

# מבוא למדעי המחשב בשפת JAVA

## מטלה 4

סטודנטית 1: דליה ויליאם

סטודנט 2: גיא רחמים

### Exe\_1\_TheInvestor

//Dalya William & Guy Rahamim

//Assignment 1

import java.util.Scanner;

public class Exe\_1\_TheInvestor

{

public static void main(String[] args)

{

//initializing variables.

Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

float oldPrice, newPrice;

//ask the user for the old stock price.

System.out.println("Please enter the old stock price: ");

oldPrice=input.nextFloat();

//ask the user for the new stock price.

System.out.println("Please enter the new stock price: ");

newPrice=input.nextFloat();

//if new price is bigger or equal to the old price

if (newPrice >= oldPrice)

{

//print BUY and the difference of new from old.

System.out.println("BUY!");

System.out.println("the price difference is : " +

(newPrice-oldPrice));

}

else //if not

{

//print SELL and the difference of old from new.

System.out.println("SELL!");

System.out.println("the price difference is: " +

(oldPrice-newPrice));

}

input.close();

}

}

---

Please enter the old stock price:

93

Please enter the new stock price:

15

SELL!

the price difference is: 78.0

,

---

Please enter the old stock price:

15.3

Please enter the new stock price:

95

BUY!

the price difference is :79.7

## Exe\_2\_OpeningHours

```
//Dalya William & Guy Rahamim
//Assignment 2
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Exe2_OpeningHours
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        //initializing variables.
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);
        int day=0, visitHour, monday=2,
            openingTime=10, closingTime=13;

        //taking the day of the users visit to the store
        System.out.println("Please enter the day of your visit: ");
        day = input.nextInt();

        //if its not monday, print "we're closed!"
        if (day!=monday)
            { System.out.println("Sorry, we're closed!"); }

        else //but if it is monday:
            {
                //take the users time of arrival.
                System.out.println("Please enter the time of your visit:
");
                visitHour = input.nextInt();

                //if the visit hour is when the shop is open
                if (openingTime<=visitHour && visitHour <= closingTime)
                    { System.out.println("Come in, we're open!"); }
                else {System.out.println("Sorry, we're closed!");}
            }
        input.close();
    }
}
```

```
-----
Please enter the day of your visit:
3
Sorry, we're closed!
```

```
-----
Please enter the day of your visit:
2
Please enter the time of your visit:
15
Sorry, we're closed!
```

```
-----
Please enter the day of your visit:
2
Please enter the time of your visit:
12
Come in, we're open!
```

## Exe\_3\_CheckForJava

```
//Dalya William & Guy Rahamim
//Assignment 3
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Exe3_CheckForJAVA
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        //initializing variables
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
        char checker;

        //take a single character from the user.
        System.out.println("Please enter a letter:");
        checker=input.next().charAt(0);

        //checks if the letter is either A, J or V and prints "Valid".
        switch (checker)
        {
            case 'A':

            case 'J':

            case 'V':
                System.out.println("Valid");
                break;

            //if none of the above, print "Invalid".
            default:
                System.out.println("Invalid input!");
        }
        input.close();
    }
}
```

---

```
Please enter a letter:
a
Invalid input!
```

---

```
Please enter a letter:
A
Valid
```

## Exe\_4\_Find7AndCountEven

```
//Dalya William & Guy Rahamim
//Assignment 4
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Exe4_Find7AndCountEven
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        //initializing variables.
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);
        int num, evenCounter=0;

        do //while loop's body.
        {
            //taking a number from the user and checks if its even.
            //if it is, increase evenCounter by 1.
            //this is executed continuously (while loop) until 7 is
entered.

            System.out.println("Please enter a number:");
            num=input.nextInt();
            if (num%2==0){ evenCounter++; }
        }
        while (num!=7); //while loop condition.

        //print evenCounter.
        System.out.println("Number of even numbers entered: " +
evenCounter);
        input.close();
    }
}
```

