: 2 (4)
##
                                             carat > 0.81: 4 (7/3)
##
                                         color = 1:
##
                                         :...table <= 56.5: 3 (10/5)
           :
##
                                             table > 56.5:
           :
                                     :
##
                                             :...x \le 5.85: 4 (5)
##
                                                  x > 5.85: 2 (6/2)
                                         color = 3:
##
##
                                         :...depth > 59.7: 4 (7/3)
                                     :
##
                                             depth <= 59.7:
##
                                         :
                                              :...depth > 59.5: 2 (4)
                                     :
##
                                                  depth <= 59.5:
##
                                                  :...table <= 56.5: 3 (2)
                                     :
##
                                                      table > 56.5: 2 (2)
##
                                         color = 2:
                                     :
                                         :...depth <= 59.6: 2 (5/1)
##
                                     :
##
                                             depth > 59.6:
                                     :
##
                                              :...depth > 59.9:
##
                                                  :...price <= 4610: 4 (2)
##
                                                      price > 4610: 2 (3)
##
                                                  depth <= 59.9:
##
                                                  :...table \leq 56.5: 4 (4/1)
                                     :
##
                                                      table > 56.5:
                                                      :...price <= 2854: 4 (3/1)
##
##
                                                          price > 2854: 3 (4/2)
##
                                     clarity = 5:
                                     :...table <= 55.5: 4 (7)
##
##
                                         table > 55.5:
##
                                         :...carat > 1.8: 4 (3/1)
##
                                              carat <= 1.8:
##
                                              :...carat > 1.17: 2 (17/3)
##
                                                  carat <= 1.17:
##
                                                  :...color = 5: 2 (7/4)
##
         :
                                                      color = 6: 1 (2/1)
##
                                                      color = 0:
```

```
##
                                                      :...depth \leq 59.6: 4 (3)
           :
##
                                                          depth > 59.6: 2 (10/3)
##
                                                      color = 2:
                                                      :...depth <= 59.9: 4 (5/1)
##
##
                                                          depth > 59.9: 2 (8/2)
##
                                                      color = 3:
##
                                                      :...table \leq 56.5: 4 (5/2)
                                                          table > 56.5: 2 (10/2)
##
                                                      color = 4:
##
##
                                                      :...table <= 56.5: 3 (2)
##
                                                          table > 56.5:
##
                                                          :...depth \leq 59.8: 1 (2/1)
##
                                                              depth > 59.8: 4 (6/2)
##
                                                      color = 1:
##
                                                      :...depth \leq 59.8: 2 (13/4)
##
                                                          depth > 59.8:
##
                                                          :...depth <= 59.9: 4 (2)
##
                                                              depth > 59.9:
##
                                                              :...price <= 1635: 4 (2)
##
           :
                                                                  price > 1635: 2 (6/2)
##
           :
               depth > 60:
##
               :...carat > 0.29: 2 (20758/3403)
          :
##
                   carat <= 0.29:
           :
                  :...price > 732: 2 (72/2)
##
       :
           :
##
          :
                       price <= 732:
           :
                        :...clarity = 0: 2 (0)
##
                            clarity in \{6,7\}:
                            :...price <= 507: 4 (81/19)
##
           :
##
                            : price > 507:
##
           :
                                :...color in \{0,4,5,6\}: 2 (31/6)
##
                            :
                                     color = 2:
##
                            :
                                    :...price <= 534: 2 (10/1)
                                    : price > 534:
##
                            :
##
                                        :...table <= 54.5: 2 (2)
                            :
##
                                             table > 54.5: 4 (70/26)
           :
                            :
##
                                    color = 3:
                            :
##
                                    :...x \le 4.02: 2 (9)
##
                                         x > 4.02:
##
                                         :...clarity = 6:
                            :
##
                                            :...price > 617: 2 (5)
                                     :
                                            : price <= 617:
##
                            :
                                    :
##
                                                 :...depth <= 62.1: 4 (16/1)
                            :
##
           :
                            :
                                    :
                                                      depth > 62.1: 2 (4/1)
##
                                             clarity = 7:
                                             :...price > 543: 2 (10)
##
                            :
##
                                                 price <= 543:
                                                 :...carat <= 0.26: 2 (4)
##
                            :
                                    :
##
                                                     carat > 0.26: 4 (8)
##
                                    color = 1:
##
                            :
                                    :...price <= 562:
           :
##
                                         :...carat <= 0.24: 2 (2)
           :
##
                                        : carat > 0.24: 4 (8)
                                        price > 562:
##
##
                                         :...y \le 4.01: 4 (5/1)
```

```
y > 4.01:
##
##
                                              :...y <= 4.14: 2 (22/1)
                                                  y > 4.14:
##
##
                                                   :...price > 671: 4 (5)
##
                             :
                                                       price <= 671:
##
                                                       :...table > 55.5: 2 (14/1)
##
                                                           table <= 55.5:
##
                                                           :...carat \leq 0.28: 4 (5/1)
##
                                                               carat > 0.28: 2 (2)
##
                             clarity in \{1,2,3,4,5\}:
                            :...price <= 429:
##
                                 :...table <= 54.5: 2 (14/1)
##
                                     table > 54.5:
##
           :
##
                                     :...carat > 0.27: 4 (11/1)
##
                                          carat <= 0.27:
##
                                          :...clarity in \{1,3\}: 2 (3/1)
##
                                              clarity = 4: 4 (23/6)
##
                                              clarity = 2:
##
                                              :...color in \{1,2\}: 4 (3)
##
           :
                                                 color in \{0,3,4,5,6\}: 2 (7/1)
##
                                              clarity = 5:
##
                                              :...color in \{1,3\}: 4 (6/2)
##
                                                  color in \{0,2,4,5,6\}: 2 (11/1)
##
                                 price > 429:
##
                                 :...color in \{4,5,6\}: 2 (71/3)
##
                                     color = 0:
                                      :...table <= 55.5:
##
##
                                          :...depth \leq 61.4: 0 (2/1)
            :
##
                                              depth > 61.4: 2 (3)
##
                                          table > 55.5:
##
                                          :...x > 4.15: 2 (6)
##
                                              x \le 4.15:
##
                                              :...price <= 590: 4 (4)
##
                                                  price > 590: 2 (2/1)
##
                                     color in \{1,2,3\}:
##
                                     :...price > 521: 2 (92/10)
##
                                          price <= 521:
##
                                          :...price > 513: 4 (4)
                                              price <= 513:
##
##
                                              :...clarity in \{1,2,3\}: 2 (8)
                                                   clarity in \{4,5\}:
##
##
                                                   :...depth \leq 61.3: 4 (11/4)
                                                       depth > 61.3:
##
##
                                                       :...carat > 0.28:
##
                                                           :...price <= 500: 4 (5)
##
                                                               price > 500: 2 (2)
##
                                                           carat <= 0.28:
##
                                                           :...price > 440: 2 (40/7)
##
                                                               price <= 440:
                                                                :...carat <= 0.26: 2 (5)
##
##
                                                                    carat > 0.26: 4 (3)
       :
##
           depth > 62.7:
##
           :...price <= 719:
##
                :...price <= 528: 4 (81/7)
```

```
price > 528:
##
               :
                   :...carat > 0.39: 4 (20/1)
##
                        carat <= 0.39:
##
##
                        :...clarity in \{0,1,3\}: 2 (14)
##
                :
                            clarity in \{2,4,5,6,7\}:
##
                             :...carat > 0.34: 4 (11/2)
##
                                 carat <= 0.34:
                                 :...clarity in \{6,7\}: 4 (34/5)
##
##
                                     clarity in \{2,4,5\}:
##
                                     :...y <= 4.26: 2 (12/1)
                                         y > 4.26:
                                          :...color = 6: 4 (0)
##
                                              color = 5: 2 (7)
##
##
                                              color in \{0,1,2\}:
##
                                              :...price <= 667: 4 (31)
##
                                                  price > 667:
##
                                                  :...clarity in \{2,4\}: 2 (6)
##
                                                      clarity = 5: 4 (10/2)
##
                                              color in \{3,4\}:
##
                                              :...clarity = 4: 4 (14/1)
##
                                                  clarity in \{2,5\}:
##
                                                  :...price > 586: 2 (17/1)
##
                                                      price <= 586:
##
       :
                                                       :...clarity = 2: 2 (5/1)
##
       :
                                                           clarity = 5:4(4)
       :
               price > 719:
##
               :...y <= 4.72:
##
                    :...x > 4.69: 2 (34/1)
       :
                    : x \le 4.69:
##
##
                        :...y > 4.67: 4 (23/5)
                    :
##
                    :
                            y \le 4.67:
##
                    :
                            :...clarity in \{0,2,3,4\}: 2 (39/6)
##
                    :
                                 clarity = 6:
##
                                 :...price <= 853: 4 (8/2)
                    :
##
                                     price > 853: 2 (9)
       :
                    :
##
                    :
                                 clarity = 1:
##
                    :
                                 :...price > 955: 2 (5)
##
                                     price <= 955:
##
                                     :...price <= 829: 2 (2)
                    :
##
                                         price > 829: 4 (7)
##
       :
                    :
                                 clarity = 5:
##
                                 :...price > 816: 2 (23)
                    :
##
       :
                    :
                                 : price <= 816:
##
                                     :...color in \{0,1\}: 4 (7)
##
                                         color in \{2,3,4,5,6\}: 2 (11/2)
##
                                 clarity = 7:
                                 :...carat > 0.36: 3 (3)
##
       :
                    :
##
                                     carat <= 0.36:
##
                    :
                                     :...price <= 759: 4 (7/2)
##
                                         price > 759: 2 (14/3)
##
                   y > 4.72:
##
                   :...x > 6.4:
##
                        :...y <= 6.44:
##
                        : : ... \times <= 6.49: 2 (50/16)
```

```
##
                      : x > 6.49: 3 (3)
##
                        y > 6.44:
                      :
                        :...x <= 6.48: 4 (25/3)
##
                      :
##
                             x > 6.48:
##
                      :
                             :...y <= 6.51: 2 (22/9)
##
                                y > 6.51:
                      :
##
                                 : ... x \le 6.76:
                      :
##
                      :
                                     :...y > 6.72:
##
                      :
                                     : :...price <= 6712: 4 (20)
##
                                    : : price > 6712:
                      :
                                     : : :...depth <= 62.8: 2 (7/1)
##
                                                 depth > 62.8: 4 (5/1)
                                     :
                                         y <= 6.72:
##
                      :
                                     :
##
                                        :...x <= 6.65:
##
                                            :...depth <= 62.8: 2 (15/7)
##
                                     :
                                                 depth > 62.8:
##
                                           : :...price <= 4879: 3 (3)
                                     :
##
                                           : price > 4879: 4 (18/6)
                                     :
##
                                           x > 6.65:
                                     :
##
      :
                      :
                                     :
                                            :...clarity in {0,1,6,
##
                                                :
                                                           7}: 2 (0)
##
                                                clarity = 4: 4 (1)
                                     :
##
                                                clarity = 2:
                                     :
                                                :...table <= 55.5: 2 (2)
##
      :
                      :
                                     :
##
                                                : table > 55.5: 3 (10/2)
      :
                                     :
                                                clarity = 3:
##
                                                 :...color in \{0,1,2,3,5,
      :
                      :
                                     :
                                                : : 6}: 2 (4)
##
                                                : color = 4: 3 (2)
##
                      :
                                                clarity = 5:
                                                 :...y \le 6.64: 3 (2/1)
##
##
                                                     y > 6.64: 2 (5)
##
                                     x > 6.76:
##
                                     :...y <= 6.8:
##
                      :
                                         :...carat <= 1.2: 3 (14/6)
      :
                                         : carat > 1.2: 2 (25/5)
##
                      :
##
                                         y > 6.8:
##
                                         :...x > 7.27:
##
                      :
                                             :...y <= 7.3:
##
                                             : :...x <= 7.33: 2 (26/8)
##
                                             : x > 7.33: 3 (10/2)
      :
                                                 y > 7.3:
##
                                                 :...clarity in {0,1,3,5,
##
      :
                      :
                                             :
##
                                                   :
                                                                6}: 2 (65/18)
##
                                                     clarity = 7: 4 (1)
##
                                             :
                                                     clarity = 2:
##
      :
                                             :
                                                     :...price <= 16316: 2 (26/9)
##
                                                     : price > 16316: 4 (8/3)
##
                                             :
                                                     clarity = 4:
                                                     :...table <= 55.2: 2 (6/1)
##
                                             :
##
                                                         table > 55.2:
##
                                                         :...depth \leq 62.8: 4 (8/2)
##
                                                             depth > 62.8: 2 (3/1)
                                             x <= 7.27:
##
```

