Part B Question 3

10/10/22, 8:01 AM

```
In [ ]: # Setting the seed here is sufficient.
        # If you don't plan to use these starter code, make sure you add this cell.
        SEED = 42
        import os
        os.environ['TF CUDNN DETERMINISTIC'] = '1'
        os.environ["CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES"] = "-1"
         import random
         random.seed(SEED)
         import numpy as np
         np.random.seed(SEED)
        import tensorflow as tf
        tf.random.set_seed(SEED)
In [ ]: import graphviz
        import pydot_ng as pydot
        from tensorflow import keras
        from tensorflow.keras import layers
        from tensorflow.keras.layers import Normalization, StringLookup, IntegerLookup
        from math import floor
        from math import sqrt
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
        df = pd.read_csv('hdb_price_prediction.csv')
```

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Out[]:		month	year	full_address	nearest_stn	dist_to_nearest_stn	dist_to_dhoby	degree_centrality ϵ
	0	1	2017	406 ANG MO KIO AVENUE 10	Ang Mo Kio	1.007264	7.006044	0.016807
	1	1	2017	108 ANG MO KIO AVENUE 4	Ang Mo Kio	1.271389	7.983837	0.016807
	2	1	2017	602 ANG MO KIO AVENUE 5	Yio Chu Kang	1.069743	9.090700	0.016807
	3	1	2017	465 ANG MO KIO AVENUE 10	Ang Mo Kio	0.946890	7.519889	0.016807
	4	1	2017	601 ANG MO KIO AVENUE 5	Yio Chu Kang	1.092551	9.130489	0.016807
	•••							
	133407	6	2022	877 YISHUN STREET 81	Khatib	0.475885	12.738721	0.016807
	133408	1	2022	633 YISHUN STREET 61	Khatib	0.774113	13.229106	0.016807
	133409	2	2022	633 YISHUN STREET 61	Khatib	0.774113	13.229106	0.016807
	133410	2	2022	632 YISHUN STREET 61	Khatib	0.700595	13.222912	0.016807
	133411	5	2022	605 YISHUN STREET 61	Khatib	0.603845	13.592586	0.016807

133412 rows × 13 columns

```
# The functions in this cell are adapted from https://keras.io/examples/structured_data,
# It is the same link as the one mentioned in the question paper (Q1b)
def dataframe_to_dataset(dataframe):
    dataframe = dataframe.copy()
    labels = dataframe.pop("resale_price")
    ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((dict(dataframe), labels))
    ds = ds.shuffle(buffer_size=len(dataframe))
    return ds
def encode_numerical_feature(feature, name, dataset):
    # Create a Normalization layer for our feature
    normalizer = Normalization()
    # Prepare a Dataset that only yields our feature
```

```
feature_ds = dataset.map(lambda x, y: x[name])
            feature_ds = feature_ds.map(lambda x: tf.expand_dims(x, -1))
            # Learn the statistics of the data
            normalizer.adapt(feature ds)
            # Normalize the input feature
            encoded_feature = normalizer(feature)
            return encoded_feature
        def encode_categorical_feature(feature, name, dataset, is_string):
            lookup_class = StringLookup if is_string else IntegerLookup
            # Create a lookup layer which will turn strings into integer indices
            lookup = lookup class(output mode="binary") # NOTE: as mentioned in the question pa
            # Prepare a Dataset that only yields our feature
            feature_ds = dataset.map(lambda x, y: x[name])
            feature_ds = feature_ds.map(lambda x: tf.expand_dims(x, -1))
            # Learn the set of possible string values and assign them a fixed integer index
            lookup.adapt(feature_ds)
            # Turn the string input into integer indices
            encoded feature = lookup(feature)
            return encoded_feature
In [ ]: from keras import backend as K
        def r2(y_true, y_pred):
            # Obtained from https://jmlb.github.io/ml/2017/03/20/CoeffDetermination_CustomMetric
            # TODO: you have to find out how to use it in your code
```

```
SS_res = K.sum(K.square( y_true - y_pred ))
SS_tot = K.sum(K.square( y_true - K.mean(y_true) ) )
return ( 1 - SS_res/(SS_tot + K.epsilon()) )
```

From Question 1

```
In [ ]: # Split data
        train dataframe = df[df['year']<= 2020]</pre>
        test_dataframe = df[df['year']>2020]
In [ ]: category_not_used = ["full_address", "nearest_stn"]
        train_dataframe = train_dataframe.drop(category_not_used, axis = 1)
        test_dataframe = test_dataframe.drop(category_not_used, axis = 1)
        train_ds = dataframe_to_dataset(train_dataframe)
         test_ds = dataframe_to_dataset(test_dataframe)
         train_ds = train_ds.batch(256)
         test_ds = test_ds.batch(256)
        #Categorical feature encoded as integer
In [ ]:
        month = keras.Input(shape=(1,), name="month", dtype="int64")
```

```
# Categorical feature encoded as string
        flat_model_type = keras.Input(shape=(1,), name="flat_model_type", dtype="string")
        storey_range = keras.Input(shape=(1,), name="storey_range", dtype="string")
        # Numerical features
        dist_to_nearest_stn = keras.Input(shape=(1,), name="dist_to_nearest_stn")
        dist_to_dhoby = keras.Input(shape=(1,), name="dist_to_dhoby")
        degree_centrality = keras.Input(shape=(1,), name="degree_centrality")
        eigenvector_centrality = keras.Input(shape=(1,), name="eigenvector_centrality")
        remaining_lease_years = keras.Input(shape=(1,), name="remaining_lease_years")
        floor_area_sqm = keras.Input(shape=(1,), name="floor_area_sqm")
In []: all_inputs = [month,flat_model_type,storey_range,dist_to_nearest_stn,
                    dist_to_dhoby,degree_centrality,eigenvector_centrality,remaining_lease_year:
```

From Question 2

```
In []: def Q2_encode_categorical_feature(feature, name, dataset, is_string, num_categories, div
            lookup_class = StringLookup if is_string else IntegerLookup
            # Create a lookup layer which will turn strings into integer indices
            lookup = lookup_class(output_mode="int")
            # Prepare a Dataset that only yields our feature
            feature_ds = dataset.map(lambda x, y: x[name])
            feature_ds = feature_ds.map(lambda x: tf.expand_dims(x,-1))
            # Learn the set of possible string values and assign them a fixed integer index
            lookup.adapt(feature_ds)
            # Turn the string input into integer indices
            encoded_feature = lookup(feature)
            emb = layers.Embedding(input_dim=num_categories+1, output_dim=floor(num_categories/)
            embedded = emb(encoded_feature)
            return layers.Flatten()(embedded)
        def square_roots(1):
In [ ]: |
            result = [sqrt(i) for i in 1]
            return result
In [ ]: | callback = tf.keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=10)
        Best hyperparamters value: 'learning_rate': 0.046185127256095915, 'divisor': 2,
        'hidden_units': 8
```

```
In [ ]: learning_rate = 0.046185127256095915
        divisor = 2
        hidden_units = 8
```

Question 3

```
In [ ]: # old test set
        Q3_old_df = pd.read_csv('hdb_price_prediction_old.csv')
```

```
Q3 old test df = Q3 old df[Q3 old df["year"]>2020].copy()
Q3_old_test_df = Q3_old_test_df.drop(category_not_used, axis = 1)
Q3_old_test_ds = dataframe_to_dataset(Q3_old_test_df)
Q3 old test ds = Q3 old test ds.batch(128)
# new test set
Q3_new_test_2021_df = test_dataframe[test_dataframe["year"]==2021].copy()
Q3_new_test_2022_df = test_dataframe[test_dataframe["year"]==2022].copy()
Q3_new_test_2021_ds = dataframe_to_dataset(Q3_new_test_2021_df)
Q3_new_test_2022_ds = dataframe_to_dataset(Q3_new_test_2022_df)
Q3_new_test_2021_ds = Q3_new_test_2021_ds.batch(256)
Q3_new_test_2022_ds = Q3_new_test_2022_ds.batch(256)
```

Question 3A

Using 2E model from the best epoch for 3A according to the clarification on the discussion board

```
In [ ]: Q2E_model = keras.models.load_model('PartB_best_model/', custom_objects={"r2":r2})
         Q2E model.load weights('PartB bestepoch/')
        <tensorflow.python.training.tracking.util.CheckpointLoadStatus at 0x20eaeb66ec0>
Out[ ]:
In [ ]: # old test set
         Q3 old df = pd.read csv('hdb price prediction old.csv')
         Q3 old test df = Q3 old df[Q3 old df["year"]>2020].copy()
         Q3_old_test_df = Q3_old_test_df.drop(category_not_used, axis = 1)
         Q3_old_test_ds = dataframe_to_dataset(Q3_old_test_df)
         Q3 old test ds = Q3 old test ds.batch(128)
         # new test set
         Q3_new_test_2021_df = test_dataframe[test_dataframe["year"]==2021].copy()
         Q3 new test 2022 df = test dataframe[test dataframe["year"]==2022].copy()
         Q3_new_test_2021_ds = dataframe_to_dataset(Q3_new_test_2021_df)
         Q3_new_test_2022_ds = dataframe_to_dataset(Q3_new_test_2022_df)
         Q3 new test 2021 ds = Q3 new test 2021 ds.batch(256)
         Q3_{new\_test\_2022\_ds} = Q3_{new\_test\_2022\_ds.batch(256)}
```

Question 3A

```
In [ ]: old_test_loss, old_test_R2 = Q2E_model.evaluate(Q3_old_test_ds)
        print('Old Test RMSE: %f' % sqrt(old_test_loss))
        print('Old Test R^2: %f' % old test R2)
        new_test_2021_loss, new_test_2021_R2 = Q2E_model.evaluate(Q3_new_test_2021_ds)
        print('Test RMSE_2021: %f' % sqrt(new_test_2021_loss))
        print('Test R^2 2021: %f' % (new test 2021 R2))
        new_test_2022_loss, new_test_2022_R2 = Q2E_model.evaluate(Q3_new_test_2022_ds)
```

```
print('Test RMSE 2022: %f' % sqrt(new test 2022 loss))
print('Test R^2 2022: %f' % (new test 2022 R2))
#Output in a table
data = {"Old Test RMSE": [sqrt(old_test_loss)],
       "Old Test R^2": [(old test R2)],
       "Test RMSE_2021": [sqrt(new_test_2021_loss)],
       "Test R^2_2021": [(new_test_2021_R2)],
       "Test RMSE 2022": [(new test 2022 loss)],
       "Test R^2 2022": [(new test 2022 R2)]}
data_df = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(data)
data df
c:\Users\JoeTe\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\keras\engine\f
unctional.py:566: UserWarning: Input dict contained keys ['year'] which did not match a
ny model input. They will be ignored by the model.
 inputs = self. flatten to reference inputs(inputs)
7832
Old Test RMSE: 74815.941831
Old Test R^2: 0.783178
7472
Test RMSE 2021: 81397.090464
Test R^2 2021: 0.747247
67/67 [=========== ] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 14154502144.0000 - r2: 0.5
040
Test RMSE 2022: 118972.694951
Test R^2 2022: 0.504003
  Old Test RMSE Old Test R^2 Test RMSE_2021 Test R^2_2021 Test RMSE_2022 Test R^2_2022
0
   74815.941831
                 0.783178
                          81397.090464
                                         0.747247
                                                   1.415450e+10
                                                                  0.504003
```

Out[]:

Question 3B

Compare the extent to which model degradation has impacted your model to that of the team's linear regression model and explain why this has occured.

Linear Regression Model	R^2 value	
Q1B Test > 2020	.627	
Q3B Old Test > 2020	.760	
Q3B Test == 2021	.715	
Q3B Test == 2022	.464	

-- Neural Network Model--

NN model	R^2 value
Q3B Old Test > 2020	.783178
Q3B Test == 2021	.747247

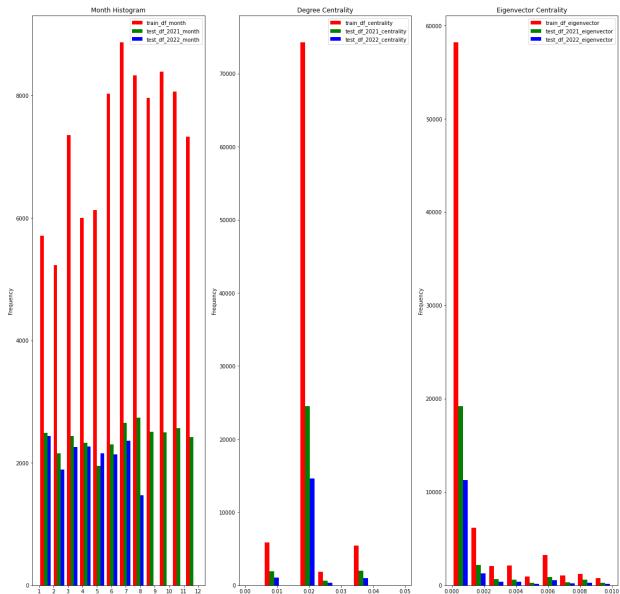
NN model	R^2 value	
Q3B Test == 2022	.504003	

Model degradation has led to a more significant drop in R^2 value in the linear regression model as compared to the neural network model. As the multi-layer neural network has the ability to capture non-linear relationships, even though there is a change in characteristics of the dataset, the neural network model still performs better.

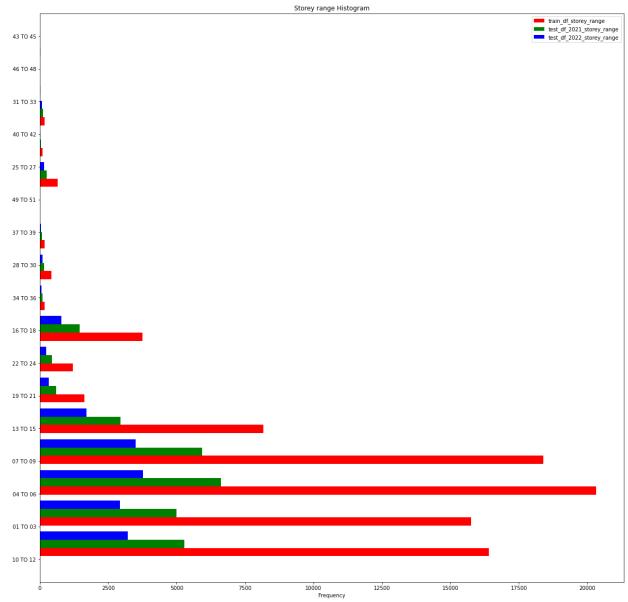
Question 3C

Identifying Covariate shift

```
In [ ]: | # As we used train_ds for best_model, we are going to use train_dataframe
        train df shift = train dataframe.copy()
        Q3 old test df shift = Q3 old test df.copy()
        test_df_2021_shift = Q3_new_test_2021_df.copy()
        test_df_2022_shift = Q3_new_test_2022_df.copy()
In [ ]: fig, axes =plt.subplots(1,3, figsize=(20,20))
        axes[0].hist([train_df_shift["month"], test_df_2021_shift["month"],test_df_2022_shift["nonth"]
         axes[0].legend(loc='upper right')
         axes[0].set title('Month Histogram')
         axes[0].set_xticks(range(1,13))
        axes[0].set ylabel('Frequency')
        axes[1].hist([train_df_shift["degree_centrality"], test_df_2021_shift["degree_centrality"]
         axes[1].legend(loc='upper right')
         axes[1].set_title('Degree Centrality')
         axes[1].set ylabel('Frequency')
        axes[2].hist([train_df_shift["eigenvector_centrality"], test_df_2021_shift["eigenvector]
         axes[2].legend(loc='upper right')
         axes[2].set_title('Eigenvector Centrality')
         axes[2].set_ylabel('Frequency')
         plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: fig, axes =plt.subplots(1, figsize=(20,20))
        axes.hist([train_df_shift["storey_range"], test_df_2021_shift["storey_range"],test_df_20
        axes.legend(loc='upper right')
        axes.set_title('Storey range Histogram')
        axes.set_xlabel('Frequency')
        plt.show()
```



Question 3C

Which variable showed the largest covariate/label shift that might have led to the drop in model performance as seen in 3b?

