## Part A Question 3

10/10/22, 5:13 PM

```
In [ ]: import time
        import pandas as pd
        import seaborn as sns
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import tensorflow as tf
        import shap
        shap.initjs()
        import IPython.display as ipd
        from scipy.io import wavfile as wav
        from sklearn import preprocessing
        from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
        from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        from sklearn.metrics import f1 score, precision score, recall score, confusion matrix
        import tensorflow.keras as keras
        from tensorflow.keras import Sequential
        from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten
        from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dropout
        from tensorflow.keras.layers import *
        from tensorflow.keras.regularizers import 12
        from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import ReduceLROnPlateau,EarlyStopping,ModelCheckpoint,
        from sklearn import datasets
        from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
        c:\Users\JoeTe\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\tqdm\auto.py:2
        2: TqdmWarning: IProgress not found. Please update jupyter and ipywidgets. See https://
        ipywidgets.readthedocs.io/en/stable/user install.html
          from .autonotebook import tqdm as notebook_tqdm
```

```
In [ ]: SEED = 42
         import os
         os.environ['TF_CUDNN_DETERMINISTIC'] = '1'
         import random
         random.seed(SEED)
         import numpy as np
         np.random.seed(SEED)
         import tensorflow as tf
         tf.random.set seed(SEED)
In [ ]: df = pd.read_csv('./full.csv')
```

df.head()

	filename	tempo	total_beats	average_beats	chroma_stft_mean	chroma
0	app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0000.wav	184.570312	623	69.222222	0.515281	
1	app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0001.wav	151.999081	521	74.428571	0.487201	
2	app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0002.wav	112.347147	1614	146.727273	0.444244	
3	app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0003.wav	107.666016	2060	158.461538	0.454156	
4	app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0004.wav	75.999540	66	33.000000	0.478780	
	1 2	<ul> <li>app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0000.wav</li> <li>app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0001.wav</li> <li>app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0002.wav</li> <li>app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0003.wav</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0000.wav 184.570312</li> <li>app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0001.wav 151.999081</li> <li>app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0002.wav 112.347147</li> <li>app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0003.wav 107.666016</li> </ul>	0       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0000.wav       184.570312       623         1       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0001.wav       151.999081       521         2       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0002.wav       112.347147       1614         3       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0003.wav       107.666016       2060	0       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0000.wav       184.570312       623       69.222222         1       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0001.wav       151.999081       521       74.428571         2       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0002.wav       112.347147       1614       146.727273         3       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0003.wav       107.666016       2060       158.461538	0       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0000.wav       184.570312       623       69.222222       0.515281         1       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0001.wav       151.999081       521       74.428571       0.487201         2       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0002.wav       112.347147       1614       146.727273       0.444244         3       app_3001_4001_phnd_neg_0003.wav       107.666016       2060       158.461538       0.454156

5 rows × 78 columns

```
df['label'] = df['filename'].str.split('_').str[-2]
         df['label'].value_counts()
               92826
        pos
Out[]:
               89428
        Name: label, dtype: int64
In [ ]: columns_to_drop = ['label','filename']
         def split_dataset(df, columns_to_drop, test_size, random_state):
           label_encoder = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
           df['label'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(df['label'])
          df_train, df_test = train_test_split(df, test_size=test_size, random_state=random_state
           df_train2 = df_train.drop(columns_to_drop,axis=1)
          y_train2 = df_train['label'].to_numpy()
           df_test2 = df_test.drop(columns_to_drop,axis=1)
          y_test2 = df_test['label'].to_numpy()
           return df_train2, y_train2, df_test2, y_test2
         def preprocess_dataset(df_train, df_test):
           standard_scaler = preprocessing.StandardScaler()
           df_train_scaled = standard_scaler.fit_transform(df_train)
          df_test_scaled = standard_scaler.transform(df_test)
           return df_train_scaled, df_test_scaled
         X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test = split_dataset(df, columns_to_drop, test_size=0.3, rai
         X_train_scaled, X_test_scaled = preprocess_dataset(X_train, X_test)
In [ ]:
        num_neurons = 128
         learning_rate = 0.001
         batch_size = 256
         no_{epochs} = 100
```

Timing callback for every epoch

```
In [ ]: # TimingCallBack class for Q2b
        class TimingCallback(keras.callbacks.Callback):
             def on_train_begin(self, logs={}):
                 self.times = []
             def on_epoch_begin(self, epoch, logs={}):
                 self.epoch_time_start = time.time()
             def on epoch end(self, epoch, logs={}):
                 self.times.append(time.time() - self.epoch_time_start)
```

#### Callback for early stopping

```
callback = tf.keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(monitor='val accuracy', patience=3)
In [ ]:
```

#### **Number of folds**

```
no folds = 5
In [ ]:
        cv = KFold(n_splits=no_folds, shuffle=True, random_state=0)
        model neurons list = ["model neurons 64", "model neurons 128", "model neurons 256"]
In [ ]:
        num neurons list = [64,128,256]
        Q3_X, Q3_Y = X_train_scaled, y_train
         neurons_idx = 0
In [ ]: model neurons list = ["model neurons 64", "model neurons 128", "model neurons 256"]
        num neurons list = [64,128,256]
        model_fold = ["_0", "_1", "_2", "_3" ,"_4"]
        optimal_batch_size = 512 #From Question 2
        Q3_X, Q3_Y = X_{train}, y_{train}
         neurons_idx = 0
```

### Find the optimal number of hidden neurons for the first hidden layer

```
Q3_time_taken_dict = {}
In [ ]:
        Q3_model_acc = {}
        Q3 model train acc = {}
        Q3 model loss = {}
        Q3_history = {}
        for model_neurons in model_neurons_list:
            fold = 0
            val_acc = []
            train acc = []
            val_loss = []
            time_taken_list = []
            for train idx, test idx in cv.split(Q3 X, Q3 Y):
                Q3_cb = TimingCallback()
                Q3_X_train, Q3_y_train = Q3_X.iloc[train_idx], Q3_Y[train_idx]
                Q3_X_test, Q3_y_test = Q3_X.iloc[test_idx], Q3_Y[test_idx]
                # Rescale the data, so we do the scaling after splitting
                Q3_X_train, Q3_X_test = preprocess_dataset(Q3_X_train, Q3_X_test)
```

```
Q3_model = Sequential([Dense(num_neurons_list[neurons_idx], activation='relu'),
                    Dropout(0.2), Dense(num_neurons, activation ='relu'),
                    Dropout(0.2), Dense(num_neurons, activation='relu'),
                    Dropout(0.2), Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')])
   Q3_model.compile(optimizer='adam',
                loss='binary_crossentropy',
                metrics=['accuracy'])
   Q3 history[model neurons + model fold[fold]] = Q3 model.fit(Q3 X train, Q3 y tra
                    batch size = optimal batch size,
                    epochs=no_epochs,
                    verbose=1,
                    use_multiprocessing=True,
                    validation_data=(Q3_X_test, Q3_y_test), callbacks=[callback, Q3]
    #Time taken of final epoch for each fold
   time_taken_list.append(Q3_cb.times[-1])
    #print("Time Taken for final epoch " + model_neurons + model_fold[fold] + ": {}
    #Val accuracy of final epoch of each fold
   val_acc.append(Q3_history[model_neurons + model_fold[fold]].history['val_accurae
   #Train accuracy of final epoch of each fold
   train_acc.append(Q3_history[model_neurons + model_fold[fold]].history['accuracy
    #Val loss of final epoch of each fold
   val_loss.append(Q3_history[model_neurons + model_fold[fold]].history['val_loss'
   #print(model_neurons +' fold %d test accuracy %g'%(fold, val_acc[fold]))
    fold += 1
Q3 model acc[model neurons] = val acc
Q3_model_train_acc[model_neurons] = train_acc
Q3_time_taken_dict[model_neurons] = time_taken_list
Q3_model_loss[model_neurons] = val_loss
print(model_neurons + '* mean accuracy = %g *'% np.mean(val_acc))
neurons idx+=1
```

```
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6923 - accuracy: 0.527
3 - val_loss: 0.6856 - val_accuracy: 0.5462
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6864 - accuracy: 0.544
6 - val loss: 0.6829 - val accuracy: 0.5512
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6838 - accuracy: 0.549
7 - val_loss: 0.6816 - val_accuracy: 0.5573
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6825 - accuracy: 0.553
8 - val loss: 0.6813 - val accuracy: 0.5562
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6807 - accuracy: 0.557
3 - val loss: 0.6793 - val accuracy: 0.5607
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6793 - accuracy: 0.561
9 - val_loss: 0.6783 - val_accuracy: 0.5658
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6771 - accuracy: 0.567
1 - val loss: 0.6765 - val accuracy: 0.5660
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6756 - accuracy: 0.569
0 - val loss: 0.6753 - val accuracy: 0.5722
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6744 - accuracy: 0.573
1 - val_loss: 0.6735 - val_accuracy: 0.5741
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [======== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6725 - accuracy: 0.575
1 - val loss: 0.6720 - val accuracy: 0.5758
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6709 - accuracy: 0.580
9 - val loss: 0.6705 - val accuracy: 0.5807
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6687 - accuracy: 0.583
5 - val loss: 0.6697 - val accuracy: 0.5827
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6679 - accuracy: 0.583
8 - val loss: 0.6686 - val accuracy: 0.5850
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6660 - accuracy: 0.586
8 - val loss: 0.6673 - val accuracy: 0.5857
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6641 - accuracy: 0.590
1 - val_loss: 0.6665 - val_accuracy: 0.5870
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6633 - accuracy: 0.592
2 - val_loss: 0.6647 - val_accuracy: 0.5935
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6621 - accuracy: 0.593
0 - val loss: 0.6647 - val accuracy: 0.5933
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6588 - accuracy: 0.599
6 - val_loss: 0.6628 - val_accuracy: 0.5904
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6587 - accuracy: 0.600
2 - val_loss: 0.6611 - val_accuracy: 0.5968
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6564 - accuracy: 0.602
6 - val_loss: 0.6594 - val_accuracy: 0.6017
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Epoch 21/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6551 - accuracy: 0.605
2 - val_loss: 0.6583 - val_accuracy: 0.6018
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6537 - accuracy: 0.607
1 - val loss: 0.6590 - val accuracy: 0.6004
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6534 - accuracy: 0.606
9 - val_loss: 0.6577 - val_accuracy: 0.6019
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6515 - accuracy: 0.608
3 - val_loss: 0.6567 - val_accuracy: 0.6023
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6511 - accuracy: 0.608
7 - val loss: 0.6559 - val accuracy: 0.6032
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6497 - accuracy: 0.612
4 - val_loss: 0.6541 - val_accuracy: 0.6091
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6478 - accuracy: 0.612
1 - val loss: 0.6533 - val accuracy: 0.6072
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6472 - accuracy: 0.614
9 - val loss: 0.6527 - val accuracy: 0.6099
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6469 - accuracy: 0.615
9 - val_loss: 0.6514 - val_accuracy: 0.6103
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6464 - accuracy: 0.617
7 - val loss: 0.6524 - val accuracy: 0.6088
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6445 - accuracy: 0.618
8 - val loss: 0.6501 - val accuracy: 0.6144
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6435 - accuracy: 0.621
4 - val loss: 0.6508 - val accuracy: 0.6123
Epoch 33/100
2 - val loss: 0.6503 - val accuracy: 0.6107
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6415 - accuracy: 0.622
9 - val loss: 0.6489 - val accuracy: 0.6108
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6923 - accuracy: 0.529
7 - val_loss: 0.6855 - val_accuracy: 0.5468
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6861 - accuracy: 0.543
0 - val_loss: 0.6831 - val_accuracy: 0.5544
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6839 - accuracy: 0.550
6 - val loss: 0.6814 - val accuracy: 0.5584
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6818 - accuracy: 0.555
7 - val loss: 0.6817 - val accuracy: 0.5596
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6801 - accuracy: 0.560
9 - val_loss: 0.6796 - val_accuracy: 0.5578
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6788 - accuracy: 0.563
1 - val_loss: 0.6777 - val_accuracy: 0.5671
```

```
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6767 - accuracy: 0.567
9 - val_loss: 0.6768 - val_accuracy: 0.5669
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6752 - accuracy: 0.570
8 - val loss: 0.6761 - val accuracy: 0.5716
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6729 - accuracy: 0.575
1 - val_loss: 0.6739 - val_accuracy: 0.5729
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6714 - accuracy: 0.580
2 - val_loss: 0.6734 - val_accuracy: 0.5744
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6701 - accuracy: 0.581
7 - val_loss: 0.6715 - val_accuracy: 0.5752
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6682 - accuracy: 0.584
5 - val_loss: 0.6699 - val_accuracy: 0.5808
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6667 - accuracy: 0.587
1 - val loss: 0.6684 - val accuracy: 0.5824
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6649 - accuracy: 0.589
5 - val loss: 0.6666 - val accuracy: 0.5883
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6630 - accuracy: 0.592
2 - val_loss: 0.6651 - val_accuracy: 0.5890
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6618 - accuracy: 0.596
3 - val loss: 0.6635 - val accuracy: 0.5892
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6604 - accuracy: 0.597
2 - val loss: 0.6632 - val accuracy: 0.5925
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6587 - accuracy: 0.598
5 - val loss: 0.6615 - val accuracy: 0.5950
Epoch 19/100
6 - val loss: 0.6602 - val accuracy: 0.5963
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6565 - accuracy: 0.604
3 - val loss: 0.6601 - val accuracy: 0.5982
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6541 - accuracy: 0.607
1 - val_loss: 0.6591 - val_accuracy: 0.5984
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6537 - accuracy: 0.604
7 - val_loss: 0.6580 - val_accuracy: 0.6023
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6522 - accuracy: 0.609
4 - val loss: 0.6556 - val accuracy: 0.6036
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6506 - accuracy: 0.611
2 - val_loss: 0.6545 - val_accuracy: 0.6050
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6488 - accuracy: 0.613
7 - val_loss: 0.6549 - val_accuracy: 0.6041
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6490 - accuracy: 0.613
5 - val_loss: 0.6542 - val_accuracy: 0.6062
```

