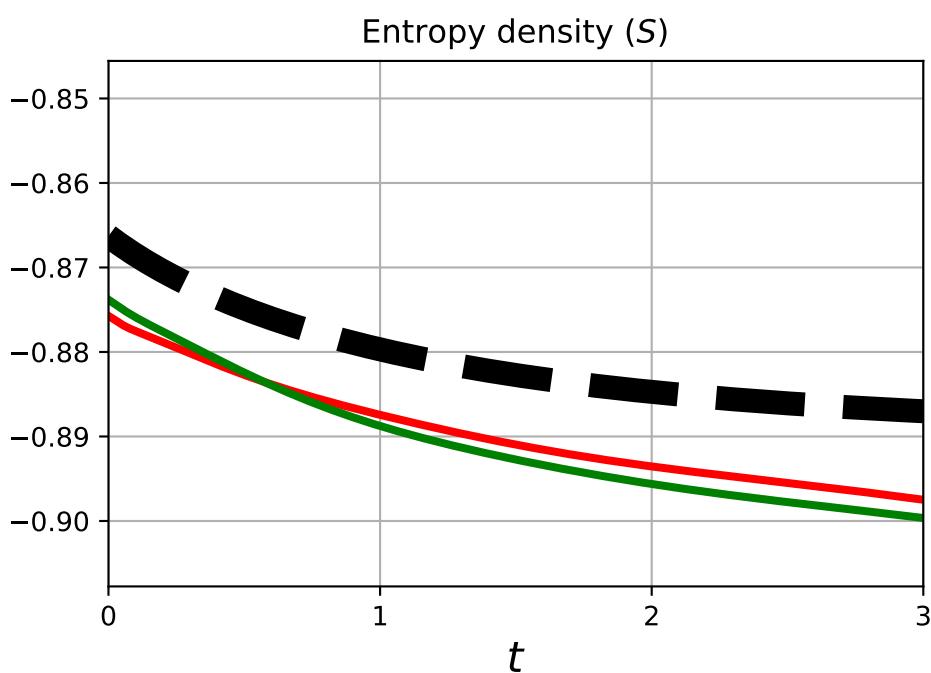
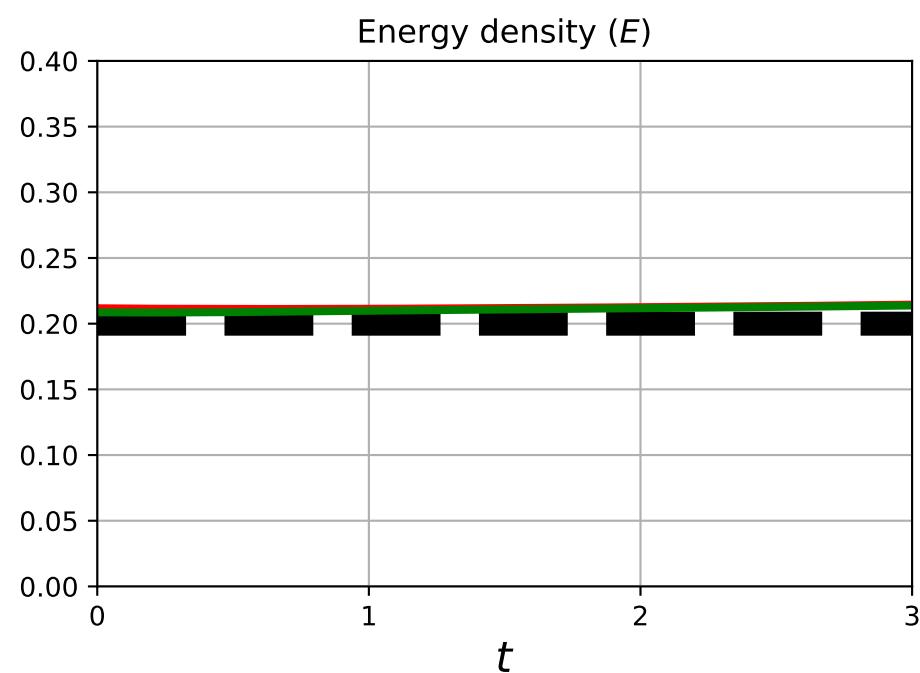
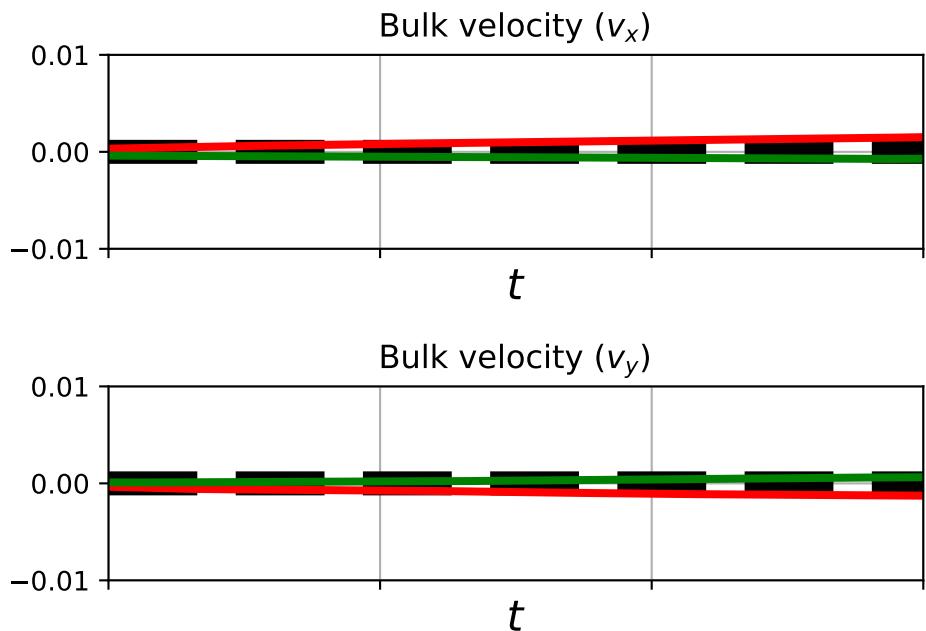