From the histogram plot, the Month has the largest distribution shift within the train and test dataset which could be the reason for the drop in R^2 values

The easiest way would be to drop the features which are being classifed as drifiting, however this might result in a loss of information. Alternatively, it would be to retrieve more updated dataset and integrate into training.

Question 3D & 3E

RFE.py

```
Implementation of recursive feature elimination algorithm for neural networks.
Recursive feature elimination (RFE) is a feature selection method that removes unnecess
It can also shed some insights on how much each feature contributes to the prediction to
The algorithm starts by removing one input feature whose removal leads to the minimum d
- Given k features, to determine which of the k features will cause the minimum drop / i
    - In the case removing a feature leads to an improvement from the baseline (all feat
    - There will also be cases when all subsets with k-1 features do not do better than
This procedure is repeated recursively on the reduced input set until the optimal number
- The feature removal goes on until either 1 feature is left, or the model performance
- The condition to stop the recursive process once all (k-1)-features models do worse tl
Each model should use a different subset of features and they are trained independently
In the code below, a boolean mask `vec` is used to keep track of which features to sele
You need to place your model training code into the 'train model' function and have it
Look out for the comments labelled 'TODO'.
import keras tuner
import time
start = time.time()
num features = 9
vec = [1 for i in range(num features)]
best_loss = 1e15
new best loss = 1e14
which_iter = ''
all_losses = [] # should be len 9,8,7,...
def train model(feature mask):
    Given a boolean mask (feature_mask), select the features accordingly, train the mode
    feature_mask_string = ''.join([str(i) for i in feature_mask])
    # TODO: define the input layer here (your code from Q2)
    divisor = 2
    hidden units = 8
    optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.046185127256095915)
    month num categories = df["month"].nunique()
    flat_model_type_num_categories = df["flat_model_type"].nunique()
    storey_range_num_categories = df["storey_range"].nunique()
    #Integer categorical features
    month_embedded = Q2_encode_categorical_feature(month, "month",train_ds, False, montl
    #String categorical features
    flat_model_type_embedded = Q2_encode_categorical_feature(flat_model_type, "flat_model
```

```
storey_range_embedded = Q2_encode_categorical_feature(storey_range, "storey_range",
    #Numerical features
    dist_to_nearest_stn_encoded = encode_numerical_feature(dist_to_nearest_stn, "dist_to_nearest_stn")
    dist to dhoby encoded = encode numerical feature(dist to dhoby, "dist to dhoby", tra
    degree_centrality_encoded = encode_numerical_feature(degree_centrality, "degree_centrality,"
    eigenvector_centrality_encoded = encode_numerical_feature(eigenvector_centrality, "
    remaining_lease_year_encoded = encode_numerical_feature(remaining_lease_years, "remaining_lease_years," remaining_lease_years," remaining_lease_years," remaining_lease_year_encoded = encode_numerical_feature(remaining_lease_year_encoded)
    floor_area_sqm_encoded = encode_numerical_feature(floor_area_sqm, "floor_area_sqm",
    all_features_input = [
                          month_embedded,
                          storey_range_embedded,
                          flat_model_type_embedded,
                          floor area sqm encoded,
                          remaining_lease_year_encoded,
                          degree_centrality_encoded,
                          eigenvector_centrality_encoded,
                          dist to nearest stn encoded,
                          dist_to_dhoby_encoded
                      1
    selected inputs = []
    print('going through feature_mask', feature_mask)
    for i,j in zip(all_features_input, feature_mask):
        if j == 1:
             selected_inputs.append(i)
             print(i)
        else:
             print('Skipping', i)
    all_features = layers.concatenate(selected_inputs)
    # TODO: Complete the rest of the architecture + training code and retrieve the trail
    model history = {}
    # Model trained using the best hyperparameters
    hidden_layer = layers.Dense(units=hidden_units, activation ="linear")(all_features)
    output = layers.Dense(1, activation="linear")(hidden layer)
    model = keras.Model(all_inputs, output)
    model.compile(optimizer=optimizer, loss= "mse", metrics=[r2])
    model_history["model"] = model.fit(train_ds, epochs=50, validation_data = test_ds,
    val_loss_hx = square_roots(model_history["model"].history["val_loss"]) # NOTE: You
    val_loss_min = min(val_loss_hx)
    return val_loss_min
## RFE starts here
while sum(vec) > 0 and best_loss > new_best_loss:
    print('vec', vec)
    best loss = new best loss
    new_min_loss_flag = False
    losses_from_same_vec = []
```

```
for ix, i in enumerate(vec):
        print('ix', ix, 'i', i)
        if i == 0:
            continue # if the feature is off, no need to do anything, go to next position
        else:
            temp_vec = vec[:]
            temp vec[ix] = 0 # turn off the feature
            print('updated temp_vec', temp_vec)
            loss = train_model(temp_vec)
            losses_from_same_vec.append(loss)
            if loss < new_best_loss:</pre>
                new_best_loss = loss
                which_iter = 'len ' + str(sum(vec)) + ', ix ' + str(ix)
                print('new min loss:', which_iter)
                new_min_loss_flag = True
                min_loss_vec = temp_vec[:]
            tf.keras.backend.clear session()
            print('session cleared!\n')
    all_losses.append(losses_from_same_vec)
    # After going through the vec once, update vec if new min loss
    if new_min_loss_flag:
        vec = min_loss_vec
    # else case means no new min loss, the latter while loop condition will cause it to
    print(time.time() - start, 'seconds elapsed')
    print()
print(all_losses)
```

```
vec [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
ix 0 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
Epoch 1/50
c:\Users\JoeTe\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\keras\engine\f
unctional.py:566: UserWarning: Input dict contained keys ['year'] which did not match a
ny model input. They will be ignored by the model.
```

inputs = self. flatten to reference inputs(inputs)

```
342/342 [============== ] - 3s 5ms/step - loss: 84233969664.0000 - r2: -
2.5428 - val loss: 17914851328.0000 - val r2: 0.3487
Epoch 2/50
6115 - val loss: 15100820480.0000 - val r2: 0.4486
Epoch 3/50
6649 - val loss: 14291372032.0000 - val r2: 0.4771
Epoch 4/50
6904 - val loss: 13262029824.0000 - val r2: 0.5147
Epoch 5/50
7088 - val loss: 12781097984.0000 - val r2: 0.5317
7258 - val loss: 12580141056.0000 - val r2: 0.5400
Epoch 7/50
7424 - val loss: 12306676736.0000 - val r2: 0.5500
Epoch 8/50
7573 - val loss: 11234048000.0000 - val r2: 0.5888
Epoch 9/50
7711 - val loss: 11167117312.0000 - val r2: 0.5907
Epoch 10/50
7814 - val loss: 10686197760.0000 - val r2: 0.6088
Epoch 11/50
7915 - val_loss: 10606539776.0000 - val_r2: 0.6117
Epoch 12/50
7989 - val loss: 10828210176.0000 - val r2: 0.6032
Epoch 13/50
8062 - val loss: 11062680576.0000 - val r2: 0.5951
Epoch 14/50
8131 - val_loss: 11093219328.0000 - val_r2: 0.5933
Epoch 15/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4271872768.0000 - r2: 0.
8186 - val loss: 10455182336.0000 - val r2: 0.6170
Epoch 16/50
8235 - val loss: 10005659648.0000 - val r2: 0.6335
Epoch 17/50
8275 - val_loss: 9786472448.0000 - val_r2: 0.6410
Epoch 18/50
8307 - val loss: 9877778432.0000 - val r2: 0.6387
Epoch 19/50
8330 - val loss: 10563970048.0000 - val r2: 0.6129
Epoch 20/50
8351 - val loss: 10277425152.0000 - val r2: 0.6228
Epoch 21/50
```

```
8374 - val loss: 10462694400.0000 - val r2: 0.6163
Epoch 22/50
8383 - val_loss: 9357457408.0000 - val_r2: 0.6572
Epoch 23/50
8392 - val loss: 10147275776.0000 - val r2: 0.6284
Epoch 24/50
8393 - val loss: 10972878848.0000 - val r2: 0.5981
Epoch 25/50
8401 - val loss: 10113007616.0000 - val r2: 0.6295
8407 - val loss: 10314356736.0000 - val r2: 0.6226
Epoch 27/50
8411 - val loss: 10037955584.0000 - val r2: 0.6318
Epoch 28/50
8416 - val loss: 10081419264.0000 - val r2: 0.6304
Epoch 29/50
8417 - val loss: 10166334464.0000 - val r2: 0.6276
Epoch 30/50
8421 - val loss: 10441419776.0000 - val r2: 0.6170
Epoch 31/50
8422 - val_loss: 10423503872.0000 - val_r2: 0.6182
Epoch 32/50
8425 - val loss: 10045666304.0000 - val r2: 0.6320
new min loss: len 9, ix 0
session cleared!
ix 1 i 1
updated temp_vec [1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
```

```
2.6320 - val loss: 19633022976.0000 - val r2: 0.2867
Epoch 2/50
0.5526 - val loss: 17218633728.0000 - val r2: 0.3718
Epoch 3/50
5981 - val loss: 16059164672.0000 - val r2: 0.4143
Epoch 4/50
6235 - val loss: 16265158656.0000 - val r2: 0.4066
Epoch 5/50
6459 - val loss: 15291811840.0000 - val r2: 0.4413
6683 - val loss: 14026286080.0000 - val r2: 0.4883
Epoch 7/50
6891 - val loss: 13854793728.0000 - val r2: 0.4937
Epoch 8/50
7101 - val loss: 13228857344.0000 - val r2: 0.5170
Epoch 9/50
7286 - val loss: 12891869184.0000 - val r2: 0.5291
Epoch 10/50
7429 - val loss: 13015591936.0000 - val r2: 0.5240
Epoch 11/50
7550 - val_loss: 13211977728.0000 - val_r2: 0.5170
Epoch 12/50
7652 - val loss: 12599604224.0000 - val r2: 0.5399
Epoch 13/50
7741 - val loss: 12559361024.0000 - val r2: 0.5400
Epoch 14/50
7817 - val loss: 12059112448.0000 - val r2: 0.5588
Epoch 15/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 4984705536.0000 - r2: 0.
7884 - val loss: 12525056000.0000 - val r2: 0.5422
Epoch 16/50
7937 - val loss: 11924646912.0000 - val_r2: 0.5629
Epoch 17/50
7991 - val_loss: 11237491712.0000 - val_r2: 0.5886
Epoch 18/50
8025 - val loss: 10346027008.0000 - val r2: 0.6215
Epoch 19/50
8056 - val loss: 11660153856.0000 - val r2: 0.5722
Epoch 20/50
8079 - val loss: 11552970752.0000 - val r2: 0.5767
Epoch 21/50
```

```
8089 - val loss: 11117726720.0000 - val r2: 0.5938
Epoch 22/50
8107 - val loss: 11480393728.0000 - val r2: 0.5793
Epoch 23/50
8118 - val loss: 10385385472.0000 - val r2: 0.6200
Epoch 24/50
8122 - val loss: 10623262720.0000 - val r2: 0.6109
Epoch 25/50
8133 - val loss: 11046177792.0000 - val r2: 0.5966
8134 - val loss: 11356088320.0000 - val r2: 0.5844
Epoch 27/50
8141 - val loss: 11382678528.0000 - val r2: 0.5828
Epoch 28/50
8143 - val loss: 11153591296.0000 - val r2: 0.5919
session cleared!
ix 2 i 1
updated temp_vec [1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
-3.3473 - val loss: 30999971840.0000 - val r2: -0.1290
Epoch 2/50
0.1767 - val loss: 27977291776.0000 - val r2: -0.0200
Epoch 3/50
0.2496 - val_loss: 25948788736.0000 - val_r2: 0.0535
Epoch 4/50
0.3001 - val loss: 24883771392.0000 - val r2: 0.0904
Epoch 5/50
```

```
0.3493 - val loss: 23583514624.0000 - val_r2: 0.1376
Epoch 6/50
342/342 [============= ] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 14087512064.0000 - r2:
0.4034 - val_loss: 22505607168.0000 - val_r2: 0.1770
Epoch 7/50
0.4642 - val loss: 19992442880.0000 - val r2: 0.2696
0.5312 - val loss: 19677661184.0000 - val r2: 0.2805
Epoch 9/50
5997 - val loss: 16731126784.0000 - val r2: 0.3877
Epoch 10/50
6641 - val loss: 14500708352.0000 - val r2: 0.4692
Epoch 11/50
7186 - val loss: 14084695040.0000 - val r2: 0.4852
Epoch 12/50
7590 - val_loss: 13421562880.0000 - val_r2: 0.5088
Epoch 13/50
7866 - val loss: 11725064192.0000 - val r2: 0.5707
Epoch 14/50
8026 - val loss: 11764769792.0000 - val r2: 0.5694
Epoch 15/50
8114 - val loss: 11378088960.0000 - val r2: 0.5827
Epoch 16/50
8154 - val loss: 10819470336.0000 - val r2: 0.6036
Epoch 17/50
8169 - val loss: 11498280960.0000 - val r2: 0.5787
Epoch 18/50
8172 - val loss: 10470012928.0000 - val r2: 0.6168
8175 - val loss: 11587800064.0000 - val r2: 0.5762
Epoch 20/50
8175 - val loss: 11552980992.0000 - val r2: 0.5768
Epoch 21/50
8177 - val loss: 10809815040.0000 - val r2: 0.6040
Epoch 22/50
8178 - val loss: 10960581632.0000 - val r2: 0.5986
Epoch 23/50
8173 - val_loss: 10847040512.0000 - val_r2: 0.6023
Epoch 24/50
8174 - val loss: 10962416640.0000 - val r2: 0.5987
Epoch 25/50
```

```
8172 - val loss: 10995421184.0000 - val r2: 0.5968
Epoch 26/50
8175 - val loss: 10424577024.0000 - val r2: 0.6178
Epoch 27/50
8177 - val loss: 11505511424.0000 - val r2: 0.5791
Epoch 28/50
8178 - val loss: 10658909184.0000 - val_r2: 0.6097
Epoch 29/50
8175 - val loss: 11015828480.0000 - val r2: 0.5968
Epoch 30/50
8176 - val loss: 11409266688.0000 - val r2: 0.5813
Epoch 31/50
8176 - val loss: 10404177920.0000 - val r2: 0.6192
Epoch 32/50
8175 - val_loss: 10348520448.0000 - val_r2: 0.6215
Epoch 33/50
8174 - val loss: 11412959232.0000 - val r2: 0.5819
Epoch 34/50
8180 - val loss: 11189014528.0000 - val r2: 0.5895
Epoch 35/50
8177 - val loss: 11925702656.0000 - val r2: 0.5633
Epoch 36/50
8175 - val loss: 11661296640.0000 - val r2: 0.5733
Epoch 37/50
8177 - val_loss: 11001415680.0000 - val_r2: 0.5973
Epoch 38/50
8176 - val loss: 11315067904.0000 - val r2: 0.5858
8176 - val loss: 11400420352.0000 - val r2: 0.5821
Epoch 40/50
8176 - val loss: 11366893568.0000 - val r2: 0.5836
Epoch 41/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 4295795712.0000 - r2: 0.
8175 - val loss: 11170376704.0000 - val r2: 0.5905
Epoch 42/50
8178 - val loss: 11259379712.0000 - val r2: 0.5872
session cleared!
ix 3 i 1
updated temp_vec [1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature mask [1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1]
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
```

```
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.4372 - val_loss: 17870663680.0000 - val_r2: 0.3501
Epoch 2/50
6111 - val loss: 15069891584.0000 - val r2: 0.4502
6625 - val loss: 14381225984.0000 - val r2: 0.4746
Epoch 4/50
6870 - val loss: 13286060032.0000 - val r2: 0.5141
Epoch 5/50
7045 - val loss: 13144882176.0000 - val r2: 0.5195
Epoch 6/50
7215 - val loss: 12646665216.0000 - val r2: 0.5368
Epoch 7/50
7382 - val loss: 12423191552.0000 - val r2: 0.5458
Epoch 8/50
7539 - val loss: 11836732416.0000 - val r2: 0.5669
Epoch 9/50
7667 - val loss: 11320582144.0000 - val r2: 0.5858
Epoch 10/50
7779 - val loss: 11286522880.0000 - val r2: 0.5872
7869 - val loss: 11062874112.0000 - val r2: 0.5940
Epoch 12/50
7946 - val loss: 10545971200.0000 - val r2: 0.6140
Epoch 13/50
8014 - val loss: 10428934144.0000 - val r2: 0.6177
Epoch 14/50
8066 - val loss: 10919398400.0000 - val r2: 0.5998
Epoch 15/50
8114 - val loss: 11104902144.0000 - val r2: 0.5940
```

```
Epoch 16/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 4336629248.0000 - r2: 0.
8158 - val loss: 11001410560.0000 - val r2: 0.5972
Epoch 17/50
8186 - val loss: 10870009856.0000 - val r2: 0.6016
Epoch 18/50
8215 - val loss: 10283597824.0000 - val r2: 0.6233
Epoch 19/50
8238 - val loss: 9934967808.0000 - val r2: 0.6359
Epoch 20/50
8248 - val loss: 10374819840.0000 - val r2: 0.6199
Epoch 21/50
8262 - val_loss: 11558983680.0000 - val_r2: 0.5767
Epoch 22/50
8273 - val loss: 10714385408.0000 - val r2: 0.6076
Epoch 23/50
8280 - val loss: 10346795008.0000 - val r2: 0.6208
Epoch 24/50
8280 - val_loss: 10423843840.0000 - val_r2: 0.6178
Epoch 25/50
8282 - val loss: 9867473920.0000 - val r2: 0.6386
Epoch 26/50
8285 - val loss: 9957960704.0000 - val r2: 0.6347
Epoch 27/50
8283 - val loss: 10889845760.0000 - val r2: 0.6005
Epoch 28/50
8287 - val loss: 9982628864.0000 - val r2: 0.6341
Epoch 29/50
8284 - val loss: 10357706752.0000 - val r2: 0.6205
Epoch 30/50
8289 - val loss: 9798505472.0000 - val r2: 0.6400
Epoch 31/50
8288 - val loss: 9882098688.0000 - val r2: 0.6374
Epoch 32/50
8291 - val loss: 9466027008.0000 - val r2: 0.6532
Epoch 33/50
8289 - val loss: 10748668928.0000 - val r2: 0.6051
Epoch 34/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 4029605376.0000 - r2: 0.
8289 - val loss: 9761126400.0000 - val r2: 0.6421
Epoch 35/50
8288 - val_loss: 10250723328.0000 - val_r2: 0.6240
```