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Epoch 27/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6476 - accuracy: 0.616
0 - val_loss: 0.6535 - val_accuracy: 0.6038
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6473 - accuracy: 0.615
4 - val loss: 0.6529 - val accuracy: 0.6057
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6455 - accuracy: 0.614
5 - val_loss: 0.6526 - val_accuracy: 0.6094
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6444 - accuracy: 0.619
5 - val loss: 0.6526 - val accuracy: 0.6077
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6451 - accuracy: 0.618
5 - val_loss: 0.6522 - val_accuracy: 0.6088
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6429 - accuracy: 0.620
1 - val_loss: 0.6505 - val_accuracy: 0.6106
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6426 - accuracy: 0.622
0 - val loss: 0.6490 - val accuracy: 0.6099
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6422 - accuracy: 0.621
9 - val loss: 0.6491 - val accuracy: 0.6110
Epoch 35/100
200/200 [======== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6401 - accuracy: 0.624
6 - val_loss: 0.6487 - val_accuracy: 0.6106
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6405 - accuracy: 0.623
4 - val loss: 0.6479 - val accuracy: 0.6119
Epoch 37/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6381 - accuracy: 0.627
6 - val loss: 0.6473 - val accuracy: 0.6115
Epoch 38/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6395 - accuracy: 0.624
5 - val loss: 0.6468 - val accuracy: 0.6143
Epoch 39/100
200/200 [======] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6370 - accuracy: 0.629
3 - val loss: 0.6451 - val accuracy: 0.6199
Epoch 40/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6367 - accuracy: 0.627
7 - val loss: 0.6450 - val accuracy: 0.6167
Epoch 41/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6363 - accuracy: 0.629
4 - val loss: 0.6449 - val accuracy: 0.6175
Epoch 42/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6355 - accuracy: 0.628
9 - val_loss: 0.6447 - val_accuracy: 0.6155
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [================ ] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6921 - accuracy: 0.530
5 - val loss: 0.6860 - val accuracy: 0.5442
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6863 - accuracy: 0.545
9 - val loss: 0.6846 - val accuracy: 0.5537
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6840 - accuracy: 0.552
3 - val_loss: 0.6828 - val_accuracy: 0.5565
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6818 - accuracy: 0.556
1 - val_loss: 0.6806 - val_accuracy: 0.5592
```

```
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6800 - accuracy: 0.560
8 - val loss: 0.6794 - val accuracy: 0.5631
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6787 - accuracy: 0.563
9 - val loss: 0.6783 - val accuracy: 0.5618
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6772 - accuracy: 0.566
6 - val_loss: 0.6769 - val_accuracy: 0.5692
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6753 - accuracy: 0.568
1 - val loss: 0.6754 - val accuracy: 0.5712
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6738 - accuracy: 0.574
4 - val loss: 0.6747 - val accuracy: 0.5681
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6723 - accuracy: 0.577
0 - val_loss: 0.6732 - val_accuracy: 0.5748
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6707 - accuracy: 0.579
5 - val loss: 0.6719 - val accuracy: 0.5769
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6692 - accuracy: 0.582
1 - val loss: 0.6707 - val accuracy: 0.5773
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6677 - accuracy: 0.584
3 - val_loss: 0.6690 - val_accuracy: 0.5815
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6660 - accuracy: 0.587
3 - val loss: 0.6672 - val accuracy: 0.5841
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6645 - accuracy: 0.588
8 - val loss: 0.6662 - val accuracy: 0.5894
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6630 - accuracy: 0.592
6 - val loss: 0.6648 - val accuracy: 0.5884
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [======] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6613 - accuracy: 0.594
7 - val loss: 0.6634 - val accuracy: 0.5935
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6602 - accuracy: 0.595
2 - val loss: 0.6629 - val accuracy: 0.5937
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6586 - accuracy: 0.598
2 - val_loss: 0.6615 - val_accuracy: 0.5953
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6574 - accuracy: 0.601
0 - val_loss: 0.6595 - val_accuracy: 0.5989
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6564 - accuracy: 0.602
8 - val loss: 0.6588 - val accuracy: 0.6017
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6546 - accuracy: 0.603
8 - val_loss: 0.6583 - val_accuracy: 0.5984
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6534 - accuracy: 0.605
9 - val_loss: 0.6572 - val_accuracy: 0.6007
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6521 - accuracy: 0.608
3 - val_loss: 0.6566 - val_accuracy: 0.6034
```

```
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6528 - accuracy: 0.606
2 - val_loss: 0.6545 - val_accuracy: 0.6044
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6501 - accuracy: 0.608
9 - val loss: 0.6547 - val accuracy: 0.6076
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6503 - accuracy: 0.611
3 - val_loss: 0.6534 - val_accuracy: 0.6102
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6481 - accuracy: 0.614
4 - val_loss: 0.6519 - val_accuracy: 0.6117
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6485 - accuracy: 0.613
5 - val loss: 0.6514 - val accuracy: 0.6114
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6466 - accuracy: 0.614
3 - val_loss: 0.6503 - val_accuracy: 0.6118
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6467 - accuracy: 0.614
9 - val loss: 0.6510 - val accuracy: 0.6105
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6445 - accuracy: 0.617
6 - val loss: 0.6495 - val accuracy: 0.6111
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6443 - accuracy: 0.617
7 - val_loss: 0.6491 - val_accuracy: 0.6142
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6431 - accuracy: 0.619
1 - val loss: 0.6481 - val accuracy: 0.6159
Epoch 35/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6418 - accuracy: 0.619
5 - val loss: 0.6472 - val accuracy: 0.6146
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6406 - accuracy: 0.622
0 - val loss: 0.6464 - val accuracy: 0.6196
Epoch 37/100
2 - val loss: 0.6460 - val accuracy: 0.6189
Epoch 38/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6388 - accuracy: 0.624
8 - val loss: 0.6451 - val accuracy: 0.6164
Epoch 39/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6402 - accuracy: 0.621
2 - val_loss: 0.6456 - val_accuracy: 0.6182
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 2s 6ms/step - loss: 0.6935 - accuracy: 0.527
1 - val loss: 0.6856 - val accuracy: 0.5485
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6867 - accuracy: 0.543
8 - val loss: 0.6832 - val accuracy: 0.5539
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6838 - accuracy: 0.550
4 - val_loss: 0.6817 - val_accuracy: 0.5614
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6818 - accuracy: 0.554
6 - val_loss: 0.6803 - val_accuracy: 0.5659
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6798 - accuracy: 0.560
7 - val loss: 0.6799 - val accuracy: 0.5672
```

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Epoch 6/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6791 - accuracy: 0.562
5 - val_loss: 0.6780 - val_accuracy: 0.5700
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6765 - accuracy: 0.566
2 - val loss: 0.6774 - val accuracy: 0.5707
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6757 - accuracy: 0.569
5 - val_loss: 0.6760 - val_accuracy: 0.5740
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6739 - accuracy: 0.571
7 - val loss: 0.6740 - val accuracy: 0.5769
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6720 - accuracy: 0.576
0 - val loss: 0.6740 - val accuracy: 0.5793
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6700 - accuracy: 0.579
2 - val_loss: 0.6726 - val_accuracy: 0.5790
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6693 - accuracy: 0.579
9 - val loss: 0.6710 - val accuracy: 0.5805
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6672 - accuracy: 0.584
2 - val loss: 0.6700 - val accuracy: 0.5846
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6654 - accuracy: 0.587
2 - val_loss: 0.6694 - val_accuracy: 0.5862
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6644 - accuracy: 0.588
7 - val loss: 0.6676 - val accuracy: 0.5884
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6623 - accuracy: 0.592
1 - val loss: 0.6659 - val accuracy: 0.5913
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6617 - accuracy: 0.593
4 - val loss: 0.6651 - val accuracy: 0.5920
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [======] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6600 - accuracy: 0.594
2 - val loss: 0.6632 - val accuracy: 0.5948
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6596 - accuracy: 0.597
7 - val loss: 0.6637 - val accuracy: 0.5951
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6574 - accuracy: 0.600
5 - val_loss: 0.6616 - val_accuracy: 0.5994
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6556 - accuracy: 0.598
6 - val_loss: 0.6602 - val_accuracy: 0.5993
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6560 - accuracy: 0.601
7 - val loss: 0.6609 - val accuracy: 0.5986
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6539 - accuracy: 0.605
0 - val loss: 0.6606 - val accuracy: 0.5971
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6930 - accuracy: 0.529
6 - val_loss: 0.6863 - val_accuracy: 0.5428
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6864 - accuracy: 0.544
3 - val_loss: 0.6839 - val_accuracy: 0.5490
```