```
##
                                                :...carat > 1.48: 4 (22/6)
##
                                                    carat <= 1.48:
                                                    : ... x \le 6.83: 4 (9/2)
##
##
                                                        x > 6.83:
##
       :
                                                        :...y <= 6.94: 2 (20/6)
##
                                                            y > 6.94:
##
                                                            :...price > 8276: 2 (9/3)
       :
##
                                                                price <= 8276: [S4]
##
       :
                       x \le 6.4:
##
                       :...x <= 4.73: 4 (26/1)
                           x > 4.73:
##
       :
##
                           \dotsy > 6.35: 4 (95/27)
                               y <= 6.35:
##
       :
##
                                :...z > 3.99:
##
                                    :...carat <= 1: 3 (7)
##
                                    : carat > 1:
##
                                    : :...price <= 3804: 3 (2)
##
                                          price > 3804: 2 (5)
##
                                   z \le 3.99:
##
                                    :...y <= 5.07:
##
                                        :...x > 5.05: 2 (30/5)
##
                                        : x <= 5.05:
##
                                        : :...y <= 4.77: 2 (15/1)
                                                y > 4.77:
##
                                        :
                                               :...table > 55.5: 4 (28/10)
##
##
       :
                                                    table <= 55.5:
##
                                                    :...price <= 809: 4 (4/1)
##
                                                        price > 809: 2 (7)
##
                                        y > 5.07:
##
                                        : ... x \le 5.11: 4 (51/6)
##
                                            x > 5.11:
##
                                            :...y <= 5.13:
##
                                               :...x \le 5.17: 2 (22/2)
##
                                                : x > 5.17: 3 (2)
##
                                                y > 5.13:
##
                                                :...clarity = 0: 2(3/2)
##
                                                    clarity = 1:
##
                                                    :...x \le 5.65: 4 (3)
##
                                                    : x > 5.65: 2 (2/1)
##
                                                    clarity = 2:
##
                                                    :...table \leq 53.5: 2 (4/2)
##
                                                       table > 53.5: 4 (122/58)
##
       :
                                                    clarity = 7:
##
                                                    :...carat <= 0.9: 2 (14/6)
##
                                                    : carat > 0.9: 3 (2)
##
                                                    clarity = 6:
##
                                                    :...y > 5.67: 2 (11/3)
##
                                                    : y \le 5.67:
##
                                                    : :...y <= 5.3: 2 (2)
##
                                                            y > 5.3: 4 (5/1)
##
                                                    clarity = 4:
##
                                                    :...x \le 5.27: 4 (7)
##
                                                    : x > 5.27:
##
                                                    : :...color = 0: 4(5/2)
```

```
##
                                                            color = 3: 3 (3/1)
##
                                                            color = 4: 2 (7/3)
##
                                                            color = 1:
                                                            :...table <= 56.5: 4 (4/1)
##
##
                                                                table > 56.5: 2 (4/1)
##
                                                            color = 5:
##
                                                            :...table <= 56.5: 2 (2)
                                                            : table > 56.5: 1 (2/1)
##
##
                                                            color = 6:
##
                                                            :...x \le 5.93: 2 (3/1)
##
                                                            : x > 5.93: 4 (2)
##
                                                            color = 2:
                                                            :...table > 56.5: 1 (2/1)
##
                                                                table <= 56.5: [S5]
##
                                                    clarity = 5:
##
##
                                                    :...depth <= 62.8: 2 (48/23)
##
                                                        depth > 62.8:
##
                                                        :...color in {2,
##
                                                                      6}: 4 (10/2)
                                                            color = 5: 2 (3/1)
##
                                                    :
##
                                                            color = 0:
##
                                                            :...price <= 3139: 4 (3)
##
                                                            : price > 3139: 2 (5/1)
##
                                                            color = 1:
##
                                                            :...y \le 5.46: 2 (2/1)
##
                                                            : y > 5.46: 4 (16/4)
##
                                                            color = 3:
                                                            :...depth > 62.9: 3 (3/1)
##
                                                    :
##
                                                                depth <= 62.9: [S6]
                                                            color = 4:
##
##
                                                            :...table > 56.5: 4 (6/1)
##
                                                                table <= 56.5: [S7]
##
                                                    clarity = 3:
##
                                                    :...z > 3.96: 2 (6/1)
##
                                                        z \le 3.96:
##
                                                        :...y > 6.15:
##
                                                            : ... x \le 6.22: 4 (9)
##
                                                                x > 6.22: 3 (3/1)
##
                                                            y \le 6.15:
##
                                                            :...price <= 1188: 4 (6)
##
                                                                price > 1188: [S8]
##
       table > 57.1:
       :...depth <= 57.9:
##
##
           :...depth \leq 56.4: 0 (97/8)
           : depth > 56.4:
##
              :...table <= 65.4: 1 (378/69)
##
##
           :
                   table > 65.4:0 (33)
           depth > 57.9:
##
##
           :...table <= 60:
##
              :...x <= 4.25:
##
               : :...carat <= 0.22: 3 (11)
               : : carat > 0.22:
##
##
               : : :...price <= 665:
                 : :...color in \{0,1,2,6\}: 4 (350/56)
##
```

```
##
                                color in \{3,4,5\}:
                            :
##
                               :...y <= 4.22:
                            :
##
                            :
                                   :...x \le 3.94: 4 (3/1)
                                   : x > 3.94: 3 (34/9)
##
                                    y > 4.22:
##
                    :
                            :
##
                                    : ... x \le 4.24: 4 (31/3)
                            :
                                        x > 4.24:
                    :
                                        :...table <= 58.5: 2 (3/1)
##
##
                    :
                                            table > 58.5: 3 (5/2)
##
                           price > 665:
                   :
                           :...y <= 4.24: 3 (39/3)
##
                                y > 4.24:
                                :...price <= 681: 1 (2/1)
##
                   :
                                    price > 681:
##
##
                                    :...depth > 62: 4 (15)
##
                                        depth <= 62:
##
                                        :...z <= 2.63: 4 (7/1)
##
                                            z > 2.63: 3 (4/1)
##
                   x > 4.25:
##
               :
                   :...clarity = 0: 3(147/22)
##
                       clarity in \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7\}:
##
                        :...y <= 5.1:
##
                            :...depth > 62.7:
##
                               :...y <= 4.27: 3 (31)
                            :
                              : y > 4.27:
##
                           :
                            :
                                    : ... x \le 4.29: 4 (25/1)
##
                                        x > 4.29:
                                        :...y <= 4.33: 3 (18)
                            :
                                :
##
                                            y > 4.33:
                                            :...x <= 4.35: 4 (17)
##
##
                                                 x > 4.35:
##
                                                :...y <= 4.39: 3 (13)
                                                     y > 4.39:
##
##
                                                     :...x > 5.07: 3 (15/1)
##
                                                         x \le 5.07:
                            :
##
                                                         :...y > 5.03: 4 (22)
##
                                                             y <= 5.03:
##
                                                             :...price <= 854: [S9]
##
                                                                 price > 854: [S10]
                            :
##
                               depth <= 62.7:
                               :...depth <= 59.1:
                           :
##
                                    :...color = 0: 4 (22/10)
                            :
                                        color in \{4,5\}: 3 (11/4)
##
                           :
##
                                        color = 6: 1 (2/1)
                                        color = 2:
                            :
                                        :...depth <= 58.6: 1 (6/2)
##
##
                           :
                                    :
                                        :
                                            depth > 58.6: 4 (16/7)
##
                                        color = 3:
##
                                    :
                                        :...price <= 1016: 4 (17/5)
##
                                    :
                                        : price > 1016: 3 (11/1)
##
                                        color = 1:
                                    :
##
                                        :...y \le 4.76:
##
                                    :
                                            :...price <= 546: 4 (9/2)
##
                                    :
                                            : price > 546: 3 (29/9)
```

```
##
                                           y > 4.76:
                                   :
##
                                          :...clarity in \{1,2,4,6,7\}: 1 (5/1)
                                   :
##
                                               clarity = 5: 4 (3/1)
##
                                               clarity = 3:
##
                           :
                                   :
                                               :...price <= 781: 4 (3)
##
                                                   price > 781: 3 (4)
##
                                 depth > 59.1:
                           :
##
                                  :...x <= 4.3:
                                       :...y <= 4.27: 3 (99/4)
##
##
                                       : y > 4.27:
                                          :...table > 58.5:
##
                                       :
                                               :...carat <= 0.29: 4 (4)
##
                                       :
                                                   carat > 0.29:
##
                                       :
##
                                                    :...clarity in \{1,
##
                                       :
                                               :
                                                       :
                                                                    4}: 3 (33/12)
                                                       clarity = 2: 4 (21/9)
##
                                               :
##
                                              :
                                                       clarity = 5:
                                       :
##
                                              :
                                                       :...depth \leq 60.6: 4 (3/1)
##
                                       :
                                              :
                                                           depth > 60.6: 3 (27/3)
##
                                       :
                                               :
                                                       clarity = 6:
##
                                       :
                                               :
                                                       :...table <= 59.5: 3 (10/4)
##
                                       :
                                                       : table > 59.5: 4 (3)
                                                       clarity = 7:
##
                                       :
                                              :
##
                                       :
                                               :
                                                       : ... x \le 4.27: 4 (4/1)
                           :
                                                       : x > 4.27: 3 (11/3)
##
                                       :
                                              :
                                       :
                                              :
                                                       clarity = 3:
##
                                       :
                                               :
                                                       :...price > 406: 4 (4)
                                       :
                                               :
                                                           price <= 406:
##
                                                            :...depth \leq 61.4: 2 (2)
                                       :
                                                                depth > 61.4: 3 (2)
##
                                       :
                                              :
                                              table <= 58.5:
##
##
                                       :
                                              :...z > 2.66: 3 (48/16)
##
                                                   z \le 2.66:
                                                   :...z <= 2.6: 4 (3)
##
##
                                       :
                                                       z > 2.6:
##
                                                       :...price <= 435: 4 (11/5)
##
                                                           price > 435: [S11]
##
                                       x > 4.3:
##
                                       :...y <= 4.34: 3 (373/17)
##
                                           y > 4.34:
##
                                           \dots x > 5.08: 3 (146/8)
##
                                               x \le 5.08:
                                               :...z > 3.03:
##
                                                    :...x <= 4.93: 4 (9/2)
                                                       x > 4.93:
##
                                                        :...y <= 5.02:
##
                                                    :
                                                           :...y <= 4.92: [S12]
##
                                                           y > 4.92:
                                                            : :...x <= 4.95: 4 (7/3)
##
                                                                    x > 4.95: 3 (30/3)
##
##
                                                           y > 5.02: [S13]
##
                                                   z \le 3.03:
##
                                                    :...clarity in \{2,3,4,5\}:
##
                                                        :...price > 921:
```