10/10/22, 8:01 AM

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Epoch 36/50
8288 - val loss: 10609468416.0000 - val r2: 0.6100
Epoch 37/50
8288 - val loss: 10410066944.0000 - val_r2: 0.6185
Epoch 38/50
8287 - val loss: 10252887040.0000 - val r2: 0.6237
Epoch 39/50
8290 - val loss: 10318706688.0000 - val r2: 0.6209
Epoch 40/50
8282 - val loss: 10539613184.0000 - val r2: 0.6138
Epoch 41/50
8290 - val_loss: 10363836416.0000 - val_r2: 0.6203
Epoch 42/50
8290 - val loss: 11176003584.0000 - val r2: 0.5898
session cleared!
ix 4 i 1
updated temp_vec [1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1]
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.4033 - val loss: 18232870912.0000 - val r2: 0.3377
6101 - val_loss: 15131847680.0000 - val_r2: 0.4470
Epoch 3/50
6619 - val loss: 13883782144.0000 - val r2: 0.4932
Epoch 4/50
6846 - val loss: 13950188544.0000 - val r2: 0.4901
Epoch 5/50
7035 - val loss: 12539573248.0000 - val r2: 0.5416
Epoch 6/50
```

```
7195 - val loss: 12998205440.0000 - val r2: 0.5242
Epoch 7/50
7337 - val loss: 12529460224.0000 - val r2: 0.5414
Epoch 8/50
7477 - val loss: 12429953024.0000 - val r2: 0.5447
Epoch 9/50
7599 - val loss: 12277330944.0000 - val r2: 0.5504
Epoch 10/50
7688 - val loss: 11942919168.0000 - val r2: 0.5624
7767 - val loss: 11294402560.0000 - val r2: 0.5867
Epoch 12/50
7828 - val loss: 11565496320.0000 - val r2: 0.5763
Epoch 13/50
7887 - val loss: 11568473088.0000 - val r2: 0.5762
Epoch 14/50
7936 - val loss: 11210907648.0000 - val r2: 0.5891
Epoch 15/50
7979 - val loss: 10911067136.0000 - val r2: 0.5998
Epoch 16/50
8020 - val_loss: 11462226944.0000 - val_r2: 0.5802
Epoch 17/50
8055 - val loss: 10438235136.0000 - val r2: 0.6174
8078 - val loss: 10574886912.0000 - val r2: 0.6128
Epoch 19/50
8098 - val loss: 11054543872.0000 - val r2: 0.5952
Epoch 20/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4434426368.0000 - r2: 0.
8115 - val loss: 10639208448.0000 - val r2: 0.6094
Epoch 21/50
8127 - val loss: 11063087104.0000 - val r2: 0.5946
Epoch 22/50
8135 - val_loss: 10329194496.0000 - val_r2: 0.6217
Epoch 23/50
8143 - val loss: 10568276992.0000 - val r2: 0.6130
Epoch 24/50
8147 - val loss: 11027198976.0000 - val r2: 0.5960
Epoch 25/50
8147 - val loss: 10241219584.0000 - val r2: 0.6246
Epoch 26/50
```

```
8154 - val loss: 10446946304.0000 - val r2: 0.6175
Epoch 27/50
8151 - val_loss: 11587213312.0000 - val_r2: 0.5749
Epoch 28/50
8149 - val loss: 11166474240.0000 - val r2: 0.5909
Epoch 29/50
8154 - val loss: 11686495232.0000 - val r2: 0.5723
Epoch 30/50
8152 - val loss: 11057091584.0000 - val r2: 0.5950
8150 - val loss: 10264541184.0000 - val r2: 0.6235
Epoch 32/50
8154 - val loss: 11440153600.0000 - val r2: 0.5808
Epoch 33/50
8153 - val loss: 10376419328.0000 - val r2: 0.6187
Epoch 34/50
8152 - val loss: 10426923008.0000 - val r2: 0.6171
Epoch 35/50
8151 - val loss: 10596150272.0000 - val r2: 0.6124
session cleared!
ix 5 i 1
updated temp vec [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
342/342 [============== ] - 3s 5ms/step - loss: 80398843904.0000 - r2: -
2.3915 - val_loss: 17927591936.0000 - val_r2: 0.3481
Epoch 2/50
6064 - val loss: 14980526080.0000 - val r2: 0.4540
Epoch 3/50
```

```
6559 - val loss: 14407076864.0000 - val r2: 0.4740
Epoch 4/50
6784 - val loss: 13424757760.0000 - val r2: 0.5094
Epoch 5/50
6951 - val loss: 13202658304.0000 - val r2: 0.5179
Epoch 6/50
7114 - val loss: 12264760320.0000 - val r2: 0.5519
Epoch 7/50
7271 - val loss: 12130525184.0000 - val r2: 0.5567
Epoch 8/50
7427 - val loss: 12054940672.0000 - val r2: 0.5591
Epoch 9/50
7582 - val loss: 12802484224.0000 - val r2: 0.5313
Epoch 10/50
7713 - val_loss: 11700237312.0000 - val_r2: 0.5721
Epoch 11/50
7829 - val loss: 11407868928.0000 - val r2: 0.5828
Epoch 12/50
7916 - val loss: 11656908800.0000 - val r2: 0.5726
Epoch 13/50
7990 - val loss: 10740834304.0000 - val r2: 0.6066
Epoch 14/50
8063 - val loss: 11687936000.0000 - val r2: 0.5721
Epoch 15/50
8121 - val_loss: 11053454336.0000 - val_r2: 0.5952
Epoch 16/50
8173 - val loss: 10791914496.0000 - val r2: 0.6047
8212 - val loss: 10386314240.0000 - val r2: 0.6197
Epoch 18/50
8253 - val loss: 10105574400.0000 - val r2: 0.6299
Epoch 19/50
8278 - val loss: 10690438144.0000 - val r2: 0.6080
Epoch 20/50
8298 - val loss: 9948614656.0000 - val r2: 0.6352
Epoch 21/50
8315 - val_loss: 10594677760.0000 - val_r2: 0.6110
Epoch 22/50
8328 - val loss: 10798641152.0000 - val r2: 0.6041
Epoch 23/50
```

```
8339 - val loss: 10988827648.0000 - val r2: 0.5967
Epoch 24/50
8352 - val loss: 11367307264.0000 - val r2: 0.5836
Epoch 25/50
8351 - val loss: 10585232384.0000 - val r2: 0.6109
Epoch 26/50
8355 - val loss: 10306058240.0000 - val r2: 0.6221
Epoch 27/50
8363 - val loss: 10761812992.0000 - val r2: 0.6046
Epoch 28/50
8365 - val loss: 9740153856.0000 - val r2: 0.6426
Epoch 29/50
8372 - val loss: 10296077312.0000 - val r2: 0.6228
8373 - val loss: 9998372864.0000 - val r2: 0.6327
Epoch 31/50
8373 - val loss: 10598210560.0000 - val r2: 0.6111
Epoch 32/50
8382 - val loss: 10312808448.0000 - val r2: 0.6221
Epoch 33/50
8383 - val loss: 9991796736.0000 - val r2: 0.6339
Epoch 34/50
8383 - val loss: 10487187456.0000 - val r2: 0.6155
Epoch 35/50
8385 - val_loss: 9794363392.0000 - val_r2: 0.6412
Epoch 36/50
8381 - val loss: 11287945216.0000 - val r2: 0.5862
8387 - val loss: 10275117056.0000 - val r2: 0.6231
Epoch 38/50
8389 - val loss: 10649269248.0000 - val r2: 0.6096
session cleared!
ix 6 i 1
updated temp_vec [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
```

```
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.4051 - val loss: 17803132928.0000 - val r2: 0.3526
Epoch 2/50
6051 - val loss: 14682474496.0000 - val r2: 0.4639
Epoch 3/50
6547 - val_loss: 14057127936.0000 - val_r2: 0.4857
Epoch 4/50
6776 - val loss: 13795707904.0000 - val r2: 0.4950
6940 - val loss: 12871858176.0000 - val r2: 0.5287
Epoch 6/50
7094 - val loss: 12853231616.0000 - val r2: 0.5298
Epoch 7/50
7253 - val loss: 12347099136.0000 - val r2: 0.5486
Epoch 8/50
7427 - val loss: 12301194240.0000 - val r2: 0.5496
Epoch 9/50
7592 - val loss: 11909481472.0000 - val r2: 0.5641
Epoch 10/50
7747 - val loss: 11855142912.0000 - val r2: 0.5658
Epoch 11/50
7890 - val loss: 11507351552.0000 - val r2: 0.5783
Epoch 12/50
8008 - val loss: 11045811200.0000 - val r2: 0.5962
8108 - val loss: 10722797568.0000 - val r2: 0.6071
Epoch 14/50
8191 - val loss: 10986463232.0000 - val r2: 0.5972
Epoch 15/50
8265 - val loss: 9943513088.0000 - val r2: 0.6348
Epoch 16/50
8304 - val loss: 10077490176.0000 - val r2: 0.6306
Epoch 17/50
8336 - val loss: 10446841856.0000 - val r2: 0.6171
```

```
Epoch 18/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 3865083904.0000 - r2: 0.
8358 - val loss: 10470786048.0000 - val r2: 0.6162
Epoch 19/50
8368 - val loss: 11169783808.0000 - val r2: 0.5901
Epoch 20/50
8378 - val loss: 11137601536.0000 - val r2: 0.5914
Epoch 21/50
8384 - val loss: 10131096576.0000 - val r2: 0.6289
Epoch 22/50
8393 - val loss: 10241388544.0000 - val r2: 0.6242
Epoch 23/50
8392 - val_loss: 9483613184.0000 - val_r2: 0.6521
Epoch 24/50
8401 - val loss: 9986979840.0000 - val r2: 0.6336
8401 - val loss: 9501573120.0000 - val r2: 0.6516
Epoch 26/50
8407 - val loss: 10717040640.0000 - val r2: 0.6077
Epoch 27/50
8408 - val loss: 10358139904.0000 - val r2: 0.6197
Epoch 28/50
8410 - val loss: 9890068480.0000 - val r2: 0.6374
Epoch 29/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 3724982784.0000 - r2: 0.
8417 - val loss: 10497672192.0000 - val r2: 0.6151
Epoch 30/50
8419 - val loss: 9602296832.0000 - val r2: 0.6475
Epoch 31/50
8420 - val loss: 10761810944.0000 - val r2: 0.6051
Epoch 32/50
8427 - val loss: 10352261120.0000 - val r2: 0.6209
Epoch 33/50
8427 - val loss: 10635817984.0000 - val r2: 0.6098
session cleared!
ix 7 i 1
updated temp vec [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1]
going through feature_mask [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1]
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
```

