

Compromised

Sherlock Scenario

Our SOC team detected suspicious activity in Network Traffic, the machine has been compromised and company information that should not have been there has now been stolen – it's up to you to figure out what has happened and what data has been taken.

Task 1:

What is the IP address used for initial access?

I checked the Conversations and filtered by the Packets and found an IP which is reported on OSINT sites.

Ethernet 3	IPv4 v18	IPv6	TCP v218	UDP v2188							
Address A	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A
172.16.1.191	172.16.1.16	29,771	5 MB	16,010	2 MB	13,761	4 MB	0.000000	6880.0934	1749 bits/s	4566 bits/s
172.16.1.191	263.163.37	6,978	4 MB	3,188	640 kb	3,790	3 MB	1811.959722	937.426326	5461 bits/s	28 kbps
172.16.1.191	162.252.172.14	1,310	1 MB	202	11 kb	928	1 MB	41.558121	4.9051	18 kbps	2183 kbps

Answer: 162.252.172.54

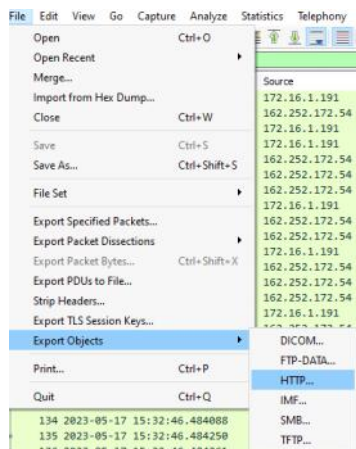
Task 2:

What is the SHA256 hash of the malware?

I filtered for `ip.addr == 162.252.172.54` and found a suspicious GET request

ip.addr == 162.252.172.54									
No.	Time	Source	Src Port	Destination	DST Port	Protocol	Length	Info	
113	2023-05-17 15:32:45.818015	172.16.1.191		51221 162.252.172.54	80	TCP	66	51221 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1	
114	2023-05-17 15:32:46.152656	162.252.172.54		80 172.16.1.191	51221	TCP	58	80 → 51221 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460	
115	2023-05-17 15:32:46.152858	172.16.1.191		51221 162.252.172.54	80	TCP	54	51221 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0	
116	2023-05-17 15:32:46.155265	172.16.1.191		51221 162.252.172.54	80	HTTP	226	GET /9GQ5A8/6ctf5JL HTTP/1.1	

Then I downloaded the file from Export Objects - HTTP



Wireshark · Export · HTTP object list

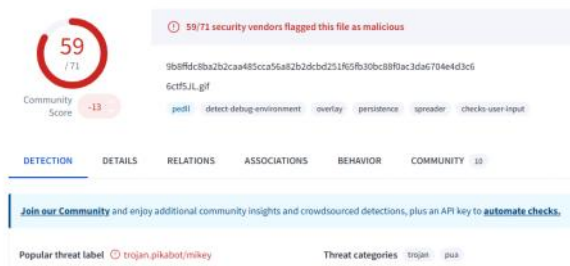
Packet	Hostname	Content Type	Size	Filename
1238	162.252.172.54	image/gif	1288 kB	6ctf5JL

Answer: 9b8ffdc8ba2b2caa485cca56a82b2dcdbd251f65fb30bc88f0ac3da6704e4d3c6

Task 3:

What is the Family label of the malware?


I checked the SHA256 on Virus Total and the threat label is "pikabot"



Answer: Pikabot

Task 4:
When was the malware first seen in the wild (UTC)?

The timestamp can be found from the Details tab in Virus Total

History 	
Creation Time	2023-05-17 09:38:43 UTC
First Seen In The Wild	2023-05-19 14:01:21 UTC
First Submission	2023-05-17 19:04:23 UTC
Last Submission	2025-02-05 09:35:14 UTC
Last Analysis	2025-02-03 22:43:25 UTC

Answer: 2023-05-19 14:01:21

Task 5:
The malware used HTTPS traffic with a self-signed certificate. What are the ports, from smallest to largest?

I filtered for "tls.handshake.type == 2" and sort the source ports.
The first packets was from 443, I checked the TCP packets but it all look like a legitimate packets related to DigiCert.

After the 443 port there was several source IPs with same ports such as 2078, 2222, 32999.
I checked some of the source IPs on OSINT sites and some of them were reported as malicious.