```
##
                                                       :...price <= 1240: 3 (482/35)
##
                                                      : price > 1240:
##
                                                      : : ... \times <= 4.76: 2 (2)
                                                               x > 4.76: [S14]
##
                                                       price <= 921:
##
                                                       :...y <= 4.58: 3 (959/147)
                                                           y > 4.58:
                                                           :...table <= 58.2: [S15]
##
##
                                                               table > 58.2: [S16]
##
                                                    clarity in {1,6,7}:
                                                    :...z <= 2.64:
                                                        :...z <= 2.63: 3 (26/13)
##
                                                        : z > 2.63:
##
                                                        : : ... x \le 4.35: 3 (9/4)
##
                                                        : x > 4.35: 2 (9/1)
##
                                                        z > 2.64:
##
                                                        :...price <= 900: [S17]
##
                                                           price > 900: [S18]
##
                        y > 5.1:
                         :...x > 6.43:
##
                            :...y <= 6.47: 3 (431/29)
##
                            : y > 6.47:
##
                            : :...x <= 6.52:
                                    :...z <= 3.9:
##
##
                                    : :...y <= 6.48: 3 (6/1)
                                    : y > 6.48: 4 (78/23)
##
                                     : z > 3.9:
                            :
                                    : :...y > 6.52: 4 (115/43)
                                           y <= 6.52:
                                    :
                                           :...x > 6.47:
##
                                               :...depth > 60.4: 3 (35/10)
##
                            :
                                               : depth <= 60.4:
                                               : :...carat <= 1.01: 2 (5/1)
##
##
                                                    carat > 1.01: 3 (2/1)
                                                x \le 6.47:
##
                                    :
                                               :...table > 59.5:
##
                             :
                                   :
##
                                                  : ... x \le 6.44: 4 (3/1)
##
                            :
                                                   : x > 6.44: 3 (7/2)
##
                                    :
                                                   table <= 59.5: [S19]
##
                                   x > 6.52:
                                    :...y <= 6.56: 3 (310/29)
##
                                        y > 6.56:
                                        :...x <= 6.63:
##
                                           :...y > 6.67: 4 (35/4)
                                           : y <= 6.67:
                                                :...table <= 57.8:
##
##
                                            :
                                                    :...price <= 4583: 4 (3/1)
##
                                                   : price > 4583: 1 (2)
##
                                           :
                                                   table > 57.8:
##
                                            :
                                                    :...x > 6.6:
##
                                                      :...y <= 6.65: 3 (53/13)
                                           :
##
                                                      : y > 6.65: [S20]
                                                      x <= 6.6:
##
                                           :
##
                                                      :...table > 59.5: [S21]
```

```
##
                                                              table <= 59.5: [S22]
                                               x > 6.63:
##
##
                                              :...y <= 6.66: 3 (216/16)
                                                   y > 6.66:
##
##
                                                   :...x <= 6.85:
##
                                                       :...y > 6.81: 4 (195/89)
                                                       : y <= 6.81:
                                                           :...x > 6.75: 3 (276/32)
##
##
                                                               x \le 6.75:
##
                                                               :...carat > 1.19: [S23]
                                                                   carat <= 1.19:
                                                                   :...x \le 6.7: [S24]
##
                                                                       x > 6.7: [S25]
##
##
                                                       x > 6.85:
##
                                                       :...price <= 4922: 3 (77/5)
##
                                                           price > 4922:
##
                                                           :...y <= 6.91:
##
                                                               : ... x > 6.87: 3 (199/22)
##
                                                               x \le 6.87: [S26]
##
                                                               y > 6.91:
##
                                                               :...x <= 6.98: [S27]
##
                                                                   x > 6.98: [S28]
##
                              x \le 6.43:
                               :...y > 6.4:
##
##
                                  :...table > 59.4: 4 (72/24)
                                   : table <= 59.4:
##
                                       :...z <= 3.92: 4 (42/12)
                                           z > 3.92:
##
                                           :...depth > 61.8: 4 (191/82)
##
                                               depth <= 61.8:
                                   :
##
                                               :...z > 3.98: 4 (4/1)
##
                                                   z \le 3.98:
##
                                                   :...depth <= 61.1: 4 (12/3)
##
                                                       depth > 61.1: 3 (58/23)
                                   y <= 6.4:
##
##
                                   :...x > 6.36: 3 (303/21)
##
                                       x \le 6.36:
##
                                       :...carat > 0.89:
##
                                           :...x <= 6.14:
##
                                           : :...y > 6.11: 4 (177/44)
                                           : : y <= 6.11:
##
##
                                             : : ...x \le 6.07: 4 (8/4)
                                                       x > 6.07: 3 (39/3)
##
##
                                              x > 6.14:
##
                                              :...y <= 6.18:
                                                   :...price <= 5234: 3 (143/7)
##
                                                   : price > 5234: 4 (3/1)
##
                                           :
##
                                                   y > 6.18:
##
                                                   :...y > 6.33:
##
                                                       :...carat > 0.99:
                                           :
##
                                                       : :...depth <= 61.2: 1 (2)
                                                       : : depth > 61.2: 4 (147/46)
##
##
                                           :
                                                       : carat <= 0.99:
##
                                                       : :...carat <= 0.93: 4 (22/4)
```

```
: carat > 0.93: [S29]
##
                                                       y <= 6.33:
##
                                                       \dots x > 6.28: 3 (138/12)
##
                                                           x <= 6.28:
##
##
                                                           :...price <= 3091:
##
                                                               :...z \le 3.77: 1 (3/1)
                                                               z > 3.77: 3 (7)
                                                               price > 3091:
##
                                                               :...x > 6.23: [S30]
##
##
                                                                  x <= 6.23: [S31]
                                           carat <= 0.89:
##
                                           :...x <= 5.1:
##
                                               \ldots z > 3.11: 4 (106/51)
##
                                               : z <= 3.11:
##
                                               : :...color in \{0,1,2,4,5,
##
                                                     : 6}: 4 (21/5)
##
                                                      color = 3: 3 (5/2)
##
                                               x > 5.1:
##
                                               :...y <= 5.15: 3 (131/22)
##
                                                   y > 5.15:
                                                   :...x > 5.94:
##
##
                                                       :...y <= 5.99: 3 (134/10)
                                                       : y > 5.99:
##
##
                                                          :...x > 6.07: 3 (56/18)
##
                                                               x \le 6.07:
                                                               :...y > 6.05: 4 (28/11)
##
                                                                   y <= 6.05: [S32]
                                                       x <= 5.94:
##
##
                                                       :...y > 5.89: [S33]
##
                                                           v <= 5.89:
##
                                                           :...x > 5.86: 3 (120/7)
##
                                                               x \le 5.86:
##
                                                               :...y > 5.77: [S34]
##
                                                                   y \le 5.77: [S35]
##
               table > 60:
##
               :...table > 62:
##
                  :...table <= 63:
##
                   : :...table <= 62.8: 1 (10/1)
##
                       : table > 62.8: 4 (442/97)
                   : table > 63:
##
##
                   : :...table <= 65: 1 (285/19)
##
                          table > 65:
                          :...z \le 2.51: 1 (3/1)
##
                   :
##
                               z > 2.51: 0 (101/2)
                  table <= 62:
                   :...table <= 60.9:
##
                       : ... x \le 6.5: 1 (41/1)
##
##
                       : x > 6.5:
                       : :...table <= 60.7: 4 (4)
##
                             table > 60.7: 1 (2)
##
                       table > 60.9:
##
##
                       :...price <= 799:
##
                          :...clarity in {1,6,7}:
##
                           : : ... color = 6: 4 (0)
```

```
##
                                     color in \{0,4,5\}:
##
                                     :...price <= 747: 4 (30/6)
                                         price > 747: 3 (5/1)
##
##
                                     color in \{1,2,3\}:
##
                                     :...z <= 2.42: 4 (12)
##
                                         z > 2.42:
##
                                          :...x > 4.2:
##
                                              :...clarity = 1: 1 (2/1)
##
                                                  clarity = 6:
                                              :
                                                 :...x <= 4.37: 4 (15/3)
##
##
                                              :
                                                      x > 4.37:
                                                      :...color = 1: 4 (2)
##
                                              :
##
                                                           color in \{2,3\}: 2 (3/1)
                                              :
                                                 :
##
                                              :
                                                  clarity = 7:
##
                                                  :...color = 2: 1 (2/1)
##
                                                      color = 3: 4 (2)
                                              :
##
                                                      color = 1:
                                              :
##
                                                      : ... y \le 4.31: 4 (4)
                                             :
##
                                                           y > 4.31: 2 (5/1)
##
                                              x \le 4.2:
                                             :...price > 650: 3 (3)
##
##
                                                  price <= 650:
##
                                                  :...price > 569: 1 (6)
##
                                                      price <= 569:
##
                                                      :...price > 518: 4 (9)
##
                                                           price <= 518:
##
                                                           :...color in \{2,3\}: 1 (5)
                                                               color = 1:
##
##
                                                               :...z \le 2.45: 4 (4)
##
                                                                   z > 2.45: 1 (3)
##
                                 clarity in \{0,2,3,4,5\}:
##
                                 :...carat > 0.37:
##
                                     :...clarity = 0: 3 (2/1)
##
                                         clarity = 4: 4 (3)
##
                                         clarity = 3:
                             :
                                     :
##
                                         :...price <= 764: 4 (13/3)
##
                                         : price > 764: 3 (3)
##
                                         clarity = 5:
##
                                          :...depth > 61.5: 1 (2)
##
                                              depth <= 61.5:
##
                                             :...carat > 0.38: 4 (8/1)
                                     :
##
                                                  carat <= 0.38:
##
                                     :
                                         :
                                                  :...y \le 4.69: 4 (3)
##
                                                      y > 4.69: 1 (2)
                                         clarity = 2:
##
##
                                         :...x > 4.94: 1 (2)
##
                                     :
                                              x \le 4.94:
##
                                              :...price > 670: 4 (26/1)
##
                                                  price <= 670:
##
                                                  :...table > 61.5: 4 (4)
##
                                                      table <= 61.5:
##
                                                      :...depth \leq 59.9: 4 (3/1)
##
                                                           depth > 59.9: 1 (3)
##
                                     carat <= 0.37:
```