```
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.4489 - val loss: 17686804480.0000 - val r2: 0.3576
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 9343433728.0000 - r2: 0.
6052 - val loss: 15319055360.0000 - val r2: 0.4409
Epoch 3/50
6521 - val loss: 13705702400.0000 - val r2: 0.4997
Epoch 4/50
6728 - val loss: 14526059520.0000 - val r2: 0.4692
Epoch 5/50
6875 - val loss: 13381168128.0000 - val r2: 0.5105
Epoch 6/50
7008 - val loss: 13255412736.0000 - val r2: 0.5152
Epoch 7/50
7139 - val_loss: 12857327616.0000 - val_r2: 0.5298
Epoch 8/50
7269 - val loss: 12509320192.0000 - val r2: 0.5424
7392 - val loss: 11966364672.0000 - val r2: 0.5620
Epoch 10/50
7502 - val loss: 12451021824.0000 - val r2: 0.5452
Epoch 11/50
7601 - val loss: 11882528768.0000 - val r2: 0.5642
Epoch 12/50
7687 - val loss: 11150854144.0000 - val r2: 0.5916
Epoch 13/50
7766 - val_loss: 11284672512.0000 - val_r2: 0.5868
Epoch 14/50
7835 - val loss: 11181058048.0000 - val r2: 0.5902
Epoch 15/50
7898 - val loss: 11170469888.0000 - val r2: 0.5905
Epoch 16/50
7952 - val loss: 10289341440.0000 - val r2: 0.6230
Epoch 17/50
```

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7999 - val loss: 10911794176.0000 - val r2: 0.5999
Epoch 18/50
8030 - val_loss: 10720440320.0000 - val_r2: 0.6076
Epoch 19/50
8061 - val loss: 10578983936.0000 - val r2: 0.6126
Epoch 20/50
8080 - val loss: 10754480128.0000 - val r2: 0.6061
Epoch 21/50
8102 - val loss: 10484645888.0000 - val r2: 0.6163
8117 - val loss: 10072026112.0000 - val r2: 0.6306
Epoch 23/50
8129 - val loss: 10943974400.0000 - val r2: 0.5989
Epoch 24/50
8136 - val loss: 9771290624.0000 - val r2: 0.6421
Epoch 25/50
8139 - val loss: 10695561216.0000 - val r2: 0.6082
Epoch 26/50
8148 - val loss: 10487298048.0000 - val r2: 0.6151
Epoch 27/50
8150 - val_loss: 10487799808.0000 - val_r2: 0.6149
Epoch 28/50
8153 - val loss: 10659180544.0000 - val r2: 0.6095
8160 - val loss: 10673411072.0000 - val r2: 0.6089
Epoch 30/50
8160 - val_loss: 10705417216.0000 - val_r2: 0.6070
Epoch 31/50
342/342 [============ ] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4330211328.0000 - r2: 0.
8156 - val loss: 10670054400.0000 - val r2: 0.6086
Epoch 32/50
8163 - val loss: 10939929600.0000 - val r2: 0.5997
Epoch 33/50
8170 - val_loss: 11187687424.0000 - val_r2: 0.5902
Epoch 34/50
8169 - val loss: 10751865856.0000 - val r2: 0.6061
session cleared!
ix 8 i 1
updated temp vec [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0]
going through feature_mask [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0]
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
```

```
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
Epoch 1/50
342/342 [================= ] - 3s 5ms/step - loss: 80158990336.0000 - r2: -
2.4264 - val loss: 18186868736.0000 - val r2: 0.3386
5982 - val_loss: 15857568768.0000 - val_r2: 0.4209
Epoch 3/50
6425 - val loss: 14305497088.0000 - val r2: 0.4767
Epoch 4/50
6601 - val loss: 14619164672.0000 - val r2: 0.4651
Epoch 5/50
6710 - val loss: 13963573248.0000 - val r2: 0.4889
Epoch 6/50
6799 - val loss: 14192051200.0000 - val r2: 0.4811
Epoch 7/50
6885 - val_loss: 13567130624.0000 - val_r2: 0.5036
Epoch 8/50
6968 - val loss: 13145064448.0000 - val r2: 0.5195
7028 - val loss: 13536392192.0000 - val r2: 0.5051
Epoch 10/50
7081 - val loss: 13212436480.0000 - val r2: 0.5155
Epoch 11/50
7126 - val loss: 13197639680.0000 - val r2: 0.5166
Epoch 12/50
7149 - val loss: 12575580160.0000 - val r2: 0.5401
Epoch 13/50
7168 - val_loss: 13257688064.0000 - val_r2: 0.5150
Epoch 14/50
7178 - val loss: 12876764160.0000 - val r2: 0.5290
Epoch 15/50
```

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7193 - val loss: 13708978176.0000 - val r2: 0.4981
Epoch 16/50
7201 - val loss: 13261856768.0000 - val r2: 0.5148
Epoch 17/50
7207 - val loss: 13035227136.0000 - val r2: 0.5234
Epoch 18/50
7209 - val loss: 12478478336.0000 - val r2: 0.5427
Epoch 19/50
7212 - val loss: 13271840768.0000 - val r2: 0.5146
Epoch 20/50
7215 - val loss: 13454249984.0000 - val r2: 0.5071
Epoch 21/50
7225 - val loss: 13153554432.0000 - val r2: 0.5190
Epoch 22/50
7226 - val_loss: 13555025920.0000 - val_r2: 0.5046
Epoch 23/50
7230 - val loss: 12778303488.0000 - val r2: 0.5325
Epoch 24/50
7230 - val loss: 13613329408.0000 - val r2: 0.5013
Epoch 25/50
7231 - val loss: 13027079168.0000 - val r2: 0.5234
Epoch 26/50
7233 - val loss: 13163394048.0000 - val r2: 0.5175
Epoch 27/50
7240 - val loss: 12059819008.0000 - val r2: 0.5592
Epoch 28/50
7248 - val loss: 12951625728.0000 - val r2: 0.5253
7241 - val loss: 12056755200.0000 - val r2: 0.5589
Epoch 30/50
7244 - val loss: 13351948288.0000 - val r2: 0.5118
Epoch 31/50
7256 - val loss: 14420697088.0000 - val r2: 0.4729
Epoch 32/50
7252 - val loss: 12679285760.0000 - val r2: 0.5358
Epoch 33/50
7261 - val loss: 13083009024.0000 - val r2: 0.5209
Epoch 34/50
7261 - val loss: 12688973824.0000 - val r2: 0.5356
Epoch 35/50
```

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7256 - val loss: 13568328704.0000 - val r2: 0.5036
Epoch 36/50
7267 - val loss: 13505464320.0000 - val r2: 0.5055
Epoch 37/50
7269 - val loss: 13232326656.0000 - val r2: 0.5149
Epoch 38/50
7272 - val loss: 13128293376.0000 - val r2: 0.5193
Epoch 39/50
7268 - val loss: 13192140800.0000 - val r2: 0.5168
session cleared!
668.8013157844543 seconds elapsed
vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
ix 0 i 0
ix 1 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
2.8329 - val loss: 19830272000.0000 - val r2: 0.2789
Epoch 2/50
0.5503 - val loss: 16980983808.0000 - val r2: 0.3818
Epoch 3/50
6001 - val loss: 15808874496.0000 - val r2: 0.4234
Epoch 4/50
6282 - val loss: 15212924928.0000 - val r2: 0.4443
Epoch 5/50
6511 - val_loss: 14868723712.0000 - val_r2: 0.4574
Epoch 6/50
6736 - val loss: 14186053632.0000 - val r2: 0.4818
Epoch 7/50
```

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6948 - val loss: 14747133952.0000 - val_r2: 0.4616
Epoch 8/50
7149 - val loss: 13171303424.0000 - val r2: 0.5188
Epoch 9/50
7311 - val loss: 12585592832.0000 - val r2: 0.5401
Epoch 10/50
7457 - val loss: 12634760192.0000 - val r2: 0.5385
Epoch 11/50
7566 - val loss: 11935260672.0000 - val r2: 0.5642
Epoch 12/50
7672 - val loss: 12131320832.0000 - val r2: 0.5564
Epoch 13/50
7759 - val loss: 12078824448.0000 - val r2: 0.5578
Epoch 14/50
7834 - val_loss: 11510254592.0000 - val_r2: 0.5787
Epoch 15/50
7899 - val loss: 11813090304.0000 - val r2: 0.5675
Epoch 16/50
7953 - val loss: 11820143616.0000 - val r2: 0.5670
Epoch 17/50
7997 - val loss: 11686343680.0000 - val r2: 0.5720
Epoch 18/50
8026 - val loss: 11796517888.0000 - val r2: 0.5681
Epoch 19/50
8055 - val_loss: 11471808512.0000 - val_r2: 0.5799
Epoch 20/50
8075 - val loss: 10889774080.0000 - val r2: 0.6016
8095 - val loss: 11653874688.0000 - val r2: 0.5736
Epoch 22/50
8108 - val loss: 11904147456.0000 - val r2: 0.5639
Epoch 23/50
8115 - val loss: 10838308864.0000 - val r2: 0.6034
Epoch 24/50
342/342 [===========] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4422277120.0000 - r2: 0.
8125 - val loss: 10559202304.0000 - val r2: 0.6137
Epoch 25/50
8129 - val loss: 10907449344.0000 - val r2: 0.6005
Epoch 26/50
8137 - val loss: 11791185920.0000 - val r2: 0.5685
Epoch 27/50
```

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8139 - val loss: 12077436928.0000 - val r2: 0.5580
Epoch 28/50
8141 - val loss: 10609126400.0000 - val r2: 0.6119
Epoch 29/50
8143 - val loss: 11426770944.0000 - val r2: 0.5809
Epoch 30/50
8143 - val loss: 10923433984.0000 - val_r2: 0.5998
Epoch 31/50
8148 - val loss: 10503582720.0000 - val r2: 0.6155
Epoch 32/50
8146 - val loss: 11285430272.0000 - val r2: 0.5869
Epoch 33/50
8152 - val loss: 10613336064.0000 - val r2: 0.6121
Epoch 34/50
8154 - val_loss: 10952532992.0000 - val_r2: 0.5978
Epoch 35/50
8155 - val loss: 10671338496.0000 - val r2: 0.6091
Epoch 36/50
8156 - val loss: 10471223296.0000 - val r2: 0.6166
Epoch 37/50
8158 - val loss: 11071927296.0000 - val r2: 0.5945
Epoch 38/50
8155 - val loss: 10328383488.0000 - val r2: 0.6221
Epoch 39/50
8158 - val loss: 10833520640.0000 - val r2: 0.6036
Epoch 40/50
8162 - val loss: 11316944896.0000 - val r2: 0.5860
8165 - val loss: 11302493184.0000 - val r2: 0.5867
Epoch 42/50
8160 - val loss: 11888680960.0000 - val r2: 0.5645
Epoch 43/50
8163 - val loss: 10934825984.0000 - val r2: 0.6002
Epoch 44/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4328529408.0000 - r2: 0.
8165 - val loss: 11404837888.0000 - val r2: 0.5815
Epoch 45/50
8165 - val_loss: 11374733312.0000 - val_r2: 0.5834
Epoch 46/50
8167 - val_loss: 11079190528.0000 - val_r2: 0.5942
Epoch 47/50
```

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8161 - val loss: 11451700224.0000 - val r2: 0.5811
Epoch 48/50
8161 - val loss: 11125625856.0000 - val r2: 0.5930
session cleared!
ix 2 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
Epoch 1/50
-3.8894 - val loss: 32792778752.0000 - val r2: -0.1930
Epoch 2/50
0.1809 - val loss: 27624755200.0000 - val r2: -0.0074
Epoch 3/50
0.2699 - val loss: 25910161408.0000 - val r2: 0.0533
Epoch 4/50
0.3255 - val loss: 24429602816.0000 - val r2: 0.1070
Epoch 5/50
0.3771 - val loss: 22537934848.0000 - val r2: 0.1766
Epoch 6/50
0.4340 - val loss: 20977225728.0000 - val r2: 0.2328
0.4947 - val loss: 19830919168.0000 - val r2: 0.2747
Epoch 8/50
0.5598 - val loss: 18092353536.0000 - val r2: 0.3380
Epoch 9/50
6255 - val loss: 16083867648.0000 - val r2: 0.4116
Epoch 10/50
6852 - val loss: 14625618944.0000 - val r2: 0.4654
Epoch 11/50
7343 - val loss: 13743147008.0000 - val r2: 0.4963
```