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Epoch 3/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6839 - accuracy: 0.552
3 - val_loss: 0.6823 - val_accuracy: 0.5522
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6824 - accuracy: 0.555
5 - val loss: 0.6808 - val accuracy: 0.5570
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6804 - accuracy: 0.559
2 - val_loss: 0.6798 - val_accuracy: 0.5592
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6790 - accuracy: 0.563
3 - val loss: 0.6784 - val accuracy: 0.5628
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6770 - accuracy: 0.567
0 - val loss: 0.6771 - val accuracy: 0.5686
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6757 - accuracy: 0.569
3 - val_loss: 0.6762 - val_accuracy: 0.5715
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6741 - accuracy: 0.574
0 - val loss: 0.6747 - val accuracy: 0.5712
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6729 - accuracy: 0.575
1 - val loss: 0.6724 - val accuracy: 0.5745
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [=======] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6715 - accuracy: 0.579
3 - val_loss: 0.6717 - val_accuracy: 0.5790
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6696 - accuracy: 0.584
1 - val loss: 0.6698 - val accuracy: 0.5788
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6675 - accuracy: 0.584
4 - val loss: 0.6689 - val accuracy: 0.5796
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6667 - accuracy: 0.587
5 - val loss: 0.6681 - val accuracy: 0.5812
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [======] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6652 - accuracy: 0.586
8 - val loss: 0.6669 - val accuracy: 0.5859
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6628 - accuracy: 0.591
7 - val loss: 0.6648 - val accuracy: 0.5878
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6607 - accuracy: 0.595
3 - val loss: 0.6640 - val accuracy: 0.5932
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6600 - accuracy: 0.596
4 - val_loss: 0.6635 - val_accuracy: 0.5917
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6584 - accuracy: 0.600
2 - val loss: 0.6619 - val accuracy: 0.5929
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6583 - accuracy: 0.599
9 - val_loss: 0.6611 - val_accuracy: 0.5956
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6569 - accuracy: 0.600
7 - val_loss: 0.6600 - val_accuracy: 0.5972
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6550 - accuracy: 0.605
4 - val_loss: 0.6591 - val_accuracy: 0.5962
```

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Epoch 23/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6544 - accuracy: 0.605
7 - val_loss: 0.6584 - val_accuracy: 0.5998
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6526 - accuracy: 0.607
3 - val loss: 0.6577 - val accuracy: 0.5996
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6529 - accuracy: 0.606
4 - val_loss: 0.6567 - val_accuracy: 0.6038
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6496 - accuracy: 0.611
7 - val_loss: 0.6555 - val_accuracy: 0.6030
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6492 - accuracy: 0.611
9 - val_loss: 0.6542 - val_accuracy: 0.6043
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6478 - accuracy: 0.613
2 - val_loss: 0.6538 - val_accuracy: 0.6044
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6485 - accuracy: 0.611
2 - val loss: 0.6532 - val accuracy: 0.6081
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6471 - accuracy: 0.614
9 - val loss: 0.6534 - val accuracy: 0.6051
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6457 - accuracy: 0.617
0 - val_loss: 0.6523 - val_accuracy: 0.6065
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6441 - accuracy: 0.619
3 - val loss: 0.6515 - val accuracy: 0.6098
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6429 - accuracy: 0.620
5 - val loss: 0.6500 - val accuracy: 0.6129
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6416 - accuracy: 0.622
4 - val loss: 0.6493 - val accuracy: 0.6109
Epoch 35/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6411 - accuracy: 0.622
7 - val loss: 0.6493 - val accuracy: 0.6107
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6416 - accuracy: 0.622
1 - val loss: 0.6490 - val accuracy: 0.6134
Epoch 37/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6408 - accuracy: 0.622
3 - val_loss: 0.6485 - val_accuracy: 0.6150
Epoch 38/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6392 - accuracy: 0.626
1 - val_loss: 0.6479 - val_accuracy: 0.6188
Epoch 39/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6374 - accuracy: 0.626
8 - val loss: 0.6468 - val accuracy: 0.6163
Epoch 40/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6381 - accuracy: 0.627
9 - val_loss: 0.6456 - val_accuracy: 0.6187
Epoch 41/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6372 - accuracy: 0.626
7 - val loss: 0.6470 - val accuracy: 0.6169
model neurons 64* mean accuracy = 0.611701 *
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [============ ] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6933 - accuracy: 0.531
```

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6 - val loss: 0.6842 - val_accuracy: 0.5492
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6852 - accuracy: 0.550
3 - val_loss: 0.6815 - val_accuracy: 0.5555
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6824 - accuracy: 0.555
8 - val loss: 0.6796 - val accuracy: 0.5647
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6804 - accuracy: 0.559
3 - val loss: 0.6788 - val accuracy: 0.5667
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6782 - accuracy: 0.567
5 - val_loss: 0.6760 - val_accuracy: 0.5678
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6755 - accuracy: 0.571
6 - val loss: 0.6745 - val accuracy: 0.5732
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6733 - accuracy: 0.575
0 - val loss: 0.6719 - val accuracy: 0.5759
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6705 - accuracy: 0.580
1 - val_loss: 0.6710 - val_accuracy: 0.5810
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6681 - accuracy: 0.582
9 - val loss: 0.6683 - val accuracy: 0.5823
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6653 - accuracy: 0.589
8 - val loss: 0.6665 - val accuracy: 0.5886
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6621 - accuracy: 0.593
6 - val_loss: 0.6636 - val_accuracy: 0.5923
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6585 - accuracy: 0.599
2 - val loss: 0.6620 - val accuracy: 0.5941
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6569 - accuracy: 0.604
7 - val_loss: 0.6592 - val_accuracy: 0.6012
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6539 - accuracy: 0.607
3 - val loss: 0.6564 - val accuracy: 0.6040
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6496 - accuracy: 0.612
6 - val loss: 0.6559 - val accuracy: 0.6053
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6478 - accuracy: 0.616
3 - val loss: 0.6536 - val accuracy: 0.6075
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6449 - accuracy: 0.617
2 - val loss: 0.6517 - val accuracy: 0.6104
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6407 - accuracy: 0.623
8 - val loss: 0.6505 - val accuracy: 0.6073
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6398 - accuracy: 0.626
2 - val_loss: 0.6462 - val_accuracy: 0.6172
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6370 - accuracy: 0.628
7 - val_loss: 0.6459 - val_accuracy: 0.6168
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6344 - accuracy: 0.629
```

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8 - val loss: 0.6417 - val_accuracy: 0.6240
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6314 - accuracy: 0.635
9 - val_loss: 0.6420 - val_accuracy: 0.6204
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6296 - accuracy: 0.636
0 - val loss: 0.6403 - val accuracy: 0.6279
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6268 - accuracy: 0.639
7 - val loss: 0.6383 - val accuracy: 0.6278
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6261 - accuracy: 0.641
0 - val_loss: 0.6369 - val_accuracy: 0.6278
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6229 - accuracy: 0.644
2 - val loss: 0.6358 - val accuracy: 0.6305
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6214 - accuracy: 0.646
8 - val loss: 0.6334 - val accuracy: 0.6318
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6209 - accuracy: 0.645
7 - val_loss: 0.6322 - val_accuracy: 0.6331
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6182 - accuracy: 0.649
3 - val loss: 0.6297 - val accuracy: 0.6340
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6154 - accuracy: 0.653
4 - val loss: 0.6309 - val accuracy: 0.6351
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6140 - accuracy: 0.654
3 - val_loss: 0.6296 - val_accuracy: 0.6352
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6147 - accuracy: 0.653
6 - val loss: 0.6272 - val accuracy: 0.6409
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6120 - accuracy: 0.654
1 - val_loss: 0.6251 - val_accuracy: 0.6391
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6114 - accuracy: 0.656
5 - val loss: 0.6266 - val accuracy: 0.6363
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6083 - accuracy: 0.658
9 - val loss: 0.6232 - val accuracy: 0.6440
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6083 - accuracy: 0.659
3 - val_loss: 0.6212 - val_accuracy: 0.6452
Epoch 37/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6060 - accuracy: 0.660
8 - val loss: 0.6211 - val accuracy: 0.6428
Epoch 38/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6055 - accuracy: 0.661
9 - val loss: 0.6207 - val accuracy: 0.6452
Epoch 39/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6045 - accuracy: 0.662
6 - val_loss: 0.6191 - val_accuracy: 0.6440
Epoch 40/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6020 - accuracy: 0.664
7 - val_loss: 0.6197 - val_accuracy: 0.6436
Epoch 41/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6017 - accuracy: 0.663
```

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7 - val loss: 0.6174 - val_accuracy: 0.6474
Epoch 42/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6020 - accuracy: 0.665
8 - val_loss: 0.6179 - val_accuracy: 0.6440
Epoch 43/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5988 - accuracy: 0.668
9 - val loss: 0.6167 - val accuracy: 0.6499
Epoch 44/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5972 - accuracy: 0.670
8 - val loss: 0.6154 - val accuracy: 0.6514
Epoch 45/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5960 - accuracy: 0.671
4 - val_loss: 0.6152 - val_accuracy: 0.6501
Epoch 46/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5953 - accuracy: 0.672
5 - val loss: 0.6138 - val accuracy: 0.6514
Epoch 47/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5947 - accuracy: 0.672
3 - val loss: 0.6127 - val accuracy: 0.6529
Epoch 48/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5928 - accuracy: 0.675
9 - val_loss: 0.6137 - val_accuracy: 0.6554
Epoch 49/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5910 - accuracy: 0.673
7 - val loss: 0.6112 - val accuracy: 0.6571
Epoch 50/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5916 - accuracy: 0.674
4 - val loss: 0.6120 - val accuracy: 0.6545
Epoch 51/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5920 - accuracy: 0.674
3 - val_loss: 0.6109 - val_accuracy: 0.6532
Epoch 52/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5909 - accuracy: 0.675
3 - val loss: 0.6103 - val accuracy: 0.6522
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6922 - accuracy: 0.533
5 - val_loss: 0.6847 - val_accuracy: 0.5484
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6850 - accuracy: 0.548
4 - val_loss: 0.6822 - val_accuracy: 0.5571
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6821 - accuracy: 0.556
5 - val loss: 0.6802 - val accuracy: 0.5594
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6795 - accuracy: 0.561
8 - val loss: 0.6796 - val accuracy: 0.5665
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [======== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6773 - accuracy: 0.567
4 - val loss: 0.6774 - val accuracy: 0.5681
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6749 - accuracy: 0.571
7 - val loss: 0.6750 - val accuracy: 0.5723
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6731 - accuracy: 0.573
9 - val_loss: 0.6737 - val_accuracy: 0.5745
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6693 - accuracy: 0.583
4 - val_loss: 0.6713 - val_accuracy: 0.5780
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [=============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6658 - accuracy: 0.585
```