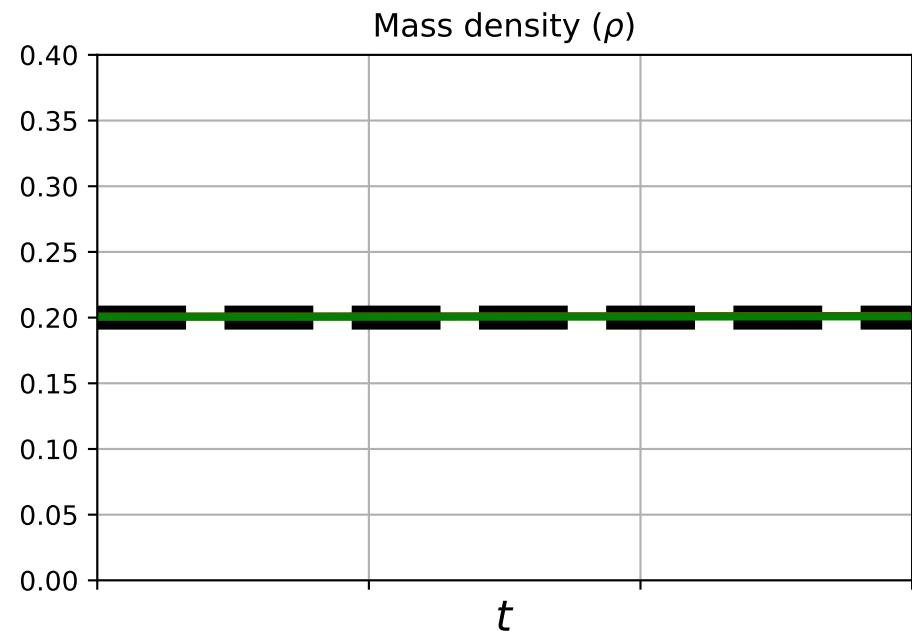


BKW solution ($\Lambda = 0.31$)

Trained for 1000 epochs



■ Target ■ opPINN ■ PINN (ours)