

BlackEnergy Challenge

Scenario:

A multinational corporation has been hit by a cyber attack that has led to the theft of sensitive data. The attack was carried out using a variant of the BlackEnergy v2 malware that has never been seen before. The company's security team has acquired a memory dump of the infected machine, and they want you, as a soc analyst, to analyze the dump to understand the attack scope and impact.

Task 1:

Which volatility profile would be best for this machine?

I used the imageinfo plugin

```
remnux@remnux:~/volatility$ python2 vol.py -f '/home/remnux/CYBERDEF-567078-20230213-171333.raw' imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
      Suggested Profile(s) : WinXPSP2x86, WinXPSP3x86 (Instantiated with WinXPSP2x86)
      AS Layer1 : IA32PagedMemory (Kernel AS)
      AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (/home/remnux/CYBERDEF-567078-20230213-171333.raw)
      PAE type : No PAE
      DTB : 0x39000L
      KDBG : 0x8054cde0L
      Number of Processors : 1
      Image Type (Service Pack) : 3
      KPCR for CPU 0 : 0xffdf000L
      KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xffdf000L
      Image date and time : 2023-02-13 18:29:11 UTC+0000
      Image local date and time : 2023-02-13 10:29:11 -0800
```

Answer: WinXPSP2x86

Task 2:

How many processes were running when the image was acquired?

I used the pslist and counted the process without duplicates

```
remnux@remnux:~/volatility$ python2 vol.py -f '/home/remnux/CYBERDEF-567078-20230213-171333.raw' --profile=WinXPSP2x86 pslist
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
Offset(V)  Name                PID  PPID  Thds  Hnds  Sess  Wow64  Start                Exit
-----
0x89c037f8 System                4    0     55   245   -----  0
0x89965020 smss.exe             368  4      3    19   -----  0 2023-02-14 04:54:15 UTC+0000
0x89a98da0 csrss.exe            592  368   11   321   0 2023-02-14 04:54:15 UTC+0000
0x89a88da0 winlogon.exe          616  368   18   508   0 2023-02-14 04:54:15 UTC+0000
0x89938998 services.exe         660  616   15   240   0 2023-02-14 04:54:15 UTC+0000
0x89aa0020 lsass.exe             672  616   21   335   0 2023-02-14 04:54:15 UTC+0000
0x89aaa3d8 VBoxService.exe      832  660    9   115   0 2023-02-14 04:54:15 UTC+0000
0x89aab590 svchost.exe           880  660   21   295   0 2023-02-13 17:54:16 UTC+0000
0x89a9f6f8 svchost.exe           968  660   10   244   0 2023-02-13 17:54:17 UTC+0000
0x89730da0 svchost.exe          1060  660   51  1072   0 2023-02-13 17:54:17 UTC+0000
0x897289a8 svchost.exe          1108  660    5    78   0 2023-02-13 17:54:17 UTC+0000
0x899adda0 svchost.exe          1156  660   13   192   0 2023-02-13 17:54:17 UTC+0000
0x89733938 explorer.exe          1484 1440   14   489   0 2023-02-13 17:54:18 UTC+0000
0x897075d0 spoolsv.exe           1608 660   10   106   0 2023-02-13 17:54:18 UTC+0000
0x89694388 wscntfy.exe           480 1060    1    28   0 2023-02-13 17:54:30 UTC+0000
0x8969d2a0 alg.exe           540  660    5   102   0 2023-02-13 17:54:30 UTC+0000
0x89982da0 VBoxTray.exe         376 1484   13   125   0 2023-02-13 17:54:30 UTC+0000
0x8994a020 msmsgs.exe           636 1484    2   157   0 2023-02-13 17:54:30 UTC+0000
0x89a0b2f0 taskmgr.exe          1880 1484  0 -----  0 2023-02-13 18:25:15 UTC+0000 2023-02-13 18:26:21 UTC+0000
0x899dd740 rootkit.exe           964 1484  0 -----  0 2023-02-13 18:25:26 UTC+0000 2023-02-13 18:25:26 UTC+0000
0x89a18da0 cmd.exe             1960  964  0 -----  0 2023-02-13 18:25:26 UTC+0000 2023-02-13 18:25:26 UTC+0000
0x896c5020 notepad.exe           528 1484  0 -----  0 2023-02-13 18:26:55 UTC+0000 2023-02-13 18:27:46 UTC+0000
0x89a0d180 notepad.exe          1432 1484  0 -----  0 2023-02-13 18:28:25 UTC+0000 2023-02-13 18:28:40 UTC+0000
0x899e6da0 notepad.exe          1444 1484  0 -----  0 2023-02-13 18:28:42 UTC+0000 2023-02-13 18:28:47 UTC+0000
0x89a0fda0 DumpIt.exe            276 1484    1    25   0 2023-02-13 18:29:08 UTC+0000
```

Answer: 19

Task 3:

What is the process ID of cmd.exe?