---

```
Please enter a number:
3
Please enter a number:
5
7Please enter a number:

Number of even numbers entered: 0
```

---

```
Please enter a number:
2
Please enter a number:
2
Please enter a number:
5
Please enter a number:
6
Please enter a number:
7
Number of even numbers entered: 3
```

## Exe\_5\_WhatCharAmI

```
//Dalya William & Guy Rahamim
//Assignment 5
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Exe_5_WhatCharAmI
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        //initializing variables
        Scanner input= new Scanner (System.in);
        char userChar;
        final char DIGIT_MIN_LIMIT='0',
                    DIGIT_MAX_LIMIT='9',
                    LOWER_CASE_MIN_LIMIT='a',
                    LOWER_CASE_MAX_LIMIT='z',
                    UPPER_CASE_MIN_LIMIT='A',
                    UPPER_CASE_MAX_LIMIT='Z';

        //asking the user to input a single character
        System.out.println("Please enter a single character: ");
        userChar= input.next().charAt(0);

        //if the character is not a digit or either type of letter, print
other.
        if (userChar < DIGIT_MIN_LIMIT || (DIGIT_MAX_LIMIT < userChar &&
userChar <UPPER_CASE_MIN_LIMIT))
        { System.out.println("Other!"); }

        //else, if the character is a digit, print Digit.
        else if (DIGIT_MIN_LIMIT <= userChar && userChar <=
DIGIT_MAX_LIMIT)
        { System.out.println("Digit!"); }

        //else, if the character is a lower case letter, print LowerCase.
        else if (LOWER_CASE_MIN_LIMIT <=userChar &&
userChar<=LOWER_CASE_MAX_LIMIT)
        {System.out.println("LowerCase!");}

        //else, if the character is an Max case letter, print MaxCase.
        else if (UPPER_CASE_MIN_LIMIT <=userChar && userChar
<=UPPER_CASE_MAX_LIMIT)
        {System.out.println("UpperCase!");}

        input.close();
    }
}
```

---

Please enter a single character:

5

Digit!

---

Please enter a single character:

@

Other!

---

Please enter a single character:

F

UpperCase!

---

Please enter a single character:

F

MaxCase!

## Exe\_6\_TipCalculator

```
//Dalya William & Guy Rahamim
//Assignment 6
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Exe_6_TipCalculator
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        //initializing variables.
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
        float mealPrice, priceIncludingTip=0,
            tipMe10=0.10f,
            tipMe12=0.12f,
            tipMe15=0.15f,
            tipMe20=0.20f;
        int tipAmount;

        //taking the price of the users meal.
        System.out.print("Please enter the price of you meal: ");
        mealPrice=input.nextFloat();

        //taking the user tip percentage.
        System.out.println("Plese choose your preferred tip amount in %:
");

        System.out.println("Tipping options are: 10%, 12%, 15%, 20%");
        tipAmount=input.nextInt();

        switch(tipAmount)
        {
            case (10):
            {
                //if user chose 10, add 10% to meal price.
                priceIncludingTip=mealPrice+(mealPrice*tipMe10);
                break;
            }

            case (12):
            {
                //if user chose 12, add 12% to meal price.
                priceIncludingTip=mealPrice+(mealPrice*tipMe12);
                break;
            }

            case (15):
            {
                //if user chose 15, add 15% to meal price.
                priceIncludingTip=mealPrice+(mealPrice*tipMe15);
                break;
            }

            case (20):
            {
                //if user chose 20, add 20% to meal price.
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```

        priceIncludingTip=mealPrice+(mealPrice*tipMe20);
        break;
    }
}
//print the final meal price, including the chosen tip.
System.out.println("The price of your meal including tip is: " +
priceIncludingTip);
    input.close();
}
}

```

---

Please enter the price of you meal: 100

Please choose your preferred tip amount in %:  
 Tipping options are: 10%, 12%, 15%, 20%  
 10  
 The price of your meal including tip is: 110.0