```
4 - val loss: 0.6689 - val_accuracy: 0.5830
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [============] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6635 - accuracy: 0.590
8 - val_loss: 0.6665 - val_accuracy: 0.5851
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6601 - accuracy: 0.598
0 - val loss: 0.6652 - val accuracy: 0.5858
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6566 - accuracy: 0.601
2 - val loss: 0.6633 - val accuracy: 0.5908
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6538 - accuracy: 0.606
2 - val_loss: 0.6587 - val_accuracy: 0.5995
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6511 - accuracy: 0.608
8 - val loss: 0.6592 - val accuracy: 0.5959
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6478 - accuracy: 0.613
1 - val loss: 0.6551 - val accuracy: 0.6037
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6459 - accuracy: 0.617
1 - val_loss: 0.6517 - val_accuracy: 0.6100
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6430 - accuracy: 0.617
9 - val loss: 0.6530 - val accuracy: 0.6056
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6404 - accuracy: 0.622
7 - val loss: 0.6509 - val accuracy: 0.6078
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6368 - accuracy: 0.626
6 - val_loss: 0.6472 - val_accuracy: 0.6155
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6333 - accuracy: 0.630
5 - val loss: 0.6454 - val accuracy: 0.6186
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6326 - accuracy: 0.630
7 - val_loss: 0.6433 - val_accuracy: 0.6184
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6312 - accuracy: 0.632
4 - val loss: 0.6440 - val accuracy: 0.6182
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6279 - accuracy: 0.636
1 - val loss: 0.6414 - val accuracy: 0.6233
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6269 - accuracy: 0.637
5 - val loss: 0.6386 - val accuracy: 0.6275
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6250 - accuracy: 0.640
8 - val loss: 0.6380 - val accuracy: 0.6268
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6225 - accuracy: 0.641
1 - val loss: 0.6381 - val accuracy: 0.6241
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6207 - accuracy: 0.643
9 - val_loss: 0.6367 - val_accuracy: 0.6265
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6913 - accuracy: 0.531
9 - val_loss: 0.6850 - val_accuracy: 0.5471
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6849 - accuracy: 0.549
```

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3 - val loss: 0.6834 - val accuracy: 0.5572
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6818 - accuracy: 0.557
5 - val_loss: 0.6800 - val_accuracy: 0.5625
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6794 - accuracy: 0.562
0 - val loss: 0.6790 - val accuracy: 0.5643
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6776 - accuracy: 0.565
5 - val loss: 0.6766 - val accuracy: 0.5714
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6750 - accuracy: 0.570
6 - val_loss: 0.6752 - val_accuracy: 0.5709
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6725 - accuracy: 0.575
6 - val loss: 0.6729 - val accuracy: 0.5762
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6695 - accuracy: 0.580
3 - val loss: 0.6704 - val accuracy: 0.5792
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6673 - accuracy: 0.585
0 - val_loss: 0.6711 - val_accuracy: 0.5790
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6645 - accuracy: 0.590
8 - val loss: 0.6679 - val accuracy: 0.5836
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6612 - accuracy: 0.593
6 - val loss: 0.6648 - val accuracy: 0.5907
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6594 - accuracy: 0.597
6 - val_loss: 0.6617 - val_accuracy: 0.5955
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6564 - accuracy: 0.601
8 - val loss: 0.6599 - val accuracy: 0.5979
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6533 - accuracy: 0.606
1 - val_loss: 0.6566 - val_accuracy: 0.6011
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6503 - accuracy: 0.609
5 - val loss: 0.6554 - val accuracy: 0.6058
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6496 - accuracy: 0.611
6 - val loss: 0.6537 - val accuracy: 0.6047
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6460 - accuracy: 0.615
3 - val loss: 0.6512 - val accuracy: 0.6091
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6425 - accuracy: 0.621
4 - val loss: 0.6501 - val accuracy: 0.6129
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6409 - accuracy: 0.621
4 - val loss: 0.6470 - val accuracy: 0.6174
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6389 - accuracy: 0.625
7 - val_loss: 0.6467 - val_accuracy: 0.6161
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6361 - accuracy: 0.627
5 - val_loss: 0.6445 - val_accuracy: 0.6179
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6332 - accuracy: 0.630
```

```
0 - val loss: 0.6421 - val accuracy: 0.6201
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6319 - accuracy: 0.633
5 - val_loss: 0.6416 - val_accuracy: 0.6221
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6293 - accuracy: 0.635
2 - val loss: 0.6400 - val accuracy: 0.6219
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6274 - accuracy: 0.639
1 - val loss: 0.6370 - val accuracy: 0.6286
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6268 - accuracy: 0.637
9 - val_loss: 0.6362 - val_accuracy: 0.6271
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6238 - accuracy: 0.641
5 - val loss: 0.6368 - val accuracy: 0.6286
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6231 - accuracy: 0.641
7 - val loss: 0.6341 - val accuracy: 0.6288
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6202 - accuracy: 0.643
7 - val_loss: 0.6322 - val_accuracy: 0.6328
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6199 - accuracy: 0.644
6 - val loss: 0.6324 - val accuracy: 0.6288
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6177 - accuracy: 0.648
4 - val loss: 0.6316 - val accuracy: 0.6312
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6155 - accuracy: 0.651
2 - val_loss: 0.6303 - val_accuracy: 0.6319
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6935 - accuracy: 0.529
5 - val loss: 0.6847 - val accuracy: 0.5509
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6853 - accuracy: 0.546
1 - val_loss: 0.6821 - val_accuracy: 0.5577
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6827 - accuracy: 0.554
0 - val loss: 0.6803 - val accuracy: 0.5655
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6794 - accuracy: 0.559
6 - val loss: 0.6782 - val accuracy: 0.5702
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6777 - accuracy: 0.565
1 - val loss: 0.6772 - val accuracy: 0.5707
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [======== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6751 - accuracy: 0.570
1 - val loss: 0.6747 - val accuracy: 0.5747
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6725 - accuracy: 0.574
4 - val loss: 0.6737 - val accuracy: 0.5801
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6702 - accuracy: 0.579
5 - val_loss: 0.6707 - val_accuracy: 0.5820
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6670 - accuracy: 0.584
8 - val_loss: 0.6685 - val_accuracy: 0.5896
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6648 - accuracy: 0.589
```

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1 - val loss: 0.6666 - val_accuracy: 0.5906
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6606 - accuracy: 0.593
8 - val_loss: 0.6645 - val_accuracy: 0.5928
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6580 - accuracy: 0.599
2 - val loss: 0.6615 - val accuracy: 0.5955
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6557 - accuracy: 0.603
9 - val loss: 0.6611 - val accuracy: 0.5956
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6524 - accuracy: 0.607
3 - val_loss: 0.6575 - val_accuracy: 0.6000
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6499 - accuracy: 0.610
2 - val loss: 0.6550 - val accuracy: 0.6045
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6455 - accuracy: 0.615
3 - val loss: 0.6523 - val accuracy: 0.6078
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6422 - accuracy: 0.619
8 - val_loss: 0.6516 - val_accuracy: 0.6093
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6405 - accuracy: 0.621
2 - val loss: 0.6505 - val accuracy: 0.6089
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6365 - accuracy: 0.626
7 - val loss: 0.6463 - val accuracy: 0.6140
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6353 - accuracy: 0.628
9 - val_loss: 0.6466 - val_accuracy: 0.6138
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6329 - accuracy: 0.630
5 - val loss: 0.6442 - val accuracy: 0.6204
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6315 - accuracy: 0.632
4 - val_loss: 0.6436 - val_accuracy: 0.6198
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6276 - accuracy: 0.636
3 - val loss: 0.6410 - val accuracy: 0.6203
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6263 - accuracy: 0.639
4 - val loss: 0.6400 - val accuracy: 0.6227
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6250 - accuracy: 0.639
2 - val loss: 0.6385 - val accuracy: 0.6270
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6223 - accuracy: 0.643
8 - val loss: 0.6374 - val accuracy: 0.6233
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6201 - accuracy: 0.644
1 - val loss: 0.6361 - val accuracy: 0.6292
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6190 - accuracy: 0.645
3 - val_loss: 0.6360 - val_accuracy: 0.6302
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6170 - accuracy: 0.646
7 - val_loss: 0.6334 - val_accuracy: 0.6306
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6165 - accuracy: 0.647
```

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4 - val loss: 0.6322 - val accuracy: 0.6309
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6128 - accuracy: 0.654
4 - val_loss: 0.6315 - val_accuracy: 0.6301
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6112 - accuracy: 0.654
8 - val loss: 0.6303 - val accuracy: 0.6337
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6108 - accuracy: 0.654
1 - val loss: 0.6297 - val accuracy: 0.6336
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6079 - accuracy: 0.657
7 - val_loss: 0.6276 - val_accuracy: 0.6383
Epoch 35/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6074 - accuracy: 0.657
5 - val loss: 0.6279 - val accuracy: 0.6395
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6062 - accuracy: 0.659
1 - val loss: 0.6272 - val accuracy: 0.6346
Epoch 37/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6050 - accuracy: 0.660
4 - val_loss: 0.6262 - val_accuracy: 0.6383
Epoch 38/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6036 - accuracy: 0.661
7 - val loss: 0.6245 - val accuracy: 0.6362
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6921 - accuracy: 0.531
8 - val loss: 0.6843 - val accuracy: 0.5523
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6845 - accuracy: 0.550
8 - val_loss: 0.6816 - val_accuracy: 0.5553
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6817 - accuracy: 0.557
1 - val loss: 0.6802 - val accuracy: 0.5616
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6795 - accuracy: 0.561
1 - val loss: 0.6782 - val accuracy: 0.5619
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6772 - accuracy: 0.566
8 - val loss: 0.6770 - val accuracy: 0.5635
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6742 - accuracy: 0.571
2 - val loss: 0.6752 - val accuracy: 0.5744
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [============] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6712 - accuracy: 0.577
0 - val loss: 0.6735 - val accuracy: 0.5751
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6691 - accuracy: 0.580
1 - val loss: 0.6705 - val accuracy: 0.5803
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6652 - accuracy: 0.587
4 - val loss: 0.6683 - val accuracy: 0.5829
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6626 - accuracy: 0.590
2 - val_loss: 0.6660 - val_accuracy: 0.5899
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6593 - accuracy: 0.597
5 - val_loss: 0.6631 - val_accuracy: 0.5937
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6568 - accuracy: 0.599
```

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2 - val loss: 0.6611 - val accuracy: 0.5947
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6533 - accuracy: 0.606
7 - val_loss: 0.6598 - val_accuracy: 0.5950
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6519 - accuracy: 0.606
9 - val loss: 0.6579 - val accuracy: 0.5990
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6488 - accuracy: 0.608
6 - val loss: 0.6554 - val accuracy: 0.6042
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6465 - accuracy: 0.614
5 - val_loss: 0.6529 - val_accuracy: 0.6070
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6435 - accuracy: 0.616
1 - val loss: 0.6510 - val accuracy: 0.6065
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6406 - accuracy: 0.620
4 - val loss: 0.6496 - val accuracy: 0.6120
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6379 - accuracy: 0.622
9 - val_loss: 0.6485 - val_accuracy: 0.6145
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6363 - accuracy: 0.627
0 - val loss: 0.6458 - val accuracy: 0.6156
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6342 - accuracy: 0.628
7 - val loss: 0.6462 - val accuracy: 0.6164
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6309 - accuracy: 0.630
7 - val_loss: 0.6437 - val_accuracy: 0.6178
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6295 - accuracy: 0.633
5 - val loss: 0.6425 - val accuracy: 0.6189
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6277 - accuracy: 0.636
2 - val_loss: 0.6408 - val_accuracy: 0.6225
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6249 - accuracy: 0.637
9 - val loss: 0.6390 - val accuracy: 0.6231
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6237 - accuracy: 0.640
9 - val loss: 0.6374 - val accuracy: 0.6257
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6208 - accuracy: 0.644
2 - val loss: 0.6366 - val accuracy: 0.6248
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6188 - accuracy: 0.643
9 - val loss: 0.6347 - val accuracy: 0.6267
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6185 - accuracy: 0.646
3 - val loss: 0.6343 - val accuracy: 0.6288
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6159 - accuracy: 0.649
3 - val_loss: 0.6342 - val_accuracy: 0.6303
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6145 - accuracy: 0.650
1 - val_loss: 0.6330 - val_accuracy: 0.6304
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6132 - accuracy: 0.653
```

```
0 - val loss: 0.6311 - val accuracy: 0.6318
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6113 - accuracy: 0.653
9 - val_loss: 0.6309 - val_accuracy: 0.6284
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6098 - accuracy: 0.654
4 - val loss: 0.6290 - val accuracy: 0.6351
Epoch 35/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6096 - accuracy: 0.655
5 - val loss: 0.6292 - val accuracy: 0.6343
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6082 - accuracy: 0.655
9 - val loss: 0.6270 - val accuracy: 0.6369
Epoch 37/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6055 - accuracy: 0.658
5 - val loss: 0.6259 - val accuracy: 0.6412
Epoch 38/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6053 - accuracy: 0.660
3 - val loss: 0.6271 - val accuracy: 0.6370
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6051 - accuracy: 0.660
5 - val_loss: 0.6246 - val_accuracy: 0.6412
Epoch 40/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6024 - accuracy: 0.661
0 - val loss: 0.6252 - val accuracy: 0.6389
model neurons 128* mean accuracy = 0.637145 *
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6904 - accuracy: 0.534
2 - val loss: 0.6836 - val accuracy: 0.5506
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6841 - accuracy: 0.551
9 - val_loss: 0.6803 - val_accuracy: 0.5564
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6800 - accuracy: 0.558
7 - val_loss: 0.6780 - val_accuracy: 0.5662
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6772 - accuracy: 0.568
8 - val loss: 0.6754 - val accuracy: 0.5711
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6731 - accuracy: 0.574
8 - val_loss: 0.6718 - val_accuracy: 0.5763
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6697 - accuracy: 0.580
3 - val loss: 0.6697 - val accuracy: 0.5805
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6658 - accuracy: 0.586
1 - val loss: 0.6658 - val accuracy: 0.5908
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6608 - accuracy: 0.595
3 - val_loss: 0.6639 - val_accuracy: 0.5911
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6569 - accuracy: 0.600
5 - val loss: 0.6606 - val accuracy: 0.5955
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6521 - accuracy: 0.607
0 - val loss: 0.6540 - val accuracy: 0.6067
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6466 - accuracy: 0.614
0 - val_loss: 0.6521 - val_accuracy: 0.6076
Epoch 12/100
```

