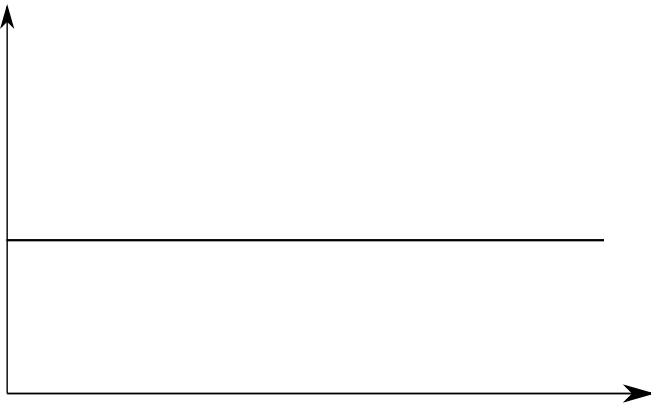
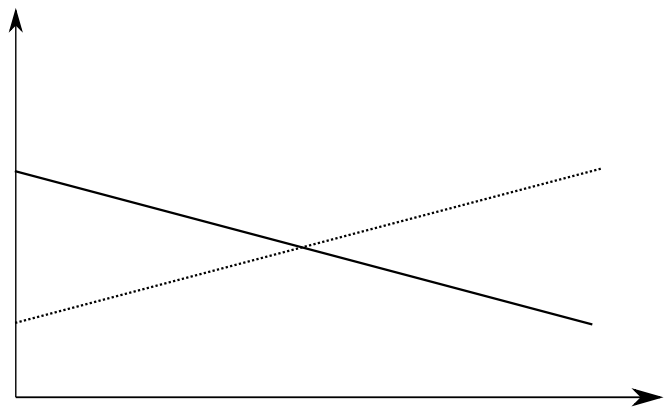


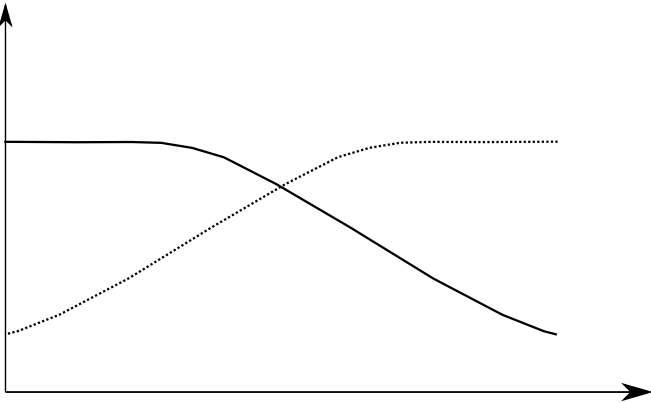
(I)



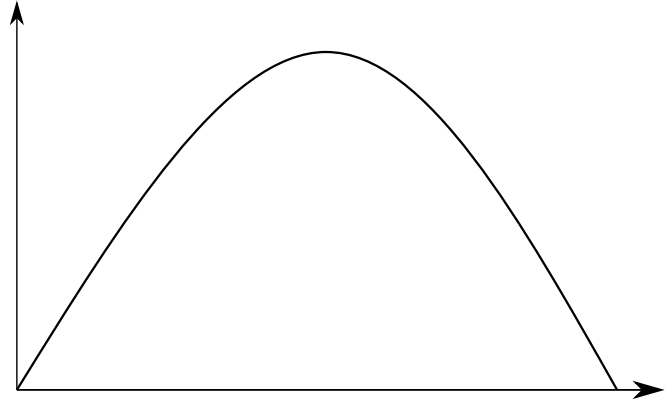
(II)



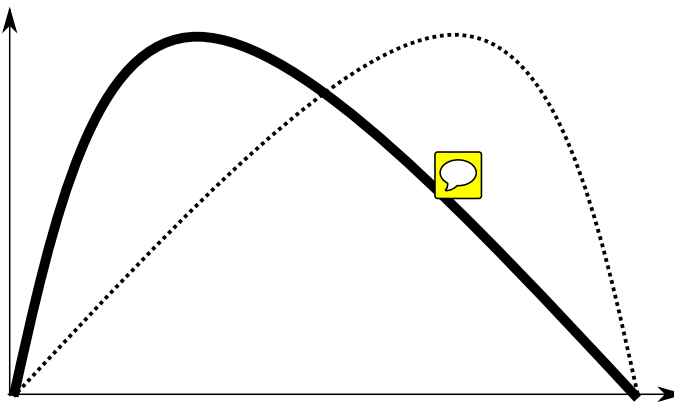
(III)



(IV)



(V)



Latitudinal gradient

\*Species with south-skewed response curve of type V (thicker line) implies an negative effect by immigration-extinction ratio due to peninsular effect.