```
Epoch 12/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 5434492928.0000 - r2: 0.
7703 - val loss: 11707303936.0000 - val r2: 0.5719
Epoch 13/50
7927 - val loss: 12021276672.0000 - val r2: 0.5603
Epoch 14/50
8063 - val loss: 11130519552.0000 - val r2: 0.5921
Epoch 15/50
8135 - val loss: 11286612992.0000 - val r2: 0.5865
Epoch 16/50
8163 - val loss: 11304624128.0000 - val r2: 0.5861
Epoch 17/50
8170 - val_loss: 11033714688.0000 - val_r2: 0.5968
Epoch 18/50
8173 - val loss: 11010307072.0000 - val r2: 0.5974
Epoch 19/50
8175 - val loss: 11107769344.0000 - val r2: 0.5934
Epoch 20/50
8176 - val loss: 11152720896.0000 - val r2: 0.5911
Epoch 21/50
8176 - val loss: 11130767360.0000 - val r2: 0.5920
Epoch 22/50
8171 - val loss: 11135420416.0000 - val r2: 0.5916
Epoch 23/50
8175 - val loss: 11209032704.0000 - val r2: 0.5894
Epoch 24/50
8171 - val loss: 10031071232.0000 - val r2: 0.6327
Epoch 25/50
8169 - val loss: 10651707392.0000 - val r2: 0.6099
Epoch 26/50
8176 - val loss: 10921047040.0000 - val r2: 0.5998
Epoch 27/50
8177 - val loss: 10554843136.0000 - val r2: 0.6136
Epoch 28/50
8170 - val loss: 10606294016.0000 - val r2: 0.6117
Epoch 29/50
8174 - val loss: 10266842112.0000 - val r2: 0.6244
Epoch 30/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 4299602944.0000 - r2: 0.
8177 - val loss: 11022340096.0000 - val r2: 0.5967
Epoch 31/50
8170 - val loss: 10816647168.0000 - val r2: 0.6040
```

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Epoch 32/50
8173 - val loss: 11427849216.0000 - val r2: 0.5821
Epoch 33/50
8175 - val loss: 10913975296.0000 - val r2: 0.6008
Epoch 34/50
8173 - val loss: 10776312832.0000 - val r2: 0.6051
session cleared!
ix 3 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
Epoch 1/50
342/342 [============= ] - 3s 6ms/step - loss: 83839279104.0000 - r2: -
2.5474 - val_loss: 18059087872.0000 - val_r2: 0.3430
6107 - val loss: 14565794816.0000 - val r2: 0.4679
Epoch 3/50
6648 - val loss: 13702408192.0000 - val r2: 0.4997
Epoch 4/50
6902 - val loss: 13301528576.0000 - val r2: 0.5133
Epoch 5/50
7086 - val loss: 12730893312.0000 - val r2: 0.5343
7256 - val_loss: 12524326912.0000 - val_r2: 0.5419
Epoch 7/50
7415 - val loss: 11606441984.0000 - val r2: 0.5754
Epoch 8/50
7563 - val loss: 11456474112.0000 - val r2: 0.5813
Epoch 9/50
7691 - val loss: 12078303232.0000 - val r2: 0.5574
Epoch 10/50
```

```
7795 - val loss: 11332683776.0000 - val r2: 0.5849
Epoch 11/50
7883 - val loss: 11260435456.0000 - val r2: 0.5869
Epoch 12/50
7961 - val loss: 11685789696.0000 - val r2: 0.5720
Epoch 13/50
8024 - val loss: 11002479616.0000 - val r2: 0.5977
Epoch 14/50
8081 - val loss: 10670326784.0000 - val r2: 0.6092
8129 - val loss: 9852830720.0000 - val r2: 0.6388
Epoch 16/50
8168 - val loss: 10492532736.0000 - val r2: 0.6160
Epoch 17/50
8199 - val loss: 10460804096.0000 - val r2: 0.6159
Epoch 18/50
8224 - val loss: 10313739264.0000 - val r2: 0.6217
Epoch 19/50
8242 - val loss: 10554099712.0000 - val r2: 0.6125
Epoch 20/50
8254 - val_loss: 11189902336.0000 - val_r2: 0.5895
Epoch 21/50
8267 - val loss: 10401379328.0000 - val r2: 0.6185
Epoch 22/50
8271 - val loss: 10268734464.0000 - val r2: 0.6234
Epoch 23/50
8283 - val loss: 10772934656.0000 - val r2: 0.6048
Epoch 24/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 4046470656.0000 - r2: 0.
8281 - val loss: 9828080640.0000 - val r2: 0.6398
Epoch 25/50
8283 - val loss: 9471824896.0000 - val r2: 0.6529
Epoch 26/50
8283 - val_loss: 10334856192.0000 - val_r2: 0.6211
Epoch 27/50
8286 - val loss: 9885783040.0000 - val r2: 0.6379
Epoch 28/50
8286 - val loss: 10558016512.0000 - val r2: 0.6136
Epoch 29/50
8288 - val loss: 9963298816.0000 - val r2: 0.6345
Epoch 30/50
```

```
8285 - val loss: 10527281152.0000 - val r2: 0.6132
Epoch 31/50
8283 - val_loss: 10201422848.0000 - val_r2: 0.6253
Epoch 32/50
8288 - val loss: 10520246272.0000 - val r2: 0.6146
Epoch 33/50
8287 - val loss: 9845316608.0000 - val r2: 0.6395
Epoch 34/50
8283 - val loss: 10765573120.0000 - val r2: 0.6061
8284 - val loss: 10487278592.0000 - val r2: 0.6155
session cleared!
ix 4 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
342/342 [============= ] - 3s 5ms/step - loss: 83386630144.0000 - r2: -
2.5483 - val loss: 18228957184.0000 - val r2: 0.3373
Epoch 2/50
6092 - val loss: 14702411776.0000 - val r2: 0.4637
Epoch 3/50
6625 - val loss: 14026158080.0000 - val r2: 0.4872
Epoch 4/50
6881 - val loss: 13720023040.0000 - val r2: 0.4983
Epoch 5/50
7057 - val_loss: 13204143104.0000 - val_r2: 0.5166
Epoch 6/50
7214 - val loss: 12539025408.0000 - val r2: 0.5411
Epoch 7/50
```

```
7366 - val loss: 12199351296.0000 - val_r2: 0.5538
Epoch 8/50
7497 - val loss: 11943270400.0000 - val r2: 0.5620
Epoch 9/50
7616 - val loss: 11452865536.0000 - val r2: 0.5801
Epoch 10/50
7703 - val loss: 11272138752.0000 - val r2: 0.5875
Epoch 11/50
7780 - val loss: 11854760960.0000 - val r2: 0.5655
Epoch 12/50
7841 - val loss: 11008510976.0000 - val r2: 0.5964
Epoch 13/50
7895 - val loss: 11427966976.0000 - val r2: 0.5811
Epoch 14/50
7947 - val_loss: 11308126208.0000 - val_r2: 0.5859
Epoch 15/50
7987 - val loss: 10650008576.0000 - val r2: 0.6105
Epoch 16/50
8023 - val loss: 10082204672.0000 - val r2: 0.6305
Epoch 17/50
8060 - val loss: 10719252480.0000 - val r2: 0.6070
Epoch 18/50
8084 - val loss: 11150828544.0000 - val r2: 0.5917
Epoch 19/50
8104 - val loss: 11979574272.0000 - val r2: 0.5610
Epoch 20/50
8114 - val loss: 10930905088.0000 - val r2: 0.6001
0.8130 - val loss: 10471836672.0000 - val r2: 0.6159
Epoch 22/50
8138 - val loss: 10295397376.0000 - val r2: 0.6228
Epoch 23/50
8143 - val loss: 10845365248.0000 - val r2: 0.6031
Epoch 24/50
8143 - val loss: 11147707392.0000 - val r2: 0.5918
Epoch 25/50
8146 - val loss: 10876574720.0000 - val r2: 0.6005
Epoch 26/50
8152 - val loss: 10326127616.0000 - val r2: 0.6212
session cleared!
```

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```
ix 5 i 1
updated temp vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
342/342 [============= ] - 3s 5ms/step - loss: 83965829120.0000 - r2: -
2.5575 - val loss: 18129956864.0000 - val r2: 0.3411
Epoch 2/50
6053 - val loss: 14852483072.0000 - val r2: 0.4578
Epoch 3/50
6578 - val loss: 14285746176.0000 - val r2: 0.4782
Epoch 4/50
6816 - val loss: 13828570112.0000 - val r2: 0.4943
Epoch 5/50
6986 - val loss: 12747389952.0000 - val r2: 0.5337
Epoch 6/50
7144 - val loss: 12686903296.0000 - val r2: 0.5364
Epoch 7/50
7310 - val loss: 11971852288.0000 - val r2: 0.5625
Epoch 8/50
7456 - val loss: 11666651136.0000 - val r2: 0.5733
7600 - val loss: 11520303104.0000 - val r2: 0.5790
Epoch 10/50
7736 - val loss: 11461672960.0000 - val r2: 0.5808
Epoch 11/50
7841 - val loss: 11498575872.0000 - val r2: 0.5791
Epoch 12/50
7926 - val loss: 11792990208.0000 - val r2: 0.5682
Epoch 13/50
8007 - val loss: 11322973184.0000 - val r2: 0.5849
```

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```
Epoch 14/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4544199680.0000 - r2: 0.
8072 - val loss: 10204312576.0000 - val r2: 0.6266
Epoch 15/50
8130 - val loss: 10222858240.0000 - val r2: 0.6256
Epoch 16/50
8178 - val loss: 10494285824.0000 - val r2: 0.6153
Epoch 17/50
8221 - val loss: 9946973184.0000 - val r2: 0.6358
Epoch 18/50
8250 - val loss: 10996540416.0000 - val r2: 0.5975
Epoch 19/50
8277 - val_loss: 11035852800.0000 - val_r2: 0.5954
Epoch 20/50
8303 - val loss: 9633631232.0000 - val r2: 0.6475
Epoch 21/50
8315 - val loss: 10580331520.0000 - val r2: 0.6128
Epoch 22/50
8329 - val loss: 10002265088.0000 - val r2: 0.6335
Epoch 23/50
8341 - val loss: 10993312768.0000 - val r2: 0.5971
Epoch 24/50
8349 - val loss: 10630715392.0000 - val r2: 0.6096
Epoch 25/50
8352 - val loss: 10116176896.0000 - val r2: 0.6290
Epoch 26/50
8357 - val loss: 9833509888.0000 - val r2: 0.6392
Epoch 27/50
8363 - val loss: 10235920384.0000 - val r2: 0.6246
Epoch 28/50
8366 - val loss: 9243064320.0000 - val r2: 0.6607
Epoch 29/50
8368 - val loss: 10207884288.0000 - val r2: 0.6261
Epoch 30/50
8370 - val loss: 10488264704.0000 - val r2: 0.6142
Epoch 31/50
8374 - val loss: 10145711104.0000 - val r2: 0.6281
Epoch 32/50
342/342 [============ ] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 3825127680.0000 - r2: 0.
8377 - val loss: 10550017024.0000 - val r2: 0.6129
Epoch 33/50
8375 - val_loss: 9825393664.0000 - val_r2: 0.6388
```

```
Epoch 34/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 3816203776.0000 - r2: 0.
8380 - val loss: 11314226176.0000 - val r2: 0.5848
Epoch 35/50
8378 - val loss: 10099957760.0000 - val r2: 0.6297
Epoch 36/50
8378 - val loss: 9941312512.0000 - val r2: 0.6360
Epoch 37/50
8382 - val loss: 10479225856.0000 - val r2: 0.6159
Epoch 38/50
8384 - val loss: 10546983936.0000 - val r2: 0.6136
new min loss: len 8, ix 5
session cleared!
ix 6 i 1
updated temp vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.5541 - val loss: 18029369344.0000 - val r2: 0.3444
Epoch 2/50
6053 - val loss: 14858757120.0000 - val r2: 0.4582
6558 - val loss: 13958162432.0000 - val r2: 0.4899
Epoch 4/50
6796 - val loss: 14024923136.0000 - val r2: 0.4878
Epoch 5/50
6967 - val loss: 13018455040.0000 - val r2: 0.5236
Epoch 6/50
7125 - val loss: 13190541312.0000 - val r2: 0.5182
Epoch 7/50
7292 - val loss: 12234297344.0000 - val r2: 0.5524
```

```
Epoch 8/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 5998474752.0000 - r2: 0.
7455 - val loss: 11957411840.0000 - val r2: 0.5630
Epoch 9/50
7622 - val loss: 11831913472.0000 - val r2: 0.5671
Epoch 10/50
7776 - val loss: 11684023296.0000 - val r2: 0.5715
Epoch 11/50
7907 - val loss: 10909723648.0000 - val r2: 0.6010
Epoch 12/50
8025 - val loss: 10421347328.0000 - val r2: 0.6185
Epoch 13/50
8124 - val_loss: 10325799936.0000 - val_r2: 0.6226
Epoch 14/50
8206 - val loss: 10099499008.0000 - val r2: 0.6307
Epoch 15/50
8261 - val loss: 10966948864.0000 - val r2: 0.5984
Epoch 16/50
8310 - val_loss: 10167856128.0000 - val_r2: 0.6278
Epoch 17/50
8339 - val loss: 10716382208.0000 - val r2: 0.6070
Epoch 18/50
8357 - val loss: 10241861632.0000 - val r2: 0.6249
Epoch 19/50
8371 - val loss: 9173248000.0000 - val r2: 0.6642
Epoch 20/50
8377 - val loss: 9983319040.0000 - val r2: 0.6339
Epoch 21/50
8385 - val loss: 9759128576.0000 - val r2: 0.6422
Epoch 22/50
8385 - val loss: 10103607296.0000 - val r2: 0.6294
Epoch 23/50
8391 - val loss: 9649896448.0000 - val r2: 0.6462
Epoch 24/50
8394 - val loss: 11088484352.0000 - val r2: 0.5935
Epoch 25/50
8401 - val loss: 10083856384.0000 - val r2: 0.6310
Epoch 26/50
8404 - val loss: 10057212928.0000 - val r2: 0.6310
Epoch 27/50
8412 - val_loss: 9981505536.0000 - val_r2: 0.6345
```

```
Epoch 28/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 3743236608.0000 - r2: 0.
8408 - val loss: 9707754496.0000 - val r2: 0.6442
Epoch 29/50
8411 - val loss: 10340207616.0000 - val r2: 0.6211
new min loss: len 8, ix 6
session cleared!
ix 7 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.5378 - val loss: 18459748352.0000 - val r2: 0.3285
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 9405271040.0000 - r2: 0.
6025 - val loss: 15149900800.0000 - val r2: 0.4472
Epoch 3/50
6533 - val loss: 14010522624.0000 - val r2: 0.4882
Epoch 4/50
6746 - val loss: 14219698176.0000 - val r2: 0.4796
Epoch 5/50
6900 - val loss: 13007501312.0000 - val r2: 0.5238
7033 - val loss: 12865484800.0000 - val r2: 0.5293
Epoch 7/50
342/342 [============ ] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 6675596288.0000 - r2: 0.
7170 - val loss: 12723016704.0000 - val r2: 0.5338
Epoch 8/50
7297 - val loss: 12116942848.0000 - val r2: 0.5565
Epoch 9/50
7416 - val loss: 11905811456.0000 - val r2: 0.5647
Epoch 10/50
7526 - val loss: 12113833984.0000 - val r2: 0.5567
```

```
Epoch 11/50
7622 - val loss: 11815682048.0000 - val r2: 0.5676
Epoch 12/50
7703 - val loss: 11153462272.0000 - val r2: 0.5916
Epoch 13/50
7780 - val loss: 11240827904.0000 - val r2: 0.5881
Epoch 14/50
7854 - val loss: 10664211456.0000 - val r2: 0.6092
Epoch 15/50
7905 - val loss: 11253691392.0000 - val r2: 0.5874
Epoch 16/50
7957 - val_loss: 10995560448.0000 - val_r2: 0.5974
Epoch 17/50
8003 - val loss: 11166728192.0000 - val r2: 0.5907
Epoch 18/50
8041 - val loss: 10789804032.0000 - val r2: 0.6045
Epoch 19/50
8066 - val loss: 10069328896.0000 - val r2: 0.6309
Epoch 20/50
8084 - val loss: 10604805120.0000 - val r2: 0.6123
Epoch 21/50
8104 - val loss: 10827491328.0000 - val r2: 0.6030
Epoch 22/50
8119 - val loss: 9912639488.0000 - val r2: 0.6376
Epoch 23/50
8123 - val loss: 10344053760.0000 - val r2: 0.6207
Epoch 24/50
8134 - val loss: 10625531904.0000 - val r2: 0.6104
Epoch 25/50
8140 - val loss: 10398173184.0000 - val r2: 0.6185
Epoch 26/50
8145 - val loss: 10096433152.0000 - val r2: 0.6303
Epoch 27/50
8150 - val loss: 10378398720.0000 - val r2: 0.6202
Epoch 28/50
8152 - val loss: 9848462336.0000 - val r2: 0.6390
Epoch 29/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 4336858624.0000 - r2: 0.
8158 - val loss: 11493597184.0000 - val r2: 0.5787
Epoch 30/50
8158 - val loss: 10486359040.0000 - val r2: 0.6161
```

```
Epoch 31/50
8156 - val loss: 10557164544.0000 - val r2: 0.6129
Epoch 32/50
8163 - val loss: 10667595776.0000 - val r2: 0.6091
Epoch 33/50
8162 - val loss: 10104910848.0000 - val r2: 0.6298
Epoch 34/50
8169 - val loss: 10421852160.0000 - val r2: 0.6182
Epoch 35/50
8167 - val loss: 10259040256.0000 - val r2: 0.6243
Epoch 36/50
8165 - val_loss: 10766547968.0000 - val_r2: 0.6056
Epoch 37/50
8168 - val loss: 10457050112.0000 - val r2: 0.6165
8169 - val loss: 10685855744.0000 - val r2: 0.6084
session cleared!
ix 8 i 1
updated temp vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.5502 - val_loss: 18399973376.0000 - val_r2: 0.3308
Epoch 2/50
5947 - val loss: 14980865024.0000 - val r2: 0.4531
Epoch 3/50
6420 - val loss: 14372782080.0000 - val r2: 0.4752
Epoch 4/50
6611 - val loss: 14090211328.0000 - val r2: 0.4847
Epoch 5/50
```

```
6719 - val loss: 13578053632.0000 - val r2: 0.5033
Epoch 6/50
6812 - val loss: 13132097536.0000 - val r2: 0.5197
Epoch 7/50
6898 - val loss: 13815695360.0000 - val r2: 0.4939
Epoch 8/50
6976 - val loss: 12684075008.0000 - val r2: 0.5357
Epoch 9/50
7040 - val loss: 12630836224.0000 - val r2: 0.5382
7091 - val loss: 13249691648.0000 - val r2: 0.5155
Epoch 11/50
7131 - val loss: 13242088448.0000 - val r2: 0.5142
Epoch 12/50
7155 - val loss: 12123368448.0000 - val r2: 0.5558
Epoch 13/50
7172 - val loss: 12639850496.0000 - val r2: 0.5369
Epoch 14/50
7179 - val loss: 12784731136.0000 - val r2: 0.5322
Epoch 15/50
7189 - val_loss: 12194622464.0000 - val_r2: 0.5539
Epoch 16/50
7196 - val loss: 13485679616.0000 - val r2: 0.5061
Epoch 17/50
7205 - val loss: 12526616576.0000 - val r2: 0.5410
Epoch 18/50
7208 - val loss: 12338122752.0000 - val r2: 0.5478
Epoch 19/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 6569065984.0000 - r2: 0.
7211 - val loss: 13035734016.0000 - val r2: 0.5235
Epoch 20/50
7216 - val loss: 12353913856.0000 - val r2: 0.5475
Epoch 21/50
7222 - val_loss: 13201506304.0000 - val_r2: 0.5170
Epoch 22/50
7218 - val loss: 12778235904.0000 - val r2: 0.5316
session cleared!
1247.380729675293 seconds elapsed
vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
ix 0 i 0
ix 1 i 1
```

```
updated temp_vec [0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.8522 - val loss: 19506042880.0000 - val r2: 0.2909
Epoch 2/50
0.5405 - val loss: 17683671040.0000 - val r2: 0.3553
5875 - val loss: 16492160000.0000 - val r2: 0.3986
Epoch 4/50
6133 - val_loss: 16088696832.0000 - val_r2: 0.4131
Epoch 5/50
6341 - val_loss: 15720560640.0000 - val_r2: 0.4266
6545 - val loss: 14086389760.0000 - val r2: 0.4856
Epoch 7/50
6765 - val loss: 13691954176.0000 - val r2: 0.5005
Epoch 8/50
6980 - val loss: 13684852736.0000 - val r2: 0.5003
Epoch 9/50
7191 - val loss: 13198139392.0000 - val r2: 0.5180
Epoch 10/50
7390 - val_loss: 13091895296.0000 - val_r2: 0.5217
Epoch 11/50
7563 - val loss: 11897107456.0000 - val r2: 0.5649
Epoch 12/50
7712 - val loss: 12058244096.0000 - val r2: 0.5588
Epoch 13/50
7842 - val loss: 11964025856.0000 - val r2: 0.5628
Epoch 14/50
```

```
342/342 [=============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 4876264960.0000 - r2: 0.
7935 - val loss: 12084913152.0000 - val r2: 0.5573
Epoch 15/50
8001 - val_loss: 11850822656.0000 - val_r2: 0.5669
Epoch 16/50
8046 - val loss: 10278489088.0000 - val r2: 0.6233
Epoch 17/50
8071 - val loss: 10905100288.0000 - val r2: 0.6013
Epoch 18/50
8092 - val loss: 11305452544.0000 - val r2: 0.5855
8098 - val loss: 10851313664.0000 - val r2: 0.6026
Epoch 20/50
8103 - val loss: 11783289856.0000 - val r2: 0.5683
Epoch 21/50
8113 - val loss: 11100526592.0000 - val r2: 0.5934
Epoch 22/50
8118 - val loss: 10469043200.0000 - val r2: 0.6169
Epoch 23/50
8120 - val loss: 10524083200.0000 - val r2: 0.6147
Epoch 24/50
8119 - val_loss: 11046732800.0000 - val_r2: 0.5958
Epoch 25/50
8127 - val loss: 11112513536.0000 - val r2: 0.5935
8134 - val loss: 11298569216.0000 - val r2: 0.5865
session cleared!
ix 2 i 1
updated temp vec [0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
```