```
##
                                     :...z \le 2.37: 3 (8)
##
                                          z > 2.37:
##
                                          :...price <= 494: 4 (70/12)
                                              price > 494:
##
##
                                              :...clarity in \{0,3\}: 3 (17/1)
##
                                                  clarity = 2:
##
                                                  :...color in \{3,4,5,6\}: 3 (20)
                                                       color in \{0,1,2\}:
##
##
                                                  :
                                                       :...price <= 632:
##
                                                           :...z \le 2.7: 4 (9)
##
                                                           z > 2.7: 1 (3/1)
##
                                                           price > 632:
##
                                                           :...carat <= 0.34: 3 (8)
##
                                                               carat > 0.34: 4 (2)
##
                                                  clarity in \{4,5\}:
##
                                                  :...color = 0:
##
                                                       :...price <= 658: 1 (5/1)
                                                          price > 658: 4 (6)
##
##
                                                       color in \{1,2,3,4,5,6\}:
##
                                                       :...y \le 4.3: 3 (16/1)
##
                                                           y > 4.3:
##
                                                           :...price <= 669: [S36]
##
                                                               price > 669:
                                                               :...y <= 4.48: 3 (19)
##
##
                                                                    y > 4.48: [S37]
##
                             price > 799:
##
                             :...y \le 4.72:
                                 :...color in \{2,5\}:
##
##
                                     :...depth <= 61.8: 3 (12/2)
##
                                          depth > 61.8: 1 (4)
##
                                     color in \{0,1,3,4,6\}:
##
                                     :...price > 897: 3 (61/4)
##
                                          price <= 897:
##
                                          :...clarity = 0: 3 (0)
##
                                              clarity in \{2,3,4,5\}:
##
                                              :...depth <= 59: 4 (2)
##
                                                  depth > 59: 3 (24/1)
##
                                              clarity in \{1,6,7\}:
                                              :...y <= 4.29: 3 (3)
##
##
                                                  y > 4.29:
                                                  :...table > 61.5: 4 (4)
##
##
                                                       table <= 61.5:
                                                       :...depth <= 59.5: 1 (2)
##
##
                                                           depth > 59.5: 4 (8/3)
                                 v > 4.72:
##
                                 :...carat <= 0.52:
##
##
                                     : ...x \le 4.74:
##
                                         :...z > 2.9: 1 (4)
##
                                              z \le 2.9:
                                              :...table <= 61.5: 4 (10/1)
##
##
                                                  table > 61.5:
                                                  :...carat <= 0.39: 4 (3/1)
##
##
                                                       carat > 0.39: 1 (3/1)
##
                                          x > 4.74:
```

```
##
                                        :...clarity = 0: 3 (0)
##
                                             clarity in {1,4,6}:
                                             :...depth > 61.9: 3 (9/4)
##
                                                 depth <= 61.9:
##
##
                                    :
                                             :
                                                 :...y <= 4.83:
##
                                                     :...x > 4.81: 3 (7)
                                             :
##
                                                     : x <= 4.81:
                                             :
##
                                                         :...y \le 4.78: 3 (3/1)
                                                             y > 4.78:
##
                                    :
                                             :
                                                     :
##
                                                     :
                                                             :...depth <= 59.3: 2 (2)
##
                                    :
                                             :
                                                                  depth > 59.3: 1 (5)
                                                     y > 4.83:
##
                                             :
                                                     :...color in \{5,6\}: 1 (5/2)
##
                                    :
                                             :
##
                                                         color = 0:
##
                                                         :...depth <= 59.8: 4 (2)
##
                                    :
                                                             depth > 59.8: 1 (2)
                                             :
##
                                                         color = 3:
                                    :
                                             :
##
                                                         : ...z \le 3.14: 1 (11/1)
                                    :
##
                                                         z > 3.14: 3 (2/1)
                                    :
##
                                    :
                                             :
                                                         color = 4:
##
                                    :
                                                         :...depth <= 60.3: 1 (2)
##
                                                         : depth > 60.3: 3 (4/2)
                                    :
                                                         color = 1:
##
##
                                                         :...depth <= 58.9:
                                    :
                                             :
##
                                                         : :...y <= 5.14: 3 (2)
                                                         : ; y > 5.14: 1 (3)
##
                                    :
##
                                                            depth > 58.9:
                                                         : :...depth <= 60: 4 (3)
##
                                    :
##
                                                                  depth > 60: 1 (2)
##
                                    :
                                                         color = 2:
##
                                                         :...x \le 4.84: 4 (3)
##
                                    :
                                                             x > 4.84:
##
                                    :
                                                              :...price <= 1454: 1 (10/1)
##
                                                                  price > 1454: [S38]
                                    :
##
                                             clarity in \{2,3,5,7\}:
                                    :
##
                                             :...y <= 5.07: 3 (82/19)
                                    :
##
                                                 y > 5.07:
##
                                                 :...x <= 5.09: 4 (26/3)
##
                                                     x > 5.09:
##
                                                     :...y <= 5.18:
##
                                                         \dots x > 5.13: 3 (28/2)
##
                                                          : x <= 5.13:
##
                                                         : :...y <= 5.12: 3 (9)
##
                                                                  y > 5.12: 4 (7/1)
                                                         y > 5.18:
##
                                                         : ... x > 5.23: 3 (12/3)
##
                                                             x <= 5.23:
##
##
                                                             :...y <= 5.19: [S39]
##
                                                                  y > 5.19: [S40]
                                    carat > 0.52:
##
##
                                     :...x > 6.43:
                                        :...y <= 6.46: 3 (86/1)
##
                                        : y > 6.46:
##
##
                                            :...x \le 6.49:
```

```
##
                                              :...depth \leq 58.9: 1 (6/1)
##
                                              : depth > 58.9: 4 (43/11)
##
                                              x > 6.49:
##
                                              :...x > 6.56:
##
                                                   :...y <= 6.65:
##
                                                  : : ... x > 6.61: 3 (52)
##
                                                  : x <= 6.61:
                                                   : : ...y <= 6.58: 3 (24/2)
##
                                                              y > 6.58: [S41]
##
                                                  : :
##
                                                  : y > 6.65:
                                                 : \dots x > 6.69: 3 (669/288)
##
                                                          x <= 6.69: [S42]
##
                                                  x \le 6.56:
##
##
                                                  :...y \le 6.52: 3 (40/6)
##
                                                      y > 6.52:
##
                                                      :...carat > 1.03: 4 (12/1)
##
                                                          carat <= 1.03:
##
                                                          :...table > 61.5:
##
                                                              :...z <= 3.86: 4 (5/1)
##
                                                              z > 3.86: 1 (5)
##
                                                              table <= 61.5: [S43]
##
                                      x \le 6.43:
##
                                       :...y > 6.37:
##
                                          :...price > 8463:
##
                                           : :...clarity = 1: 2 (1)
                                           : : clarity in \{0,2,3,4,5,6,
##
                                                              7}: 4 (3)
##
                                             price <= 8463:
##
                                             :...x > 6.42:
                                                 :...y <= 6.42: 3 (4)
##
                                                  : y > 6.42: 1 (3)
##
##
                                           :
                                                  x \le 6.42:
##
                                                 :...color in \{3,
##
                                                               5}: 4 (26/8)
                                                      color = 6: 1 (6/1)
##
                                           :
##
                                                      color = 2:
##
                                                      :...z \le 3.91: 4 (9/3)
##
                                                      z > 3.91: 1 (6)
##
                                                      color = 4:
                                                      :...carat <= 1: 1 (3)
##
##
                                                      : carat > 1: 4 (7/1)
##
                                                      color = 0:
                                                      :...depth <= 61.1: 1 (8/1)
##
##
                                                      : depth > 61.1:
##
                                                      : :...x <= 6.34: 1 (2)
                                                      : x > 6.34: 4 (6)
##
##
                                                      color = 1:
##
                                                      :...x > 6.41: 1 (2/1)
##
                                                         x <= 6.41: [S44]
                                           y \le 6.37:
##
##
                                           :...x > 6.34: 3 (78/3)
##
                                              x \le 6.34:
##
                                              :...y > 6.31:
##
                                                  \dots x > 6.33: 4 (3/1)
```

```
##
                                                       x \le 6.33:
##
                                                       :...color in \{1,2,5,
                                                                    6}: 4 (12/2)
##
##
                                                           color = 3: 1 (10/4)
##
                                                           color = 0:
##
                                                           :...y \le 6.32: 4 (4)
##
                                                           : y > 6.32: 1 (6)
                                                           color = 4: [S45]
##
                                                   y <= 6.31:
##
##
                                                   :...x > 6.21:
##
                                                       :...y <= 6.24: 3 (32/3)
##
                                                       : y > 6.24:
                                                       : \dots x > 6.28: 3 (23/3)
##
##
                                                              x <= 6.28:
##
                                                               :...z <= 3.69: 1 (2)
##
                                                                    z > 3.69: 4 (8/1)
##
                                                       x \le 6.21:
##
                                                       :...y > 6.17: [S46]
##
                                                           y <= 6.17:
##
                                                           :...x > 6.15: 3 (29/3)
                                                               x <= 6.15:
##
##
                                                                :...y > 6.11: [S47]
##
                                                                    y <= 6.11: [S48]
##
## SubTree [S1]
## color in {0,4,5,6}: 4 (13/3)
## color in {1,2,3}: 1 (9/2)
##
## SubTree [S2]
##
## depth <= 63.1: 1 (5)
## depth > 63.1:
## :...price > 3345: 4 (42/12)
      price <= 3345:
##
      :...price <= 3061: 4 (3/1)
##
          price > 3061: 1 (8)
##
## SubTree [S3]
##
## clarity in {0,1,3,4,6}: 4 (346/75)
## clarity = 7:
## :...x > 5.08: 4 (33/8)
## : x <= 5.08:
## : :...y <= 5.06: 4 (19/6)
          y > 5.06: 1 (6)
## :
## clarity = 5:
## :...price > 1573:
## : :...y <= 5.08: 4 (27/1)
##:: y > 5.08:
## : : :...x <= 5.09: 1 (8/1)
             x > 5.09: 4 (110/27)
## : :
## : price <= 1573:
## : :...y <= 4.64: 4 (6)
```

```
y > 4.64:
## :
## :
           :...color in \{1,2\}: 1 (25/6)
               color in {5,6}: 4 (16/6)
               color = 3:
## :
## :
               :...price <= 1426: 1 (10/2)
## :
               : price > 1426: 4 (3)
               color = 4:
## :
               :...y \le 5.11: 4 (6)
## :
                   y > 5.11: 1 (2)
## :
               color = 0:
               :...price <= 818: 1 (2)
## :
                   price > 818:
                    :...table <= 56.5: 1 (5/2)
## :
                        table > 56.5:4(5)
## :
## clarity = 2:
## :...y <= 4.81: 4 (59/1)
##
       y > 4.81:
##
       :...price > 1438: 4 (166/28)
##
           price <= 1438:
##
           :...price <= 926: 1 (5)
##
               price > 926:
##
               :...y \le 5.02: 4 (15/1)
##
                   y > 5.02:
                    :...color = 6: 4 (2)
##
##
                        color = 0:
##
                        :...depth <= 63.3: 1 (4)
##
                            depth > 63.3: 4 (4/1)
##
                        color = 1:
##
                        :...z <= 3.18: 1 (3)
                        : z > 3.18: 4 (12/5)
##
##
                        color = 4:
##
                        :...price <= 1208: 1 (5/1)
##
                          price > 1208: 4 (6)
##
                        color = 5:
##
                        :...price <= 1012: 1 (2)
##
                        : price > 1012: 4 (9)
##
                        color = 2:
##
                        :...y <= 5.22: 4 (5)
##
                            y > 5.22:
##
                            :...depth \leq 63.1: 4 (3/1)
##
                                depth > 63.1: 1 (3)
                        color = 3:
##
                        :...table > 57.5: 4 (5/1)
##
##
                            table <= 57.5:
                            :...y > 5.28: 1 (5/1)
##
##
                                y \le 5.28:
##
                                :...price > 1315: 4 (5)
##
                                    price <= 1315:
##
                                     :...carat <= 0.51: 4 (2)
##
                                         carat > 0.51: 1 (3)
##
## SubTree [S4]
##
## clarity in {0,1,2,4,6,7}: 4 (8/1)
```

