

INDIVIDUAL PROJECT

University of Sussex

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND INFORMATICS

Compression of Natural Language

Author: Guy Aziz 267649

Supervisor: Prof. Ian Mackie

February 15, 2024

Contents

1	Introduction		
	1.1	Section Example	3
		1.1.1 Subsection Example	3
	1.2	Math Example	4
	1.3	Algorithm Example	4
2	Intr	oduction	5
	2.1	Section Example	7
		2.1.1 Subsection Example	8
	2.2	Math Example	8
	2.3	Algorithm Example	8
3	Bac	kground	10
4	1 Design		
5	Imp	lementation	12

1. Introduction

Human language contains many redundancies and regularities. It is possible, for example, for a person to infer from an incomplete sentence a missing letter or word, or to spot an error through an inconsistency between text and context.

This is done, first, through the abstraction of an underlying, concise representation of the text, and then through a re-generation of the elaborated text from the conceptual understanding. In humans, one's ability to induce a general pattern and deduce its application to a specific case in this way is often an indication of their comprehension of a text, of having a grasp of the underlying meaning.

Because of this, it is believed by some researchers (most notably Marcus Hutter) that the ideal lossless compression of a text would require comprehension, and that the first is therefore an AI-complete problem.

To encourage research into this hypothesis, Hutter created the Hutter Prize in 2006, which rewards data compression improvements on a specific 1 GB text file, titled enwik9, which is extracted from the English Wikipedia. This project will be a study of this text compression challenge, and the approaches taken by the record-holders.

1.1 Section Example

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

1.1.1 Subsection Example

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Subsubsection Example

Note that you can reference chapters, sections, subsections and subsubsections. For example: Subsection 2.1.1

1.2 Math Example

$$score(x) = \left(\lambda_m \sum_{i=0}^{|\mathbf{m}|} \log \hat{p}_m(d(x, \mathbf{m}_i) \mid l_i)\right) + \left(\lambda_l \sum_{i=0}^{|\mathbf{l}|} \log \hat{p}_l(d(x, \mathbf{l}_i) \mid \mathbf{v}_i)\right) + \lambda_p \hat{p}_p(x)$$

1.3 Algorithm Example

See Algorithm 2

```
Algorithm 1: Algorithm example
```

Input: \mathbf{m}_i , such that \mathbf{m}_i is the position of the *i*'th monitor

 \mathbf{l} , such that \mathbf{l}_i is the position of the i'th landmark

 \mathbf{p}^m , such that \mathbf{p}_i^m is the ping latency from monitor i to the target

 \mathbf{p}^l , such that \mathbf{p}_i^l is the set of ping latencies to landmark i

Pre: Compute $\hat{p}_m(d \mid l)$, an estimator giving the likelihood of the target being distance d away from the monitor, given that the monitor records a latency of l to that target. Implemented by training a KDE using \mathbf{p}^l .

Compute $\hat{p}_l(d \mid v)$, an estimator giving the likelihood of the target being distance d away from the landmark, given a Canberra distance of v between the target and the landmark, using training targets.

Output: Most likely location of the target

```
1 Function Likelihood(x, v)
2 | MonitorScore \leftarrow \sum_{i=0}^{|\mathbf{m}|} \log \hat{p}_m(d(x, \mathbf{m}_i) \mid l_i);
3 | LandmarkScore \leftarrow \sum_{i=0}^{|\mathbf{l}|} \log \hat{p}_l(d(x, \mathbf{l}_i) \mid \mathbf{v}_i);
4 | return MonitorScore + LandmarkScore
5 end
6 v \leftarrow {canberra_distance(\mathbf{l}_i, \mathbf{p}^m) | \mathbf{l}_i \in \mathbf{l}}
7 C \leftarrow Constraint-Based-Geolocation(\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{p}^m);
8 C<sub>1</sub> \leftarrow {m \in \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{C} contains m} \cup {l \in \mathbf{l} \mid \mathbf{C} contains l};
9 return \operatorname{argmax}_{x \in \mathbf{C}_1} Likelihood(x)
```

2. Introduction

Definition: dissertation [disərteifən]

A dissertation is a long formal piece of writing on a particular subject, especially for a university degree.

He is currently writing a dissertation on the Somali civil war.

- Collins English Dictionary (Smith1998)

Above you will find a nicely typeset definition. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.



Figure 2.1: Example of including an image

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

It		
Animal	Description	Price (\$)
Gnat	per gram	13.65
	each	0.01
Gnu	stuffed	92.50
Emu	stuffed	33.33
Armadillo	frozen	8.99

Table 2.1: Example booktabs table. Booktabs tables are nicer than regular ones, in my opinion. This site has a nice GUI for making LaTeX tables, and has a Booktabs option: https://www.tablesgenerator.com/

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula. See Figure 2.1.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula. Table 2.1

2.1 Section Example

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi

tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

2.1.1 Subsection Example

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Subsubsection Example

Note that you can reference chapters, sections, subsections and subsubsections. For example: Subsection 2.1.1

2.2 Math Example

$$score(x) = \left(\lambda_m \sum_{i=0}^{|\mathbf{m}|} \log \hat{p}_m(d(x, \mathbf{m}_i) \mid l_i)\right) + \left(\lambda_l \sum_{i=0}^{|\mathbf{l}|} \log \hat{p}_l(d(x, \mathbf{l}_i) \mid \mathbf{v}_i)\right) + \lambda_p \hat{p}_p(x)$$

2.3 Algorithm Example

See Algorithm 2

Algorithm 2: Algorithm example

Input: \mathbf{m} , such that \mathbf{m}_i is the position of the i'th monitor \mathbf{l} , such that \mathbf{l}_i is the position of the i'th landmark \mathbf{p}^m , such that \mathbf{p}^m_i is the ping latency from monitor i to the target \mathbf{p}^l , such that \mathbf{p}^l_i is the set of ping latencies to landmark i

Pre: Compute $\hat{p}_m(d \mid l)$, an estimator giving the likelihood of the target being distance d away from the monitor, given that the monitor records a latency of l to that target. Implemented by training a KDE using \mathbf{p}^l .

Compute $\hat{p}_l(d \mid v)$, an estimator giving the likelihood of the target being distance d away from the landmark, given a Canberra distance of v between the target and the landmark, using training targets.

Output: Most likely location of the target

```
1 Function Likelihood(x, v)
2 | MonitorScore \leftarrow \sum_{i=0}^{|\mathbf{m}|} \log \hat{p}_m(d(x, \mathbf{m}_i) \mid l_i);
3 | LandmarkScore \leftarrow \sum_{i=0}^{|\mathbf{l}|} \log \hat{p}_l(d(x, \mathbf{l}_i) \mid \mathbf{v}_i);
4 | return MonitorScore + LandmarkScore
5 end
6 v \leftarrow{canberra_distance(\mathbf{l}_i, \mathbf{p}^m) | \mathbf{l}_i \in \mathbf{l}}
7 C \leftarrow Constraint-Based-Geolocation(\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{p}^m);
8 \mathbf{C}_1 \leftarrow \{m \in \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{C} \text{ contains } m\} \cup \{l \in \mathbf{l} \mid \mathbf{C} \text{ contains } l\};
9 return \operatorname{argmax}_{x \in \mathbf{C}_1} \operatorname{Likelihood}(x)
```

3. Background

4. Design

5. Implementation