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ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
-3.9555 - val loss: 32838334464.0000 - val r2: -0.1952
Epoch 2/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 19538227200.0000 - r2:
0.1750 - val loss: 27668328448.0000 - val r2: -0.0096
Epoch 3/50
0.2622 - val loss: 25567787008.0000 - val r2: 0.0678
Epoch 4/50
0.3174 - val loss: 24116148224.0000 - val r2: 0.1186
Epoch 5/50
0.3717 - val loss: 22816520192.0000 - val r2: 0.1667
Epoch 6/50
0.4290 - val loss: 21709289472.0000 - val r2: 0.2065
Epoch 7/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 11946966016.0000 - r2:
0.4938 - val_loss: 19292381184.0000 - val_r2: 0.2949
Epoch 8/50
0.5627 - val loss: 17666799616.0000 - val r2: 0.3541
Epoch 9/50
6306 - val loss: 15978203136.0000 - val r2: 0.4161
Epoch 10/50
6918 - val loss: 14004008960.0000 - val r2: 0.4875
Epoch 11/50
7401 - val loss: 13113492480.0000 - val r2: 0.5202
Epoch 12/50
7738 - val loss: 12270082048.0000 - val r2: 0.5509
Epoch 13/50
7955 - val loss: 11325787136.0000 - val r2: 0.5860
8072 - val loss: 11763961856.0000 - val r2: 0.5690
Epoch 15/50
8131 - val loss: 10813936640.0000 - val r2: 0.6042
Epoch 16/50
8156 - val loss: 10986704896.0000 - val r2: 0.5980
Epoch 17/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4317920768.0000 - r2: 0.
8164 - val loss: 10672699392.0000 - val r2: 0.6092
Epoch 18/50
8171 - val loss: 10789411840.0000 - val r2: 0.6039
Epoch 19/50
8168 - val loss: 11186969600.0000 - val r2: 0.5905
Epoch 20/50
```

```
8169 - val loss: 11530619904.0000 - val r2: 0.5774
Epoch 21/50
8167 - val loss: 11364387840.0000 - val r2: 0.5837
Epoch 22/50
8167 - val loss: 10629494784.0000 - val r2: 0.6106
Epoch 23/50
8169 - val loss: 11353272320.0000 - val r2: 0.5840
Epoch 24/50
8169 - val loss: 10363502592.0000 - val r2: 0.6207
Epoch 25/50
8172 - val loss: 11261588480.0000 - val r2: 0.5871
Epoch 26/50
8170 - val loss: 11056994304.0000 - val r2: 0.5944
Epoch 27/50
8168 - val_loss: 10027071488.0000 - val_r2: 0.6333
Epoch 28/50
8171 - val loss: 11611829248.0000 - val r2: 0.5748
Epoch 29/50
8170 - val loss: 10917797888.0000 - val r2: 0.6002
Epoch 30/50
8172 - val loss: 10618851328.0000 - val r2: 0.6107
Epoch 31/50
8169 - val loss: 11240960000.0000 - val r2: 0.5884
Epoch 32/50
8168 - val loss: 10276703232.0000 - val r2: 0.6234
Epoch 33/50
8168 - val loss: 11387730944.0000 - val r2: 0.5829
8172 - val loss: 10637644800.0000 - val r2: 0.6104
Epoch 35/50
8167 - val loss: 10116751360.0000 - val r2: 0.6300
Epoch 36/50
8169 - val loss: 10670757888.0000 - val r2: 0.6090
Epoch 37/50
8170 - val loss: 10842461184.0000 - val r2: 0.6028
session cleared!
ix 3 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature mask [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
```

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latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.5432 - val_loss: 18048194560.0000 - val_r2: 0.3434
Epoch 2/50
6031 - val loss: 15110559744.0000 - val r2: 0.4486
6557 - val loss: 14178332672.0000 - val r2: 0.4818
Epoch 4/50
6794 - val loss: 13477303296.0000 - val r2: 0.5072
Epoch 5/50
6964 - val loss: 12849199104.0000 - val r2: 0.5302
Epoch 6/50
7126 - val loss: 12940408832.0000 - val r2: 0.5269
Epoch 7/50
7285 - val loss: 12239178752.0000 - val r2: 0.5523
Epoch 8/50
7449 - val loss: 11940146176.0000 - val r2: 0.5632
Epoch 9/50
7607 - val loss: 11951199232.0000 - val r2: 0.5622
Epoch 10/50
7755 - val loss: 11446333440.0000 - val r2: 0.5810
7878 - val loss: 10794875904.0000 - val r2: 0.6048
Epoch 12/50
7988 - val loss: 11057880064.0000 - val r2: 0.5951
Epoch 13/50
8079 - val loss: 10541399040.0000 - val r2: 0.6136
Epoch 14/50
8146 - val loss: 10824603648.0000 - val r2: 0.6033
Epoch 15/50
8200 - val loss: 10053271552.0000 - val r2: 0.6320
```

Epoch 16/50

```
8235 - val loss: 10532268032.0000 - val r2: 0.6143
Epoch 17/50
8260 - val loss: 10434284544.0000 - val_r2: 0.6178
Epoch 18/50
8270 - val loss: 10520492032.0000 - val r2: 0.6138
Epoch 19/50
8276 - val loss: 9632365568.0000 - val r2: 0.6473
Epoch 20/50
8278 - val loss: 10133447680.0000 - val r2: 0.6287
Epoch 21/50
8279 - val loss: 10390014976.0000 - val r2: 0.6202
Epoch 22/50
8277 - val loss: 9948754944.0000 - val r2: 0.6352
8274 - val loss: 10603695104.0000 - val r2: 0.6116
Epoch 24/50
8279 - val loss: 10257072128.0000 - val r2: 0.6244
Epoch 25/50
8279 - val loss: 10626932736.0000 - val r2: 0.6108
Epoch 26/50
8279 - val loss: 10358333440.0000 - val r2: 0.6196
Epoch 27/50
8279 - val loss: 10292021248.0000 - val r2: 0.6229
Epoch 28/50
8277 - val loss: 10523151360.0000 - val r2: 0.6145
Epoch 29/50
8276 - val loss: 10045377536.0000 - val r2: 0.6314
session cleared!
ix 4 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_5'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
```

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e), name='normalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.5509 - val loss: 17962620928.0000 - val r2: 0.3475
Epoch 2/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 9392357376.0000 - r2: 0.
6029 - val loss: 15246248960.0000 - val r2: 0.4438
Epoch 3/50
6542 - val loss: 13975411712.0000 - val r2: 0.4902
6764 - val loss: 13411568640.0000 - val r2: 0.5093
Epoch 5/50
6930 - val loss: 12918425600.0000 - val r2: 0.5273
Epoch 6/50
7077 - val loss: 13014245376.0000 - val r2: 0.5238
Epoch 7/50
7228 - val loss: 12413325312.0000 - val r2: 0.5461
Epoch 8/50
7380 - val loss: 11856643072.0000 - val r2: 0.5655
Epoch 9/50
7518 - val_loss: 11527526400.0000 - val_r2: 0.5778
Epoch 10/50
7648 - val loss: 12403202048.0000 - val r2: 0.5464
Epoch 11/50
7755 - val loss: 11307867136.0000 - val r2: 0.5856
Epoch 12/50
7854 - val_loss: 11025552384.0000 - val_r2: 0.5965
Epoch 13/50
7934 - val loss: 10769132544.0000 - val r2: 0.6051
Epoch 14/50
8002 - val loss: 10935745536.0000 - val r2: 0.5994
Epoch 15/50
8054 - val_loss: 10785999872.0000 - val_r2: 0.6052
Epoch 16/50
8090 - val loss: 10495132672.0000 - val r2: 0.6158
Epoch 17/50
8115 - val loss: 11531452416.0000 - val r2: 0.5778
Epoch 18/50
8127 - val loss: 10750526464.0000 - val r2: 0.6056
Epoch 19/50
```

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8136 - val loss: 10570318848.0000 - val r2: 0.6126
Epoch 20/50
8145 - val loss: 9908303872.0000 - val r2: 0.6371
Epoch 21/50
8146 - val loss: 10406959104.0000 - val r2: 0.6180
Epoch 22/50
8142 - val loss: 10707963904.0000 - val r2: 0.6074
Epoch 23/50
8143 - val loss: 9777769472.0000 - val r2: 0.6414
8149 - val loss: 10321369088.0000 - val r2: 0.6219
Epoch 25/50
8147 - val loss: 10895797248.0000 - val r2: 0.6005
Epoch 26/50
8143 - val loss: 10714351616.0000 - val r2: 0.6068
Epoch 27/50
8148 - val loss: 10649474048.0000 - val r2: 0.6092
Epoch 28/50
8144 - val loss: 11120081920.0000 - val r2: 0.5922
Epoch 29/50
8146 - val_loss: 11552462848.0000 - val_r2: 0.5762
Epoch 30/50
8148 - val loss: 10441269248.0000 - val r2: 0.6173
8146 - val loss: 10765799424.0000 - val r2: 0.6049
Epoch 32/50
8147 - val loss: 10708961280.0000 - val r2: 0.6072
Epoch 33/50
8147 - val loss: 10916336640.0000 - val r2: 0.5998
session cleared!
ix 5 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
```