```
## clarity = 3:
## :...z <= 4.45: 4 (5/2)
## : z > 4.45: 3 (2)
## clarity = 5:
## :...depth <= 62.8: 4 (2)
       depth > 62.8: 2 (3)
##
## SubTree [S5]
##
## carat <= 0.72: 4 (3)
## carat > 0.72: 2 (2)
## SubTree [S6]
##
## table <= 56.5: 2 (4)
## table > 56.5: 3 (2/1)
##
## SubTree [S7]
## price <= 2524: 4 (2)
## price > 2524: 2 (3)
## SubTree [S8]
## color in {1,5}: 2 (15/6)
## color = 2: 4 (11/6)
## color = 6: 3 (1)
## color = 0:
## :...price <= 1690: 4 (6/1)
## : price > 1690: 3 (7/2)
## color = 4:
## :...price <= 2206: 4 (3/1)
## : price > 2206: 2 (6/1)
## color = 3:
## :...price <= 2445:
##
      :...carat <= 0.72: 2 (4/1)
##
      : carat > 0.72: 3 (4)
##
      price > 2445:
##
      :...carat <= 0.87: 4 (5/1)
##
           carat > 0.87: 2 (2)
##
## SubTree [S9]
## clarity in {1,4,5,6,7}: 4 (26/3)
## clarity = 2:
## :...y > 4.59: 4 (25)
## : y <= 4.59:
## : :...price <= 646: 4 (6/1)
## :
          price > 646: 3 (4)
## clarity = 3:
## :...price <= 529: 4 (4)
##
      price > 529:
##
       :...color in \{0,2,3,4,5,6\}: 3 (9)
##
           color = 1: 4 (6/1)
```

```
## SubTree [S10]
##
## clarity in {2,3}: 3 (30/1)
## clarity in \{1,4,5,6,7\}:
## :...y <= 4.62: 3 (9)
       y > 4.62:
       : ... x \le 4.7: 4 (11/1)
##
##
           x > 4.7:
##
           :...y <= 4.74: 3 (8)
               y > 4.74:
##
               :...x > 5.01: 3 (5)
                   x \le 5.01:
##
##
                   :...price > 1133: 4 (7)
##
                       price <= 1133:
##
                        :...y \le 4.8: 3 (2)
##
                           y > 4.8: 2 (2/1)
##
## SubTree [S11]
## color in {2,6}: 2 (18/4)
## color = 3:
## :...depth <= 61.8: 3 (7/4)
##: depth > 61.8: 2 (6/1)
## color = 4:
## :...clarity in {1,5,6}: 2 (7/2)
## : clarity in {2,3,4,7}: 3 (5)
## color = 5:
## :...y \leq 4.31: 2 (5)
## : y > 4.31: 3 (3/1)
## color = 0:
## :...y <= 4.31: 2 (2)
## : y > 4.31:
## : :...price <= 763: 3 (6/1)
## :
           price > 763: 2 (2)
## color = 1:
## :...depth <= 60.8: 3 (2)
##
       depth > 60.8:
##
       : ... x > 4.26: 2 (18/2)
##
           x \le 4.26:
           :...price <= 676: 4 (2)
##
               price > 676: 3 (3/1)
## SubTree [S12]
## color = 1: 3 (2)
## color in {0,2,3,4,5,6}: 2 (2)
##
## SubTree [S13]
## clarity in {1,4,7}: 4 (32/12)
## clarity = 3: 3(2/1)
## clarity = 6: 2 (3/1)
## clarity = 5:
```

```
## :...z \leq 3.12: 4 (2)
## : z > 3.12: 3 (16/2)
## clarity = 2:
## :...x <= 5.05: 4 (7/2)
       x > 5.05:
##
       :...carat > 0.5: 4 (4/1)
          carat <= 0.5:
          :...y \le 5.07: 3 (5)
##
##
               y > 5.07:
##
               :...depth \leq 61.9: 2 (4/1)
##
                   depth > 61.9: 3 (3/1)
##
## SubTree [S14]
##
## clarity in {2,3,4}: 3 (7/2)
## clarity = 5: 4 (2)
##
## SubTree [S15]
## x \le 4.56: 3 (10/1)
## x > 4.56:
## :...clarity = 3:
##
       :...price <= 660: 2 (13/7)
           price > 660: 3 (41/2)
##
       clarity in \{2,4,5\}:
##
       :...color in \{4,5\}: 3 (31/7)
##
           color = 2:
           :...clarity in {2,5}: 3 (36/11)
##
##
           : clarity = 4:
           : : ...x \le 4.7: 3 (2)
##
##
                   x > 4.7: 4 (4)
##
           color = 6:
##
          :...clarity in {2,5}: 4 (2)
##
           : clarity = 4:
              :...depth <= 61.9: 2 (2)
##
           :
##
                   depth > 61.9: 3 (2)
##
           color = 0:
##
           :...clarity = 4: 4 (1)
##
           : clarity = 2:
##
           : :...price <= 764: 4 (6/2)
##
           : : price > 764: 3 (9/1)
##
              clarity = 5:
           :
              :...carat <= 0.37: 3 (3)
##
           :
##
                 carat > 0.37:
                   :...carat <= 0.4: 4 (6/1)
                       carat > 0.4: 3 (2)
##
##
           color = 1:
##
           :...clarity = 2: 3 (16/4)
##
           : clarity = 4:
##
           :
              :...price <= 885: 3 (3)
          : : price > 885: 4 (2)
##
##
          : clarity = 5:
##
           : \dots x > 4.65: 4 (10/1)
##
                  x \le 4.65:
```

```
##
                 :...price <= 762: 4 (3/1)
##
                       price > 762: 3 (5)
           :
##
           color = 3:
           :...price > 826: 3 (33/4)
##
##
              price <= 826:
               :...clarity = 5: 2 (3/1)
##
                   clarity = 2:
##
                   :...z \le 2.87: 2 (2)
##
##
                       z > 2.87: 4 (9/4)
##
                   clarity = 4:
##
                   :...depth <= 61.4: 3 (2)
##
                       depth > 61.4: 4 (4/1)
## SubTree [S16]
##
## clarity in {4,5}:
## :...color in {3,4,6}: 3 (88/21)
## : color = 0:
## : :...carat <= 0.38: 3 (5)
      : carat > 0.38:
## : : :...z <= 2.92: 4 (7/1)
              z > 2.92: 3 (3/1)
      color = 1:
## :
      :...price <= 778: 2 (2/1)
## :
      : price > 778:
          :...clarity = 4: 4 (4)
      :
## :
             clarity = 5: 3 (19/8)
      color = 2:
## :
## :
      :...clarity = 4: 4 (6/1)
      : clarity = 5:
## :
      :
          :...depth <= 61.1: 3 (12)
## :
      :
               depth > 61.1: 4 (11/2)
      color = 5:
      :...table <= 59.5: 3 (8/1)
## :
## :
          table > 59.5:
## :
          :...price <= 653: 4 (2)
              price > 653: 3 (5)
## clarity in {2,3}:
## :...price > 713: 3 (115/8)
##
      price <= 713:
##
       :...depth > 62.1: 4 (8/1)
##
           depth <= 62.1:
           :...color in \{3,4,6\}: 3 (28/10)
##
              color = 0:
##
               :...carat <= 0.4: 3 (8)
##
               : carat > 0.4: 4 (5/2)
##
##
              color = 2:
##
               :...y <= 4.68: 3 (6)
##
               : y > 4.68: 4 (6/1)
##
              color = 5:
##
              :...clarity = 2: 4 (3/1)
##
              : clarity = 3: 3 (7)
##
              color = 1:
##
              :...clarity = 2: 4 (7/1)
```

```
##
                    clarity = 3:
##
                    :...depth <= 61.6: 3 (6)
                        depth > 61.6: 4 (2)
##
##
## SubTree [S17]
##
## price > 892: 4 (5)
## price <= 892:
## :...color = 2: 2 (21/12)
##
       color in \{4,5\}: 3 (127/31)
       color = 0:
       :...z <= 2.68: 2 (4/1)
##
           z > 2.68: 4 (2)
##
##
       color in \{1,3,6\}:
##
       :...z > 2.76: 4 (16/5)
##
           z \le 2.76:
##
           :...clarity in \{1,7\}: 3 (44/14)
##
               clarity = 6:
##
               :...price <= 806:
##
                    :...color in \{1,3\}: 2 (6)
##
                        color = 6: 4 (1)
##
                   price > 806:
                    :...color in {3,6}: 3 (18/6)
##
##
                        color = 1:
##
                        :...carat <= 0.31: 4 (2)
##
                            carat > 0.31: 2 (2/1)
##
## SubTree [S18]
## color in {0,3,4,5,6}: 3 (258/30)
## color in {1,2}:
## :...clarity = 1:
##
       :...depth \leq 60.5: 4 (4/1)
##
           depth > 60.5:
##
           :...y > 4.77: 2 (3/1)
       :
##
               y \le 4.77:
##
               :...color = 2: 3 (6)
##
                    color = 1:
##
                    :...price <= 1056: 2 (5/1)
##
                        price > 1056: 3 (9/2)
##
       clarity in \{6,7\}:
##
       :...color = 2:
           :...price > 1189: 3 (37/1)
##
##
           : price <= 1189:
               :...clarity = 7: 3 (33/7)
##
##
                    clarity = 6:
                    :...z \le 2.69: 3 (4)
##
           :
##
                        z > 2.69: 4 (9/1)
##
           color = 1:
           :...y <= 4.67: 3 (36/4)
##
##
               y > 4.67:
##
               :...depth <= 60.6:
##
                    :...z <= 2.97: 4 (12/1)
##
                    z > 2.97: 3(2)
```