tls.handshake.type == 2									
No.	Time	Source	SRC Port	Destination	DST Port	Protocol	Length	Info	
9496	2023-05-17 16:18:37.691888	129.213.54.49		2078 172.16.1.191	51291	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
9521	2023-05-17 16:22:53.166245	45.85.235.39		2078 172.16.1.191	51300	TLSv1.2	1514	Server Hello	
9659	2023-05-17 16:48:24.692515	129.153.135.83		2078 172.16.1.191	51336	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
9676	2023-05-17 16:48:25.471638	129.153.135.83		2078 172.16.1.191	51337	TLSv1.2	163	Server Hello,	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
9696	2023-05-17 16:48:26.445127	129.153.135.83		2078 172.16.1.191	51338	TLSv1.2	163	Server Hello,	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
13047	2023-05-17 16:52:41.814364	193.122.200.171		2078 172.16.1.191	51345	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
21783	2023-05-17 17:05:27.882466	129.213.54.49		2078 172.16.1.191	51369	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
24741	2023-05-17 17:09:43.208711	45.85.235.39		2078 172.16.1.191	51396	TLSv1.2	1514	Server Hello	
38917	2023-05-17 17:35:13.868735	129.153.135.83		2078 172.16.1.191	51748	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
38943	2023-05-17 17:39:28.973613	193.122.200.171		2078 172.16.1.191	51762	TLSv1.2	1514	Server Hello	
39015	2023-05-17 17:52:14.684657	129.213.54.49		2078 172.16.1.191	51767	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
39038	2023-05-17 17:56:29.988528	45.85.235.39		2078 172.16.1.191	51768	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
1293	2023-05-17 15:35:56.920963	132.148.79.222		2222 172.16.1.191	51227	TLSv1.2	1514	Server Hello	
1331	2023-05-17 15:40:11.973118	132.148.79.222		2222 172.16.1.191	51230	TLSv1.2	163	Server Hello,	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
1352	2023-05-17 15:44:27.958654	94.199.173.6		2222 172.16.1.191	51242	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
1611	2023-05-17 16:10:04.948494	144.172.126.136		2222 172.16.1.191	51275	TLSv1.2	1514	Server Hello	
1627	2023-05-17 16:10:06.007951	144.172.126.136		2222 172.16.1.191	51276	TLSv1.2	163	Server Hello,	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
1649	2023-05-17 16:10:07.007242	144.172.126.136		2222 172.16.1.191	51277	TLSv1.2	163	Server Hello,	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
9546	2023-05-17 16:27:08.521278	132.148.79.222		2222 172.16.1.191	51305	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
9571	2023-05-17 16:31:24.335926	94.199.173.6		2222 172.16.1.191	51319	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
15965	2023-05-17 16:56:57.189423	144.172.126.136		2222 172.16.1.191	51347	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
27654	2023-05-17 17:13:58.276437	132.148.79.222		2222 172.16.1.191	51415	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
31306	2023-05-17 17:16:13.728966	94.199.173.6		2222 172.16.1.191	51462	TLSv1.2	1514	Server Hello	
38967	2023-05-17 17:43:44.372072	144.172.126.136		2222 172.16.1.191	51765	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
39063	2023-05-17 18:00:44.613299	132.148.79.222		2222 172.16.1.191	51770	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
39087	2023-05-17 18:05:00.265465	94.199.173.6		2222 172.16.1.191	51772	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	
1462	2023-05-17 15:57:15.359121	129.80.164.200		32999 172.16.1.191	51262	TLSv1.2	1514	Server Hello	
1478	2023-05-17 15:57:16.344685	129.80.164.200		32999 172.16.1.191	51263	TLSv1.2	163	Server Hello,	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
1497	2023-05-17 15:57:17.315625	129.80.164.200		32999 172.16.1.191	51264	TLSv1.2	163	Server Hello,	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
6583	2023-05-17 16:14:22.489372	129.153.22.231		32999 172.16.1.191	51280	TLSv1.2	1430	Server Hello	

Answer: 2078, 2222, 32999

Task 6:
What is the id-at-localityName of the self-signed certificate associated with the first malicious IP?

I searched for localityName as String and found the packet with the name

+	1249	2023-05-17 15:35:55.635902	45.85.235.39	2078 172.16.1.191	51226	TLSv1.2	838	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
+	1253	2023-05-17 15:35:55.659668	45.85.235.39	2078 172.16.1.191	51226	TCP	54	2078 → 51226 [ACK] Seq=2161 Ack=241 Win=64240 Len=0
<								
>								
> Frame 1249: 838 bytes on wire (6704 bits), 838 bytes captured (6704 bits)								
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_7a:1d:39 (08:00:a7:7a:1d:39), Dst: HewlettP_86:bf:a2 (00:0f:61:86:bf:a2)								
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 45.85.235.39, Dst: 172.16.1.191								
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2078, Dst Port: 51226, Seq: 1377, Ack: 148, Len: 784								
> [2 Reassembled TCP Segments (1520 bytes): #1248(1306), #1249(214)]								
Transport Layer Security								
TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Certificate								
Content Type: Handshake (22)								
Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)								
Length: 1515								
Handshake Protocol: Certificate								
Handshake Type: Certificate (11)								
Length: 1511								
Certificates Length: 1508								
Certificates (1508 bytes)								
Certificate Length: 1505								
Certificate: 308205dd308203c5a00302010202145651c79bfe0a17bc97bcb437c0f3ec25f7f6ec530... (id-at-commonName=votation.bzh,id-at-localityName=Pyopneumopericardium,id-at-organizationalUnitName=Undelig								
signedCertificate								
version: v3 (2)								
serialNumber: 0c5651c79bfe0a17bc97bcb437c0f3ec25f7f6ec5								
signature (sha256withRSAEncryption)								
issuer: rdnSequence (0)								
rdnSequence: 6 items (id-at-commonName=votation.bzh,id-at-localityName=Pyopneumopericardium,id-at-organizationalUnitName=Undelightful,id-at-organizationName=Unearred Inc.,id-at-stateOrPro								

Answer: Pyopneumopericardium

Task 7:
What is the notBefore time(UTC) for this self-signed certificate?