```
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6401 - accuracy: 0.622
0 - val loss: 0.6488 - val accuracy: 0.6122
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6362 - accuracy: 0.625
2 - val loss: 0.6442 - val accuracy: 0.6142
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6307 - accuracy: 0.633
7 - val loss: 0.6403 - val accuracy: 0.6206
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6255 - accuracy: 0.639
2 - val loss: 0.6377 - val accuracy: 0.6235
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6220 - accuracy: 0.642
5 - val loss: 0.6336 - val accuracy: 0.6283
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6166 - accuracy: 0.647
9 - val loss: 0.6312 - val accuracy: 0.6324
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6125 - accuracy: 0.654
2 - val loss: 0.6284 - val accuracy: 0.6336
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6085 - accuracy: 0.656
0 - val loss: 0.6265 - val accuracy: 0.6398
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6032 - accuracy: 0.662
1 - val loss: 0.6224 - val accuracy: 0.6418
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6003 - accuracy: 0.664
3 - val loss: 0.6203 - val accuracy: 0.6437
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5968 - accuracy: 0.667
2 - val_loss: 0.6171 - val_accuracy: 0.6526
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5915 - accuracy: 0.670
8 - val_loss: 0.6175 - val_accuracy: 0.6488
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5890 - accuracy: 0.674
1 - val loss: 0.6152 - val accuracy: 0.6489
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5859 - accuracy: 0.678
6 - val_loss: 0.6123 - val_accuracy: 0.6543
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5836 - accuracy: 0.681
2 - val loss: 0.6104 - val accuracy: 0.6504
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5788 - accuracy: 0.683
3 - val loss: 0.6079 - val accuracy: 0.6556
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5769 - accuracy: 0.684
4 - val_loss: 0.6076 - val_accuracy: 0.6562
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5727 - accuracy: 0.688
6 - val loss: 0.6067 - val accuracy: 0.6541
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5709 - accuracy: 0.690
1 - val loss: 0.6062 - val accuracy: 0.6536
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5693 - accuracy: 0.691
5 - val_loss: 0.6012 - val_accuracy: 0.6624
Epoch 32/100
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200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5655 - accuracy: 0.694
4 - val loss: 0.6021 - val accuracy: 0.6592
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5629 - accuracy: 0.698
6 - val loss: 0.6024 - val accuracy: 0.6645
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5607 - accuracy: 0.698
3 - val loss: 0.6010 - val accuracy: 0.6621
Epoch 35/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5579 - accuracy: 0.701
1 - val loss: 0.5980 - val accuracy: 0.6650
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5567 - accuracy: 0.702
6 - val loss: 0.5978 - val accuracy: 0.6652
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5550 - accuracy: 0.702
1 - val loss: 0.5958 - val accuracy: 0.6653
Epoch 38/100
200/200 [======== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5521 - accuracy: 0.704
8 - val loss: 0.5943 - val accuracy: 0.6683
Epoch 39/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5506 - accuracy: 0.706
3 - val loss: 0.5925 - val accuracy: 0.6686
Epoch 40/100
200/200 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5488 - accuracy: 0.710
1 - val loss: 0.5920 - val accuracy: 0.6700
Epoch 41/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5484 - accuracy: 0.708
7 - val loss: 0.5924 - val accuracy: 0.6694
Epoch 42/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5465 - accuracy: 0.710
5 - val_loss: 0.5905 - val_accuracy: 0.6726
Epoch 43/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5445 - accuracy: 0.712
9 - val loss: 0.5913 - val accuracy: 0.6722
Epoch 44/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5431 - accuracy: 0.714
8 - val loss: 0.5910 - val accuracy: 0.6722
Epoch 45/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5407 - accuracy: 0.714
2 - val_loss: 0.5891 - val_accuracy: 0.6748
Epoch 46/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5386 - accuracy: 0.715
9 - val loss: 0.5890 - val accuracy: 0.6749
Epoch 47/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5376 - accuracy: 0.716
7 - val loss: 0.5906 - val accuracy: 0.6716
Epoch 48/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5359 - accuracy: 0.717
9 - val_loss: 0.5876 - val_accuracy: 0.6740
Epoch 49/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5360 - accuracy: 0.718
0 - val loss: 0.5874 - val accuracy: 0.6771
Epoch 50/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5339 - accuracy: 0.721
0 - val loss: 0.5854 - val accuracy: 0.6762
Epoch 51/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5339 - accuracy: 0.721
3 - val_loss: 0.5852 - val_accuracy: 0.6798
Epoch 52/100
```

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200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5305 - accuracy: 0.723
2 - val loss: 0.5845 - val accuracy: 0.6778
Epoch 53/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5311 - accuracy: 0.721
7 - val loss: 0.5841 - val accuracy: 0.6773
Epoch 54/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5284 - accuracy: 0.724
6 - val loss: 0.5841 - val accuracy: 0.6793
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6904 - accuracy: 0.535
9 - val loss: 0.6829 - val accuracy: 0.5557
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6832 - accuracy: 0.552
7 - val loss: 0.6802 - val accuracy: 0.5612
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6801 - accuracy: 0.558
1 - val loss: 0.6780 - val accuracy: 0.5680
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [======== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6761 - accuracy: 0.568
5 - val loss: 0.6769 - val accuracy: 0.5719
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6731 - accuracy: 0.576
2 - val loss: 0.6729 - val accuracy: 0.5756
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6688 - accuracy: 0.582
5 - val loss: 0.6691 - val accuracy: 0.5848
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6643 - accuracy: 0.590
1 - val loss: 0.6665 - val accuracy: 0.5907
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6598 - accuracy: 0.596
7 - val_loss: 0.6639 - val_accuracy: 0.5946
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6549 - accuracy: 0.604
3 - val_loss: 0.6595 - val_accuracy: 0.5987
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6506 - accuracy: 0.611
1 - val loss: 0.6567 - val accuracy: 0.6026
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6450 - accuracy: 0.617
5 - val_loss: 0.6537 - val_accuracy: 0.6066
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6403 - accuracy: 0.624
5 - val loss: 0.6508 - val accuracy: 0.6103
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6357 - accuracy: 0.628
0 - val loss: 0.6462 - val accuracy: 0.6191
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6300 - accuracy: 0.634
5 - val_loss: 0.6452 - val_accuracy: 0.6189
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6268 - accuracy: 0.637
8 - val loss: 0.6410 - val accuracy: 0.6217
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6207 - accuracy: 0.646
1 - val loss: 0.6351 - val accuracy: 0.6296
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6161 - accuracy: 0.650
8 - val_loss: 0.6356 - val_accuracy: 0.6272
Epoch 18/100
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200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6109 - accuracy: 0.654
3 - val loss: 0.6322 - val accuracy: 0.6336
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6083 - accuracy: 0.655
9 - val loss: 0.6303 - val accuracy: 0.6347
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6029 - accuracy: 0.663
3 - val loss: 0.6289 - val accuracy: 0.6369
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5994 - accuracy: 0.666
3 - val loss: 0.6251 - val accuracy: 0.6392
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5970 - accuracy: 0.666
1 - val loss: 0.6251 - val accuracy: 0.6409
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5928 - accuracy: 0.672
1 - val loss: 0.6211 - val accuracy: 0.6445
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5880 - accuracy: 0.675
3 - val loss: 0.6194 - val accuracy: 0.6441
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5850 - accuracy: 0.678
0 - val loss: 0.6182 - val accuracy: 0.6492
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5829 - accuracy: 0.680
3 - val loss: 0.6182 - val accuracy: 0.6475
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5807 - accuracy: 0.681
2 - val loss: 0.6150 - val accuracy: 0.6542
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5762 - accuracy: 0.685
5 - val_loss: 0.6115 - val_accuracy: 0.6575
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5743 - accuracy: 0.687
6 - val_loss: 0.6111 - val_accuracy: 0.6560
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5695 - accuracy: 0.692
9 - val loss: 0.6100 - val accuracy: 0.6603
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5684 - accuracy: 0.692
8 - val_loss: 0.6104 - val_accuracy: 0.6581
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5657 - accuracy: 0.694
6 - val_loss: 0.6063 - val_accuracy: 0.6631
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5637 - accuracy: 0.695
9 - val loss: 0.6026 - val accuracy: 0.6672
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5599 - accuracy: 0.699
2 - val_loss: 0.6035 - val_accuracy: 0.6632
Epoch 35/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5584 - accuracy: 0.701
5 - val loss: 0.6035 - val accuracy: 0.6654
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5578 - accuracy: 0.704
1 - val loss: 0.6008 - val accuracy: 0.6697
Epoch 37/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5563 - accuracy: 0.703
1 - val_loss: 0.6026 - val_accuracy: 0.6672
Epoch 38/100
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200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5502 - accuracy: 0.709
7 - val loss: 0.6006 - val accuracy: 0.6690
Epoch 39/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5505 - accuracy: 0.706
1 - val loss: 0.6004 - val accuracy: 0.6676
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6897 - accuracy: 0.538
0 - val loss: 0.6838 - val accuracy: 0.5508
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6839 - accuracy: 0.552
4 - val loss: 0.6818 - val accuracy: 0.5564
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6809 - accuracy: 0.557
8 - val loss: 0.6777 - val accuracy: 0.5625
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6770 - accuracy: 0.569
4 - val loss: 0.6757 - val accuracy: 0.5722
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [======== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6733 - accuracy: 0.575
8 - val loss: 0.6723 - val accuracy: 0.5746
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6695 - accuracy: 0.582
3 - val loss: 0.6697 - val accuracy: 0.5804
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6649 - accuracy: 0.589
4 - val loss: 0.6661 - val accuracy: 0.5866
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6609 - accuracy: 0.597
4 - val loss: 0.6630 - val accuracy: 0.5940
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6556 - accuracy: 0.604
3 - val_loss: 0.6597 - val_accuracy: 0.5988
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6512 - accuracy: 0.608
6 - val_loss: 0.6552 - val_accuracy: 0.6021
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6465 - accuracy: 0.616
2 - val loss: 0.6522 - val accuracy: 0.6078
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6413 - accuracy: 0.622
4 - val_loss: 0.6466 - val_accuracy: 0.6160
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6361 - accuracy: 0.627
4 - val loss: 0.6450 - val accuracy: 0.6141
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6322 - accuracy: 0.632
8 - val loss: 0.6404 - val accuracy: 0.6196
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6257 - accuracy: 0.639
5 - val_loss: 0.6360 - val_accuracy: 0.6261
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6223 - accuracy: 0.643
0 - val loss: 0.6332 - val accuracy: 0.6270
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6171 - accuracy: 0.647
2 - val loss: 0.6315 - val accuracy: 0.6303
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6121 - accuracy: 0.654
0 - val_loss: 0.6292 - val_accuracy: 0.6341
Epoch 19/100
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200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6084 - accuracy: 0.657
1 - val loss: 0.6250 - val accuracy: 0.6384
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6044 - accuracy: 0.659
6 - val loss: 0.6235 - val accuracy: 0.6390
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6004 - accuracy: 0.664
4 - val loss: 0.6191 - val accuracy: 0.6450
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5967 - accuracy: 0.667
0 - val loss: 0.6175 - val accuracy: 0.6437
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5939 - accuracy: 0.670
0 - val loss: 0.6161 - val accuracy: 0.6513
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5913 - accuracy: 0.671
3 - val loss: 0.6139 - val accuracy: 0.6473
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5852 - accuracy: 0.678
8 - val loss: 0.6120 - val accuracy: 0.6504
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5849 - accuracy: 0.678
7 - val loss: 0.6103 - val accuracy: 0.6574
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5822 - accuracy: 0.681
3 - val loss: 0.6093 - val accuracy: 0.6553
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5793 - accuracy: 0.684
2 - val loss: 0.6094 - val accuracy: 0.6547
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5770 - accuracy: 0.685