```
##
                   depth > 60.6:
##
                   :...depth <= 61.8: 3 (16/3)
                       depth > 61.8:
##
                       :...carat <= 0.4: 4 (4/1)
##
##
                           carat > 0.4:
##
                           :...y \le 4.77: 3 (2)
##
                               y > 4.77: 2 (2)
##
## SubTree [S19]
##
## clarity = 1: 2 (2)
## clarity = 3: 4 (18/10)
## clarity in {6,7}: 3 (5/1)
## clarity = 2:
## :...x <= 6.46: 3 (13/5)
##: x > 6.46: 4 (6/2)
## clarity = 5:
## :...y <= 6.5: 3 (13/6)
## : y > 6.5: 4 (4)
## clarity = 4:
## :...carat <= 1.01: 3 (5/2)
     carat > 1.01:
##
       :...y \le 6.5: 3 (7/3)
##
           y > 6.5: 4 (4)
##
## SubTree [S20]
##
## table <= 58.5: 3 (9/5)
## table > 58.5: 4 (14/4)
##
## SubTree [S21]
##
## clarity in {1,2,3,4}: 3 (19/4)
## clarity in {6,7}: 4 (5/1)
## clarity = 5: 2 (1)
##
## SubTree [S22]
##
## color in {4,5,6}: 4 (50/18)
## color = 0:
## :...y <= 6.6: 3 (5/2)
##: y > 6.6: 4 (11/3)
## color = 1:
## :...x <= 6.56: 4 (14/3)
## : x > 6.56:
     :...table <= 58.5: 2 (3/1)
## :
           table > 58.5: 3 (6/2)
## :
## color = 2:
## :...price <= 5674: 3 (12/1)
## : price > 5674:
## : :...depth <= 62: 4 (9/1)
## :
           depth > 62: 3 (4/1)
## color = 3:
## :...y > 6.6: 4 (16/6)
```

```
y <= 6.6:
##
##
       :...y > 6.58: 3 (5/1)
           y <= 6.58:
##
##
           :...x \le 6.54: 3 (4/2)
##
               x > 6.54: 2 (4/1)
##
## SubTree [S23]
## y <= 6.7: 3 (21/2)
## y > 6.7:
## :...z <= 4.17: 1 (2)
       z > 4.17: 4 (53/11)
##
##
## SubTree [S24]
##
## table > 59.5: 4 (24/5)
## table <= 59.5:
## :...y <= 6.7: 3 (44/22)
       y > 6.7: 4 (52/20)
##
##
## SubTree [S25]
##
## y <= 6.72: 3 (58/4)
## y > 6.72:
## :...table > 59.5: 4 (7/3)
       table <= 59.5:
##
       :...color in \{2,6\}: 4 (6/2)
##
           color in \{3,5\}: 3 (11/4)
           color = 0:
##
           :...table <= 58.5: 2 (2/1)
##
           : table > 58.5: 3 (2)
##
##
           color = 1:
           :...clarity in \{1,2,3,4,6,7\}: 4 (3)
##
##
           : clarity = 5: 2 (1)
##
           color = 4:
##
           :...x \le 6.72: 2 (2)
##
               x > 6.72:
##
               :...z \le 4.18: 3 (4)
##
                   z > 4.18: 4 (2)
##
## SubTree [S26]
##
## y <= 6.88: 3 (42/5)
## y > 6.88:
## :...table > 58.5: 4 (8/3)
       table <= 58.5:
##
       :...clarity in \{2,3\}: 2 (9/2)
##
##
           clarity in \{4,5\}: 3 (3)
           clarity in \{1,6,7\}: 4 (1)
##
##
## SubTree [S27]
## y > 7.01: 4 (38/9)
## y \le 7.01:
```

```
## :...color in \{0,2\}: 3 (27/14)
      color = 1: 4 (8/2)
##
##
      color = 5:
       :...y <= 6.95: 3 (20/11)
##
##
      : y > 6.95: 4 (14/6)
##
      color = 4:
##
      :...y > 6.99: 4 (9/1)
       : y <= 6.99:
##
         :...carat <= 1.23: 4 (11/2)
##
##
              carat > 1.23: 3 (17/4)
##
      color = 6:
      :...price > 5761: 2 (4/1)
##
      : price <= 5761:
##
##
       : :...table <= 59.5: 3 (10/2)
##
              table > 59.5: 4 (7/1)
##
      color = 3:
##
      :...x \le 6.89: 2 (9/4)
##
          x > 6.89:
##
          :...price <= 10772: 3 (33/12)
##
              price > 10772:
              :...table <= 58.5: 2 (2)
##
##
                  table > 58.5: 4 (3/1)
##
## SubTree [S28]
##
## y <= 7.02: 3 (149/8)
## y > 7.02:
## :...x <= 7.05:
      :...price <= 8982: 4 (45/17)
##
      : price > 8982: 3 (20/10)
      x > 7.05:
##
##
      :...y <= 7.32:
##
          :...y <= 7.26: 3 (301/69)
##
          : y > 7.26:
##
              : ... x > 7.26:
          :
##
                 : ... x \le 7.27: 4 (18/6)
          :
##
                 x > 7.27: 3 (171/17)
##
                 x \le 7.26:
                 :...table <= 58.5: 4 (22/6)
##
##
                      table > 58.5:
##
                      :...z <= 4.5: 1 (3)
##
                          z > 4.5: 4 (37/9)
          y > 7.32:
##
##
          :...x <= 7.35:
              :...z > 4.51: 3 (120/69)
                 z <= 4.51:
##
##
              :
                 :...y > 7.36:
##
                     :...color in \{0,1,2,3,4,6\}: 4 (27/8)
##
                     : color = 5:
                         :...z <= 4.47: 4 (3)
##
                      :
##
                           z > 4.47: 2 (4)
              :
                     :
                     y <= 7.36:
##
##
                      :...z \le 4.44: 4 (6/2)
                          z > 4.44:
##
```

```
##
                            :...depth > 61.6: 4 (4)
##
                                 depth <= 61.6:
##
                                 :...carat \leq 1.5: 3 (9)
                                     carat > 1.5:
##
##
                                     :...color = 1: 4 (2)
                                         color in \{0,2,3,4,5,6\}: 3 (2)
##
##
               x > 7.35:
##
                :...y <= 7.39: 3 (148/13)
##
                    y > 7.39:
                    :...x <= 7.43:
##
                        :...y > 7.5: 4 (8)
##
##
                            y <= 7.5:
                            :...z <= 4.46: 4 (21/7)
##
##
                                z > 4.46:
##
                                 :...clarity in \{2,3\}: 4 (60/28)
##
                                     clarity in \{1,4,5,6,7\}:
##
                                     :...price > 10058: 3 (37/11)
                                         price <= 10058:
##
##
                                         :...z \le 4.53: 4 (5)
                                              z > 4.53: 3 (10/2)
##
##
                        x > 7.43:
##
                        :...x <= 8.12:
##
                             :...y > 8.06:
                                :...color in {0,4}: 3 (22/9)
##
##
                                     color in \{1,5\}: 4 (28/10)
##
                                     color = 2: 2 (7/4)
##
                                     color = 3:
                                     :...table <= 58.5: 3 (6/2)
##
##
                                     : table > 58.5: 4 (6/2)
                                     color = 6:
##
##
                                     :...depth <= 61.2: 4 (12/2)
##
                                         depth > 61.2: 3 (25/11)
##
                                y <= 8.06:
                                :...x <= 7.56:
##
##
                                     :...y <= 7.54: 3 (240/50)
                            :
##
                                     : y > 7.54: 4 (86/31)
##
                                     x > 7.56:
##
                                     :...y <= 7.62: 3 (151/11)
##
                                         y > 7.62:
##
                                         : ... x \le 7.66: 4 (51/19)
##
                                              x > 7.66:
##
                                              :...y <= 7.75: 3 (103/12)
##
                                                  y > 7.75:
##
                                                  :...x > 8.01: 3 (85/9)
##
                                                      x <= 8.01:
                                                      :...z > 4.91: 4 (57/26)
##
##
                                                          z \le 4.91:
##
                                                           :...x \le 7.79: 4 (26/10)
##
                                                               x > 7.79: 3 (62/15)
##
                            x > 8.12:
##
                            :...y <= 8.18: 3 (140/9)
##
                                 y > 8.18:
##
                                 :...carat <= 2.01:
                                     :...x \le 8.21: 4 (10/1)
##
```

```
: x > 8.21: 3 (17/7)
##
##
                                    carat > 2.01:
                                     :...x > 8.24: 3 (321/64)
##
##
                                         x <= 8.24:
##
                                         :...depth > 62.2: 4 (11/2)
##
                                             depth <= 62.2:
##
                                             :...clarity in \{1,4,6,7\}: 3 (2)
                                                 clarity = 5: 4 (9/4)
##
##
                                                 clarity = 3:
##
                                                 :...y <= 8.3: 3 (26/6)
                                                     y > 8.3: 4 (3/1)
##
##
                                                 clarity = 2:
                                                 :...depth <= 60.1: 4 (6/1)
##
##
                                                     depth > 60.1:
##
                                                     :...y \le 8.2: 3 (3)
##
                                                         y > 8.2:
##
                                                         :...price <= 17634: 2 (5)
##
                                                             price > 17634: 3 (2)
##
## SubTree [S29]
##
## depth <= 60.4: 3 (4)
## depth > 60.4: 4 (12/5)
## SubTree [S30]
## y <= 6.24: 3 (49/4)
## y > 6.24:
## :...z <= 3.82: 4 (33/11)
       z > 3.82:
       :...carat <= 0.92: 2 (6/2)
##
##
           carat > 0.92: 1 (17/9)
##
## SubTree [S31]
## depth <= 60.7: 4 (27/6)
## depth > 60.7:
## :...clarity = 1: 4 (0)
##
       clarity = 6: 2 (3/2)
##
       clarity = 7: 3 (2/1)
##
       clarity = 4:
##
       :...depth <= 61.5: 2 (2/1)
           depth > 61.5: 4 (12/2)
##
##
       clarity = 5:
##
       :...depth <= 61.6: 4 (19/3)
           depth > 61.6: 3 (18/5)
##
##
       clarity = 3:
##
       :...carat > 0.93: 4 (8)
##
       : carat <= 0.93:
          :...x <= 6.21: 4 (35/12)
##
##
              x > 6.21: 3 (5)
##
       clarity = 2:
##
       :...price > 4611:
##
           :...y <= 6.22: 4 (6/1)
```

```
##
           : y > 6.22: 2 (4/1)
##
           price <= 4611:
           :...carat > 0.9: 3 (31/12)
##
               carat <= 0.9:
##
##
               :...color in \{0,2,4,5,6\}: 4 (10/1)
##
                   color = 1: 3 (2)
##
                   color = 3: 2 (5/1)
##
## SubTree [S32]
##
## depth <= 61.8:
## :...x <= 5.99: 2 (18/5)
##: x > 5.99: 3 (9/2)
## depth > 61.8:
## :...clarity in \{1,2,4,6,7\}: 4 (7)
##
       clarity in \{3,5\}: 3 (5/1)
##
## SubTree [S33]
##
## clarity in {2,3,5,6,7}: 4 (124/42)
## clarity in {1,4}:
## :...color in {0,1,3,6}: 3 (8/3)
      color in \{2,5\}: 2 (7/1)
##
##
       color = 4: 4 (1)
##
## SubTree [S34]
##
## x <= 5.8: 4 (233/101)
## x > 5.8:
## :...y <= 5.82: 3 (62/4)
##
       y > 5.82: 4 (94/45)
##
## SubTree [S35]
##
## x > 5.74: 3 (205/9)
## x <= 5.74:
## :...y > 5.69:
##
       :...x <= 5.67: 4 (113/32)
##
           x > 5.67:
          :...y <= 5.71:
##
##
              :...x > 5.7: 3 (27/2)
       :
##
                  x \le 5.7:
                  :...clarity in {1,7}: 2 (0)
##
       :
              :
##
                      clarity in \{3,6\}: 4 (5/1)
              :
                       clarity in {2,4,5}:
               :
##
                       :...y \le 5.7: 2 (4/1)
                           y > 5.7:
##
       :
              :
##
                           :...depth <= 61.9: 3 (6)
##
                               depth > 61.9: 4 (6/2)
##
              y > 5.71:
##
               :...depth > 61.1:
##
                  :...clarity = 2: 3 (48/26)
##
                   : clarity in \{3,5,7\}: 4 (80/32)
                   : clarity in {1,6}: 2 (8/3)
##
```