---

Please enter the price of you meal: 100

Please choose your preferred tip amount in %:  
 Tipping options are: 10%, 12%, 15%, 20%  
 12  
 The price of your meal including tip is: 112.0

---

Please enter the price of you meal: 100

Please choose your preferred tip amount in %:  
 Tipping options are: 10%, 12%, 15%, 20%  
 15  
 The price of your meal including tip is: 115.0

---

Please enter the price of you meal: 100

Plese choose your preferred tip amount in %:  
 Tipping options are: 10%, 12%, 15%, 20%  
 20  
 The price of your meal including tip is: 120.0

## Exe\_7\_Super7Boom

//Dalya William & Guy Rahamim  
//Assignment 7

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class Exe_7_Super7Boom  
{
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args)  
    {  
        //initializing input.  
        Scanner input= new Scanner (System.in);  
        int outerCounter=1, innerCounter=1, digit;  
        char digitBottomLimit=0, digitUpperLimit=9;  
  
        // a do while loop that repeats as long as the input  
        // is not a single digit.  
  
        System.out.println("Please enter a single digit.");  
        digit=input.nextInt();  
  
        while (digit<=digitBottomLimit || digit > digitUpperLimit)  
        {  
            //while the input is not a digit  
            //print bad input and ask for a new entry.  
            System.out.println("Bad input! Please enter a single  
digit.");  
  
            digit=input.nextInt();  
        }  
  
        //the outer counter repeats 100 times.  
        while (outerCounter<=100)  
        {  
            //the inner while loop repeats 10 times per cycle, for 10  
cycles.  
            while (innerCounter<=10)  
            {  
                //if the outer counter % digit = 0, print  
BOOM.  
                if (outerCounter%digit==0)  
                    System.out.print("BOOM , ");  
                else //if not, print the current value of  
outer counter.  
                    System.out.print(" " + outerCounter  
+ " , ");  
  
                //increase both counters by 1.  
                outerCounter++;  
                innerCounter++;  
            }  
            System.out.println("");  
            //set inner counter back to 1 so the  
            //inner while loop can start over.  
            innerCounter=1;  
        }  
        input.close();  
    }  
}
```

---

Please enter a single digit.

15

Bad input! Please enter a single digit.

4

1	,	2	,	3	,	BOOM	,	5	,	6	,	7	,	BOOM	,	9	,	10	,
11	,	BOOM	,	13	,	14	,	15	,	BOOM	,	17	,	18	,	19	,	BOOM	,
21	,	22	,	23	,	BOOM	,	25	,	26	,	27	,	BOOM	,	29	,	30	,
31	,	BOOM	,	33	,	34	,	35	,	BOOM	,	37	,	38	,	39	,	BOOM	,
41	,	42	,	43	,	BOOM	,	45	,	46	,	47	,	BOOM	,	49	,	50	,
51	,	BOOM	,	53	,	54	,	55	,	BOOM	,	57	,	58	,	59	,	BOOM	,
61	,	62	,	63	,	BOOM	,	65	,	66	,	67	,	BOOM	,	69	,	70	,
71	,	BOOM	,	73	,	74	,	75	,	BOOM	,	77	,	78	,	79	,	BOOM	,
81	,	82	,	83	,	BOOM	,	85	,	86	,	87	,	BOOM	,	89	,	90	,
91	,	BOOM	,	93	,	94	,	95	,	BOOM	,	97	,	98	,	99	,	BOOM	,

## Exe\_8\_SelfCashRegister

```
//Dalya William & Guy Rahamim
//Assignment 8
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Exe_8_SelfCashRegister
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        //initializing variables.
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);
        float totalPrice=0.f,
            currentPrice=0.f,
            bambaPrice=3.9f,
            cokePrice=4.5f,
            bubblegumPrice=1.5f,
            icecreamPrice=8.0f;
        char addRemoveOrSum='0', productSelection;

        //boolean that stores if '=' was entered mid loop
        boolean suddenCheckout=false;