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e), name='normalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.5765 - val loss: 18686388224.0000 - val r2: 0.3210
Epoch 2/50
5978 - val loss: 15614382080.0000 - val r2: 0.4297
Epoch 3/50
6477 - val loss: 14386483200.0000 - val r2: 0.4747
Epoch 4/50
6702 - val loss: 14286009344.0000 - val r2: 0.4778
6848 - val_loss: 13065964544.0000 - val_r2: 0.5215
Epoch 6/50
6986 - val loss: 13074604032.0000 - val r2: 0.5221
Epoch 7/50
7136 - val loss: 12387640320.0000 - val r2: 0.5471
Epoch 8/50
7299 - val loss: 12882551808.0000 - val r2: 0.5285
Epoch 9/50
7469 - val loss: 11826561024.0000 - val r2: 0.5670
Epoch 10/50
7637 - val loss: 10959800320.0000 - val r2: 0.5992
Epoch 11/50
7799 - val loss: 11540880384.0000 - val r2: 0.5779
7939 - val loss: 10494723072.0000 - val r2: 0.6166
Epoch 13/50
8051 - val loss: 11321662464.0000 - val r2: 0.5855
Epoch 14/50
8146 - val loss: 10170118144.0000 - val r2: 0.6278
Epoch 15/50
8207 - val loss: 10602686464.0000 - val r2: 0.6118
Epoch 16/50
8262 - val_loss: 9890996224.0000 - val_r2: 0.6384
Epoch 17/50
8293 - val loss: 11168140288.0000 - val r2: 0.5907
Epoch 18/50
```

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8311 - val loss: 10194356224.0000 - val r2: 0.6265
Epoch 19/50
8323 - val loss: 9412401152.0000 - val r2: 0.6554
Epoch 20/50
8323 - val loss: 9096219648.0000 - val r2: 0.6667
Epoch 21/50
8336 - val loss: 10418855936.0000 - val r2: 0.6179
Epoch 22/50
8340 - val loss: 10801277952.0000 - val r2: 0.6040
Epoch 23/50
8341 - val loss: 9161884672.0000 - val r2: 0.6650
Epoch 24/50
342/342 [=============] - 2s 6ms/step - loss: 3889399552.0000 - r2: 0.
8350 - val loss: 9837389824.0000 - val r2: 0.6399
8352 - val_loss: 10398830592.0000 - val_r2: 0.6179
Epoch 26/50
8353 - val loss: 9509779456.0000 - val r2: 0.6515
Epoch 27/50
8357 - val loss: 10379034624.0000 - val r2: 0.6195
Epoch 28/50
8367 - val loss: 10123697152.0000 - val r2: 0.6290
Epoch 29/50
8363 - val loss: 11512753152.0000 - val r2: 0.5780
Epoch 30/50
8365 - val_loss: 10372819968.0000 - val_r2: 0.6208
new min loss: len 7, ix 5
session cleared!
ix 6 i 0
ix 7 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1]
going through feature mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
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KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
342/342 [=============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 84016275456.0000 - r2: -
2.5252 - val loss: 18391066624.0000 - val r2: 0.3316
Epoch 2/50
5959 - val loss: 15429454848.0000 - val r2: 0.4366
Epoch 3/50
6440 - val loss: 13935760384.0000 - val r2: 0.4904
Epoch 4/50
6637 - val loss: 13903556608.0000 - val r2: 0.4920
6767 - val loss: 13741676544.0000 - val r2: 0.4976
Epoch 6/50
6884 - val loss: 12416688128.0000 - val r2: 0.5457
Epoch 7/50
7007 - val loss: 12550067200.0000 - val r2: 0.5412
Epoch 8/50
7141 - val loss: 12455897088.0000 - val r2: 0.5434
Epoch 9/50
7280 - val loss: 12641503232.0000 - val r2: 0.5372
Epoch 10/50
7412 - val_loss: 11775325184.0000 - val_r2: 0.5688
Epoch 11/50
7554 - val loss: 11769500672.0000 - val r2: 0.5693
Epoch 12/50
7683 - val loss: 11169593344.0000 - val r2: 0.5913
Epoch 13/50
7807 - val_loss: 11499299840.0000 - val_r2: 0.5790
Epoch 14/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4929242624.0000 - r2: 0.
7906 - val loss: 10758926336.0000 - val r2: 0.6058
Epoch 15/50
7993 - val loss: 10297697280.0000 - val r2: 0.6226
Epoch 16/50
8053 - val_loss: 10311399424.0000 - val_r2: 0.6227
Epoch 17/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4504940544.0000 - r2: 0.
8086 - val loss: 10261923840.0000 - val r2: 0.6243
Epoch 18/50
8102 - val loss: 11093683200.0000 - val r2: 0.5934
Epoch 19/50
8121 - val loss: 10383995904.0000 - val r2: 0.6192
Epoch 20/50
```

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8128 - val loss: 9869056000.0000 - val r2: 0.6380
Epoch 21/50
8132 - val loss: 11229720576.0000 - val r2: 0.5885
Epoch 22/50
8136 - val_loss: 10411809792.0000 - val_r2: 0.6182
Epoch 23/50
8140 - val loss: 9869601792.0000 - val r2: 0.6379
Epoch 24/50
8144 - val loss: 10893921280.0000 - val r2: 0.6007
8151 - val loss: 9976648704.0000 - val r2: 0.6343
Epoch 26/50
8144 - val loss: 10621778944.0000 - val r2: 0.6110
Epoch 27/50
8154 - val loss: 10326710272.0000 - val r2: 0.6211
Epoch 28/50
8153 - val loss: 10631309312.0000 - val r2: 0.6103
Epoch 29/50
8155 - val loss: 10721864704.0000 - val r2: 0.6074
Epoch 30/50
8159 - val_loss: 9289379840.0000 - val_r2: 0.6597
Epoch 31/50
8156 - val loss: 10088204288.0000 - val r2: 0.6301
8162 - val loss: 10440757248.0000 - val r2: 0.6173
Epoch 33/50
8166 - val_loss: 9566310400.0000 - val_r2: 0.6494
Epoch 34/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4320857088.0000 - r2: 0.
8166 - val loss: 10573116416.0000 - val r2: 0.6119
Epoch 35/50
8168 - val loss: 10451291136.0000 - val r2: 0.6169
Epoch 36/50
8166 - val_loss: 9960503296.0000 - val_r2: 0.6350
Epoch 37/50
8167 - val loss: 10612739072.0000 - val r2: 0.6116
Epoch 38/50
8171 - val loss: 9664379904.0000 - val r2: 0.6460
Epoch 39/50
8167 - val loss: 10216649728.0000 - val r2: 0.6261
Epoch 40/50
```

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342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4298840064.0000 - r2: 0.
8172 - val loss: 9636554752.0000 - val r2: 0.6470
session cleared!
ix 8 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
Epoch 1/50
342/342 [================= ] - 3s 5ms/step - loss: 83800211456.0000 - r2: -
2.5582 - val loss: 18781927424.0000 - val r2: 0.3168
Epoch 2/50
5877 - val loss: 15927121920.0000 - val r2: 0.4181
Epoch 3/50
6324 - val loss: 14758786048.0000 - val r2: 0.4610
Epoch 4/50
6483 - val loss: 14535880704.0000 - val r2: 0.4688
Epoch 5/50
6570 - val loss: 13815581696.0000 - val r2: 0.4949
6639 - val loss: 14223835136.0000 - val r2: 0.4787
Epoch 7/50
6692 - val loss: 14610836480.0000 - val r2: 0.4661
Epoch 8/50
6754 - val loss: 13649122304.0000 - val r2: 0.5011
Epoch 9/50
6801 - val loss: 13514673152.0000 - val r2: 0.5052
Epoch 10/50
6838 - val loss: 13937095680.0000 - val r2: 0.4893
Epoch 11/50
6882 - val loss: 13608912896.0000 - val r2: 0.5015
Epoch 12/50
```

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6906 - val loss: 13576272896.0000 - val r2: 0.5034
Epoch 13/50
6932 - val loss: 14308842496.0000 - val r2: 0.4764
Epoch 14/50
6946 - val loss: 14327917568.0000 - val r2: 0.4761
Epoch 15/50
6949 - val loss: 14551773184.0000 - val r2: 0.4672
Epoch 16/50
6952 - val loss: 13801374720.0000 - val r2: 0.4958
Epoch 17/50
6964 - val loss: 13594110976.0000 - val r2: 0.5031
Epoch 18/50
6974 - val loss: 13849418752.0000 - val r2: 0.4925
6974 - val loss: 13969518592.0000 - val r2: 0.4891
session cleared!
1705.7301578521729 seconds elapsed
vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]
ix 0 i 0
ix 1 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
Epoch 1/50
342/342 [================ ] - 3s 5ms/step - loss: 90146463744.0000 - r2: -
2.8009 - val loss: 20036366336.0000 - val r2: 0.2712
Epoch 2/50
0.5355 - val_loss: 17413464064.0000 - val_r2: 0.3650
Epoch 3/50
5796 - val loss: 16553443328.0000 - val r2: 0.3966
Epoch 4/50
```

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6031 - val loss: 15904566272.0000 - val r2: 0.4199
Epoch 5/50
6220 - val loss: 15549448192.0000 - val r2: 0.4328
Epoch 6/50
6412 - val loss: 14399237120.0000 - val r2: 0.4739
Epoch 7/50
6612 - val loss: 14878332928.0000 - val r2: 0.4573
Epoch 8/50
6836 - val loss: 13758944256.0000 - val r2: 0.4974
Epoch 9/50
7059 - val loss: 13637035008.0000 - val r2: 0.5016
Epoch 10/50
7285 - val loss: 12661112832.0000 - val r2: 0.5379
Epoch 11/50
7485 - val_loss: 12123574272.0000 - val_r2: 0.5566
Epoch 12/50
7649 - val loss: 12754508800.0000 - val r2: 0.5340
Epoch 13/50
7790 - val loss: 11275670528.0000 - val r2: 0.5879
Epoch 14/50
7890 - val loss: 11300332544.0000 - val r2: 0.5869
Epoch 15/50
7957 - val loss: 11100369920.0000 - val r2: 0.5934
Epoch 16/50
8005 - val loss: 11470564352.0000 - val r2: 0.5804
Epoch 17/50
8032 - val loss: 12163402752.0000 - val r2: 0.5546
8049 - val loss: 10722771968.0000 - val r2: 0.6077
Epoch 19/50
8057 - val loss: 11141793792.0000 - val r2: 0.5921
Epoch 20/50
8063 - val loss: 10309777408.0000 - val r2: 0.6235
Epoch 21/50
342/342 [=============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 4556046848.0000 - r2: 0.
8063 - val loss: 10971065344.0000 - val r2: 0.5985
Epoch 22/50
8076 - val_loss: 11589285888.0000 - val_r2: 0.5760
Epoch 23/50
8077 - val loss: 10089864192.0000 - val r2: 0.6310
Epoch 24/50
```

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8081 - val loss: 11050857472.0000 - val r2: 0.5953
Epoch 25/50
8081 - val loss: 11638915072.0000 - val r2: 0.5733
Epoch 26/50
8087 - val loss: 11347329024.0000 - val r2: 0.5848
Epoch 27/50
8091 - val loss: 11465971712.0000 - val r2: 0.5801
Epoch 28/50
8096 - val loss: 11180872704.0000 - val r2: 0.5904
Epoch 29/50
8098 - val loss: 11863561216.0000 - val r2: 0.5658
Epoch 30/50
8100 - val loss: 11731342336.0000 - val r2: 0.5699
8099 - val_loss: 11745348608.0000 - val_r2: 0.5699
Epoch 32/50
8100 - val loss: 10989080576.0000 - val r2: 0.5980
Epoch 33/50
8102 - val loss: 11147214848.0000 - val r2: 0.5922
session cleared!
ix 2 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature mask [0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
-3.9633 - val loss: 32765126656.0000 - val r2: -0.1921
Epoch 2/50
0.1695 - val loss: 27499612160.0000 - val r2: -0.0028
Epoch 3/50
0.2538 - val loss: 25799665664.0000 - val r2: 0.0590
```

```
Epoch 4/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 16380920832.0000 - r2:
0.3075 - val loss: 24357488640.0000 - val r2: 0.1116
Epoch 5/50
0.3579 - val loss: 23280254976.0000 - val r2: 0.1500
Epoch 6/50
0.4144 - val loss: 21267165184.0000 - val r2: 0.2228
Epoch 7/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 12301122560.0000 - r2:
0.4795 - val loss: 20389742592.0000 - val r2: 0.2554
Epoch 8/50
0.5491 - val loss: 17506809856.0000 - val r2: 0.3603
Epoch 9/50
6199 - val_loss: 15683751936.0000 - val_r2: 0.4267
Epoch 10/50
6825 - val loss: 14253642752.0000 - val r2: 0.4791
Epoch 11/50
7323 - val loss: 13308520448.0000 - val r2: 0.5132
Epoch 12/50
7673 - val loss: 12276319232.0000 - val r2: 0.5518
Epoch 13/50
7890 - val loss: 12116660224.0000 - val r2: 0.5561
Epoch 14/50
8002 - val loss: 11563707392.0000 - val r2: 0.5766
Epoch 15/50
8065 - val loss: 11201124352.0000 - val r2: 0.5899
Epoch 16/50
8085 - val loss: 10960939008.0000 - val r2: 0.5989
Epoch 17/50
8097 - val loss: 10769509376.0000 - val r2: 0.6062
Epoch 18/50
8096 - val loss: 11254085632.0000 - val r2: 0.5882
Epoch 19/50
8098 - val loss: 11321387008.0000 - val r2: 0.5853
Epoch 20/50
8100 - val loss: 10931162112.0000 - val r2: 0.5999
Epoch 21/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 4480791552.0000 - r2: 0.
8102 - val loss: 11112827904.0000 - val r2: 0.5938
Epoch 22/50
8097 - val loss: 10833495040.0000 - val r2: 0.6031
Epoch 23/50
8098 - val loss: 10573914112.0000 - val r2: 0.6132
```

```
Epoch 24/50
8103 - val loss: 11080835072.0000 - val r2: 0.5948
Epoch 25/50
8097 - val loss: 10818692096.0000 - val r2: 0.6041
Epoch 26/50
8099 - val loss: 11298949120.0000 - val r2: 0.5862
Epoch 27/50
8096 - val loss: 10809484288.0000 - val r2: 0.6042
Epoch 28/50
8099 - val loss: 11683550208.0000 - val r2: 0.5723
Epoch 29/50
8096 - val_loss: 10924393472.0000 - val_r2: 0.5997
Epoch 30/50
8098 - val loss: 10651063296.0000 - val r2: 0.6093
8100 - val loss: 11272416256.0000 - val r2: 0.5873
Epoch 32/50
8097 - val loss: 11604481024.0000 - val r2: 0.5754
Epoch 33/50
8098 - val loss: 10767513600.0000 - val r2: 0.6055
session cleared!
ix 3 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
Epoch 1/50
342/342 [============= ] - 3s 5ms/step - loss: 83445964800.0000 - r2: -
2.5651 - val loss: 18529486848.0000 - val r2: 0.3260
Epoch 2/50
5978 - val loss: 14915290112.0000 - val r2: 0.4562
Epoch 3/50
```

```
6474 - val loss: 14332730368.0000 - val r2: 0.4755
Epoch 4/50
6697 - val loss: 13660909568.0000 - val r2: 0.5000
Epoch 5/50
6853 - val loss: 13460405248.0000 - val r2: 0.5072
Epoch 6/50
342/342 [================== ] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 7089691648.0000 - r2: 0.
6991 - val loss: 13135621120.0000 - val r2: 0.5200
Epoch 7/50
7139 - val loss: 12851323904.0000 - val r2: 0.5303
7298 - val loss: 12379035648.0000 - val r2: 0.5482
Epoch 9/50
7461 - val loss: 11680228352.0000 - val r2: 0.5730
Epoch 10/50
7629 - val loss: 11845128192.0000 - val r2: 0.5663
Epoch 11/50
7786 - val loss: 10919817216.0000 - val r2: 0.6003
Epoch 12/50
7913 - val loss: 11347997696.0000 - val r2: 0.5845
Epoch 13/50
8017 - val_loss: 10301498368.0000 - val_r2: 0.6227
Epoch 14/50
8095 - val loss: 10686199808.0000 - val r2: 0.6095
Epoch 15/50
8152 - val loss: 9950290944.0000 - val r2: 0.6351
Epoch 16/50
8191 - val_loss: 10603156480.0000 - val_r2: 0.6118
Epoch 17/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 6ms/step - loss: 4211734016.0000 - r2: 0.
8213 - val loss: 11062308864.0000 - val r2: 0.5945
Epoch 18/50
8219 - val loss: 9842793472.0000 - val r2: 0.6387
Epoch 19/50
8228 - val_loss: 10065457152.0000 - val_r2: 0.6303
Epoch 20/50
8227 - val loss: 9880274944.0000 - val r2: 0.6385
Epoch 21/50
8231 - val loss: 9671333888.0000 - val r2: 0.6463
Epoch 22/50
8231 - val loss: 10075699200.0000 - val r2: 0.6304
Epoch 23/50
```

