Criptografie-Tema8

guzurazvan

May 2024

24. Fie (53, 2, 30) cheia publică a lui Alice într-un criptosistem El Gamal. Bob utilizează această cheie ca să genereze mesajul criptat (24, 37). Determinați mesajul în clar corespunzător.

$$(p,g,\alpha) = (53,2,30).$$

$$(u,v) = (24,37)$$

$$u = 24 = g^k (modp)$$

$$24 = 2^k (mod53)$$

$$2^6 (mod53) = 64 (mod53) = 11 (mod53)$$

$$2^{12} (mod53) = 11 \cdot 11 (mod53) = 121 (mod53) = 15 (mod53)$$

$$2^{14} (mod53) = 15 \cdot 2^2 (mod53) = 60 (mod53) = 7 (mod53)$$

$$2^{17} (mod53) = 7 \cdot 2^3 (mod53) = 3 (mod53)$$

$$2^{20} (mod53) = 3 \cdot 2^3 (mod53) = 24 (mod53)$$

$$\Rightarrow 24 = 2^{20} (mod53) \Rightarrow k = 20$$

$$v = m \cdot \alpha^k (modp) \Leftrightarrow 37 = m \cdot 30^{20} (mod53)$$

$$\Rightarrow m = 37 \cdot 30^{-20} (mod53) = 37 \cdot (30^{-1})^{30} (mod53)$$

$$(53,30) = 1 \Rightarrow \exists 30^{-1} (mod53)$$

$$53 = 1 \cdot 30 + 23$$

$$30 = 1 \cdot 23 + 7$$

$$23 = 3 \cdot 7 + 2$$

$$7 = 3 \cdot 2 + 1$$

$$2 = 2 \cdot 1 + 0$$

```
\begin{array}{l} x_{53} = (1,0) \\ x_{30} = (0,1) \\ x_{23} = x_{53} - 1 \cdot x_{30} = (1,0) - (0,1) = (1,-1) \\ x_7 = x_{30} - x_{23} = (0,1) - (1,-1) = (-1,2) \\ x_2 = x_{23} - 3 \cdot x_7 = (1,-1) - 3 \cdot (-1,2) = (1,-1) - (-3,6) = (4,-7) \\ x_1 = x_7 - 3 \cdot x_2 = (-1,2) - 3 \cdot (4,-7) = (-1,2) - (12,-21) = (-13,23). \\ 1 = 53 \cdot (-13) + 30 \cdot 23 \Rightarrow 30^{-1} (mod53) = 23 (mod53) \\ \Rightarrow m = 37 \cdot 23^{30} (mod53) = 37 \cdot 529^{15} (mod53) = 37 \cdot (-1)^{15} (mod53) \\ = -37 (mod53) = 16 (mod53) \\ m = 16. \end{array}
```