3 - val_loss: 0.6057 - val_accuracy: 0.6582
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5744 - accuracy: 0.688
4 - val_loss: 0.6030 - val_accuracy: 0.6595
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5713 - accuracy: 0.690
5 - val loss: 0.6046 - val accuracy: 0.6573
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5679 - accuracy: 0.691
6 - val_loss: 0.6020 - val_accuracy: 0.6615
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5662 - accuracy: 0.694
9 - val_loss: 0.5995 - val_accuracy: 0.6627
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5631 - accuracy: 0.697
6 - val loss: 0.6003 - val accuracy: 0.6631
Epoch 35/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5617 - accuracy: 0.697
1 - val_loss: 0.5993 - val_accuracy: 0.6643
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5593 - accuracy: 0.700
1 - val loss: 0.5979 - val accuracy: 0.6650
Epoch 37/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5566 - accuracy: 0.702
7 - val loss: 0.5967 - val accuracy: 0.6653
Epoch 38/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5550 - accuracy: 0.703
4 - val_loss: 0.5981 - val_accuracy: 0.6675
Epoch 39/100
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200/200 [========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5514 - accuracy: 0.705
7 - val loss: 0.5970 - val accuracy: 0.6643
Epoch 40/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5515 - accuracy: 0.706
9 - val loss: 0.5949 - val accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 41/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5491 - accuracy: 0.708
7 - val loss: 0.5942 - val accuracy: 0.6642
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6909 - accuracy: 0.534
2 - val loss: 0.6848 - val accuracy: 0.5553
Epoch 2/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6832 - accuracy: 0.553
0 - val loss: 0.6803 - val accuracy: 0.5634
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6804 - accuracy: 0.559
7 - val loss: 0.6783 - val accuracy: 0.5676
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6767 - accuracy: 0.566
6 - val loss: 0.6764 - val accuracy: 0.5694
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6728 - accuracy: 0.577
2 - val loss: 0.6727 - val accuracy: 0.5782
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6691 - accuracy: 0.581
5 - val loss: 0.6681 - val accuracy: 0.5840
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6647 - accuracy: 0.589
7 - val loss: 0.6666 - val accuracy: 0.5885
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6598 - accuracy: 0.596
3 - val_loss: 0.6624 - val_accuracy: 0.5932
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6547 - accuracy: 0.603
4 - val_loss: 0.6583 - val_accuracy: 0.5955
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6512 - accuracy: 0.609
6 - val loss: 0.6542 - val accuracy: 0.6045
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6455 - accuracy: 0.614
6 - val_loss: 0.6513 - val_accuracy: 0.6110
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6399 - accuracy: 0.623
7 - val_loss: 0.6482 - val_accuracy: 0.6157
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6350 - accuracy: 0.628
1 - val loss: 0.6463 - val accuracy: 0.6158
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6293 - accuracy: 0.635
7 - val_loss: 0.6406 - val_accuracy: 0.6195
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6263 - accuracy: 0.639
4 - val loss: 0.6385 - val accuracy: 0.6227
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6213 - accuracy: 0.645
4 - val loss: 0.6345 - val accuracy: 0.6290
Epoch 17/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6180 - accuracy: 0.648
7 - val_loss: 0.6337 - val_accuracy: 0.6312
Epoch 18/100
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200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6122 - accuracy: 0.652
5 - val loss: 0.6289 - val accuracy: 0.6386
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6065 - accuracy: 0.658
2 - val loss: 0.6297 - val accuracy: 0.6361
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6048 - accuracy: 0.658
9 - val loss: 0.6268 - val accuracy: 0.6394
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6007 - accuracy: 0.664
4 - val loss: 0.6237 - val accuracy: 0.6420
Epoch 22/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5975 - accuracy: 0.667
6 - val loss: 0.6225 - val accuracy: 0.6430
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5950 - accuracy: 0.668
6 - val loss: 0.6187 - val accuracy: 0.6446
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5909 - accuracy: 0.672
7 - val loss: 0.6172 - val accuracy: 0.6475
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5875 - accuracy: 0.677
4 - val loss: 0.6165 - val accuracy: 0.6479
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5867 - accuracy: 0.675
8 - val loss: 0.6146 - val accuracy: 0.6525
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5817 - accuracy: 0.681
8 - val loss: 0.6122 - val accuracy: 0.6547
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5787 - accuracy: 0.682
9 - val_loss: 0.6116 - val_accuracy: 0.6539
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5767 - accuracy: 0.685
4 - val_loss: 0.6104 - val_accuracy: 0.6511
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5742 - accuracy: 0.688
1 - val loss: 0.6074 - val accuracy: 0.6553
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5726 - accuracy: 0.690
4 - val_loss: 0.6065 - val_accuracy: 0.6555
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5690 - accuracy: 0.693
7 - val_loss: 0.6072 - val_accuracy: 0.6567
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5677 - accuracy: 0.695
7 - val loss: 0.6079 - val accuracy: 0.6585
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5649 - accuracy: 0.695
8 - val_loss: 0.6041 - val_accuracy: 0.6581
Epoch 35/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5627 - accuracy: 0.698
1 - val loss: 0.6041 - val accuracy: 0.6603
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5611 - accuracy: 0.699
3 - val loss: 0.6027 - val accuracy: 0.6622
Epoch 37/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5568 - accuracy: 0.701
6 - val_loss: 0.6001 - val_accuracy: 0.6621
Epoch 38/100
```

```
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5563 - accuracy: 0.702
6 - val loss: 0.6010 - val accuracy: 0.6640
Epoch 39/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5531 - accuracy: 0.706
1 - val loss: 0.6014 - val accuracy: 0.6627
Epoch 40/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5507 - accuracy: 0.707
2 - val loss: 0.6024 - val accuracy: 0.6635
Epoch 41/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5500 - accuracy: 0.708
4 - val loss: 0.6000 - val accuracy: 0.6639
Epoch 1/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6909 - accuracy: 0.535
5 - val loss: 0.6836 - val accuracy: 0.5513
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6832 - accuracy: 0.553
9 - val loss: 0.6813 - val accuracy: 0.5595
Epoch 3/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6799 - accuracy: 0.561
9 - val loss: 0.6781 - val accuracy: 0.5650
Epoch 4/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6765 - accuracy: 0.570
0 - val loss: 0.6755 - val accuracy: 0.5670
Epoch 5/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6732 - accuracy: 0.575
2 - val loss: 0.6724 - val accuracy: 0.5748
Epoch 6/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6685 - accuracy: 0.582
9 - val loss: 0.6699 - val accuracy: 0.5809
Epoch 7/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6650 - accuracy: 0.592
5 - val_loss: 0.6671 - val_accuracy: 0.5873
Epoch 8/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6594 - accuracy: 0.599
2 - val_loss: 0.6649 - val_accuracy: 0.5903
Epoch 9/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6563 - accuracy: 0.603
7 - val loss: 0.6588 - val accuracy: 0.5987
Epoch 10/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6494 - accuracy: 0.612
0 - val_loss: 0.6550 - val_accuracy: 0.6037
Epoch 11/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6451 - accuracy: 0.617
3 - val_loss: 0.6517 - val_accuracy: 0.6106
Epoch 12/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6401 - accuracy: 0.623
3 - val loss: 0.6483 - val accuracy: 0.6138
Epoch 13/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6348 - accuracy: 0.628
9 - val_loss: 0.6471 - val_accuracy: 0.6141
Epoch 14/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6321 - accuracy: 0.631
1 - val loss: 0.6420 - val accuracy: 0.6167
Epoch 15/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6247 - accuracy: 0.639
0 - val loss: 0.6369 - val accuracy: 0.6250
Epoch 16/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6211 - accuracy: 0.645
3 - val_loss: 0.6342 - val_accuracy: 0.6266
Epoch 17/100
```

```
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6169 - accuracy: 0.647
7 - val loss: 0.6317 - val accuracy: 0.6311
Epoch 18/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6116 - accuracy: 0.652
0 - val loss: 0.6320 - val accuracy: 0.6323
Epoch 19/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6081 - accuracy: 0.656
8 - val loss: 0.6267 - val accuracy: 0.6360
Epoch 20/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6050 - accuracy: 0.659
8 - val loss: 0.6239 - val accuracy: 0.6409
Epoch 21/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6003 - accuracy: 0.663
2 - val loss: 0.6233 - val accuracy: 0.6386
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5973 - accuracy: 0.667
2 - val loss: 0.6221 - val accuracy: 0.6424
Epoch 23/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5943 - accuracy: 0.671
6 - val loss: 0.6210 - val accuracy: 0.6406
Epoch 24/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5887 - accuracy: 0.676
6 - val loss: 0.6187 - val accuracy: 0.6446
Epoch 25/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5855 - accuracy: 0.679
0 - val loss: 0.6151 - val accuracy: 0.6494
Epoch 26/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5821 - accuracy: 0.680
5 - val loss: 0.6137 - val accuracy: 0.6519
Epoch 27/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5803 - accuracy: 0.682
0 - val_loss: 0.6125 - val_accuracy: 0.6494
Epoch 28/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5788 - accuracy: 0.683
7 - val_loss: 0.6094 - val_accuracy: 0.6549
Epoch 29/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5765 - accuracy: 0.684
4 - val loss: 0.6097 - val accuracy: 0.6548
Epoch 30/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5692 - accuracy: 0.692
5 - val_loss: 0.6088 - val_accuracy: 0.6530
Epoch 31/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5686 - accuracy: 0.691
6 - val_loss: 0.6062 - val_accuracy: 0.6551
Epoch 32/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5652 - accuracy: 0.695
4 - val loss: 0.6033 - val accuracy: 0.6613
Epoch 33/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5641 - accuracy: 0.695
3 - val_loss: 0.6040 - val_accuracy: 0.6605
Epoch 34/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5626 - accuracy: 0.697
8 - val loss: 0.6019 - val accuracy: 0.6620
Epoch 35/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5589 - accuracy: 0.698
8 - val loss: 0.6008 - val accuracy: 0.6643
Epoch 36/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5571 - accuracy: 0.702
8 - val_loss: 0.6003 - val_accuracy: 0.6653
Epoch 37/100
```

```
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5549 - accuracy: 0.703
3 - val loss: 0.5996 - val accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 38/100
200/200 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5526 - accuracy: 0.705
3 - val_loss: 0.5988 - val_accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 39/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5500 - accuracy: 0.707
6 - val_loss: 0.5995 - val_accuracy: 0.6650
Epoch 40/100
200/200 [============] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5510 - accuracy: 0.707
0 - val_loss: 0.5967 - val_accuracy: 0.6701
Epoch 41/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5468 - accuracy: 0.710
1 - val_loss: 0.5977 - val_accuracy: 0.6656
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5466 - accuracy: 0.708
8 - val loss: 0.5956 - val accuracy: 0.6703
Epoch 43/100
200/200 [========= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5426 - accuracy: 0.713
5 - val loss: 0.5960 - val accuracy: 0.6695
Epoch 44/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5429 - accuracy: 0.714
0 - val loss: 0.5964 - val accuracy: 0.6688
Epoch 45/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5409 - accuracy: 0.714
9 - val loss: 0.5950 - val accuracy: 0.6726
Epoch 46/100
200/200 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5391 - accuracy: 0.716
8 - val loss: 0.5929 - val accuracy: 0.6714
Epoch 47/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5363 - accuracy: 0.717
8 - val_loss: 0.5918 - val_accuracy: 0.6743
Epoch 48/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5357 - accuracy: 0.718
9 - val_loss: 0.5938 - val_accuracy: 0.6735
Epoch 49/100
200/200 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5351 - accuracy: 0.719
5 - val loss: 0.5907 - val accuracy: 0.6738
Epoch 50/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5331 - accuracy: 0.720
5 - val_loss: 0.5915 - val_accuracy: 0.6753
Epoch 51/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5329 - accuracy: 0.720
8 - val_loss: 0.5911 - val_accuracy: 0.6774
Epoch 52/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5308 - accuracy: 0.723
7 - val loss: 0.5913 - val accuracy: 0.6727
Epoch 53/100
200/200 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5291 - accuracy: 0.724
5 - val_loss: 0.5892 - val_accuracy: 0.6756
Epoch 54/100
200/200 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5294 - accuracy: 0.724
5 - val loss: 0.5910 - val accuracy: 0.6767
model neurons 256* mean accuracy = 0.67034 *
```