```
8229 - val loss: 11176513536.0000 - val r2: 0.5903
Epoch 24/50
8230 - val_loss: 10819113984.0000 - val_r2: 0.6037
Epoch 25/50
8229 - val loss: 10736569344.0000 - val r2: 0.6068
Epoch 26/50
8227 - val loss: 9845033984.0000 - val r2: 0.6390
Epoch 27/50
8230 - val loss: 9951373312.0000 - val r2: 0.6354
8231 - val loss: 10022846464.0000 - val r2: 0.6329
Epoch 29/50
8227 - val loss: 10115510272.0000 - val r2: 0.6296
Epoch 30/50
8232 - val loss: 10195566592.0000 - val r2: 0.6265
Epoch 31/50
8231 - val loss: 10151695360.0000 - val r2: 0.6281
session cleared!
ix 4 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1]
going through feature mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten_2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten 1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 1'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_4'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_1'")
Epoch 1/50
342/342 [=============== ] - 3s 6ms/step - loss: 83587432448.0000 - r2: -
2.5682 - val loss: 18024263680.0000 - val r2: 0.3447
5979 - val_loss: 15256175616.0000 - val_r2: 0.4436
Epoch 3/50
6462 - val loss: 13929097216.0000 - val r2: 0.4921
Epoch 4/50
```

```
6678 - val loss: 13819139072.0000 - val r2: 0.4949
Epoch 5/50
6829 - val loss: 13214672896.0000 - val r2: 0.5165
Epoch 6/50
6963 - val loss: 13183775744.0000 - val r2: 0.5172
Epoch 7/50
7098 - val loss: 12878156800.0000 - val r2: 0.5294
Epoch 8/50
7242 - val loss: 12244828160.0000 - val r2: 0.5520
Epoch 9/50
7395 - val loss: 11994029056.0000 - val r2: 0.5611
Epoch 10/50
7536 - val loss: 11319104512.0000 - val r2: 0.5859
Epoch 11/50
7671 - val_loss: 11269211136.0000 - val_r2: 0.5869
Epoch 12/50
7783 - val loss: 11119448064.0000 - val r2: 0.5929
Epoch 13/50
7880 - val loss: 10971732992.0000 - val r2: 0.5983
Epoch 14/50
7950 - val loss: 10320931840.0000 - val r2: 0.6218
Epoch 15/50
8009 - val loss: 11742513152.0000 - val r2: 0.5698
Epoch 16/50
8046 - val loss: 10429423616.0000 - val r2: 0.6180
Epoch 17/50
8079 - val loss: 10166188032.0000 - val r2: 0.6273
8084 - val loss: 10186775552.0000 - val r2: 0.6266
Epoch 19/50
8097 - val loss: 11187607552.0000 - val r2: 0.5899
Epoch 20/50
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4480609280.0000 - r2: 0.
8098 - val loss: 11362035712.0000 - val r2: 0.5840
Epoch 21/50
8098 - val loss: 9844955136.0000 - val r2: 0.6396
Epoch 22/50
8102 - val_loss: 10477588480.0000 - val_r2: 0.6152
Epoch 23/50
8096 - val loss: 10794662912.0000 - val r2: 0.6040
Epoch 24/50
```

```
8103 - val loss: 10645787648.0000 - val r2: 0.6103
Epoch 25/50
8099 - val loss: 10652855296.0000 - val r2: 0.6097
Epoch 26/50
8101 - val loss: 11590002688.0000 - val r2: 0.5757
Epoch 27/50
8097 - val loss: 10759284736.0000 - val r2: 0.6054
Epoch 28/50
8103 - val loss: 10779720704.0000 - val r2: 0.6055
Epoch 29/50
8101 - val loss: 11333297152.0000 - val r2: 0.5846
Epoch 30/50
8102 - val loss: 11791102976.0000 - val r2: 0.5680
8103 - val loss: 10976492544.0000 - val r2: 0.5978
session cleared!
ix 5 i 0
ix 6 i 0
ix 7 i 1
updated temp vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1]
going through feature_mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 5'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 3'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.5849 - val_loss: 18284072960.0000 - val_r2: 0.3356
Epoch 2/50
5910 - val loss: 15442074624.0000 - val r2: 0.4365
Epoch 3/50
6368 - val loss: 14692812800.0000 - val r2: 0.4634
Epoch 4/50
6538 - val loss: 13890241536.0000 - val r2: 0.4925
Epoch 5/50
```

```
6645 - val loss: 13521978368.0000 - val r2: 0.5055
Epoch 6/50
6742 - val loss: 13762298880.0000 - val r2: 0.4969
Epoch 7/50
6851 - val loss: 12987173888.0000 - val r2: 0.5248
Epoch 8/50
6966 - val loss: 12902815744.0000 - val r2: 0.5278
Epoch 9/50
7095 - val loss: 12137872384.0000 - val r2: 0.5556
7237 - val loss: 12192129024.0000 - val r2: 0.5549
Epoch 11/50
7388 - val loss: 11567261696.0000 - val r2: 0.5768
Epoch 12/50
7545 - val loss: 11381020672.0000 - val r2: 0.5837
Epoch 13/50
7696 - val loss: 11271649280.0000 - val r2: 0.5874
Epoch 14/50
7827 - val loss: 10581846016.0000 - val r2: 0.6122
Epoch 15/50
7929 - val_loss: 10912841728.0000 - val_r2: 0.6005
Epoch 16/50
7993 - val loss: 10773249024.0000 - val r2: 0.6058
Epoch 17/50
8031 - val loss: 10141966336.0000 - val r2: 0.6288
Epoch 18/50
8049 - val_loss: 10069346304.0000 - val_r2: 0.6310
Epoch 19/50
342/342 [===========] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4569959424.0000 - r2: 0.
8058 - val loss: 10964557824.0000 - val r2: 0.5976
Epoch 20/50
8064 - val loss: 10632665088.0000 - val r2: 0.6112
Epoch 21/50
8065 - val_loss: 10354870272.0000 - val_r2: 0.6205
Epoch 22/50
8070 - val loss: 10774494208.0000 - val r2: 0.6051
Epoch 23/50
8077 - val loss: 10070721536.0000 - val r2: 0.6311
Epoch 24/50
8081 - val loss: 10349940736.0000 - val r2: 0.6205
Epoch 25/50
```

```
342/342 [============] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 4516073472.0000 - r2: 0.
8079 - val loss: 10316310528.0000 - val r2: 0.6222
Epoch 26/50
8083 - val_loss: 10518024192.0000 - val_r2: 0.6145
Epoch 27/50
8085 - val loss: 10909988864.0000 - val r2: 0.5998
Epoch 28/50
8089 - val loss: 9977421824.0000 - val r2: 0.6344
Epoch 29/50
8096 - val loss: 10453157888.0000 - val r2: 0.6172
8093 - val loss: 9841751040.0000 - val r2: 0.6398
Epoch 31/50
8098 - val loss: 10003645440.0000 - val r2: 0.6339
Epoch 32/50
8099 - val loss: 11017398272.0000 - val r2: 0.5969
Epoch 33/50
8099 - val loss: 10240193536.0000 - val r2: 0.6246
Epoch 34/50
8103 - val loss: 11026427904.0000 - val r2: 0.5965
Epoch 35/50
8100 - val_loss: 10700758016.0000 - val_r2: 0.6082
Epoch 36/50
8104 - val loss: 11285548032.0000 - val r2: 0.5863
8104 - val loss: 10695395328.0000 - val r2: 0.6083
Epoch 38/50
8106 - val loss: 11162105856.0000 - val r2: 0.5907
Epoch 39/50
8111 - val loss: 10038929408.0000 - val r2: 0.6321
Epoch 40/50
8107 - val loss: 10178365440.0000 - val r2: 0.6269
session cleared!
ix 8 i 1
updated temp_vec [0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0]
going through feature mask [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0]
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 6), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='flatten/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten'")
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 8), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='f
latten 2/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten 2'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 22), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name
='flatten_1/Reshape:0', description="created by layer 'flatten_1'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization_5/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_5'")
```

```
KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization 4/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 4'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_2/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_2'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization_3/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization_3'")
KerasTensor(type spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), name='n
ormalization/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization'")
Skipping KerasTensor(type_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.float32, name=Non
e), name='normalization 1/truediv:0', description="created by layer 'normalization 1'")
Epoch 1/50
2.5705 - val_loss: 18293598208.0000 - val_r2: 0.3354
Epoch 2/50
5823 - val loss: 16022545408.0000 - val r2: 0.4157
Epoch 3/50
6249 - val loss: 14693538816.0000 - val r2: 0.4627
Epoch 4/50
6389 - val_loss: 14630214656.0000 - val_r2: 0.4650
Epoch 5/50
6454 - val loss: 14767358976.0000 - val r2: 0.4604
Epoch 6/50
6504 - val loss: 14168797184.0000 - val r2: 0.4815
Epoch 7/50
6546 - val loss: 14409947136.0000 - val r2: 0.4737
Epoch 8/50
6584 - val loss: 14793948160.0000 - val r2: 0.4597
Epoch 9/50
6619 - val_loss: 13875165184.0000 - val_r2: 0.4926
Epoch 10/50
6657 - val loss: 14354641920.0000 - val r2: 0.4750
6692 - val loss: 13507847168.0000 - val r2: 0.5059
Epoch 12/50
6719 - val loss: 13805546496.0000 - val r2: 0.4949
Epoch 13/50
6741 - val loss: 14179750912.0000 - val r2: 0.4817
Epoch 14/50
6752 - val loss: 14339392512.0000 - val r2: 0.4750
Epoch 15/50
6770 - val_loss: 13233200128.0000 - val_r2: 0.5150
Epoch 16/50
6772 - val loss: 13288505344.0000 - val r2: 0.5133
Epoch 17/50
```

```
6789 - val loss: 14236790784.0000 - val r2: 0.4790
Epoch 18/50
6796 - val_loss: 12738248704.0000 - val_r2: 0.5339
Epoch 19/50
6796 - val loss: 13042865152.0000 - val r2: 0.5227
Epoch 20/50
6804 - val loss: 13319192576.0000 - val r2: 0.5128
Epoch 21/50
6807 - val loss: 12842728448.0000 - val r2: 0.5300
Epoch 22/50
6810 - val loss: 13797950464.0000 - val r2: 0.4957
Epoch 23/50
6807 - val loss: 14456489984.0000 - val r2: 0.4709
Epoch 24/50
6816 - val loss: 13557935104.0000 - val r2: 0.5031
Epoch 25/50
6817 - val loss: 13660411904.0000 - val r2: 0.4997
Epoch 26/50
6810 - val loss: 13664574464.0000 - val r2: 0.4996
Epoch 27/50
6815 - val loss: 13964638208.0000 - val r2: 0.4878
Epoch 28/50
6828 - val loss: 13562232832.0000 - val r2: 0.5032
session cleared!
```

2141.5850541591644 seconds elapsed

[[96733.95168191983, 101715.42168226016, 101727.67788561774, 97293.50958825568, 101198. 9109822828, 98692.2178087006, 97383.84457393331, 98849.83876567529, 109803.2567823013 2], [101628.65485678731, 100155.23566943468, 97323.30088935538, 100410.18211317017, 961 40.85666354341, 95777.07450115606, 99239.41926472564, 110106.16898248708], [101382.8836 0467955, 100135.26595560627, 98144.61558333192, 98882.60449644315, 95374.10365502787, 9 6381.42891657085, 116252.62643054564], [100448.3160237144, 102829.5391023416, 98342.940 20416513, 99221.7472936251, 99205.59984194441, 112863.85029760415]]

```
if vec[i] == 1:
        best feature subset.append(input[i])
print(best_feature_subset)
['storey_range', 'flat_model_type', 'floor_area_sqm', 'remaining_lease_year', 'dist_to_
nearest_stn', 'dist_to_dhoby']
```

Best features

Best feature subset is storey_range, flat_model_type, floor_area_sqm, remaining_lease_year, dist_to_nearest_stn and dist_to_dhoby

Compare these features and discuss if there is any concept shift

From the best feature subset on the new test set, it is similar to the best feature subset of the old test set. In this case, I do not think that there is sufficient evidence just looking at the best features to determine if there is a concept shift.

However, through observations, in fact, I believe it is due to the pandemic, rising inflation and interest rates, it has led to a change in consumers' behaviour. People are more prudent about buying high-value assets and such behaviour are not reflected sufficiently by the inputted features. Therefore, when the model runs its prediction on the recent datasets, it performs poorly.

CONCLUSION

Ouestion 1

1. Neural Networks vs Traditional machine learning models

Neural network models are capabale of learning from unlabeled or unstructured data whereas traditional machine learning models generally learn to process structured data. In the machine learning pipeline. feature engineering comes right after data cleaning and visualization where the expertise of data scientists is required. However, in the neural network pipeline, there is no need for explict feature engineering in the deep learning pipepine. The neural network learns features from the data by itself and captures all non-linear relationships.

Neural networks provide flexibility in the structure of inputs and outputs which machine learning lacks. They are capabale of capturing spatial and temporal relationships between features.

2. Improvements to traditional machine learning models

Feature selection and feature engineering would be the best bet to improve the accuracy of traditional machine learning models. Feature engineering helps to extracts

> more information from existing data and these features may allow the model to have a higher ability to explain the variance in training data.

Feature selection finds out the best subset of attributes which better explains the relationship of independent variables with target variable.

Question 2

1. Bayesian and Hyperband optimization

Bayesian Optimization builds a probability model of the objective function and uses it to select hyperparameters to evaluate in the true objective function.

Hyperband is essentially just a grid search over the optimal allocation strategy. So at each individual trial the set of hyperparameters is chosen randomly. Hyperband is the extension of the Successive Halving algorithm.

Random search tests hyperparameter sets at random, hence it runs the risk of missing the ideal set of hyperparameters and forgoing peak model performance. However, with Bayesian optimization method, the user do not have to incorporate randomness and risk missing the optimal solution. Although, Bayesian optimization does has its drawbacks as additional time is required to determine the next hyperparameters to evaluate based on the results of the previous iterations.

2. Random search vs Grid search

Depending on the size of the hyperparameter search space and use case, the benefits of using grid search against random search varies.

Using the brute force grid search method is simple and straightforward but an increase in the size of hyperparameter search space will result in an exponential rise in run time and computation.

Random search method would reduce the computation time significantly but user might run the risk of missing the optimal case.

Question 3

Concept shift may have been the lead cause of model degradation, due to the pandemic, rising tensions between superpowers and high inflation rate, the consumers' behaviours has changed significantly over the past few years.

Since the model is trained on past data, the model do not have the information on the current economical factors that have led to changes in housing prices.