        System.out.println("Welcome to our shop!");

        //A while loop asks for a product and an
        //action (+,-). then calculates
        //total price when user enters =.
        while (addRemoveOrSum!='=')
        {
            // suddenCheckout=false;
            System.out.println("Please Choose a product from the following:"
                + "\n 1.Bamba: 3.9 NIS"
                + "\n 2.Coke: 4.5 NIS "
                + "\n 3.Bubblegum: 1.5 NIS"
                + "\n 4.Icecream: 8 NIS"
                + "\n \n at any stage, press (=) to check out");
            productSelection=input.next().charAt(0);
            if (productSelection >='1' && productSelection <= '4' || productSelection=='=' )
            {
                //switch statement that chooses a product.
                switch (productSelection)
                {
                    case '1':
                    {
                        System.out.println("You chose bamba");
                        currentPrice=bambaPrice;
                        break;
                    }

                    case '2':
                    {
                        System.out.println("You chose coke");
                        currentPrice=cokePrice;
                        break;
                    }

                    case '3':
                    {
                        System.out.println("You chose bubble gum");
                        currentPrice=bubblegumPrice;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        break;
    }

    case '4':
    {
        System.out.println("You chose ice cream");
        currentPrice = icecreamPrice;
        break;
    }

    case '=':
    { suddenCheckout=true;
}

// if user entered = when choosing a product,
//break out of the loop.
    if (suddenCheckout==true)
        break;

//asking the user whether to add or remove a product
System.out.println("do you want to add the product (+) or remove it (-)?");
addRemoveOrSum=input.next().charAt(0);

switch (addRemoveOrSum)
{
    case '+':
    {
        totalPrice += currentPrice;
        System.out.println("Product added!");
        break;
    }

    case '-':
    {
        totalPrice-=currentPrice;
        System.out.println("Product removed!");
        break;
    }

    case '=':
    { suddenCheckout=true; }
}

// if user entered '=' when choosing a product,
//break out of the loop.
if (!suddenCheckout)
{
    System.out.println("Would you like to check out?"
        + "\n if yes, enter =. if not, press any key. \n");

    addRemoveOrSum=input.next().charAt(0);
    currentPrice=0;//reset currentPrice until it receives a new value.
}
}

else System.out.println("bad input! please choose a number from 1 to 4");
}

//as long as the user hasn't typed "=", enter the loop again.
System.out.println("The total price of your purchase is: " + totalPrice);
input.close();
}
}

```

```
Welcome to our shop!
Please Choose a product from the following:
1.Bamba: 3.9 NIS
2.Coke: 4.5 NIS
3.Bubblegum: 1.5 NIS
4.Icecream: 8 NIS

at any stage, press (=) to check out
1
You chose bamba
do you want to add the product (+) or remove it (-)?
+
Product added!
Would you like to check out?
if yes, enter =. if not, press any key.

n
Please Choose a product from the following:
1.Bamba: 3.9 NIS
2.Coke: 4.5 NIS
3.Bubblegum: 1.5 NIS
4.Icecream: 8 NIS

at any stage, press (=) to check out
1
You chose bamba
do you want to add the product (+) or remove it (-)?
+
Product added!
Would you like to check out?
if yes, enter =. if not, press any key.

=
The total price of your purchase is: 7.8
```

```
Welcome to our shop!
Please Choose a product from the following:
1.Bamba: 3.9 NIS
2.Coke: 4.5 NIS
3.Bubblegum: 1.5 NIS
4.Icecream: 8 NIS

at any stage, press (=) to check out
7
bad input! please choose a number from 1 to 4
Please Choose a product from the following:
1.Bamba: 3.9 NIS
2.Coke: 4.5 NIS
3.Bubblegum: 1.5 NIS
4.Icecream: 8 NIS

at any stage, press (=) to check out
1
You chose bamba
do you want to add the product (+) or remove it (-)?
=
The total price of your purchase is: 0.0
```