# **Question 3A**

Mean cross-validation accuracies on the final epoch for different numbers of

### hidden-layer neurons

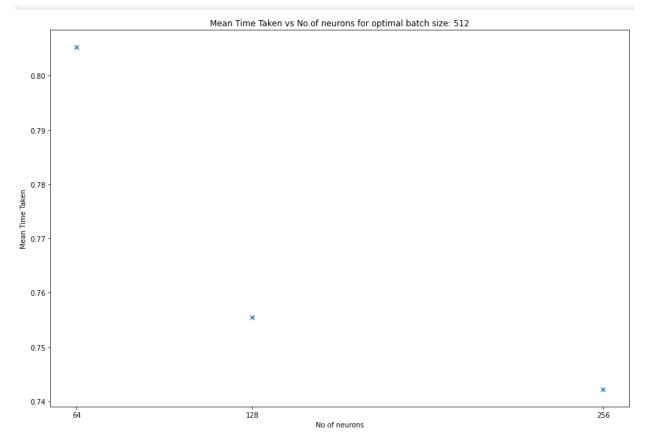
```
In []: Q3_mean_val_acc = []
for key, value in Q3_model_acc.items():
        Q3_mean_val_acc.append(np.mean(value))

Q3_mean_val_loss = []
for key, value in Q3_model_loss.items():
        Q3_mean_val_loss.append(np.mean(value))

plt_1 = plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
    plt.scatter(num_neurons_list, Q3_mean_val_acc, marker = 'X')
    plt.title('Mean Cross-Validation Accuracy vs Number of neurons for optimal batch size:
    plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
    plt.xlabel('No. of neurons')
    plt.xticks(num_neurons_list)
    plt.show()
```

# Mean Time Taken on the final epoch for different numbers of hidden-layer neurons

```
In [ ]: plt_1 = plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
    plt.scatter(num_neurons_list, Q3_mean_time_taken, marker = 'x')
    plt.title('Mean Time Taken vs No.of neurons for optimal batch size: {}'.format(optimal_l plt.ylabel('Mean Time Taken')
    plt.xlabel('No.of neurons')
    plt.xticks(num_neurons_list)
    plt.show()
```



### **Question 3B**

### Select the optimal number of neurons for the hidden layer

```
Mean
Out[]:
                                                                      Mean
                                                              Mean
                   fold 0
                           fold_1
                                    fold_2
                                            fold 3
                                                     fold_4
                                                                               Time
                                                                                     Model Neurons lis
                                                             Val Acc
                                                                    Val Loss
                                                                              Taken
         Number
              of
         neurons
             64 0.610832 0.615535 0.618225 0.597061 0.616853 0.611701
                                                                    0.649358
                                                                            0.805312
                                                                                      model_neurons_6
            128
                        0.626548
                                  0.631903  0.636175  0.638918
                                                          0.637145
                                                                            0.755477 model_neurons_12
                0.652179
                                                                    0.625384
                 0.679299
                         0.667620 0.664237 0.663884
                                                   0.676661
                                                           optimal no neurons = int(table df['Mean Val Acc'].idxmax())
         data = {"Optimal Batch": [optimal_batch_size], "Optimal No.of neurons": [optimal_no_neurons"
         data_df = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(data)
         data df
           Optimal Batch Optimal No. of neurons
Out[ ]:
         0
                     512
                                         256
```

The selected optimal number of neurons in the hidden layer is 256. The rationale is that it yields the highest mean validation accuracy. It is possible that with the increase in number of neurons in the hidden layer, it allows the train model to be more adaptive and higher capacity to learn.

In terms of time taken, when there is a increase number of neurons and the mean time taken for the final epoch does not change significantly nor any obvious relationship was observed thus time taken was not taken into consideration.

# **Question 3C**

Train & Test accuracies against training epochs with the optimal number of neurons for different folds

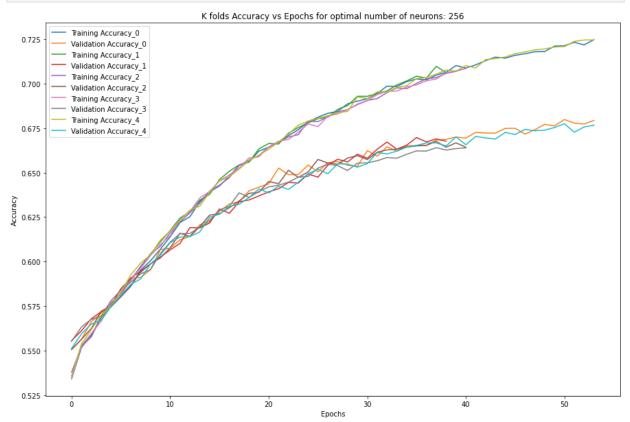
```
In []: plt_1 = plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
    fold = 0
    optimal_neuron_model = str(table_df.loc[optimal_no_neurons, "Model Neurons list"])

Q3_legend_list = []

while(fold<no_folds):

    plt.plot(Q3_history[optimal_neuron_model + model_fold[fold]].history["accuracy"])
    Q3_legend_list.append("Training Accuracy" + model_fold[fold]].history["val_accuracy"
    Q3_legend_list.append("Validation Accuracy" + model_fold[fold])
    fold+=1</pre>
```

```
plt.legend(Q3_legend_list)
plt.title('K folds Accuracy vs Epochs for optimal number of neurons: ' + str(optimal_no_
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.show()
```



#### Training of model with optimal batch size and optimal number of neurons

```
Epoch 1/100
250/250 [============= ] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6902 - accuracy: 0.538
1 - val_loss: 0.6846 - val_accuracy: 0.5493
Epoch 2/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6830 - accuracy: 0.555
9 - val loss: 0.6809 - val accuracy: 0.5575
Epoch 3/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6790 - accuracy: 0.564
0 - val_loss: 0.6799 - val_accuracy: 0.5618
Epoch 4/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6753 - accuracy: 0.571
1 - val loss: 0.6744 - val accuracy: 0.5709
Epoch 5/100
1 - val_loss: 0.6711 - val_accuracy: 0.5765
Epoch 6/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6676 - accuracy: 0.584
3 - val_loss: 0.6683 - val_accuracy: 0.5818
Epoch 7/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6626 - accuracy: 0.593
6 - val loss: 0.6619 - val accuracy: 0.5898
Epoch 8/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6570 - accuracy: 0.599
5 - val loss: 0.6572 - val accuracy: 0.5975
Epoch 9/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6517 - accuracy: 0.608
8 - val_loss: 0.6546 - val_accuracy: 0.6042
Epoch 10/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6472 - accuracy: 0.613
5 - val loss: 0.6501 - val accuracy: 0.6098
Epoch 11/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6407 - accuracy: 0.622
1 - val loss: 0.6459 - val accuracy: 0.6151
Epoch 12/100
250/250 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6355 - accuracy: 0.627
1 - val loss: 0.6408 - val accuracy: 0.6164
Epoch 13/100
6 - val loss: 0.6367 - val accuracy: 0.6220
Epoch 14/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6256 - accuracy: 0.638
4 - val loss: 0.6309 - val accuracy: 0.6312
Epoch 15/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6205 - accuracy: 0.642
7 - val_loss: 0.6291 - val_accuracy: 0.6356
Epoch 16/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6163 - accuracy: 0.648
9 - val_loss: 0.6254 - val_accuracy: 0.6367
Epoch 17/100
0 - val loss: 0.6229 - val accuracy: 0.6426
Epoch 18/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6082 - accuracy: 0.655
8 - val_loss: 0.6197 - val_accuracy: 0.6414
Epoch 19/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6048 - accuracy: 0.659
5 - val_loss: 0.6164 - val_accuracy: 0.6449
Epoch 20/100
250/250 [=============== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6005 - accuracy: 0.661
8 - val_loss: 0.6163 - val_accuracy: 0.6494
```

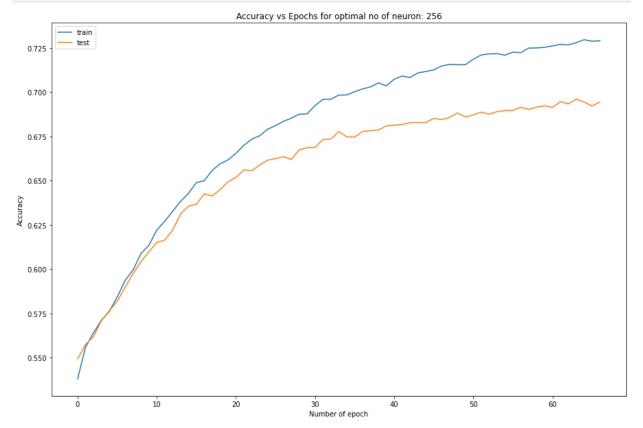
```
Epoch 21/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5970 - accuracy: 0.665
4 - val_loss: 0.6117 - val_accuracy: 0.6518
Epoch 22/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5948 - accuracy: 0.669
9 - val loss: 0.6081 - val accuracy: 0.6560
Epoch 23/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5905 - accuracy: 0.673
5 - val_loss: 0.6059 - val_accuracy: 0.6557
Epoch 24/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5867 - accuracy: 0.675
4 - val_loss: 0.6047 - val_accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 25/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5835 - accuracy: 0.679
1 - val loss: 0.6014 - val accuracy: 0.6616
Epoch 26/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5818 - accuracy: 0.681
1 - val_loss: 0.6011 - val_accuracy: 0.6624
Epoch 27/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5780 - accuracy: 0.683
6 - val loss: 0.5989 - val accuracy: 0.6636
Epoch 28/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5768 - accuracy: 0.685
3 - val loss: 0.5987 - val accuracy: 0.6620
Epoch 29/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5726 - accuracy: 0.687
6 - val_loss: 0.5951 - val_accuracy: 0.6674
Epoch 30/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5730 - accuracy: 0.687
8 - val loss: 0.5942 - val accuracy: 0.6686
Epoch 31/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5690 - accuracy: 0.692
5 - val loss: 0.5927 - val accuracy: 0.6689
Epoch 32/100
250/250 [==========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5657 - accuracy: 0.695
9 - val loss: 0.5905 - val accuracy: 0.6733
Epoch 33/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5646 - accuracy: 0.696
1 - val loss: 0.5897 - val accuracy: 0.6735
Epoch 34/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5616 - accuracy: 0.698
4 - val loss: 0.5874 - val accuracy: 0.6778
Epoch 35/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5615 - accuracy: 0.698
4 - val_loss: 0.5862 - val_accuracy: 0.6748
Epoch 36/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5591 - accuracy: 0.700
3 - val_loss: 0.5864 - val_accuracy: 0.6746
Epoch 37/100
9 - val loss: 0.5837 - val accuracy: 0.6778
Epoch 38/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5554 - accuracy: 0.703
0 - val_loss: 0.5848 - val_accuracy: 0.6782
Epoch 39/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5530 - accuracy: 0.705
3 - val_loss: 0.5826 - val_accuracy: 0.6786
Epoch 40/100
6 - val_loss: 0.5824 - val_accuracy: 0.6809
```

```
Epoch 41/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5504 - accuracy: 0.707
3 - val loss: 0.5799 - val accuracy: 0.6814
Epoch 42/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5490 - accuracy: 0.709
1 - val loss: 0.5814 - val accuracy: 0.6817
Epoch 43/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5475 - accuracy: 0.708
3 - val_loss: 0.5788 - val_accuracy: 0.6828
Epoch 44/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5456 - accuracy: 0.710
9 - val loss: 0.5779 - val accuracy: 0.6829
Epoch 45/100
7 - val loss: 0.5775 - val accuracy: 0.6828
Epoch 46/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5437 - accuracy: 0.712
6 - val_loss: 0.5769 - val_accuracy: 0.6852
Epoch 47/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5408 - accuracy: 0.714
8 - val loss: 0.5765 - val accuracy: 0.6845
Epoch 48/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5400 - accuracy: 0.715
7 - val loss: 0.5762 - val accuracy: 0.6858
Epoch 49/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5389 - accuracy: 0.715
5 - val_loss: 0.5746 - val_accuracy: 0.6882
Epoch 50/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5397 - accuracy: 0.715
5 - val loss: 0.5734 - val accuracy: 0.6860
Epoch 51/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5365 - accuracy: 0.718
6 - val loss: 0.5746 - val accuracy: 0.6872
Epoch 52/100
250/250 [===========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5345 - accuracy: 0.721
0 - val loss: 0.5728 - val accuracy: 0.6887
Epoch 53/100
250/250 [=======] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5336 - accuracy: 0.721
6 - val loss: 0.5716 - val accuracy: 0.6876
Epoch 54/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5321 - accuracy: 0.721
7 - val loss: 0.5724 - val accuracy: 0.6890
Epoch 55/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5325 - accuracy: 0.720
9 - val_loss: 0.5701 - val_accuracy: 0.6896
Epoch 56/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5319 - accuracy: 0.722
6 - val_loss: 0.5705 - val_accuracy: 0.6897
Epoch 57/100
250/250 [============] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5304 - accuracy: 0.722
3 - val loss: 0.5699 - val accuracy: 0.6914
Epoch 58/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5277 - accuracy: 0.724
9 - val loss: 0.5704 - val accuracy: 0.6903
Epoch 59/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5275 - accuracy: 0.725
0 - val_loss: 0.5688 - val_accuracy: 0.6916
Epoch 60/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5265 - accuracy: 0.725
4 - val_loss: 0.5675 - val_accuracy: 0.6923
```

```
Epoch 61/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5268 - accuracy: 0.726
1 - val loss: 0.5685 - val accuracy: 0.6914
Epoch 62/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5247 - accuracy: 0.727
0 - val_loss: 0.5663 - val_accuracy: 0.6946
Epoch 63/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5243 - accuracy: 0.726
7 - val loss: 0.5668 - val accuracy: 0.6934
Epoch 64/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5242 - accuracy: 0.728
0 - val loss: 0.5649 - val accuracy: 0.6960
Epoch 65/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5216 - accuracy: 0.729
7 - val loss: 0.5648 - val accuracy: 0.6945
Epoch 66/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5218 - accuracy: 0.728
8 - val_loss: 0.5660 - val_accuracy: 0.6922
Epoch 67/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5215 - accuracy: 0.729
0 - val loss: 0.5647 - val accuracy: 0.6944
```