```
##
                        clarity = 4:
##
                        :...depth <= 61.6: 2 (5)
                    :
##
                    :
                            depth > 61.6:
##
                            :...z <= 3.55: 3 (7/3)
##
                                 z > 3.55: 4 (13/2)
##
                    depth <= 61.1:
##
                    :...carat > 0.71:
##
                        :...table <= 59.5: 4 (2)
##
                            table > 59.5: 1 (2)
##
                        carat <= 0.71:
                        :...table > 59.2: 4 (19/4)
##
                            table <= 59.2:
                            :...z \le 3.46: 4 (13/3)
##
##
                                z > 3.46:
##
                                 :...clarity in \{1,2,4,6\}: 3 (12/4)
##
                                     clarity = 3: 4 (6/1)
##
                                     clarity = 7: 2 (2/1)
##
                                     clarity = 5:
##
                                     :...depth \leq 60.7: 2 (4/2)
##
                                         depth > 60.7: 3 (3)
##
       y \le 5.69:
##
       :...x > 5.67: 3 (141/2)
##
           x \le 5.67:
           :...y > 5.64: 4 (114/31)
##
               y \le 5.64:
##
##
                :...x > 5.6: 3 (83/3)
##
                    x \le 5.6:
                    :...x <= 5.19:
##
##
                        :...price > 1260:
                            :...table <= 58.5: 3 (65/35)
##
                            : table > 58.5: 4 (87/35)
##
##
                            price <= 1260:
##
                            :...y <= 5.16: 3 (7/2)
##
                                y > 5.16:
##
                                 :...y \le 5.2: 2 (12/6)
                        :
##
                                    y > 5.2: 4 (12/3)
##
                        x > 5.19:
##
                        :...y <= 5.24: 3 (177/21)
                            y > 5.24:
##
                            :...carat > 0.64: 4 (36/16)
##
##
                                 carat <= 0.64:
##
                                 :...x <= 5.27:
                                     :...clarity in \{3,4,7\}: 4 (40/18)
##
##
                                         clarity = 6: 3 (7/4)
##
                                         clarity = 1: 2 (5/3)
##
                                         clarity = 2:
                                         :...z <= 3.22: 4 (23/11)
##
##
                                         : z > 3.22:
##
                                            :...z <= 3.27: 2 (10/2)
##
                                                 z > 3.27: 4 (7/3)
##
                                         clarity = 5:
##
                                         :...table <= 58.5: 3 (16/6)
##
                                             table > 58.5:
##
                                             :...y <= 5.31: 4 (13/2)
```

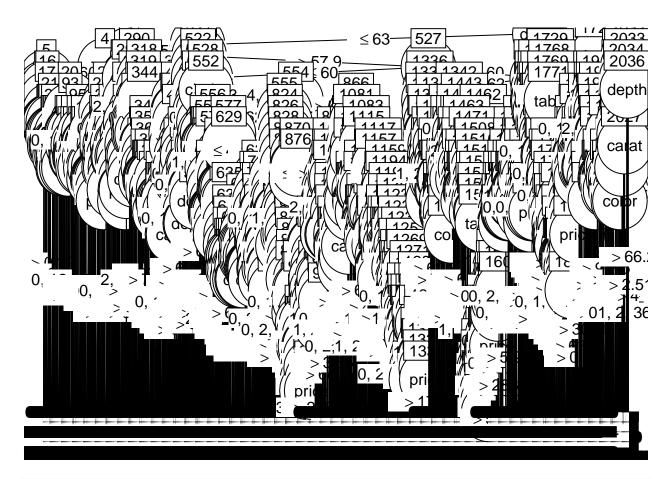
```
##
                                    : y > 5.31: 3 (3/1)
##
                                    x > 5.27:
##
                                    :...y <= 5.33: 3 (154/25)
##
                                        y > 5.33:
##
                                        :...x <= 5.39:
##
                                           \dotsy > 5.37: 4 (76/29)
##
                                            : y <= 5.37:
##
                                              :...x > 5.31: 3 (40/13)
                                                    x <= 5.31:
##
##
                                                   :...table > 58.5: 4 (9/1)
##
                                                        table <= 58.5:
##
                                                        :...y > 5.35: 4 (5)
                                                            y <= 5.35: [S49]
##
##
                                            x > 5.39:
##
                                            :...y <= 5.42: 3 (62/6)
##
                                                y > 5.42:
##
                                                :...x <= 5.47: 4 (59/26)
##
                                                    x > 5.47:
##
                                                    :...y \le 5.5: 3 (35/4)
##
                                                        y > 5.5:
##
                                                        :...x > 5.51: 3 (33/13)
##
                                                            x \le 5.51:
##
                                                            :...price <= 2302: 4 (13/1)
##
                                                                price > 2302: 2 (5/1)
##
## SubTree [S36]
## color in {1,3}: 4 (26/1)
## color = 6: 3 (2)
## color = 2:
## :...carat <= 0.32: 4 (6)
## : carat > 0.32: 1 (2/1)
## color = 4:
## :...price <= 582: 4 (12)
## : price > 582: 3 (6)
## color = 5:
## :...clarity = 4: 4 (3)
##
       clarity = 5: 3(2)
##
## SubTree [S37]
##
## color = 6: 4 (0)
## color in \{4,5\}: 3 (5)
## color in {1,2,3}:
## :...z > 2.71: 4 (11)
##
      z \le 2.71:
       :...color = 2: 4 (1)
##
##
           color in \{1,3\}: 3 (3)
## SubTree [S38]
##
## price <= 1585: 4 (2)
## price > 1585: 1 (3/1)
##
```

```
## SubTree [S39]
##
## table <= 61.5: 4 (5/1)
## table > 61.5: 2 (3)
## SubTree [S40]
## clarity in {2,5}: 4 (7)
## clarity in {3,7}:
## :...table <= 61.5: 4 (3/1)
       table > 61.5: 1 (3)
## SubTree [S41]
##
## table <= 61.2: 4 (4/1)
## table > 61.2: 1 (3)
##
## SubTree [S42]
## clarity in {0,1,2,6,7}: 4 (15/2)
## clarity in {3,4,5}:
## :...price <= 4229: 4 (4)
       price > 4229: 1 (14/3)
##
##
## SubTree [S43]
## color in {0,5}: 4 (4/1)
## color in {1,2,6}: 1 (4/1)
## color = 4: 2 (1)
## color = 3:
## :...depth <= 59.5: 1 (2)
##
       depth > 59.5: 2 (2)
##
## SubTree [S44]
## clarity in \{2,7\}: 4 (5/1)
## clarity in {0,1,3,4,6}: 1 (8/3)
## clarity = 5:
## :...z <= 3.93: 1 (3)
##
       z > 3.93: 4 (2)
## SubTree [S45]
## clarity in \{0,1,2,6,7\}: 1 (3)
## clarity in \{3,4,5\}: 4 (3)
##
## SubTree [S46]
## color in {1,5}: 4 (13/3)
## color in \{4,6\}: 1 (10/4)
## color = 0:
## :...x <= 6.19: 4 (6)
## : x > 6.19: 1 (4/1)
## color = 2:
```

```
## :...x \leq 6.15: 4 (3/1)
## : x > 6.15: 1 (3)
## color = 3:
## :...y <= 6.24: 1 (3)
##
       y > 6.24: 4 (3)
##
## SubTree [S47]
## table <= 61.5: 4 (19/6)
## table > 61.5: 1 (6/2)
## SubTree [S48]
## x > 6.07: 3 (33/2)
## x <= 6.07:
## :...y > 6.02: 1 (20/7)
       y <= 6.02:
##
##
       :...x > 5.98: 3 (13)
##
           x \le 5.98:
##
           :...price > 3223: 1 (24/11)
##
               price <= 3223:
##
               :...y > 5.86:
##
                    :...x > 5.92:
##
                    : :...y <= 5.97: 3 (6)
##
                    : y > 5.97: 4 (5/1)
                      x <= 5.92:
##
                    :
##
                        :...color in \{0,3,4,5,6\}: 4 (13/1)
##
                            color = 1: 1 (3)
                    :
##
                            color = 2:
                            :...carat \leq 0.71: 4 (3/1)
##
##
                                carat > 0.71: 1 (4)
##
                   y <= 5.86:
##
                    :...x > 5.84: 3 (26/1)
##
                        x \le 5.84:
##
                        :...y > 5.8:
##
                            :...color in \{0,1,2,5\}: 1 (21/8)
##
                            : color in \{3,4,6\}: 4 (11/3)
##
                            y \le 5.8:
##
                            :...x > 5.74:
##
                                :...depth <= 58.4: 1 (2)
##
                                : depth > 58.4: 3 (51/4)
##
                                x \le 5.74:
                                :...y > 5.69:
##
##
                                    :...x > 5.73:
##
                                       :...y <= 5.74: 3 (4)
                                        : y > 5.74:
##
##
                                    :
                                        :
                                           :...price <= 2835: 4 (4)
##
                                                price > 2835: 1 (2)
##
                                        x \le 5.73:
                                        :...clarity in \{0,1,6,7\}: 1 (6/2)
##
                                    :
##
                                             clarity = 2:
                                            :...x <= 5.71: 4 (16/5)
##
##
                                            : x > 5.71: 1 (2/1)
##
                                             clarity = 3:
```

```
##
                                           :...z <= 3.47: 1 (2)
##
                                           z > 3.47: 4 (3/1)
##
                                            clarity = 5:
##
                                            :...y <= 5.77: 4 (11/3)
##
                                    :
                                                y > 5.77: 1 (3)
##
                                            clarity = 4:
##
                                           :...table <= 61.9: 1 (6)
                                    :
                                                table > 61.9:
##
##
                                               :...depth <= 59.5: 1 (2)
##
                                                    depth > 59.5: 4 (2)
                                   y <= 5.69:
##
##
                                    :...x > 5.65: 3 (46/2)
                                        x <= 5.65:
##
##
                                        :...y > 5.62: 1 (20/5)
                                            y <= 5.62:
##
##
                                            :...x > 5.57: 3 (20)
##
                                                x \le 5.57:
##
                                                :...y <= 5.34:
##
                                                    :...x > 5.26: 3 (46/9)
##
                                                      x <= 5.26:
##
                                                    : :...y <= 5.2: 3 (9/3)
##
                                                           y > 5.2: 4 (10/4)
                                                    y > 5.34:
##
##
                                                    :...x <= 5.42:
##
                                                        :...price <= 1187: 4 (5)
##
                                                        : price > 1187:
##
                                                        : :...carat <= 0.55: 4 (11/5)
##
                                                                carat > 0.55: 1 (19/2)
                                                        x > 5.42:
##
##
                                                        :...y \le 5.47: 3 (15/1)
##
                                                            y > 5.47:
##
                                                            :...x <= 5.51: 1 (16/4)
##
                                                                x > 5.51:
##
                                                                :...y <= 5.55: 3 (8)
##
                                                                    y > 5.55: [S50]
##
## SubTree [S49]
##
## color in {0,1,2}: 3 (9/4)
## color in {3,4,5,6}: 2 (6/1)
## SubTree [S50]
## x \le 5.55: 4 (5/1)
## x > 5.55: 1 (4)
##
## Evaluation on training data (50000 cases):
##
##
        Decision Tree
##
##
      Size Errors
##
      1109 8745(17.5%) <<
##
```