I followed the TCP Stream from the packet in task 6, then I noticed something familiar ending with "Z" which is known format for UTC.
Then I gave it to the Chat to calculate it to UTC

```
Wireshark - Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 22) · capture.pcap

...>...dd.\.%^...9..6...`....{A.....$..+..0..f..$..#..(-'.
.....=<.5./.....
.....
.....#.....i...l.N.$B."@jzW.....X...I..2T.....=...N..(-b3..mg."....[.
(C..y)jv..?/..N..r..Q..x:h.....U..R..]..*..j^..y..
..Yb..F..#:/Z...K
...#.../D...r..7..H...7..V...{3.....^4...}.....A...=.....7..H...3..F...z3<3k.....0.....#.....0.....0.....VQ...'.{.C].>...n..0
.....H...
....0-1.0 ..U...5X1.0 ..U...KI1.0...U.
..Unearcd Inc.1.0...Undelghtfull.0...U...Pyopneumopericardium1.0...U...votation.bzh0.
2385140836522.
24851308365220-1.0 ..U...5X1.0 ..U...KI1.0...U.
```

Answer: 2023-05-14 08:36:52

Task 8:
What was the domain used for tunneling?

I filtered for "DNS" and found a repeated queries to the domain "steasteel.net" with a TXT Records.
TXT (Text) records are a type of DNS (Domain Name System) record that allows domain owners to store arbitrary text data in the DNS system.
Attackers abuse TXT records for DNS tunneling, hiding malware communication inside these records.

dns										
No.	Time	Source	SRC Port	Destination	DST Port	Protocol	Length	Info		
2	2023-05-17 15:32:04.260187	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	51176	DNS	92	Standard query response	0x0aec A webmasterdev.com A 184.168.98.68	
1433	2023-05-17 15:53:00.429463	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	63562	DNS	135	Standard query response	0x30f0 A twitter.com A 184.244.42.1 A 184.244.42.65 A 184.244.42.193 A 184.244.42.129	
1647	2023-05-17 16:10:07.078673	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	63893	DNS	351	Standard query response	0x6394 TXT aaa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1656	2023-05-17 16:10:07.231749	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	52094	DNS	351	Standard query response	0xb328 TXT baa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1659	2023-05-17 16:10:07.401972	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	52151	DNS	351	Standard query response	0x28cf TXT caa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1662	2023-05-17 16:10:07.552499	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	51247	DNS	351	Standard query response	0xf622 TXT daa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1665	2023-05-17 16:10:07.722425	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	51247	DNS	351	Standard query response	0x8d0e TXT eaa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1668	2023-05-17 16:10:07.883772	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	53606	DNS	351	Standard query response	0xc57e TXT faa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1673	2023-05-17 16:10:08.032401	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	51203	DNS	351	Standard query response	0x149a TXT gaa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1676	2023-05-17 16:10:08.182033	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	63879	DNS	351	Standard query response	0x8770 TXT haa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1679	2023-05-17 16:10:08.342492	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	60930	DNS	351	Standard query response	0xcaaa TXT iaa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1682	2023-05-17 16:10:08.491904	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	52338	DNS	351	Standard query response	0x49be TXT jaa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1685	2023-05-17 16:10:08.648652	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	57062	DNS	351	Standard query response	0xf8be TXT kaa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1688	2023-05-17 16:10:08.804369	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	52735	DNS	351	Standard query response	0xd836 TXT laa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1691	2023-05-17 16:10:08.969841	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	65249	DNS	351	Standard query response	0x1c17 TXT maa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1694	2023-05-17 16:10:09.122749	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	49296	DNS	351	Standard query response	0x7af5 TXT naa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1697	2023-05-17 16:10:09.281742	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	52476	DNS	351	Standard query response	0xe7c3 TXT oaa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1700	2023-05-17 16:10:09.474627	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	51686	DNS	351	Standard query response	0xffb1 TXT paa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1703	2023-05-17 16:10:09.622468	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	50802	DNS	351	Standard query response	0xd406 TXT qaa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	
1706	2023-05-17 16:10:09.778613	172.16.1.16		53 172.16.1.191	60236	DNS	351	Standard query response	0x98a5 TXT raa.h.dns.steasteel.net TXT	

Answer: steasteel.net