Same like task 2

Answer: 1960

Task 4:

What is the name of the most suspicious process?

Same like task 2, rootkit look suspicious

Answer: rootkit.exe

Task 5:

Which process shows the highest likelihood of code injection?

I used the malfind plugin and found the process

```
Process: svchost.exe Pid: 880 Address: 0x980000
Vad Tag: VadS Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: CommitCharge: 9, MemCommit: 1, PrivateMemory: 1, Protection: 6

0x0000000000980000 4d 5a 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 ff ff 00 00 MZ.....
0x0000000000980010 b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....@.....
0x0000000000980020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x0000000000980030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 f8 00 00 00 .....

```

Answer: svchost.exe

Task 6:

There is an odd file referenced in the recent process. Provide the full path of that file.

I used the handles plugin on the PID 880 of the svchost.exe and saw some path with a file

```
0x89a00f90 880 0x33c 0x12019f File \Device\{9DD6AFA1-8646-4720-836B-EDCB1085864A}
0x89af0cf0 880 0x340 0x12019f File \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\drivers\str.sys
0xe1155570 880 0x344 0xf003f Key MACHINE\SOFTWARE\CLASSES
0xe1139bb0 880 0x348 0xf003f Key MACHINE\SOFTWARE\CLASSES

```

Answer: C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers\str.sys

Task 7:

What is the name of the injected dll file loaded from the recent process?

I checked for dll in -help and found some plugin

```
remnux@remnux:~/volatility$ python2 vol.py -f '/home/remnux/CYBERDEF-567078-20230213-171333.raw' --profile=WinXPSP2x86 -h | grep -i dll
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
dldump      Dump DLLs from a process address space
dlllist     Print list of loaded DLLs for each process
ldmodules   Detect unlinked DLLs


```

Then I used the plugin ldrmodules on the PID 880

```
remnux@remnux:~/volatility$ python2 vol.py -f '/home/remnux/CYBERDEF-567078-20230213-171333.raw' --profile=WinXPSP2x86 ldrmodules --pid=880
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
Pid Process Base InLoad InInit InMem MappedPath
-----
880 svchost.exe 0x6f800000 True True True \WINDOWS\AppPatch\AcGenral.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x01000000 True False True \WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
880 svchost.exe 0x77f00000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\shlwapi.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x74f70000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\icaapi.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x76f60000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\wdmapi32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x77c00000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\version.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x5ad70000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\uxtheme.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x76e00000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\utils.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x771b0000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\wininet.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x76c90000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\imagehlp.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x776c0000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\regapi.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x77d00000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x76f20000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\dnsapi.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x77b00000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\wsaapi.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x76e10000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\urlmon.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x68000000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\rsaenh.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x722b0000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\sensapi.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x76e10000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x76b00000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\winmm.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x773d0000 True True True \WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.Windows.Common-Controls_6595b64144ccf1df_6.0.2600.5512_x-ww_35d4ce83\comctl32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x71a00000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\ws2_32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x5b000000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\netapi32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x00670000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\xpss2res.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x76e00000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\rasman.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x77a00000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\crypt32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x71ab0000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\ws2_32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x77cc0000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\activeds.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x71ad0000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\wssock32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x774e0000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\ole32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x77920000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\setupapi.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x76410000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\user32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x7c900000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x77f10000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\gdi32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x77120000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\oleaut32.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x5cb70000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\shimeng.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x74900000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\msxml3.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x009a0000 False False \WINDOWS\system32\msxml3r.dll
880 svchost.exe 0x77e70000 True True True \WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4.dll

```

I copied everything and asked the ChatGPT

 The injected DLL file loaded from the recent process is:



The injected DLL file loaded from the recent process is:

msxml3r.dll

The DLL **msxml3r.dll** stands out for the following reasons:

1. **False InLoad, InInit, and InMem flags:** The DLL's load status shows **False** for all the flags (**InLoad**, **InInit**, and **InMem**), indicating it may not have been properly initialized or fully loaded in memory. This is unusual compared to other DLLs in the list, where these flags are **True**, which suggests they are functioning normally.

Answer: msxml3r.dll

Task 8:

What is the base address of the injected dll?

Same as task 5

```
Process: svchost.exe Pid: 880 Address: 0x980000
Vad Tag: VadS Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: CommitCharge: 9, MemCommit: 1, PrivateMemory: 1, Protection: 6

0x0000000000980000  4d 5a 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 ff ff 00 00  MZ.....
0x0000000000980010  b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....@.....
0x0000000000980020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
0x0000000000980030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 f8 00 00 00  .....
```

Answer: 0x980000