```
##
##
##
       (a)
           (b)
                 (c)
                       (d)
                              (e)
                                     <-classified as
##
                               22
      1355
             75
                         34
                                      (a): class 0
##
                   14
                                      (b): class 1
##
       145 3431
                 71
                        162
                              730
                                      (c): class 2
##
       15
              29 18844
                        475
                              648
       2
                                      (d): class 3
##
            25 1400 10418
                              925
            371 2302 1289 7207
        11
                                     (e): class 4
##
##
##
##
    Attribute usage:
##
    100.00% depth
##
##
    96.56% table
##
     65.63% carat
##
     49.09% x
     44.93% y
##
##
     42.06% clarity
     35.31% price
##
##
     12.80% z
     9.94% color
##
##
## Time: 1.1 secs
plot(myTree)
```



```
p <- predict(myTree, test_data, type = "class")
p</pre>
```

[1] 4 0 4 4 3 4 4 3 2 2 3 2 2 2 4 1 2 2 4 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 2 2 3 3 3 2 1 2 4 ## [37] 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 2 1 2 4 2 2 2 2 3 4 2 3 3 2 2 4 2 4 3 3 2 1 3 2 3 2 4 ## [73] 2 3 2 4 1 2 2 2 4 3 2 2 4 2 2 2 2 3 3 2 2 1 3 1 4 4 2 2 2 2 3 3 4 2 2 2 ## [109] 4 1 0 2 3 3 2 2 2 3 2 0 2 2 3 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 3 2 2 2 3 2 3 0 4 3 2 2 2 2 ## ## ## [217] 2 2 3 3 2 2 4 2 1 2 3 1 4 2 2 3 2 4 4 1 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 1 2 4 1 4 2 2 2 ## [253] 3 3 1 3 2 4 2 1 3 3 4 3 2 2 3 2 4 4 2 3 3 4 3 2 4 2 1 4 2 3 2 3 3 2 2 4 ## ## [289] 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 2 2 3 4 4 3 2 3 2 2 2 4 3 2 2 2 1 3 3 4 2 3 2 3 4 3 3 3 [325] 2 2 3 3 3 3 2 3 2 2 2 4 3 3 2 2 4 1 2 2 4 4 4 3 3 3 3 3 2 2 4 3 2 1 0 2 ## ## [361] 2 2 4 4 3 2 1 2 2 3 2 0 4 2 2 2 1 3 3 4 4 4 2 2 2 4 2 0 1 1 4 4 3 3 4 0 [397] 2 2 2 1 2 4 2 4 2 2 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 1 3 1 2 3 2 2 2 3 3 4 2 3 2 3 1 3 ## ## [433] 2 0 2 2 4 2 3 2 4 2 3 2 3 3 2 2 4 3 4 2 2 2 1 4 4 2 3 2 2 2 0 2 2 1 1 4 [469] 3 2 2 2 2 4 3 0 3 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 3 2 2 2 1 1 2 4 2 3 2 1 4 4 2 2 4 3 4 ## ## [505] 4 2 4 2 3 2 3 1 3 4 3 1 3 2 2 2 4 4 4 3 2 2 4 2 3 3 4 3 4 1 0 3 2 2 3 2 ## [541] 3 2 2 4 3 2 2 3 0 2 4 4 3 2 4 2 2 3 4 2 1 4 4 4 2 2 4 2 1 3 0 4 2 4 1 3 ## [577] 4 1 4 2 4 3 2 3 4 4 4 2 3 4 2 3 4 1 2 2 4 2 3 3 1 2 4 1 2 3 3 2 3 4 2 4 [613] 4 2 2 2 3 1 2 3 4 2 2 3 2 4 2 0 2 3 3 2 3 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 1 3 2 2 1 3 3 2 ## [649] 4 2 4 3 4 1 1 0 4 3 2 3 4 2 3 3 3 4 2 3 2 3 2 1 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 4 3 ## ## ## [721] 2 4 4 2 3 3 3 4 4 2 3 3 3 2 3 3 4 1 1 2 2 3 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 2 1 2 2 4 1 ## [757] 3 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 2 3 3 2 2 2 2 1 2 3 3 0 3 3 2 4 4 4 2 2 3 4 3 2 3 2

```
##
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       [829] 4 2 4 4 2 2 2 3 2 3 3 2 4 2 0 4 3 4 2 2 2 2 2 4 2 1 2 3 2 2 1 2 2 2 4 4
##
##
       [865] 2 2 2 2 4 3 2 4 2 3 4 4 4 1 3 2 2 1 3 2 3 4 4 2 0 2 2 4 3 4 3 4 3 3 2 4
##
        [901] \ \ 3 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 3 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 0 \ \ 2 \ \ 3 \ \ 3 \ \ 2 \ \ 2 \ \ 2 \ \ 2 \ \ 3 \ \ 0 \ \ 3 \ \ 3 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 2 \ \ 3 \ \ 3 \ \ 2 \ \ 2 \ \ 3 \ \ 3 \ \ 3 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 2 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4 \ \ 4
##
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       [973] 2 3 2 3 3 2 3 4 2 3 3 4 2 2 2 2 2 4 3 4 2 3 1 2 4 2 2 3 2 2 3 3 2 4 2 3
##
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##
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##
##
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##
     [1117] 4 4 2 2 3 2 2 2 4 2 2 0 3 3 3 2 2 4 2 3 2 3 0 4 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 2 2
     [1153] 2 3 2 2 4 4 2 4 2 3 2 2 2 4 2 1 2 3 4 2 2 2 4 2 0 3 4 4 3 3 2 3 0 2 2 4
     [1189] 2 2 2 2 2 4 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 4 4 2 2 1 1 3 3 0 4 1 2 3 3 2 4 2 2 2 4 4 3 2
##
##
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     [1261] 2 4 3 2 4 3 2 3 3 2 2 2 4 2 3 2 3 3 2 4 3 2 1 4 2 4 3 4 3 2 3 3 3 3 0 2
##
     [1297] 2 2 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 4 2 2 4 2 4 4 1 3 4 3 2 2 4 3 2 4 3 2 2 2 3 3 4 2
##
##
      \begin{smallmatrix} 1333 \end{smallmatrix} \end{smallmatrix} 4 \begin{smallmatrix} 2 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ \end{smallmatrix}
     [1369] 3 2 3 4 3 4 3 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 3 2 3 3 4 4 2 2 2 0 4 2 2 1 2 3 4 2 3 2 3 1
##
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##
     [1441] 2 4 4 2 2 2 4 2 2 2 2 3 2 3 4 3 3 1 2 3 0 4 2 2 2 3 3 2 2 2 1 0 2 2 3 2
##
##
     ##
     [1513] 3 4 4 2 3 2 3 3 2 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 1 4 3 3 4 2 4 2 2 1 4 2 4 3 3 3 4
     [1549] 2 3 2 2 4 4 4 2 2 3 1 0 2 3 2 3 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 2 2 2 2 3 0 4 4 4 2 4
##
     ##
     [1621] 3 2 2 2 3 4 2 3 4 2 4 3 4 2 0 3 2 4 4 4 0 2 2 2 4 2 4 3 2 2 3 1 3 4 1 2
##
##
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##
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##
##
     [1765] 2 4 1 2 2 3 3 4 3 0 3 3 3 3 2 2 2 4 0 2 3 2 2 4 2 2 3 2 2 2 3 2 4 3 4 4
     [1801] 2 3 3 2 3 3 2 3 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 2 2 3 1 2 3 2 4 4 4 2 3 2 2 2 2 3 3
##
##
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##
     [1873] 2 4 2 3 2 2 3 3 4 1 4 1 0 0 2 3 2 3 2 1 2 4 4 4 3 2 2 2 3 1 1 3 2 2 2 4
##
     [1909] 4 2 2 2 2 3 1 4 2 2 3 2 3 2 1 2 2 4 3 4 2 3 2 1 3 1 2 4 3 2 3 3 2 4 4 3
##
     ##
     ##
      \begin{smallmatrix} 2053 \end{smallmatrix} ] \ 3 \ 2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 4 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 2 \ 3 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 3 \ 1 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 2 \ 2 \ 4 \ 2 \ 3 \ 1 
##
##
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##
      \begin{smallmatrix} 2 & 197 \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 2 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 2 \\ \end{smallmatrix} 
##
##
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##
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##
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##
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##
     ##
##
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##
     [2701] 4 3 2 2 2 4 3 2 4 2 3 3 4 3 3 1 2 3 4 1 4 2 4 3 2 0 4 3 2 2 3 1 2 3 4 4
```

```
##
   [8605] 3 4 1 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 2 4 4 3 3 2 2 3 3 2 2 4 3 0 2 2 2 2 4 1 2 3 2 2 3 2
##
##
   [8677] 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 3 2 2 3 1 3 3 2 3 0 0 2 2 3 1 2 4 2 2 3 0 2 4 2 4
##
##
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##
   [8785] 3 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 4 2 4 4 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 2 2 3 4 2 2 2 4 1 2 4 2 1 4 2
##
   [8821] \ 1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 4 \ 3 \ 3 \ 2 \ 2 \ 1 \ 3 \ 2 \ 4 \ 4 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 2 \ 4 \ 4 \ 2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4
##
##
   [8857] 4 3 2 3 2 2 3 1 3 3 3 3 1 3 4 4 2 3 1 2 2 3 3 2 1 3 2 4 0 2 2 2 4 1 1 4
    [8893] \  \  \, 3\  \  \, 4\  \  \, 1\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 4\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 1\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 3\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 4\  \  \, 3\  \  \, 3\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 3\  \  \, 3\  \  \, 4\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 3\  \  \, 3\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 1\  \  \, 2\  \  \, 4\  \  \, 0\  \  \, 0
##
##
   ##
##
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   ##
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##
##
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   ##
##
    [9181] \ 0 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 3 \ 2 \ 4 \ 3 \ 3 \ 2 \ 3 \ 0 \ 2 \ 2 \ 4 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 2 \ 2 \ 4 
   [9217] 2 3 2 4 3 2 2 2 4 2 4 2 4 2 4 4 4 2 2 1 3 4 2 2 4 2 0 3 2 3 3 3 3 2 3 2 2 2
##
##
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##
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##
   ##
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##
   ##
##
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##
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##
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##
   ##
##
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##
   [9973] 2 2 3 2 3 2 2 1 4 2 1 2 3 4 4 1 2 2 4 4 4 3 2 4 2 4 2 4
##
## Levels: 0 1 2 3 4
```

```
sum(p == test_data$cut)/length(p)
```

[1] 0.8253

#0.8298 -- 82.9 % is the accuracy of c50