#### Train & Test accuracy against training epochs with the optimal number of neurons

```
plt 1 = plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
plt.plot(Q3C history['Q3C model'].history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(Q3C history['Q3C model'].history['val accuracy'])
plt.title('Accuracy vs Epochs for optimal no of neuron: ' + str(optimal_no_neurons))
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Number of epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



### **Question 3D**

How does dropout works, and what is the purpose of dropouts?

Dropout is a technique where randomly selected neurons are ignored during training to avoid overfitting. The neurons are presented with a probability p and presented to the next layer with weight W to the next layer at the training time. At test time, the weights are always present and presented to the network with weights multipled by probability p (dropout rate = 0.2). The output at the test time is same as the expected output at the training time

Dropout prevents all neurons in a layer from syncrhonously optimizing their weights. It prevents all the neurons from converging to the same goal, thus decorrelating the weights. As such, it removes the simple dependencies between the neurons and increases the robustness of the model.

# **Question 3E**

Besides early stopping and dropout, what is another approach that you could take to address overfitting in the model, and how does it work? Implement the approach

Weight regularization. Weight regularization ensures that the weights of the network as large network weights indicates that the model is overfitting. The learning algorithm would encourage the network towards using small weights by penalizing the model with a larger loss score.

Through experimenting with the values, L2 = 0.000001 yields a higher val accuracy score.

I have used the model with the implementation of weight regularizations for the entirety of Question 4.

epochs = no\_epochs, verbose = 1,
batch\_size = optimal\_batch\_size, validation\_data = (X\_test\_size)

```
Epoch 1/100
250/250 [============ ] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6897 - accuracy: 0.537
7 - val loss: 0.6851 - val accuracy: 0.5498
Epoch 2/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6828 - accuracy: 0.556
2 - val loss: 0.6807 - val accuracy: 0.5591
Epoch 3/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6790 - accuracy: 0.562
2 - val_loss: 0.6801 - val_accuracy: 0.5590
Epoch 4/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6756 - accuracy: 0.571
2 - val_loss: 0.6747 - val_accuracy: 0.5722
Epoch 5/100
0 - val_loss: 0.6711 - val_accuracy: 0.5798
Epoch 6/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6672 - accuracy: 0.584
7 - val_loss: 0.6678 - val_accuracy: 0.5849
Epoch 7/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6623 - accuracy: 0.594
9 - val loss: 0.6627 - val accuracy: 0.5928
Epoch 8/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6574 - accuracy: 0.601
0 - val loss: 0.6584 - val accuracy: 0.6003
Epoch 9/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6519 - accuracy: 0.608
5 - val_loss: 0.6542 - val_accuracy: 0.6058
Epoch 10/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6463 - accuracy: 0.616
9 - val loss: 0.6504 - val accuracy: 0.6129
Epoch 11/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6421 - accuracy: 0.620
8 - val loss: 0.6463 - val accuracy: 0.6191
Epoch 12/100
250/250 [==========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6365 - accuracy: 0.627
4 - val loss: 0.6413 - val accuracy: 0.6197
Epoch 13/100
3 - val loss: 0.6369 - val accuracy: 0.6252
Epoch 14/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6259 - accuracy: 0.638
2 - val loss: 0.6329 - val accuracy: 0.6306
Epoch 15/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6210 - accuracy: 0.644
2 - val_loss: 0.6291 - val_accuracy: 0.6344
Epoch 16/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6176 - accuracy: 0.647
2 - val_loss: 0.6265 - val_accuracy: 0.6385
Epoch 17/100
250/250 [=============== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6107 - accuracy: 0.654
9 - val loss: 0.6221 - val accuracy: 0.6433
Epoch 18/100
250/250 [========= ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6087 - accuracy: 0.657
1 - val_loss: 0.6170 - val_accuracy: 0.6448
Epoch 19/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6047 - accuracy: 0.661
2 - val_loss: 0.6164 - val_accuracy: 0.6493
Epoch 20/100
4 - val loss: 0.6149 - val accuracy: 0.6516
```

```
Epoch 21/100
250/250 [============] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5973 - accuracy: 0.666
7 - val loss: 0.6104 - val accuracy: 0.6555
Epoch 22/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5919 - accuracy: 0.673
5 - val loss: 0.6093 - val accuracy: 0.6574
Epoch 23/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5903 - accuracy: 0.674
6 - val_loss: 0.6060 - val_accuracy: 0.6597
Epoch 24/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5864 - accuracy: 0.679
2 - val loss: 0.6052 - val accuracy: 0.6608
Epoch 25/100
4 - val loss: 0.6019 - val accuracy: 0.6638
Epoch 26/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5796 - accuracy: 0.680
8 - val_loss: 0.5999 - val_accuracy: 0.6643
Epoch 27/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5785 - accuracy: 0.684
3 - val loss: 0.6004 - val accuracy: 0.6623
Epoch 28/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5760 - accuracy: 0.686
7 - val loss: 0.5984 - val accuracy: 0.6656
Epoch 29/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5732 - accuracy: 0.689
1 - val_loss: 0.5935 - val_accuracy: 0.6699
Epoch 30/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5697 - accuracy: 0.693
0 - val loss: 0.5935 - val accuracy: 0.6715
Epoch 31/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5689 - accuracy: 0.692
6 - val loss: 0.5931 - val accuracy: 0.6711
Epoch 32/100
250/250 [==========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5650 - accuracy: 0.697
0 - val loss: 0.5889 - val accuracy: 0.6748
Epoch 33/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5632 - accuracy: 0.698
7 - val loss: 0.5888 - val accuracy: 0.6736
Epoch 34/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5616 - accuracy: 0.697
8 - val loss: 0.5906 - val accuracy: 0.6741
Epoch 35/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5608 - accuracy: 0.698
8 - val_loss: 0.5870 - val_accuracy: 0.6751
Epoch 36/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5580 - accuracy: 0.703
1 - val_loss: 0.5860 - val_accuracy: 0.6762
Epoch 37/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 6ms/step - loss: 0.5564 - accuracy: 0.702
1 - val loss: 0.5836 - val accuracy: 0.6797
Epoch 38/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5545 - accuracy: 0.705
4 - val loss: 0.5837 - val accuracy: 0.6805
Epoch 39/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5534 - accuracy: 0.707
1 - val_loss: 0.5819 - val_accuracy: 0.6814
Epoch 40/100
250/250 [=============== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5520 - accuracy: 0.707
7 - val_loss: 0.5833 - val_accuracy: 0.6786
```

```
Epoch 41/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5498 - accuracy: 0.709
5 - val_loss: 0.5807 - val_accuracy: 0.6847
Epoch 42/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5465 - accuracy: 0.712
2 - val loss: 0.5798 - val accuracy: 0.6839
Epoch 43/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5475 - accuracy: 0.710
8 - val_loss: 0.5796 - val_accuracy: 0.6845
Epoch 44/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5435 - accuracy: 0.712
7 - val loss: 0.5794 - val accuracy: 0.6852
Epoch 45/100
5 - val loss: 0.5768 - val accuracy: 0.6866
Epoch 46/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5421 - accuracy: 0.715
7 - val_loss: 0.5763 - val_accuracy: 0.6868
Epoch 47/100
250/250 [============] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5407 - accuracy: 0.716
5 - val loss: 0.5762 - val accuracy: 0.6865
Epoch 48/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5406 - accuracy: 0.715
9 - val loss: 0.5762 - val accuracy: 0.6848
Epoch 49/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5375 - accuracy: 0.719
1 - val_loss: 0.5739 - val_accuracy: 0.6892
Epoch 50/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5364 - accuracy: 0.719
6 - val loss: 0.5724 - val accuracy: 0.6885
Epoch 51/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5359 - accuracy: 0.719
9 - val loss: 0.5747 - val accuracy: 0.6884
Epoch 52/100
250/250 [==========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5353 - accuracy: 0.718
9 - val loss: 0.5709 - val accuracy: 0.6900
Epoch 53/100
250/250 [===========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5343 - accuracy: 0.720
7 - val loss: 0.5731 - val accuracy: 0.6896
Epoch 54/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5344 - accuracy: 0.721
0 - val loss: 0.5722 - val accuracy: 0.6887
Epoch 55/100
250/250 [============= ] - 1s 6ms/step - loss: 0.5313 - accuracy: 0.723
5 - val_loss: 0.5714 - val_accuracy: 0.6931
Epoch 56/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5314 - accuracy: 0.723
3 - val_loss: 0.5707 - val_accuracy: 0.6913
Epoch 57/100
250/250 [============ ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5294 - accuracy: 0.724
1 - val loss: 0.5678 - val accuracy: 0.6942
Epoch 58/100
250/250 [========== ] - 1s 6ms/step - loss: 0.5282 - accuracy: 0.725
6 - val loss: 0.5699 - val accuracy: 0.6913
Epoch 59/100
250/250 [=========== ] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5273 - accuracy: 0.727
1 - val_loss: 0.5687 - val_accuracy: 0.6941
Epoch 60/100
9 - val_loss: 0.5670 - val_accuracy: 0.6922
```

```
In [ ]: optimized_model.save('optimized_model/')
```

INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: optimized\_model/assets

#### Plot of optimized model train test accuracies against epochs

```
In []: plt_1 = plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
    plt.plot(history['optimized_model'].history['accuracy'])
    plt.plot(history['optimized_model'].history['val_accuracy'])
    plt.title('Optimized model accuracy')
    plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
    plt.xlabel('Number of epoch')
    plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
    plt.show()
```

